Cers 3

II) Bolimbarea coordonatelor unui vector la solimbarea bazei

Fie (V,+,.) un spatiu liniar agrecare au dim V=n m' fie (B) m'(B') dout bate din V:

(3.1)
$$B = \{u_1, u_2, ..., u_n\} \leq J$$

 $B' = \{v_1, v_2, ..., u_n\} \leq J$

Fre we V un rector o are core, care admite in cele doute bore descompanente:

Vom numi: (B) -> prima bata/bata inifiale/basa vola
(B') -> a dona bata/basa finale/basa non à

Donin so garin o legaturo (oblite) dintre cele dona seturi de coordonate (MB ni MB) ale aculuiari vector "", in cele dona base diferite: (B) ni (B')!!

Decorace B & J => (B) - S.G ph. V decorace 4, 1/2, -1, 1/4 (B) => (3) Dij ER; ij= Tim a.i.:

Vour noter au:

de vectorie $u_j \in B$ de vectorie $u_j \in B$

Atunci relative (3.3) (com represente logatura dente vectorii base (B') je vectorii base

(3.3")
$$B'=5.B$$
 unde: $B'=\begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \end{pmatrix}$ is $B=\begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \end{pmatrix}$ sunt cele doire base soise matricial (co natrici coloque)

Teorena: Matricea solimbari de basa S (= Sois) este o matrice inversabila

Dem: (m.r.a)

Pp: ca Sellu(R) nu ste inversabila ((Z/5") (=> det 3=0 (3 este degenerato) (=> rayo S < N

(=) cele "" " livii (sou coloane) ale matricei S "" sont independente (=) cel petin una dintre livi se poate soie ca o combinatio liviara de albale (=) al putir une duite

vectorii ve, i=1 n se poate soire ca o combinație liviara de ceilați vectori (=) B'-L.D (feli

deover B'&V) (=) presupervice focusée ete falso (=) 5 ete inversabile ((3)5 ella (R))

Vom alocui expressile (descompenente) lectoriler k: eB'), istu din rel. (3.3) in expressie vectoralai w din relația (3.2), ni obsirem:

(xx) W= B1 (D11 41+ 1242+ ---+ 1444)+ B2 (12111+ 1221/2+ ---+ 124/4)++ Bu (14114+ 6421/2+ ---+ 124/4)= = (\begin{align*} & \b

cf. unicitéti coordonatedor unu vector entre sato, de relatible: (3.2), + (**), detiren:

(3.5) \(\delta_1 = \lambda_{11} \beta_1 + \lambda_{21} \beta_2 + \dots + \lambda_{11} \beta_1 \\
\delta_2 = \lambda_{12} \beta_1 + \lambda_{22} \beta_2 + \dots + \lambda_{12} \beta_1 \\
\delta_2 = \lambda_{12} \beta_1 + \lambda_{22} \beta_2 + \dots + \lambda_{12} \beta_1 \\
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\delta_2 = \dots \delta_1 \beta_2 \\
\delta_2 = \dots \delta_2 - legatorile (relațiile) diutre coordonable Wori WB' prin internedial matricii schimborii de Sata ST (d= DinBi+Den Bet ---+ Dun Bu

care soire sub forma naticiala:

(35') $W_{B} = 5'W_{B'} (=) (3.5'') W_{B'} = (5')W_{B}$

Dem: \$dom. ~ (3.5")}

Doorece: 151 +0 (=) det (5) +0 (=) (3!)(5) a.1: 3. (5) = (5) - (5) - (5) - (5) - (5) - (5)

Inmeltin egalitatia (3.5), la stanga, au (5) - à objueu:

 $(S^{7})^{-1}.w_{B} = (S^{7})^{-1}.S^{7}.w_{B^{1}} = (S^{7})^{-1}.w_{B} = \overline{L}_{u}.w_{B^{1}} = (S^{7})^{-1}w_{B} = w_{B^{1}}$

i) relafiile (formulle) (3.5) sau(3.5') respectie (3.5) se numese: formulele de solimbare a coordonatelor unui vector la solien barea basei, prin intermedial matricei solimbario de bosto

ii) pentru a la oplica in probleme proclice, trebaire são determinam mai intaj matrica solimbarii de saso \$ (de fapt 5" ri(3")-"!!!)

