

# JavaScript ObfusCATion

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## 1. Recon

Dans un premier temps on se rend sur la page et on a le visuel ci-dessous



C'est très basique mais dans le code source on aperçoit un appel à un script dont le nom est assez particulier

```
← → ↻ view-source:http://10.100.1.201:5001/

1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="fr">
3   <head>
4     <meta charset="utf-8">
5     <title>Cat Rule The World !</title>
6     <script src="src/ZDMwYmZVc2NAdDNtRUVRUVFCg==.js"></script>
7   </head>
8   <body>
9     <header></header>
10    <main>
11      <center>
12        
13        <h3>Can you find my secret password ?! It's really well hidden :)</h3>
14      </center>
15    </main>
16    <footer></footer>
17  </body>
18 </html>
19
```

Décodons-

le

```
mika@bwlryq ~/D/ctf ./rw
$ echo "ZDMwYmZVc2NAdDNtRUVFRUVFCg==" | base64 -d
d30bfUsc@t3mEEEEEE
```

## 2. Recouvrement du code JavaScript

On retrouve ses manches et on déobfusque tout ça ! Voilà le code source du fichier JavaScript

```

`ω` /= / `m` ) / ~~~~~ // * `∇` `*/ [ ' _ ' ]; o=( ` - ` ) = _=3; c=( ` θ ` ) =( ` - ` )-( ` - ` ); ( ` Δ ` )
=( ` θ ` )= (o^_o)/ (o^_o);( ` Δ ` )={ ` θ ` : ' _ ' , ` ω ` / : (( ` ω ` /==3) + ' _ ' ) [ ` θ ` ] , ` - ` / : ( ` ω ` /
+ ' _ ' ) [o^_o - ( ` θ ` )] , ` Δ ` / : (( ` - ` ==3) + ' _ ' ) [ ` - ` ] }; ( ` Δ ` ) [ ` θ ` ] =( ` ω ` /==3) + ' _ ' )
[c^_o];( ` Δ ` ) [ 'c' ] = (( ` Δ ` )+ ' _ ' ) [ ( ` - ` )+( ` - ` )-( ` θ ` ) ];( ` Δ ` ) [ 'o' ] = (( ` Δ ` )+ ' _ ' )
[ ` θ ` ];( ` o ` )=( ` Δ ` ) [ 'c' ]+( ` Δ ` ) [ 'o' ]+( ` ω ` / + ' _ ' ) [ ` θ ` ]+ (( ` ω ` /==3) + ' _ ' ) [ ` - ` ] +
[.....snipped.....] (c^_o)+ ( ` Δ ` ) [ ` ε ` ]+( ` θ ` )+ (o^_o)+ (( ` - ` ) + (o^_o))+
( ` Δ ` ) [ ` ε ` ]+( ` θ ` )+ (o^_o)+ (( ` - ` ) + (o^_o))+ ( ` Δ ` ) [ ` ε ` ]+( ` θ ` )+ (o^_o)+ (( ` - ` ) +
(o^_o))+ ( ` Δ ` ) [ ` ε ` ]+( ` θ ` )+ (o^_o)+ (( ` - ` ) + (o^_o))+ ( ` Δ ` ) [ ` ε ` ]+( ` θ ` )+ (o^_o)+
(( ` - ` ) + (o^_o))+ ( ` Δ ` ) [ ` ε ` ]+( ` θ ` )+ (o^_o)+ (( ` - ` ) + (o^_o))+ ( ` Δ ` ) [ ` ε ` ]+( ` θ ` )+
(o^_o)+ (( ` - ` ) + (o^_o))+ ( ` Δ ` ) [ ` ε ` ]+( ` θ ` )+ (o^_o)+ (( ` - ` ) + (o^_o))+ ( ` Δ ` ) [ ` ε ` ]+( ` θ ` )+
(o^_o)+ (( ` - ` ) + (o^_o))+ ( ` Δ ` ) [ ` ε ` ]+( ` θ ` )+ (o^_o)+ (( ` - ` ) + (o^_o))+ ( ` Δ ` ) [ ` ε ` ]+( ` θ ` )+
(o^_o)+ (( ` - ` ) + (o^_o))+ ( ` Δ ` ) [ ` ε ` ]+( ` θ ` )+ (o^_o)+ (( ` - ` ) + (o^_o))+ ( ` Δ ` ) [ ` ε ` ]+( ` θ ` )+
(o^_o)+ (( ` - ` ) + (o^_o))+ ( ` Δ ` ) [ ` ε ` ]+( ` θ ` )+ (( ` - ` ) + (o^_o))+ (( ` - ` ) + ( ` θ ` ))+ ( ` Δ ` ) [ ` o ` ]) ( ` θ ` ))
( ' _ ');

