n omparanea austria ac un de vedori uma.

```
Cardusie
 Rutu a determina natura unui set de veolori unus, -, un e R", al mai rimplu
 ni direct mad de luone art umatoral:
       1) sociem matrice + Ell (12) (cu "", livii in " " " " coleans) companio tous sotului de vectori (collaponentele vectorilor se socie pe coleano; un vector = o coleano)
      2) determinam (on T.E.) rangue matrice A (rangh = r = r)
      3) date: (a) raye A = m = no. de voobn') => 21,22,--,2m recet L.1.
                                      (b) rang & < m (sur de votori) => My No, - , Nu sunt L.D.
  Ex: Estabilité natura urmatoux lor multimi de vectori:
          a) (2,= (1,0,-0)
                  \begin{cases} x_2 = (x_1 + x_1 + 2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \in \mathbb{R}^3 & \text{associated} \\ y_3 = (y_1 - y_1 - 2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \in \mathbb{R}^3 & \text{associated} \\ \text{and possibly} \end{cases}
                                                                                                                                             A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 & -2 \end{pmatrix}
      Deberminam of at T.E.:
          Aplicand def. generala pt. a studia natura vectorilar (L.D sau L.i) impurem condiția:
          drar + de 212 + de 213 = 03 (=) dr (1,01-1) + dr (-1,12) + dr (01-1-2) = (0,0,0) (=)
   watriose not (4) ste matriose A; decorere r_{A} = 3 (=) det A \neq 0 (=) sub-comp. dederminat or

\begin{cases}
v_{1} = (1, -1, -1)^{T} \\
v_{2} = (1, -2, 1)^{T} \\
v_{3} = (2, -3, 0)^{T}
\end{cases}
\Rightarrow A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ -1 & -2 & -3 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
\sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}
\sim \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 11 \\ 0 & 0 & 11 \\ 0 & 0 & 10 \end{bmatrix} = A_{B_{3}}
          (=> & (1,-4,-1)+ x2(1,-2,1)+x3(2,-3,0)= (0,0,0) (=>
(=> of (1,-4,-1) + of (1,-6, 1) + -3(-1) + of (2 of (1,-6, 1) + of (2 of (1,-6, 1)) + of
```

Deci mult solutitor met. oti: 3= {(-p, -p, p)/pep? = > {2=-1 obutic particulare Aven atimi: - 27 - 42 + 43 =03 (=) 43 = 4, 445 = 40. de dependente Dimino (=) 41, 42, 162 - 1.0

I.3) Base de vectori. Coordonatelle unui vector introbasa

Def: Fie (Vi+1.) un spațiu liniar crosecare și A={11,212,-14m} &V. Spenen ce multi-A formează un <u>mistern de genevatori</u> (S.B.) al spațiului liniar V, dacă orice vector well se soile an o combinație liniară se vectorii dein A, adică:

(24) A={u,v,-,u,d-S.G. <=>(4) web, (3) 2; eR (27) w=<, u, + 202+ ---+ x milm

Obs:

i) an spațiu limar l' are o infinitate ale moderne de generatori (diferite situ de macar

ii) dona nisteme de generatori pet avea co au munar de sectori

Ex: { A={21,22,--,24m}} > S.G on < m=p

iii) vedonis care formense un S.G. pot f. L.D son Li

in) subrun sieken de generadori fixat, <u>format din vedori L.D</u>, un vedor conecare al spațialia liniar, are o în fiinitate de de scompaneni difente:

cu product dispilli--- EIR in xi + pi + di + .-- , i=hin

is door A= {unazimount} - 8.6, notain: [A] = I a mult to generous up ling

with a retain (once water use I so soil a comb. an. de vectori din A)

Def: O welling do vertici $B = \{a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n\} \subset (V_1 + 1)$ no warmoste base on up lin V (with $B \leq V$) duce:

(2.5) (1) B-Li. (24) (+) wet, (3) hier, i= i, a.t.: (2.6) w= h, u, the uz+--+h, u,

i) relația (26) se numerțe: descompusera vectorului "ve în bara B; scalașii 1; ichin din (2.6) se numer coordonatele vectorului "ve în bara B.

ii) relația (2.6) poste fi soiste și folosiul urmă toasele notații:

(26) { WB = [h, hz, -, hu] - acordonated rectamber into in base B sout h, hz, -, hu w = [h, hz, -, hu] & fadice w one descompensed (2.6) }

```
ii) petou da doua definiții ediivalente ale bazei:
 Def! B & V (=) B-5.6. minimal (mult B ate o box a sp. lin V (=) B ate un S. G. un himel (cu un nr. minim de nadari)
                  Obs: consider ca B so confine an or minim de recober (=) B-Li
  Defe: B&V @ B-L.i. maximal I malt. Bat bate on sp. lin Ves B at a marin poiste de vodon
                  Obs: cond. on B DD outing on we wax de vouton Li (a) B asto S.G.
iv) din orice miden de generation A ne poste extrage vivien a baza BCA. Fix A={u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = A = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = A = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = A = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = A = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = A = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = A = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = A = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = A = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = A = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = A = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = A = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V => (E) B = {u, ve, ---, vi, 3 = 0.8 a lui V
Wintern up. lin. I existe o infinitate de wax; toate basele dintern up. lin on
      aulan numar de vedori!!
       Ex: \ 8, = \{ 21, 22, ---, 24, 3 \le V
 W) date B={11,120,--,121,3≤4 => Bx={dist,dist,--,distro}≤4 , (4) de P2*
         ladice did a base concert expeten obtine o infinitate de alle base simulfied totil
Def Human dimensione spatiabili liviar (9,+,0) (not: dim V) numaral de vectori dintr-o
            bossa a lui I, adica:
                                                                                    € card B -cardinabel multimi B = normatral de clem.
                  (2.7) dim V = cardB
 i) date B= { lu, u, ..., u, } & l => dim l= n (dimensionea sp. lin l este "n" sau bot un mp. lin n-dimensional)
  Louisanile tinifici vid. go & <= 0 per of the Stras in the Backing
  (ii) Fre B=101,00,-14,1460 codint=1 (4) A=(6,02,--,0m3 ct cu m>n oote L.D.

Deconore B-not Li maximal
            The op. lin (titis) on dim t=1 in ACV on card A=m. Attinización:
                 [0] m>n => A-LD (card A > dim & => A-LD)
                  [ii) men => A < Li (cord & & dim d => A < Li.)
         Exp. dim b=7 in ACV. Doca:

(i) condA>2 => A-LD (daca A are mai mult de 7 voctori attimi este L.D)
                       (ii) and 1 => A posts & LD san Li. (thebruiz no verificon pron calcul)
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I: Coordonatela unui sector cutro bata sunt unice
Dem: Fie (1,+1) sp. au. m B= {u1, u2,-1, un} & I (dim 1=n)
  Apria met oarecore are dona meterni de coordinate, adice:
  (3) { MB = [ x 11 451 -- 1 4 M] (=) { M = x 1 M + B5 M5+ -- 1 4 M MM

(2) { MB = [ x 11 451 -- 1 4 M] (=) { M = x 1 M + X 5 M5 + -- 1 + x M MM
                                                                7500000 BRA => 11/1/51-1/11-1/11 | Sub-Bro Color=Bro Color=Bro Color=Bro Color=Bro Color=Bro Color=Bro
12: dim R"= " (dimensiones op. liniar R" este egalo ou "")
 Dow: Fire maltimea: Bc = { ener -- eng CR" unde vectoris sunt de finit astfel:
 \{28\} \begin{cases} R_{1}=(1,0,-...,0)^{T} \\ R_{2}=(0,1,-...,0)^{T} \end{cases}
                                                           - must coloanele matrici unitate In set (0000)
               (en=(0,0,--,1))
  Vom de monstra ca multime Bc ER" (=) {i) Bc-58. (Bc + base cononica din R"
   i) Bo -Li
   a) are matrices componenteles (cf. combie particular al vadorier de R)
   Metricea associate vectories ener-rener er st:
                                                                                                                          A = (0-0) = I,
   Attani = = + = N = Nr. responder (=) Be-1.1
     b) ou definite gonorale
  Der conditie: x18, +42 8+ --+44 84 =01 (0) x(140,--,0)+46(0,1,--,0)+ ---+ x4(0,0,--,0)=(0,0,--,0)
  (=) (x1,0,-,0)+(0,48,-,0)+--+(0,0,-,44)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,-,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0,0)=(0,0
      ii) Be - S.G.
of deflan: Bo-56. (0)(4) w= (w, ws, --, we ) + 120, (3) ) (5) ) into at: (1) w= 1, 0, + 120+ ... + 1 ueu
 Dar w= (0,00,00,00) = (0,00,00) + (0,00,00) + (0,00,000) =
                                                        = wx (100,-10) + 468 (0,4,-10) + -- + wx (00,-, 1) =
                                                       = w101+ w202+ -- + when (2)
     Cf. rel. (2) resulte a rel. (1) este satisfante, dia Bc-S.G; mai milt: 1:00; (3), i=1,10
  Air i)+ii) => Be &R" => dim R" = card Be = N
                                                                                                                                                                                    comprantele lui co
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i)(!!!) conform demonstrației de mai sus: "coordonatele luni vector din 12" înbasa conomică
Be, acinaid cu componentele voctorului", adică:
      (2.2) (4) 1-04/4 1-14/16 By " answ : The = [24, 28 - 14/2] (=) 1-4/6 + 10/2 55 + -- 10/2 or
           Ex a) BE = { e, e2 } & D2 cu { ex=(0,1)} - base conocice din 22
                   Fie 1= (3,4) (=> 1=30,-402 (=> 1=[3,4]
                 inhadovar: to (345 = (305+ (01-4) = 3(101-4(011) = 36, -482 (=1 1) = [3,4]
ii) Irlan oplin carecare (t,+1°), dacă ancapen apriorie (divaint) divanciurea aastula
patem folloi armatoarea definiție (eduioleute) a basei:
               (2.10) B & V (3) (i) Band B = dim V (addie w. de ved. Li ate maximal)
iii) af. To , decore a dim R'= u, von febri Turma Foorea de finific pentre a dem. co o multime de voobri (mt. B) est (formesse) o bate in R':
                  (211) B < R" (=) Si) sand B = n \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \( \) \
is) decarece dim P"= ", attence o multine (set) de vector &= { t, tz, ..., te} a P" este:
```