iii) data in loc sa descompenen vectorii d'; E(B'), i= in in bata (B), procedan viavorsa, adéci descompaream vectori basei inidiale 4:E(B), i=114 fato de vectorii basei finale (B'), am fi oblinet uste relati rimilare lui (3.3) sau (3.3'), respecti a:

$$(3.6) \begin{cases} u_1 = b_{11}^{1}b_1 + b_{12}^{1}b_2 + \dots + b_{1n}^{1}b_n \\ u_2 = b_{21}^{1}b_1 + b_{22}^{1}b_2 + \dots + b_{2n}^{1}b_n \end{cases}$$

$$(3.6) \begin{cases} u_1 = b_{11}^{1}b_1 + b_{12}^{1}b_2 + \dots + b_{2n}^{1}b_n \\ \dots + b_{2n}^{1}b_n \end{cases}$$

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$$(3.6) \begin{cases} u_1 = b_1 + b_1 +$$

Exemple:

1) Fie in spatial liniar oarecare (1,+,0) batele: B= { 11, 12, 12, 12, 13} (deci dim V=3). Stim ca:

Se cere são se determine coordonatel vectorulai, w, in base (B).

Dem:

Div rel. (**) =) splin coordonatele lui "w" = bara (B'): (1)
1
 1 2 $^{$

Conform relation (3.5°), aven :

$$\frac{1}{m^{B_{1}}} = \frac{2}{2} \cdot m^{B_{1}} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot m^{B_{1}} = \frac{$$

Obs: dans in textul problèmei am fi dat coordonatele lui, ", in bore (B)(=1 mg=[4,4,3]) man ficeret coord. Lui, wa in bore (B) (WBI =?), am fi aplicat relation (3.5") dar trebuia no calcula u (3)-!!! , adica aun fi assimt:

$$\frac{1}{m^{B_1}} = (g_{\underline{L}})_{\underline{J}} \cdot m^B = \left((g_{\underline{L}})_{\underline{J}} \cdot \bar{s} \right) \left(\frac{-3}{J} \right) = \left(\frac{3}{3} \right)$$

a) determinati matricea solimbari de barra SBIB = 3

b) shind co w_B=[2,-3], aflati w_B'=? > ou ajutorel relatifor (3.51) of (3.5)

c) stind co 4B1=[1,1], afleti 4B=?

a) Fig S =
$$\begin{pmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} \end{pmatrix}$$
 Q.S.: $\begin{cases} d_{1} = b_{11}u_{1} + b_{12}u_{2} \\ b_{22} + b_{21}u_{1} + b_{22}u_{2} \end{cases}$ (=) $\begin{cases} (2_{1}1)^{T} = b_{11}(x_{1} - 1)^{T} + b_{12}(-x_{1}2)^{T} \\ (-3_{1}2)^{T} = b_{21}(x_{1} - 1)^{T} + b_{22}(-x_{1}2)^{T} \end{cases}$ (=)

b) trebuie so determinam mai entai 5 si (5) phr. a peter aplica formulale (3.5") in (3.5").

Den S => ST = (5-8) (x) Determinan (5) de T.E, adia:

$$S = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -8 & | & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & -5 & | & 0 & | \\ 3 & -5 & | & 0 & | \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{8}{5} & | & | & | & 0 \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & | & | & | \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{5} & | & |$$

Aven: $w_{B_1}^{(35)}(97)^{-1}w_{B_2}^{(25)} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -8 \\ 3 & -5 \end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 34 \\ 21 \end{pmatrix} (=) \frac{w_{B_1} - [34,21]}{n}$

c) $(2^{1} (3.5)^{1})$: $y_{B} = 3^{1} y_{B}^{(*)} = (3.5)^{(1)} = (-3)^{(2)} = y_{B} = [-3, -2]$

 $A^{B} = [-3'-5](=)A = -3\pi' - 5\pi^{5} = (5'1)_{1} + (-3'-5)_{2} = (-1'-1)_{1}$ $A^{B} = [-1'1](=)A = \pi' + \eta^{5} = (5'1)_{1} + (-3'-5)_{2} = (-1'-1)_{1}$ Correct. $A = -3\pi' - 5\pi^{5}$ Correct.