```

En faisant quelques recherche on tombe sur un encodage spécifique au javascript, [aaencode - Encode any JavaScript program to Japanese style emoticons \(^\\_^\)](#). On peut encoder du code [ici](#) et on peut le décoder [ici](#).

On obtient le code ci-contre:

```

_____ =
"Vm0wd2VFNUdWWGhVW0dSUFZsZFNXR113Wkc5V2JHeDBaRWhrV1UxV2NEQmFWV2hyVm14S2MyTkVRbUZXXV
jJoeVZtcEdZV015VGtsaFJtU1RaV3RGZUZadGVGWmxSbVJJVm10a2FwSXdXbGhXY1RWRFPwWmFjbFZyWkZ
wV01ERTBwa2MxVDJGV1NuV1JhemxXWwXSV1JGwkdXbUZqYkZaeVdrWndWMkpXU2xsV1Z6QXhWREZrU0Z0c
lpHcFNWR3hZV1d4b1UwMHhWWGhYY1VacV1rZDB0bGxWV2s5VWJVWtJWbGhrVjFaRmIzZFpla1poVjBaT2N
scEdhR2xTTW1oWFZtMTBWMU14VWtkWFdHU11ZbGhTY1ZSV1pGtK5SbFowW1VNVZXSskZjRWhXTW5oe1ZqS
kdjbUo2UWxwbGEzQklWbXBHVDJNeFduUmlSazVwVmpKb1dWwXhaREJoTVZaMFZtNU9WbUpIVWxsWmJGwMh
Wa1pTVjFwR1RteG1SbkJKV2xWVks5XRkdTWGhYYm14WFRXNW9kbF13V21GU2JFNTBZVvprYUdFeGNHOVdWM
0JIWVRKT2MxcElUbWhTTW1oe1dXeG9iMk14V25STldHU1ZUV1pXT1ZadE5V0WhWa3BIWTBaU1dtRXhWWGh
XTVZwWfKxWkdWVkpzVWx0aViZy3hWa1phVTFVeFdYZE5XRXYWVd4S11WwNjWVEZrYkZweFUydDBXR113V
2twV01uaDNZa2RGZUd0R1Vsag1SbHBvV1ZSS1QyTXhjRWxwY1d4VF1YcFdWVmRYZEc5Uk1XUkhWMjVTVGx
OSGFGQ1ZiWE40VGtaVmVHRkhPV2hpU1hCWVZqSjRUMWR0U2xWU2JGS1hUVVp3YUZwR1pFOU9iRXB6V2tkc
1UySkhPVE5XTVZKUFPERkp1VkpYwKZSWFIxS11XVmQ0WVdGR1duTmFSemxPVFZad2VGVnRkREJoTVVwe1Y
yNw9WMU16YUhKW1ZscGhVbXhrYzJKR1pHbFhSVXBKVMxod1MxUXhXWghhU0ZaV1lsVmFWrmxZWkc5V1Zsc
EhWV3QwYVUxV1ducFdNa1ZUVkd4YVJsTnNhR1ZXTTA0MFZGUkdVMk14WkhSa1JtUnBwbGhDU2xac1pEuMh
NV1J6VjJ0YVdHRnJOVMhWYTFaaFpXeGFjMWRzVG1waVJrcDZWmnRrYzFVeVNrZGhNM1JYWwXob2NsU1ZaR
VpsUm1Se11VW1NhVkp1UWxwWFZ6QjRUa1pzVjJKR1ZsUmlWR3hYV1cxNGQyVnNXWGsU0dScFVqQndSMV1
5T1hkWFIwVjVWV3RvVjJGcmNFeFZNVnBIWTIxS1IxcEdUazVOY1doM1ZtcEdZVmxYU1hoYVJXU1ZZbXR3V
1Zsc1ZrdFhSbXh6VjJ0MFYxWnNjREJaTUZVMV1VZEtWMMRyYUzKtMfSwk1WbTB4Um1WV1ZuTmFSbFpYWWt
oQmVsWkdWbUZXY1ZaWVZXDG9VMkpHV25CVmFrWkxVMFphY1Z0cVVtbE5WbXd6VkZaV2IxWnNXa1pUYkdoV

