Deminar 3 4) Deferminarea volutiilar de basa (5.8) ale unui nistan liniar compatibil reduterninat on 1.2 (01/2)+018 25++ 01/2/2/= pt Fle mishound be on airiane (= mish linion): (3,1) and an x + an x = be and + anex+ -- + and 30/ = but care verifice unina touch condition: (#) { men = - Suserunia in righ (31) the an window compatibilisabelerminat in face consti Manuslave (!!) Docarece am presapus co mich. liv. (31) +(x) este competibil vede terminat (=) are o infinisati de voltafi particulare. Vom nami multimea (fotalitatea) acestor esclufii particulare, sobitia generale à nistemului: 36= { X=(x1, x2, --) x2)/X solutie particulire a nist (3.1) } (x x) - 36 = rol. gen. a missenului (21) Def! Namin forma explicita (# F.E.) a mist. (3.11 care varifica condition (4), ou raport as voniabile le principale 2:1, 2021 -- 1 21 m, sorierea soluției generale a sintemului în report cu aasta (adica resolvana meternolici en raport ou varialible principale x;1,xi2,-1xi2) Obs: i) warnosatel (xin -1xin + variable principale son batice restal xin -1xin + variable principale son batice Defe: Numier rolling de base (=5.8.) a nist lin. (3.1)+(x), o rolling particulare abfinite dintro forma explicità prin egalarea au zero a variabilebr recundare 005: 0) X = (0,0,-0, 7,0, 0, 2,0 0, 2,0 0) - 5.8 variabilità occumulare equile ar zono (i) aven: (3:3) 1 € nr. 3.8 € nr. F.E € Cm iii) so posts on forms explicite distincts (X + X) sol do sure coveres so coincide &= X Det 3 0 solitie de botte a (3.1)+(x) re numeroli: a) administrate (58h), date are toote courponentale (principal) renegative (20); an car-cont Adaco (3) componente (princip) regaline (0) + se me meste meadrinis he (3.8.4) 6) redequerata (S.B. Nd), dant one took componentile principale nemule (+0); in as contrar (doco (3) comp. primipale male (=0)) colitia no mingte degenerata Obs: ordin de degenerare al unai 3.B = nr. de comp. primip. equel en soro

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Ex: Determinati toota (FE) n' (S.B.) coresponde toave, pentre urma toana nich. aniave:
(a) \begin{cases} -x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3 = 5 \\ -x_1 + 2x_2 - x_3 = -2 \end{cases}
                                                                                                  Down: Obs: evident condition (a) must were freate: JM=2 < 3=4. No. max. de FF 1849. S.B
                       at C3 = 3, come spruse to une toaslar casusi:
    i) x11x2 - wariabile principale
  (EE) 25 = 1+3x > 07 ==> (5.8) (35=1)
                                                                                                                                                                       X,= (-1430,3-01,0) = X,= (-1,3,0) = 2
   ii) znas-variabile principale
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               (not be to some meadown in the in make year.
  K = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 & 5 \\ -1 & -1 & 2 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    bara administration in reduga-
 iii) x2, x3 - variabile principale
   及=(100-15)1:11 ~ (112 1 -112 1512) - (115 0 0 185) => ×3=(ベ, 第-3ベ, もよるで =>)
            => X= (0, $, $) - S. B. A. No (sof do boxe administrate, vodequerora ta)
       Obs: puter são procedore si sobfel (follocul ca pivot inifiel pe - ( )!
  7= (1 2 -1/5) (10) 12 0 (1 0 3/1) 1-2/2 1-2 10 0 0 115) " (1/3 0 0 18/3) dia an
          ablimet acelini resultat (dar on abade "rife" mai rimple!).

  \[
  \begin{aligned}
  \alpha y' - 3x^2 + 2x^4 = -e \\
  \alpha y' - x^5 + 5x^2 + 5x^5 + 5x^6 = -\alpha
  \]

