

Relationship between Education and Racial Resentment

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A cross-national comparison

Higher coefficients indicate a stronger relationship between higher levels of education and higher levels of racial resentment (and between lower levels of education and lower levels of racial resentment)

Method: Ordinal logistic regression

| | Coefficients |
|--------------------|--------------|
| South Korea 1990 | 0.1303148 |
| Latvia 2008 | 0.0667060 |
| United States 2011 | 0.0028530 |
| Chile 2000 | 0.0002840 |
| Chile 1996 | -0.0193903 |
| Latvia 1999 | -0.0439369 |
| Mexico 2005 | -0.0439761 |
| Mexico 2012 | -0.0457572 |
| Estonia 1996 | -0.0539547 |
| Estonia 2008 | -0.0653281 |
| Latvia 1996 | -0.0660197 |
| Mexico 1996 | -0.0665592 |
| Slovakia 1999 | -0.0768713 |
| Turkey 2012 | -0.0788764 |
| Estonia 2011 | -0.0817724 |
| Slovakia 1998 | -0.0840398 |
| Luxembourg 1999 | -0.0924277 |
| Lithuania 2008 | -0.0963425 |
| Estonia 1999 | -0.0963937 |
| Portugal 1999 | -0.1010987 |
| United States 1999 | -0.1016445 |
| Hungary 2008 | -0.1053437 |
| United States 2006 | -0.1126105 |
| Hungary 2009 | -0.1138300 |
| Lithuania 1997 | -0.1198915 |
| Mexico 2000 | -0.1203302 |
| Poland 2008 | -0.1220731 |
| Australia 2005 | -0.1229592 |
| Chile 2006 | -0.1265456 |
| Finland 1996 | -0.1271890 |
| Finland 2009 | -0.1309638 |
| Luxembourg 2008 | -0.1355785 |
| Japan 2010 | -0.1376818 |
| United States 1995 | -0.1446197 |
| Chile 2012 | -0.1474687 |
| Spain 2007 | -0.1486574 |
| Slovenia 2008 | -0.1499906 |
| Turkey 2009 | -0.1535291 |
| Poland 2005 | -0.1565508 |
| Slovakia 2008 | -0.1578697 |
| Sweden 1999 | -0.1612629 |

| | Coefficients |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| Germany 2013 | -0.1632251 |
| Spain 2008 | -0.1641833 |
| Australia 2012 | -0.1662072 |
| Switzerland 2008 | -0.1686924 |
| Spain 2000 | -0.1695344 |
| Hungary 1998 | -0.1717676 |
| Portugal 2008 | -0.1744876 |
| Czech Republic 2008 | -0.1761655 |
| Canada 2006 | -0.1770542 |
| Northern Ireland 1999 | -0.1771088 |
| Czech Republic 1999 | -0.1771724 |
| Belgium 2009 | -0.1816910 |
| Spain 1995 | -0.1881133 |
| Switzerland 2007 | -0.1889187 |
| Turkey 2007 | -0.1902987 |
| Lithuania 1999 | -0.1910965 |
| Spain 2011 | -0.1963209 |
| Ireland 2008 | -0.2009424 |
| Ireland 1999 | -0.2023480 |
| Greece 2008 | -0.2030625 |
| Switzerland 1996 | -0.2071153 |
| Iceland 2009 | -0.2080340 |
| South Korea 2010 | -0.2083976 |
| Spain 1999 | -0.2085036 |
| Germany 1997 | -0.2101783 |
| South Korea 2005 | -0.2114398 |
| New Zealand 1998 | -0.2116944 |
| Netherlands 2012 | -0.2119649 |
| Germany 1999 | -0.2133930 |
| Poland 2012 | -0.2137751 |
| Austria 2008 | -0.2147244 |
| Northern Ireland 2008 | -0.2172825 |
| Sweden 2006 | -0.2193445 |
| Poland 1999 | -0.2198680 |
| Turkey 2001 | -0.2200612 |
| Greece 1999 | -0.2263965 |
| Czech Republic 1998 | -0.2266904 |
| Germany 2006 | -0.2294490 |
| Finland 2005 | -0.2309590 |
| Germany 2008 | -0.2322474 |
| New Zealand 2004 | -0.2355752 |
| Australia 1995 | -0.2364875 |
| Norway 1996 | -0.2372608 |
| Italy 1999 | -0.2390977 |
| Iceland 1999 | -0.2403418 |
| Slovenia 1995 | -0.2407462 |
| Great Britain 2005 | -0.2418719 |
| France 2008 | -0.2448563 |
| Slovenia 1999 | -0.2478224 |
| Canada 2000 | -0.2479561 |
| Netherlands 2006 | -0.2523898 |
| Norway 2007 | -0.2532201 |

| | Coefficients |
|--------------------|--------------|
| Austria 1999 | -0.2537137 |
| Great Britain 2009 | -0.2547670 |
| Netherlands 2008 | -0.2667572 |
| Denmark 2008 | -0.2690995 |
| Great Britain 1999 | -0.2704783 |
| Slovenia 2005 | -0.2737679 |
| Netherlands 1999 | -0.2784813 |
| France 1999 | -0.2784931 |
| Sweden 1996 | -0.2806877 |
| Sweden 2009 | -0.2829570 |
| Finland 2000 | -0.2840800 |
| Slovenia 2011 | -0.2900517 |
| France 2006 | -0.2927014 |
| South Korea 2001 | -0.2934894 |
| Poland 1997 | -0.2995683 |
| Norway 2008 | -0.3037629 |
| Italy 2009 | -0.3079630 |
| Sweden 2011 | -0.3114519 |
| Belgium 1999 | -0.3131561 |
| Denmark 1999 | -0.3204515 |
| Italy 2005 | -0.3235216 |
| Turkey 1990 | -0.3321284 |
| New Zealand 2011 | -0.3335198 |
| Turkey 1996 | -0.3362218 |