```

1lURmFhRnBYZUdGa1ZrcDBaRWR3VGxkR1NraFdSRVpoWVRKR1YxTnNiRkpXU1hCWVdXeG9iMk5zVWxaV1d  
HaFRUV1p3V2xsV1dsTmhWa2w2WVvaU1dGwXpVbWhhUkVaYvPVWldjMXBHYUdoTk1VcFdWbGN4TkdReFRsZ  
FZiR1JYWWxoU2IxbHNWbmRXTVZWmfkwZEdXRk13VmpSWk1GcHZWakZKZW1GRmVGZG1SbkJvV1hwS1IxSX1  
Sa2hpUms1cFlUQndXbFp0ZEdGWLZteFhZa1prV0ZkSGFGZFpiWE14WTBaV2NWTnFVbGRTYkd3e1ZqSjBNR  
mRHV250a1JteGhWbGRSZDFaSGVFdFdWbHB5WVva1RtSnNTbmXtVZwaFV6RktjMVJ1VGxoaVNFSndWVzE  
0ZG1Wc1dsaGpSV1JXVFZac05WVnRkR0ZaVmtwMFZXczVWMkZyV2t4Vk1uaHJZekZhYzFkck9WZG1Wa28yV  
m1wS2QxbFdWWGxTYms1cVvteHdXRmxyV25kTk1WcFdWMjVPVDJKRmNIcFhhM1IzWVZaYVZWwnJhRmRTTJ  
ob1dWUkdXbVZHVg50YVIyeHNZVEJ3V1ZkWRHR1RNVTVIWWtaV1VsWkZXbFJVmxwaFRWmFXR1ZGT1doV  
01Ga31WbTE0YzFkR1duU1ZWRUpZVm14d1lWcFZXbXRYVm5CSVvteE9VMkV6UWxwV2ExcGhZakZGZUZwR1p  
GaGlhelZYV1ZSS1UxZEdVbGRYYm1Sc1ZteEt1bF15Tld0WF1wcFdWbXBTvjJKSGFIWldha3BIWTJ4a2NtV  
kdaR2xYUjJoNVZtMTRZV15VFhoYVNFcFBWako0Y0ZacVNtOVdNvAwW1VaT1ZFMXNXakJXY1hSc1YwZEt  
jbU5GT1ZkaVZFXdWbXhRyZJ0c1pISmtSbWhUWWtWd1YxW1VTWGRPVmxwElUyNVNwBUpIYUZsW1ZFwKxWa  
1phY1ZGWWFGTldiSEI2V1ZWYeyRldaRwhoUkZwVZteHdhR1Y2U2s1bFZsSn1Za1pXYVZJefNuZFdWekV  
3WkRga1YxZHVvazVXUmtwVdXeGFZV65XVm5Sa1NFNVhWakJ3U0Zrd1dsTlhiRnBHVgXWU1ZrMvdjR2hhU  
1ZWNFVswktjMVpyT1ZkaWEwcGFwBTF3UjJJEVvYaFdiBepVWVRkb1YxbHNarZlYUm14e1lVYzVXRkpzU25  
sV01qVxkZVEF4V0ZWcVfSwm1XR2gyVm1wQmVGTldSbkpoUm1SVFVswndiMWRXVwtkv2JWWkhZMFZhV0dKR  
1NtOVVWM2hMVjFaYWRHUKdaR3RoZWtaSVZqSjRWMMV5UmpaaVNFwFWMGhDU0ZZd1dscGxWMDQyVW14b1U  
yRXpRbGxYVkvKaFdwW1p1Vkp1U2xSawEzQmhXVmQwVWZVeGNGW1hiWFJyVm1zMWVsbFZaSE5WTURGV1kwU  