Lema substitution (cas particulars alle dout base Bri B) difere prints un minjur veter?

Fie B={U1,..., Ui, Viii, --, Un} ≤ V ri vectorii v, we V on discompanevil in B:

(37) {V=8, U1+...+8i-1Vii+8i-1Vii+6i-1Vii+1+...+8n Un}

{W=2, U1+...+8i-1Vii+8i-1Vii+1+...+8n Un}

{W=2, U1+...+8i-1Vii+1+8i-1Vii+1+...+8n Un}

Atuna:

a) B'={U1,--, Ui-1, V, Ui-1, --, Un} ≤ V (=) 8i+0

b) date B' ≤ V, atunci W=p1U1+...+piu+piv+pi+1 Ui+1+...+pnUn ferw p=[p1,--pii-1pu]

unde noile coordonate "pi, i=1, un all lui "un sunt dak de relețiile:

B | W | VI |

(B1=x1-xi 81)

	or work	coordonate "B	i i=I,n, al	e lui	wi sund	t date de	- Q: t = Oar
	â	coordonate "3"	BIW	104			recorde.
(B1= x1 - x1	8,	u, K,	81			
				1			
	_		: ((
	Pi-12di-1-	di &	थांभ दंग	814			
. /	•	8; 50-1	→ W: d:	1840	a.taice	1 P A.	
(3.8)	B := d:			130,0	1	bansf.el	w.
•	St.		Vi11 di41	81+1	301	0 1 1	
	3.	d1 0		,	13,00	≥: demende	le des enuntul
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			4 B1	0	200	Paris D.	0. 12 -2 0. 11
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	(1	a,	9 Bi	1	6)	treberie	memorate dans
			With Bith	4		me from	so with the delle
				!		tabelor	& sub forma
			un Bu	,		200560L	, D
				U	1		

Demi'a) Departer Bet i card B=N => dim J=n, Atuna B' E De Eii) B'-L. i

Verificem in ce condidi: B' ante (sau nu) L. i. Fie ocalarii a; Eii B'-L. i

condida: (1) a, v, + - a; + v; + a; + + a; + + + a, v, = 0.

Inbaind expression bui ,, v, din (3.7), in relația (1) obținem:

 $a_{1}u_{1}+\cdots+a_{i-1}u_{i+1}+a_{i}(s_{1}u_{1}+\cdots+s_{i-1}u_{i-1}+s_{i}u_{1}+s_{i+1}u_{i+1}+\cdots+s_{n}u_{n})+a_{i+1}u_{i+1}+\cdots+a_{n}u_{n}=0, (a)$ $(a)(a_{1}+a_{1}s_{1})u_{1}+\cdots+a_{i}s_{i-1})u_{i-1}+a_{i}s_{1}u_{1}+a_{i}s_{i+1})u_{i+1}+\cdots+a_{n}u_{n}=0, (a)$ $(a)(a_{1}+a_{1}s_{1})u_{1}+\cdots+a_{n}u_{n}=0, (a)$ $(a)(a_{1}+a_{1}s_{1})u_{1}+\cdots+a_{$

(3) $\begin{array}{c} (3) \\$

b) Euloain in relatia: W=prunt -+ pinui+ pin + pin viti + -+ punu I au expressie din (3.7), in vom obline:

W= PINI+ -- Pinni+ + Pi (8, NI+ --+ 8, NI)+ 8, NI+ 8, NI)+ Pinni +--+ BNNN (=)

(4) w = (B+ Bis,) W+ -+ (Bi+ Bisin) Win + Bisin + Bisin) Win + --+ (B+ Bis &) WN

Din (3.7) 2 m (4), conform unicidati coordonatelor in bara B, oblinem:

Ex:

Fie B= { M1, U2, U3 } < \$ fug=[1,-1,2]+ m vectorii { 1= 11, -12 + 243 +wB=[3,1,6]+

Determinati coordonatele lui, vo, in basele:

al B'= { M, v, 234

C) B = f of ms 1 ms }

b) B"= {u, u2, 22

soriend datele problemei reis forme tabelore: Den: Aplican lana salost

a)B	w	0	_		
પા	3	λ	*		
<u></u> ~~~~~~	+1	1-1	10-11/-10-27		
43	Ø	2,			
u,	4	0			
12	-1	M			
U 3	2	0			
N= 421-7+523					
1					
	WB	=[4,-1,2]		

1. K	10/11/0	vol o	x OAG	of becomes
2)	B	w	4	•
- 1	U	3	٨	+
	2/2	1	-1	at a
4	<u>u</u> 3	0	2	1-5/-5/-
	41	3	0	
	uz	1	0	
	4	0	1	
	/	11	ł	•
		11		
w=30,+02+00				
\mathfrak{Q}				

MB11 = [311,0]

)	\mathcal{B}	w	be
4	·U	3	1 /7 /(-2)
	u_2	1	-1 4
	23	0	2
	r	3	1
	u_2	4	0
	uz	-6	0
	\	a	

MBIII = [3141-6]

ii) cand nouve boro B' difere pun toti vectorii de vechea boro B, pentre a putea aplica L.S. trebuic so stim matricea eduinbarii de baro. (asse eum vedet in tabelul de mai jos); evident ca in aast caz arfi melt mai nimplu na aplican formelet de schimbare a coord. la schimbare a bozei (43 = 5,481 sau 481=(5) 48)

B w 1 bon Der --- Dry sunt componendele natriai ST (!!!) 212 dz 12 122 --- Dn2
21 dz 12 122 --- Dn2
21 dz 1 D2n --- Dn1 Obs: pentru a se evite calculul

= 12 0 Des --- Dis

200 0 1 -- Shing T.E.

200 0 1 -- Shing T.E.

200 0 1 -- Shing T.E.

V1 B1 1 0 --- 0 Tb

V2 B2 0 1 --- 0 Tb

iii) Cema subst. poete fi fobside vi atunai cand dorin se aftem coord.
unu vector sutro bata vom considera an acest caz:

1 Barra initiale: Be + barra canonica

Baza finalà: B => baza in care se cer coord. vect.

Ex: Fie (B) (81=(1,-1,0)) (12)

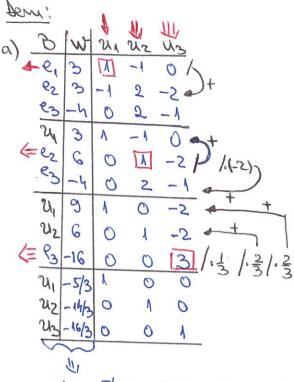
No = (-1,2,2) (12)

No = (0,-2,-1) (12)

Se are: (a) w= (3,3,4) => WB=? (P) &B=[511, 1] => 5= 3

matricei & (vecese To in primul dabel dint S) se va lua intotal una ca bajo initiale = basa eavour

die le (Bc)



W=-5/3 U1 - 14/3 U2 - 16/3 U3 (=) WB=[-5/3]-14)-16

iv) atunai cand donin sa aftern its amos cound its (sou invors), dor nu stim matricea 3, vom folosi mtot de anna ca bata inipilia bara caronica Bc.

 $B \xrightarrow{S=?} B$ adire: $N_B \xrightarrow{???} N_{B_1}$

in tabelle initial al levrei substitutio atuna cand were so aftern coord. unui vector W= (dijde, -- Idu) EIR m boza B= {uijue, --, vu} fi rectorii zi; i zin avand componendele: (2,= (a1,012,-,a11) - na fi 65 95 015 055 --- 0N5 61 01 011 051 --- 0N1 51 01 012 055 --- 0N1 51 05 055 --- 0N1 51 05 055 --- 0NN)