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All codes are uploaded into ideone.com

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Program: 1. Calculate the sum of the series $1^2+3^2+5^2+.....+(2n+1)^2$

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    int n, i, s;
    cin >> n;
    s = 0;
    for (i = 1; i <= n; i = i + 2) {
        s = s + i * i;
    }
    cout << s << "\n";
    return 0;
}
```

Input:

```
10
```

Output:

```
165
```

Program: 2. Write a Program to calculate the CGPA of a semester

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    int t, n;
    float b, c = 0, e = 0, s, g;
    string a, d;
    cout << "== CGPA Calculator ==" << "\n";
    cout << "Total Course(s) = " ;
    {
        cin >> t;
        while (t--) {
            cout << "Course Title = ";
            cin >> d ;
            cout << "Credit(s) = ";
            cin >> c;
            cout << "Marks = ";
            cin >> n;
            {
                if (n < 40)
                    a = "F", b = 0.00;
                if (n >= 40 && n <= 44)
                    a = "D", b = 2.00;
                if (n >= 45 && n <= 49)
                    a = "C", b = 2.25;
                if (n >= 50 && n <= 54)
                    a = "C+", b = 2.50;
                if (n >= 55 && n <= 59)
                    a = "B-", b = 2.75;
                if (n >= 60 && n <= 64)
                    a = "B", b = 3.00;
                if (n >= 65 && n <= 69)
                    a = "B+", b = 3.25;
                if (n >= 70 && n <= 74)
                    a = "A-", b = 3.50;
                if (n >= 75 && n <= 79)
                    a = "A", b = 3.75;
                if (n >= 80 && n <=100)
                    a = "A+", b = 4.00;
            }
            e += c * b;
            cout << d << " Course: " << "Latter Grade = " << a << " , " << "Grade Point = " << b << "\n";
            cout << "\n";
        }
    }
    cout << "Total Credits = ";
    cin >> s ;
    g = e / s;
    cout << "CGPA = " << fixed << setprecision(2) << g;
    return 0;
}
```

Input:

```
3
CA
3
78
CA_Lab
2
72
Math_IV
3
66
8
```

Output:

```
== CGPA Calculator ==
Total Course(s) = 3
Course Title = CA
Credit(s) = 3
Marks = 78
CA Course: Latter Grade = A , Grade Point = 3.75

Course Title = CA_Lab
Credit(s) = 2
Marks = 72
CA_Lab Course: Latter Grade = A- , Grade Point = 3.5

Course Title = Math_IV
Credit(s) = 3
Marks = 66
Math_IV Course: Latter Grade = B+ , Grade Point = 3.25

Total Credits = 8
CGPA = 3.50
```

Program: 3(i). Implement the *recursive* algorithm to find the factorial n

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

int Fact (int n)
{
    if (n == 0)
        return 1;
    else
        return (n * Fact (n - 1));
}

int main()
{
    int a, n;
    cout << "n = ";
    cin >> n;
    a = Fact (n);
    cout <<"factorial("<< n <<") = "<< a <<"\n";
    return 0;
}
```

Input:

```
5
```

Output:

```
n = 5
factorial(5) = 120
```

Program: 3(ii). Implement the *iterative* algorithm to find the factorial n

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int a, n, i;
    cout << "n = ";
    cin >> n;
    {
        if (n == 0)
            cout << "factorial(" << n << ") = "
<< 1 << "\n";
        else {
            a = 1;
            for (i = 1; i <= n; i++)
                a *= i;
    cout <<"factorial("<< n <<") = "<< a <<"\n";
        }
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Input:

```
5
```

Output:

```
n = 5
factorial(5) = 120
```

Program: 4(i). Implement the *recursive* algorithm to find the *n*th Fibonacci series

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

int Fib (int x)
{
    int f;
    if (x == 1)
        return (0);
    else if (x == 2)
        return (1);
    else
        f = Fib (x - 1) + Fib (x - 2);
    return (f);
}
int main()
{
    int Fib (int) ;
    int x, y, n;
    cout << "n = ";
    cin >> n;
    for (x = 1; x <= n; x++) {
        y = Fib (x);
        cout << y << "\t";
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Input:

```
6
```

Output:

```
n = 6
0    1    1    2    3    5
```

Program: 4(ii). Implement the *iterative* algorithm to find the *n*th Fibonacci series

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int n, i, a = 0, b = 1, s = 0;
    cout << "n = ";
    cin >> n;
    cout << a << "\t" << b << "\t";
    for (i = 2; i < n; ++i) {
        s = a + b;
        a = b;
        b = s;
        cout << s << "\t";
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Input:

```
6
```

Output:

```
n = 6
0    1    1    2    3    5
```

Program: 5. Implement the Towers of Hanoi algorithm

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

void TH (int, char, char, char);

int main()
{
    int n;
    cout << "Number of disk = ";
    cin >> n;
    TH (n, 'A', 'C', 'B');
}

void TH (int n, char x, char y, char z)
{
    if (n > 0) {
        TH (n - 1, x, z, y);
        cout << x << " => " << y << "\n";
        TH (n - 1, z, y, x);
    }
}
```

Input:

```
3
```

Output:

```
Number of disk = 3
A => C
A => B
C => B
A => C
B => A
B => C
A => C
```

Program: 6(i). Implement the Pizza Cutting algorithm by using *recursive* algorithm

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

int pizza (int n)
{
    if (n == 1)
        return 2;
    else if (n > 1)
        return pizza (n - 1) + n;
}

int main()
{
    int n;
    cout << "Cut = ";
    cin >> n;
    cout << "Piece = " << pizza (n) << "\n";
    return 0;
}
```

Input:

```
3
```

Output:

```
Cut = 3
Piece = 7
```

Program: 6(ii). Implement the Pizza Cutting algorithm by using *iterative* algorithm

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int n, s;
    cout << "Cut = ";
    cin >> n;
    if (n == 1)
        cout << "2" << "\n";
    else if (n > 1) {
        s = (1 + n * (n + 1) / 2);
        cout << "Piece = " << s << "\n";
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Input:

```
3
```

Output:

```
Cut = 3
Piece = 7
```

Program: 7(i). Calculate the series $m^2+(m+1)^2+.....+(n-1)^2+n^2$ by using *going-up* recursive algorithm

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

int sqsum (int m, int n)
{
    if (m < n) {
        return (m * m + sqsum (m + 1, n));
    }
    else
        return (m * m);
}

int main()
{
    int a, m, n;
    cout << "Values of m & n = ";
    cin >> m >> n;
    a = sqsum (m, n);
    cout << "Sum = " << a << "\n";
    return 0;
}
```

Input:

```
4 8
```

Output:

```
Values of m & n = 4 8
Sum = 190
```

Program: **7(ii).** Calculate the series $m^2+(m+1)^2+.....+(n-1)^2+n^2$ by using *going-down* recursive algorithm

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

int sqsum (int m, int n)
{
    if (m < n) {
        return (sqsum (m, n - 1) + n * n);
    }
    else
        return (n * n);
}

int main()
{
    int a, m, n;
    cout << "Values of m & n = ";
    cin >> m >> n;
    a = sqsum (m, n);
    cout << "Sum = " << a << "\n";
    return 0;
}
```

Input:

```
4 8
```

Output:

```
Values of m & n = 4 8
Sum = 190
```

Program: **7(iii).** Calculate the series $m^2+(m+1)^2+.....+(n-1)^2+n^2$ by using *splitting-halves* recursive algorithm

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

int sqsum (int m, int n)
{
    int mid = (m + n) / 2;
    if (m == n) {
        return (m * m);
    }
    else
        return(sqsum (m, mid)+sqsum (mid+1,n));
}

int main()
{
    int a, m, n;
    cout << "Values of m & n = ";
    cin >> m >> n;
    a = sqsum (m, n);
    cout << "Sum = " << a << "\n";
    return 0;
}
```

Input:

```
4 8
```

Output:

```
Values of m & n = 4 8
Sum = 190
```