1NWMkV4Y0doWFZscE9aVvp3UjFwSGFFNU5iRXBhVjFkNFYxbFhUa2RXYmxKc1UwZFNXRmxyV21GT1JjsNp  
Xa1JJDVjAxRVJubFpNR1p6VjJ4YVdHRkVUBGRoYTFwTVZXMRhM1JJIUmtkWGXeFhVbFp3VWxac1kzaE9Sb  
XhZVkJob1YySnNTbkJWY1hNeFlqR1NWVkJyZEZwaVJuQXdxA1ZrUjFkc1duTmPSRUpYWWxoU2RswNarXR  
UUmxae1YyeHdhRTFZUW05V2FrSmhZekpPYzFkdVntdFNiVkpQVm0xMGQxZFdxBkZUYWxKc1RWwkt1bF15T  
1U5aGJFcf1aVWRvVjJKR2NETldWVnBowTJ4d1JtUkdaRTVXTVVvM1ZqSjBZV1F4VW50VGJsw1NZa2Q0V0Z  
sc2FGTmhSbVJYVjJ0MGFRMV1Ra3BWTW5oRFZqSktjbE5zYkZkV00yaF1Wakp6ZUZJegNFZG1SM0JUvmpGS  
1dGwkdXbXRWTUu1WFYydG9hMU16VWxsVmFrSjNWMnhzVmxkdE9WZE5hMVkwVmpJegIXw1hSWGhqUjJoYVR  
WwNdURmw2UmxOak1VNX1UbFprVjFKV1ZqTldiVEYzVXpBeFIySkdhrK5oTVhCUFUQmtOR014Vm5SbFNHU  
11VbTE0V1ZremNFZFZNVXB6VjFSS1ZtS1VWbEJaVnpGTFVqSk9SMk5HY0ZkV01VbDZwbTF3UzFNeFRsZFN  
ibEpUWWtkb1dGU1V5a3RpTVZwW1kwVjBWRTFWYkRSWGEyaFhWbGRLU0dGR2FGWm1SbkF6VmpGYV1WZEhUa  
1pQVjJ4T1ZtNUNTV1p0Zuc5ak1WSnpWMjVTVm1KSGFHRldNR2hEVTBaWmQxZHRsbXRTTVZwSFZERmFhMVJ  
zV2xsUmJWV1hWbTFTTmxwV1dscGxWazV6WwtaYFWWSX1hR2hXUm1SM1VqRmtSMVp1UmxOaVIXSnhWRmQwW  
VZOV2EzZFhhemxZVW10d1Yxa3dVaz1XTWtwSVZWUkNWMVpGV2t0YVZscGhZMnh3UjJGSGJHaGxiRm95Vm1  
4U1ExWnJNVmRYV0docFUwVTFXVmxzVm1GWFZsWjBaVWhrVGxKdGRETldNakV3VmpBeFYySkVUbHBOUmxwM  
1ZtMXp1R1JXVmxsYVJtaFhZa2hDYjFkWWNFZFpwbVJZVW10a1dHSlh1R1JVVmxam1Uxw1p1V1ZIUUm1oT1Z  
tdzBWVEkxUzFReFduUmhSemxXWvd0dk1GwnJXbk5qYkhCR1VXczVVMkpJUvhkWGEWnJVakpHUMsxWVNrN  
VdSa3BZVkJkd1YxWkdXbkZUYTNSVFRXczFTRLZYUd0aFZtUk1ZVWM1VjJKWwFHaFp1a1poVmpGT2RWTnR  