                                                                                                               5,20 over { m=3 in y= (1-1 5 5) i evigent any (a) { m < N
                                                                                                                           sent various. Dr. max. de EE (SB) este ( = = 1 ( will = E
  ( e.v. saca vitadou) den-zacez (?
 Y= (1-50 1)-0) + " (0 ED-5-1)-2) 100 (0 D 5 1) 2) 200 X= (44-36) 2-54-6, x, 4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      & prima forma capliatio
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                covered was lying solves
  4=3=0 $\frac{7}{2} = (0,3,0,0) TeR" - 3BAD \frac{1}{200} & See Some administrate toute comparented >0) of
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degenerate (exists a some prese gate as sono + 2,00)

```
=> X2=(x, 3-x-3p)3, -x-4p) -(FE)2 ==> X2=(0,3,0,0) -5.8.A.D.
   Obs: Formula explicite must differibe (X, +X2) dar sol. de base exemperatobore, esimaid (X)=
iii) x3,x4-4p(x1,x2-4.9)
T= (1 -2 0 1 -6) = ~ (42 -42 1 1 -3/2) + (3/2 3/2 1 0 0 0 0 -6) = X3 = (x, 3 1 3/2 -3/2 x -3/2 -646
espero X3 = (0,0, 2, -6) → S.B.N.N. ( wh do bert readministrate if redespression)
Obs: de de minati voi FF n' SB in al Calde 3 (positile) caquiri
                                                  (1) chand. (4) { m=3 < 5= m

{ T_A = 3 (= m) + helmic verifics

put colored

--- 10 Q)
P> A = (2 1 -1 -2 1)
1 -1 2 3 -3
-1 6 1 -1-2
   (-x^1 + x^2 - x^2 + 2x^2 = 0
                                                     (8.8) \Rightarrow 3 \text{ od } = \frac{1}{5} = \frac{2}{5} + 1 \text{ for } (8.8)
Day: voi debermina shor and six all (marin) so S.B. Determinate of alt S.B.
() x51 x31 x2 -nb (0, x(1x4-n2)
~ |11 0 0 5 0 | 2 | x = (x + -3x - B) E-11x - EB B + 5 - pa - 2B | EB - forme explicite consels
                                                               n-beine ; xx1x31x2
                      X, = (0, 7, 6, 0, 2 1 € R - 3, 8. A. N. ( 00, de basadrie, ni nade.)
                             3han (xs
   10/201 + 2x+5x41 =6
                               (=> x
    424!
       We tree an acrus salients of
     in manhall start al egalitation
      i se atribuic valori reals course
     mys/2 color sermigar: ) as = x &B
                           124-BEIR
```

I.1) Dependenta i independente liviara a vectorilor

Notioni tooretice:

The vectoria under num et. Daca, din combinatia limiara a bo : (20) 0(11) + 0/2 1/2 + + oly 2/4 = 00) => 0/4 = 0/2 = ... = 0/4 = 0, athere 21, 20, -- , 2/4 (2.1)

ii) Date VER", fie Acidian matrice componentebr vectorior u, no, ~, un (soire per cobone). Atuni, date: [a) rangh=m (=nr.vet) => u, no, ~, mu(Li) (P) would by < M (MN. NEOF.) => MN 1851 -- 3 MM (P.)

Oss: Maci m > N (ne. voctorbe > dim D") => No. No. - , Non (L.B) poque m & n (m. nocy & gim 15,) => 011 051 -- 2 not (5)

Exemple: Sa sa destornine natura armatocrelor malfini (sesteri) de vectori elin R: $\alpha) \begin{cases} x^{3} = \left(-5, 2\right)_{\perp} \in \mathcal{S}_{S} \\ \alpha' = \left(1^{2} - 1\right)_{\perp} \end{cases} \in \mathcal{S}_{S}$ My Dent Li

as) an definitio generale.

Fie: 4,21,+4,22,002 G1 x, (1,-1)+42(-2,3)=(40)(=>(41,-41)+1-242,342)=(0,0)(=)(4,242,-4,+342)= (=) { -a/+3a/5=0 morphism : \(\frac{1}{2} \) = \(\frac{1}{2} \)

90) as matilea componentator

Nous de let mine rangel matricei companente les verboiles 4, 22 (4 el vous compare en 45 les) A = (-1 3)] ~ (1 -2) ~ (0 0) = het -> ~ = 2 = ur. voct =) under -L.D.

Pp. 00 worker(i 11,11/2 must L.D (=) (∃)X€R a.7. 11,= x1/2 (=1 (1,-2) = x (-2,3) (=1 {-2x=1} (-2,3) (=1 {-2x=1} (-2,3)) (=1 { (=> {d=-} >(F) (=) preorphisere facuto este falsa (=1 voct. Nijaz sourt L.1

Obs: am demonstrat poin a melade difinite portue a vodea aseminarile respective de assirible distribe distribe nebale; usual in contradoribe din TR" (cum ste contradoribe din TR" (cum ste contradoribe din TR") mideale as), can st sea mai directo.

