Basics of C++

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Hello World

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C++

```cpp
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
  cout << "Hello World" << endl;
  return 0;
}
```

Java:

```java
class HelloWorld {
  public static void main(String args[])
  {
    System.out.println("Hello World");
  }
}
```

Differences?

Hello World

Differences?

1. include vs import
2. Java requires class
3. cout vs println

Similarities?

Hello World

Similarities?

1. Main is called main
2. Strings and other literals the same
3. Curly braces and semicolons
4. Arguments to main

Input

C++

```
1       string line = "";
2       getline(cin, line);
3       // Or
4       cin >> line;
```

Java:

```
1  BufferedReader reader =
2               new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
3  String name = reader.readLine();
```

Types

Types

1. Java: int/Integer; C++: int
2. Java: String; C++: string (included for string)
3. Java: boolean/Boolean; C++: bool
4. Java: double/Double; C++: double

Try it: Create a number adder

Try it: Create a number adder

1. Get two numbers from stdin then print their sum
2. Try added a special message which prints if the numbers add to 1979

Documentation

Useful Documentation:

https://en.cppreference.com