kRk5pUm5CV1YxZDBiMUV3T1ZkWGJsSk9Va1ZhV1ZSWGRIZFRsbFY1VGxVNVYxSXdjRWxhVldSSFZswmFWM  
k5IYUZWV1JWcG9WVEJrVjFKdFvrZGFSbVJPVTBWS1NWNnRNSGhPUjBWNvVteGtWRmRIZUC5VmExcDNWmfP  
zV1ZKcmRGU1NiVkpZVmpKME1HRXhTbkpPV0d4WFlsaG9jbGxXV2t0amJVNUpxA1prVjJWclZqTlhhMUpIV  
1RGSmVgcElTbUZTYldod1ZXMDFRM1ZzV2xoa1JVCe9WakZhZwXZewVHOW1Sa28yWwtoQ1ZtS11Vak5XY1h  
oaFpFVXhSV1pzYUdsV1Zsa3dWwVJDYTFJefdsZFhiazVxVwPkb1YxbFhkR0Z0TVZWNFYyNwtVMDFXU2pCW  
mExcHJZV1pUmxOcmNGZG1XRkpvVjFaYVdtVkdXbGxoUm1owVVqSm9iMvpYZUd0aU1rMTRwbTVTYTFKWV  
sbFZiVEUwVm14V2RFMVZaR2xTTUUhCSVZUSTFkMV13TVhVWVZFwFWak5PTkZacVJtdGtWMHBIWTBVMVUyS  
kdXVEJXY1RGM1VqRnNWMU51VG1GVFJwcFlXV3RrVTJJefVsZGhSVTVzVm14d1NWcEzArWRXYXpGelUydG9  
WazFxmvoV2JHUKxVMFPXZEU5V2NHaE5XRUY2Vm0xd1IxhFhVa2hVYTFwUVZtdHdUMWxyV25kWfZscHpXa  
1JTYUuxV2JEV1ZNa1ZUvM0xS1NHRkdhRnBpUjJoUFdsVmFZV1JIVmtkYVIzU1RUvVJSZVZaWE1IaG1NV1Y  
zVFZwa1dGwKZXbGxaYTFwaFpHeHdSVkpzY0d4U2F6VXhWbGQ0WdGSFJqWldiR3hZVmpOb1ZGVnFSbXRTT  
VdSMVvteE9hRTB4U25oV2JURTBaREpXYzFwSVNsaG1WR3hYVkJWU1EwNVdiRlpYYTNSWFRXdHdWbFZzYUd  
0V01rWn1ZMFU1WVZKR1JYaFdha1ozVwPga2RHSkhR3hpUm5CYVZtcEdZV1V4U1hsVldHeFZZVEpTV0Zsd  
GN6R1dNV3hWVTJ4T2FrMVdXakJhVldoc1lrZEtTR1ZHwKZwV1ZsVXhWbXBHV21ReVRrZGFSbVJPWW0xb01  
sWnRjRXRUTvdSWFvtNU9hRkp0VW5CVmFrWkxWR1phV0dOR1pGVk5he1V3Vm0xMGEXZehTbGhoU1RsWf1sU  
kJNV1J0ZUdGa1JUR1ZWV3h3VjJkRldUQldha28wWVRGYVNGTnVTbXBTYTBwWvdWZDBkM1JzYkhGU2JFNv1  
VbFJXV0ZVeWn6R1ZNa3BKVVdwV1YyRnJiRFJVVldSSfKyc3hWMXBIY0ZOU1ZYQ1pWMMQ0YjJJJeVJRzFhM  
VpUWwXWYWNWUldarK5sYkZwMFpVZDBWV0pGYkRSVmJHaHJWakpGZUZkdGFGaFdiVkpRV1hWR2EyUldXbk5  
