

Association between Economic Ideology and Racial Resentment

A cross-national comparison, adjusted for educational attainment and religious service attendance

Higher coefficients indicate a stronger association between right-wing economic ideology and higher levels of racial resentment (and between left-wing economic ideology and lower levels of racial resentment)

Method: Ordinal logistic regression

Country & survey year	Coefficients
Austria 2008	2.7130498
Spain 2011	1.9660063
United States 1995	1.8804173
Spain 2007	1.8233565
Netherlands 1999	1.7765231
Norway 1996	1.7118830
Sweden 2009	1.5025348
Spain 2000	1.4236267
United States 2011	1.4008632
Netherlands 2012	1.3230151
Canada 2006	1.2024395
Denmark 2008	1.1941545
France 1999	1.0979689
France 2008	1.0690024
Sweden 2011	1.0385484
United States 2006	0.9757376
Australia 2012	0.9717730
Great Britain 2009	0.9581423
Norway 2007	0.9246313
Italy 2005	0.9185702
Norway 2008	0.9082169
Turkey 2009	0.8562669
Sweden 1996	0.7855468
Turkey 2012	0.6708433
Italy 1999	0.5749892
Greece 2008	0.5508633
Switzerland 1996	0.5104579
Australia 2005	0.5029261
Sweden 2006	0.4644076
Australia 1995	0.4519559
Iceland 2009	0.4142283
Finland 2000	0.3725459
Spain 2008	0.3715033
Estonia 1999	0.3508297
Switzerland 2007	0.2972772
United States 1999	0.2956170
Italy 2009	0.2765443
Great Britain 1999	0.2491330
Finland 2005	0.2208926
Finland 2009	0.1802739
Mexico 1996	0.1485925

Country & survey year	Coefficients
Iceland 1999	0.1359218
Spain 1995	0.1264226
Chile 2000	0.1222220
Austria 1999	0.1025442
Switzerland 2008	0.0951379
Netherlands 2008	0.0880935
Belgium 2009	0.0685167
Turkey 1996	0.0463300
New Zealand 2004	0.0461763
Chile 2006	0.0425055
Slovenia 2005	0.0370260
Luxembourg 2008	0.0336665
South Korea 1990	-0.0084212
Turkey 2001	-0.0161276
Chile 2012	-0.0302073
Latvia 1996	-0.0384297
South Korea 2010	-0.0864301
Mexico 2000	-0.0886925
South Korea 2001	-0.0919292
Germany 2006	-0.0921592
New Zealand 2011	-0.1041371
Mexico 2005	-0.1172607
Lithuania 1999	-0.1296647
Canada 2000	-0.1639362
Estonia 1996	-0.1743206
Mexico 2012	-0.2504042
Turkey 2007	-0.2593045
Germany 2013	-0.3481777
Lithuania 1997	-0.4676649
Latvia 2008	-0.5093308
South Korea 2005	-0.5949488
Germany 2008	-0.5988542
Estonia 2008	-0.6059335
Czech Republic 2008	-0.6462820
Ireland 1999	-0.6481255
Chile 1996	-0.6564893
Ireland 2008	-0.6662218
Northern Ireland 2008	-0.7533398
Slovenia 2011	-0.7852579
Japan 2010	-0.7878424
Germany 1997	-0.8089904
New Zealand 1998	-0.8316630
Slovenia 1995	-0.8790707
Slovenia 2008	-0.8859998
Turkey 1990	-0.9358986
Estonia 2011	-1.1155839
Hungary 2008	-1.2482290
Northern Ireland 1999	-1.2982599
Poland 2012	-1.3372217
Slovakia 2008	-1.3982271
Poland 1999	-1.4174775
Lithuania 2008	-1.4395688

Country & survey year	Coefficients
Slovakia 1998	-1.4461101
Portugal 2008	-1.4765293
Finland 1996	-1.5172877
Poland 1997	-1.5272369
Hungary 2009	-1.5402992
Hungary 1998	-1.5445110
Poland 2008	-1.5804660
Czech Republic 1998	-1.5895570
Czech Republic 1999	-1.6516654
Poland 2005	-2.3186949