Dom: Man 41x1 + 45x5 + 4x2 = 0 (0) x1 (11-12) + 45 (51-11-2) +47 (01-11) = (01010) - mister les origes, de à et augetité (ou selifie) Fig. A = (1 2 0) - matrice coefficientiles every les for for = matrice componenteles moderiles x1,543,49 => Fo = 2 <3=nr. protection (vectoriber) => est. (x) competitivel reduter minet co are a infinitate de solution (or (3) x(40, into 60 woodorin 37, 25, 23-L.D. (=) (3) x(3) eRas x = x x + box (go exemply) (21 (32-11-2) = x(11-11-5) + b(01-11) (2) (=) (km) { d = 2] => p=-1 (=) x2=2x1-x3 (rel. de dapond. Chimin deigr e) (3,= (2,3,-0) Dem: A= (2 1 2 1) Edland => 1/4 Emin (3,43 = 3 As= (1,2,2) (=) ~ 1 63 < 1 = Mr. upd. => 9119519719 - 1.D. (gu= (1115)) Men metrice comp metaler,

A = (2 1 3) 2 1 (2 0 13) (2 1 3) (2 A)(51= (211-112) (\$22 (1,0,0,-1) ED (3,1,-1,2) => = 2 < 3= Nr. vect. >> = 1,20,25 - L.D 0/25 ct. prop. 1 (C.2) => 23=21+22 (=> 2,+72+29=03 -> rel, in dependente liviaro ca (bti) as ficienti roma 0/25:031 41=4,1 45=11 47=-4. report, madeil cel mai vimple partire a detornina notara vectorilor din 12° ast de a

de termina ranguel matrieni componentelle acestuia si comparentece ar numarul di vectori : [i) rang A = mr. vectori => vectori sust L.i

(ii) rang A < mr. vectori => un tori sust L.i

Cos: Voi presonta estose exemple prisonal L.D/L.i a olbor tipuri de voctori (mitrici ni (sommon 2 of (S) sle (1-1) = 4 in (1-1)=14 0 ben: pt. a wrifine natura other date matrice (mut L.D. san L.i) and continopia lineare x, y, + x5 y5 = 055(=1 x, (1 -1) + x5(-10) = (00) (=1 (1 -41) + (0 545) = (00) $(=) \begin{pmatrix} 34^{1} - 4^{2} & 34^{2} \\ 4^{2} & -4^{2} + 24^{2} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} (=) \begin{pmatrix} 34^{2} = 0 & (1) \\ -4^{2} + 24^{2} = 0 & (2) \\ 4^{2} = 0 & (2) \end{pmatrix}$ (=1 { d1=0 (=1 k1 k2-1.1 @ B' = (s -1), BS = (T S) : B3 = (0 1 0) & M(US) Dan: Den: = 4181+4585+4383=0518 (=) 41 (5-11)+45 (015)+43 (000) = (000) (=) 1- of 4 + 45 4, +242 +343 = 0 (misteur de 6 ec. eu 3 vec.) (4) silaber is to (interdes at tradingers see) to immediate or solving in page of a lander is see est satisfecte of ptr of 40 (=) B13B21B3-LD

the everythe ph, variable or and are $\beta = 1$, and exhibite particulars $(-1,-1,1)^{T}$, addice $(\pm 3) - B_1 - B_2 + B_3 = O_{8,5} (\pm 3) = B_1 + B_2$ (we poste observe in print calcul direct)

ged.

```
(X) € 3 + 1+X-=(X) € 7 : E+XS = (X)
Dan: egatou au vodonel apolivamel) une, containatia liviare a alor done polivame:
   N' S'(K) + NS 55 (K) = O(K) (E. N' (5X+3) + NS (-X+1) = O(X+0 (=) 5 N' X + 3N' - N5 X + NS = 04+5
 (=1 (341-45)X + (341+45) = 0X+0 (=)(341-45=0
                                1, ex 1=0 (=) x =0] = 3 x = 0 (=) b(x) = 5x - 1;
@ O'(x1 = x5+x-1, O'(x) = 5x5-2x+5. O'(x) = -x5+1x-2 & 3(x)
 Don: how:
 q1 O(X1 + q5 O3X) + q3 O(X) = O(x) (e) x((X3+X-1) + q5 (5X3-9X+5) + q3 (-X5+11X-3) = 0X5+0X+0 (e)
(=) (x,+20/2-45)X2+ (x1-34/2+1/45)X+(-41+242-343)=0x2+0x+0 (=)
a rist, ghr. a vode a nature a contrile comp. (de tor unit ( =3)
  nist. (x) ste comp. redet. (=)
                                                  (3) d; +0 solutio a coul. Dia.
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a. 1- 60,50 (2) Danoanilog (2)