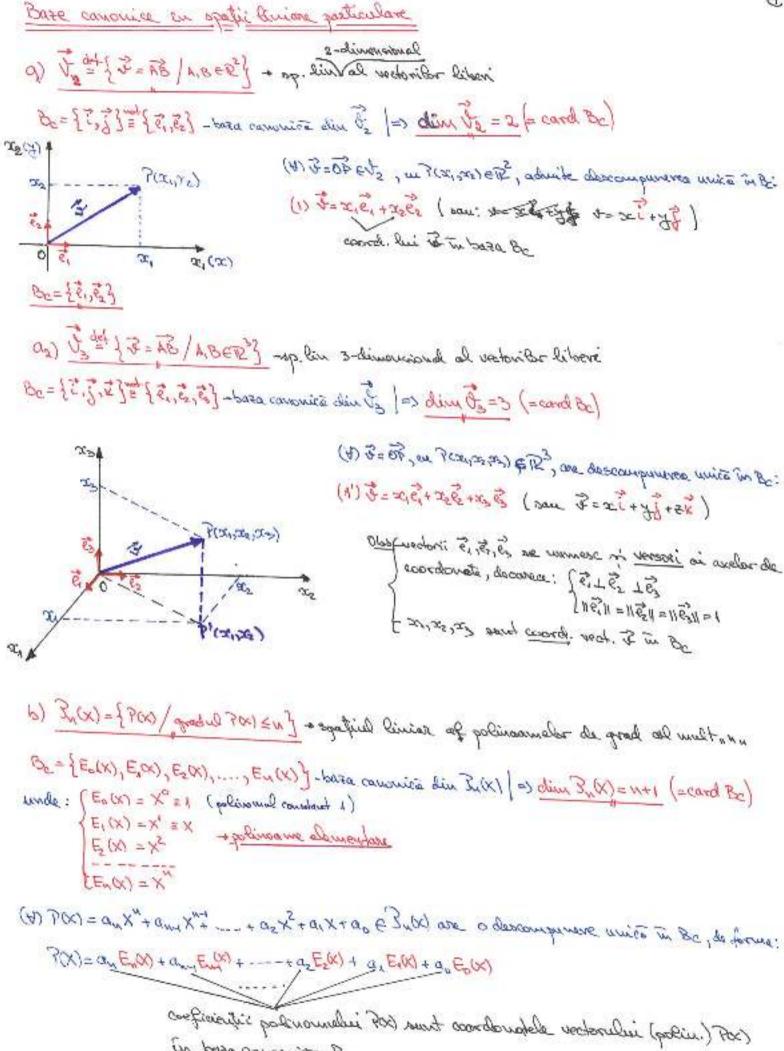
(a) doca K>N => A-L.D (nefilled versions o of the documentable) [b) daca K & M => AR L.D (do is trobaile verificate prince Dan water a vectorifor

