

# ME/EE/CS 133a Homework 1

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## 1. Problem 1

- (a)

There exists 5 degrees of freedom. A Rigid Body in 3D space has 6 Degrees of Freedom being  $(x, y, z)$  and  $(\text{pitch}, \text{yaw}, \text{roll})$ . A line segment has no thickness so its incapable of achieving the roll rotational DOF. A line segment is 2 dimensional.

- (b)

There exists 2 degrees of freedom. A Rigid Body in 3D space has 6 Degrees of Freedom being  $(x, y, z)$  and  $(\text{pitch}, \text{yaw}, \text{roll})$ . A torus is a 2 dimensional manifold. It can only rotate vertically (pitch) and horizontally (yaw).

- (c)

5 Degrees of freedom.

- (d)

6 degrees of freedom.

## 2. Problem 2

- (a) and (b)

For both Scenarios there are 3 Degrees of Freedom. Both cars (controlled by one in front) can move along  $(X, Y, \Theta)$ . The car can travel horizontally, then rotate around its axis then move along vertically.

### 3. Problem 3

- (a) There Exists 5 Degrees of Freedoms on the human arm excluding the wrist and hand. Shoulder joint has 3 degrees of freedom bieng veritocal, horizontal and rolling movement. The elbow can rotate horizontalally and roll.