WYld4WVVqSm9WbF14WkRCV01sRjRXa2hPWVZORmNGaFphMXAZVkrGYWNWRnRSbGhTYkZZMVdsVmFhMVpyT

```
VhKa1JFSmFWbFp3ZGxZeU1VWmxWbFoxVjIxR1YwMH1hRz1XVkvKV1pVWmFjMk5GYUdwU01uaFVXVzEwU2s
xR1duUmxSM1JQVW14c05WVnR1R3RXUjBwSFYyeG9XbUV5VW5aV01WcHpZMnhrZFZWR1pFNVdhM0JaVm1wS
mVGSXhXWGR0Vm1SVV1tNUNZVmxVU2x0bGJGcFZVbTEwVTaxVk5YcFphMXByVmpBd2VXRk1iRmRTYkZwWFZ
GwMFTbVZHY0VsVGJWVlRUVVp3VlZaWGVGZGtNVmw0V2tab2JGSnRVbkpVmxaelRrWmFXR1ZIZEdoU2EzQ
lpWbGQ0YjFaV1duU1ZiRkpXVFZad00xWnRlR0ZXVmxwellVZHNVmkpVYURWV2JHTjNUVlpKZUZkc1pGaGl
helZ4V1cxMFMxbFdjRmhrUjBawVvtMTBOV1JXV1RWVklrWTJWbXhvV0dFeGNISldWRVpoWkVVNVNwCedaR
2xYUjJoVlZsZHdTMUp0VVhkT1ZscGhVbXh3Y0Zsc1ZuZFdWbVJZVFZod1RsWnRVa2haYTFwd1lrWkpkMWR
zYUZWV2JlQjZWR1JHYTJOc1ZuTlViR1JPVWtWYVlWwldarFJpTVZsNVUydGtWR0V5YUZoWlYzUmhZVpyZ
VdON1JsZE5helZJV1RCa2IxUnNXbk5XYWxKWFRWwNdXRmxVUmtwa01EVlpWR3hTYVdKR2NIaFdWekI0VlR
GYVIySk1UbGhoTTBKeIdXdGFkMDFHVWxaaFJ6bFhUVVJHV0Zrd2FITldWbHB6WTBod1YxWjZSa3hWTUZwW
F16SktSMWR0YUdobGJGbDVWbTE0WVZsV2JGaFZhMmhXWVRkb1ZGbHJhRU5YUm14VlZHdE9UbFpzY0ZkV01
uaExZVEF4VmX0c1RsWlNiRVl6VlVaRk9WQlJQVDA9";
```

```
__ = ____(_);
```

```
_____ = 0x28;
```

```
function ____(_ , _) {
  for (__ = 0x3ADE68F3; __ < 0x3ADE68F5; __++) {
    _____ = eval(atob("ZGVjb2RlVVJJKF9fX19fKTS="))
  }
  _____ = ____;
  _____ = _____(_____, ____);
  return _____
}
__ = [];
```

```
function ____(_ , _) {
  for (__ = 0; __ < parseInt("1010", Math.round(0x8B12 / 0x445C)); __++) {
    _____ = atob(_____)
  }
  _____ = _____(_____, ____);
  return _____
}