Ex: a) Fix A= 3 to, v2, to 3 CR2 => A-LD docorce or verbilor de A (card A=3) at atrict mai mare do cat dim R2=2 (un maxim posital de vochi Li din R2 et doi)

b) Fix A: \\ \(\langle \langl EP3 ; decorace cond A=4> dim P3=2 => A-LD

c) Fig 4: {\(\begin{aligned} & \langle & \begin{aligned} & \langle & \langl

a) Fie A = { w= (1,20,-3) } w= (-1,5,2,-+) } ERY | de conser card +=3 < 4 = dimin => A=? < Li) (rough = 2 < 3 = nv. vector Por => A-LD;)
(obs. or: wg = 2w, +w2 = nd) - de dependents lines of



in buta cavernica Be

```
c) May = { t / A natice as " ma simi is " ma about } - sp. bor al matricifor de tip (my).
            Bc={Eu, Eve, ..., Eij, ..., Emn} - baga consmice din May = din May = m. u (cord Bc)
                  Matricile Eij ne numer matrice elementare of must be forma:

Ex: cu, 1, after la introdute cinici, 1, an colonna 1, 1, 1)
     1) Fie multimed B={11,1123 en [11,=1,7] ERZ Se cere:
                                   a) artileti ca (B) este base in D2 (BED2);
                                   b) fix v= (4,5) ER? Determinate coordonable but & Tu(Be) (VB=?) in Tu bate(B) (VB=?)
    Dom: (BC) {6=(10)} < BS
      a) of (2m): B < D2 (=) { i) cond B = 2 = dim 22 (Adward) 

(6) = 2 (2) (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3) = 2 (-2 3)
         b) b) evidad acad du it in bos conomice, acincid as composantel acatains, adire:
                                                                                       180 [40] = [40] (=) N=46428 (= +(101)+2(01)= (10)+10)= (10))= (10))
                                 be) notour coord. Bui non in bose (B) on disple, active UB=[K1, d2], disci:
                                                        7 = 21 1 1 + 45 2/5 (=) (1/2) = 2/ (1/-5), + 2/ (-5/3), (=) { 21 - 547 + 2 x5 = 2 @mm } = (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ (-5/3) = 2/ 
                                  ( Northwe colong: 4=-224,-1342 =-22(1,-2) -13(-2,3) = (-22,44) + (26,-39) = (4,5) -0000+.)
       2) Fig (B) | (1,-1,4), (2) + (1,-1,5) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4) = 3 + (2,-3,4
   Dow:

a) B ≤ R<sup>3</sup> (m) (i) B-Li. (=) C<sub>k</sub> = 3 (= munch!), on h= (-1 1 -1) of ~ (0 1 0) of ~ (0 0) (0 0) of (0 0
b) Fig 0 = [d, 1 d2, d3] (=) 0 = d1 12 + d2 12 + d3 12 (c) (2) -3 1) = d1 (1, -1,0) + d2 (0,2,-1) + d3 (2) (2,-1) + d3 (2,-1) + d3
 (c) J=-U1-02+3U5 (=) JB=[-1,-1,3] (Unit: d=-(1,-1,0)-(0,1,-1)+3(1-1,1)=(2,-3,4)-(6))
          a) no = [1-512] (=) = 11-50 = 11-50 = (1-10) -5(011-1) +3(1-41) = (41-612) (= moo = [41-612]
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