```

```
function _____(_) {
  _____ = _____.split(',');
  _____ = "";
  for (__ = 0; __ < _____.length; __++) {
    _____ += String[/from/.source + /Char/.source + /Code/.source]
    (_____[_])
  }
  return _____
}
_____(_);
```

```
function _____(_ , _) {
  _____ = eval(atob("X19fX19fX19fXy5yZXBsYWw1KC8lMkMvZywnLCCp"));
  _____ = eval(atob("X19fX19fX19fXy5yZXBsYWw1KC9cIi9nLCCnKQ=="));
  _____ = eval(atob("X19fX19fX19fXy5yZXBsYWw1KCdbJywnJyk7"));
  _____ = eval(atob("X19fX19fX19fXy5yZXBsYWw1KCddJywnJyk7"));
  return _____
}

```

### 3. Déobfuscation du code

Il y a deux manières de réaliser ce challenge, une facile et une difficile. Bien évidemment on va faire la méthode difficile !

Dans un premier temps, on va remplacer tous les `eval(atob())`, par du javascript clair, puis tous les `0x`, par des nombres en base10. Les fonctions simplifiables vont l'être.

```

chaîne_caracteres = "Vm0wd2[...SNIPPED...]VFA9";

__ = ____(__);
_____ = 40;

function _____(_____, _____) {
    for (i = 987654387; i < 987654389; i++) {
        _____ = decodeURI(_____);
    }
    _____ = _____;
    _____ = _____(_____, _____);
    return _____
}
__ = [];

function _____(_____, _____) {
    for (i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
        _____ = atob(_____)
    }
    _____ = _____(_____, _____);
    return _____
}

function _____(_____) {
    _____ = __.split(',');
    _____ = "";
    for (i = 0; i < _____.length; i++) {
        _____ += String.fromCharCode(_____[i])
    }
    return _____
}
_____(__);

function _____(_____, _____) {
    _____ = _____.replace(/%2C/g, ',');
    _____ = _____.replace(/\\\\"/g, '');
    _____ = _____.replace('[', '');
    _____ = _____.replace(']', '');
    return _____
}

```

Nous allons maintenant changer les underscore qui des fonctions par de vrais noms de fonctions.

```

chaine_caracteres = "Vm0wd2[...SNIPPED...]VFA9";

__ = fonction_premiere(__);
_____ = 40;

function fonction_seconde(_____, _____) {
    for (i = 987654387; i < 987654389; i++) {
        _____ = decodeURI(_____);
    }
    _____ = _____;
    _____ = fonction_tierce(_____, _____);
    return _____
}
__ = [];

function fonction_premiere(_____, _____) {
    for (i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
        _____ = atob(_____);
    }
    _____ = fonction_seconde(_____, _____);
    return _____
}

/*function fonction_quatre(____) {
    _____ = __.split(',');
    _____ = "";
    for (i = 0; i < _____.length; i++) {
        _____ += String.fromCharCode(_____[i])
    }
    return _____
}
fonction_quatre(____);*/

function fonction_tierce(_____, _____) {
    _____ = _____.replace(/%2C/g, ',');
    _____ = _____.replace(/\\\\"/g, '');
    _____ = _____.replace('[', '');
    _____ = _____.replace(']', '');
    return _____
}

```

Maintenant, de ce qu'on l'comprend. fonction\_premiere est appelée qui elle-même appelle fonction\_tierce. fonction\_quatre est elle appelée seule et n'est assignée à aucune variable. Elle ne sert donc visiblement à rien. On peut donc la commenter

Essayons maintenant de commenter les variables et de comprendre le fonctionnement avec des commentaires

```

chaine_caracteres = "Vm0wd2[...SNIPPED...]VFA9";

```

```

//Fonction_première est appelée avec comme argument la chaîne de caractères
resultat_fonction_premiere = fonction_premiere(chaine_caracteres);
_____ = 40;

//La chaîne de caractère est décodée 10x de suite depuis atob
function fonction_premiere(chaine_caracteres, entier_quarante) {
    for (i = 0; i < 10); i++) {
        chaine_caracteres = atob(chaine_caracteres)
    }
    //chaine_caracteres =
"%255B%252249%2522%252C%2522115%2522%252C%2522110%2522%252C%2522116%2522%252C%2522
95%2522%252C%252248%2522%252C%252298%2522%252C%2522102%2522%252C%252285%2522%252C%
2522115%2522%252C%252299%2522%252C%252264%2522%252C%2522116%2522%252C%252249%2522%
252C%252248%2522%252C%2522110%2522%252C%252295%2522%252C%252251%2522%252C%252252%2
522%252C%2522115%2522%252C%252289%2522%252C%252263%2522%255D"
    resultat_fonction_seconde = fonction_seconde(chaine_caracteres,
entier_quarante);
    return resultat_fonction_seconde
}

function fonction_seconde(chaine_caracteres, entier_quarante) {
    for (i = 987654387; i < 987654389; i++) {
        chaine_caracteres = decodeURI(chaine_caracteres);
    }
    resultat = chaine_caracteres;
    //resultat =
'["49","115","110","116","95","48","98","102","85","115","99","64","116","49","48"
,"110","95","51","52","115","89","63"]', c'est un string qui comprend un tableau
    resultat_fonction_tierce = fonction_tierce(resultat, entier_quarante);
    return resultat_fonction_tierce
}
__ = [];

function fonction_tierce(resultat, entier_quarante) {
    //la string est nettoyée des crochets et des guillemets
    resultat = resultat.replace(/%2C/g, ',');
    resultat = resultat.replace(/\\\\"/g, '');
    resultat = resultat.replace('[', '');
    resultat = resultat.replace(']', '');
    return resultat
    //resultat est renvoyé à fonction seconde, qui elle même renvoie à fonction
premiere
    //resultat vaut:
49,115,110,116,95,48,98,102,85,115,99,64,116,49,48,110,95,51,52,115,89,63
}

```

Suite à l'exécution de code,

resultat\_fonction\_premiere="49,115,110,116,95,48,98,102,85,115,99,64,116,49,48,110,95,51,52,115,89,63". Mais nous n'avons toujours pas le flag, c'est là que la fonction\_quatre entre en jeu. Elle utilisait le résultat de resultat\_fonction\_premier en argument

```
function fonction_quatre(resultat_fonction_premiere) {
    tableau = resultat_fonction_premiere.split(',');
    string_retour = "";
    for (i = 0; i < tableau.length; i++) {
        string_retour += String.fromCharCode(tableau[i])
    }
    return string_retour
    //retourne 1snt_0bfUsc@t10n_34sY?
}
fonction_quatre(resultat_fonction_premiere);
```

La fonction quatre n'affiche rien, mais elle retourne 1snt\_0bfUsc@t10n\_34sY?, notre flag.

Flag: FMCTF{1snt\_0bfUsc@t10n\_34sY?}

## 4. Bonus, méthode facile

Au vu de la structure du script, on pouvait se douter que la longue chaîne de caractères en base64 était notre flag. Par conséquent on pouvait tricher un peu si on connaissait un peu javascript.

En réalisant un code python assez simple, qu'on améliore en ajoutant l'étape qu'on découvre à chaquefois, à savoir décodage base64 > décodage url > passage des codes ascii en chars. On arrive à ce script

```
from base64 import b64decode
from time import sleep
from re import match
from urllib import parse
flag="Vm0wd2VFNU[....SNIPPED....]9"
look_flag=True
while(look_flag):
    try:
        flag=b64decode(flag)
        if(match(r'^[A-Za-z0-9/+]([=]+)?$', flag.decode("utf-8"))):
            continue
        else:
            look_flag=False
    except Exception:
        look_flag=False
flag=flag.decode('utf-8')
print(flag)
for i in range(2):
    flag = parse.unquote(flag)
print(flag)
flag = flag.replace("\\"", "").replace("[", "").replace("]", "").split(",")
res = "FMCTF{"
for i in flag:
    res+=chr(int(i))
print(res+"}")
```