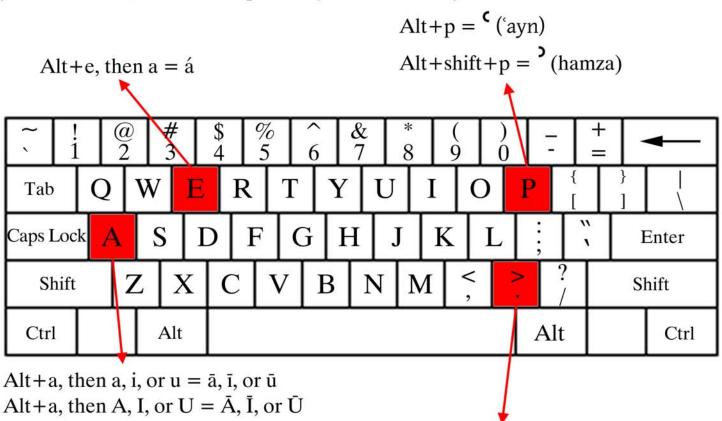The most commonly used characters for transliterating Arabic, along with the keystrokes necessary for typing them using the Alt-Latin keyboard for Windows. (For Macintosh, use either Option key instead of Alt.)

Alt+p = ʿ (ʿayn)

Alt+e, then a = á

Alt+shift+p = ʾ (hamza)

Alt+a, then a, i, or u = ā, ī, or ū
Alt+a, then A, I, or U = Ā, Ī, or Ū

Alt+period, then d, h, s, t, or z = ḍ, ḥ, ṣ, ṭ, or ẓ
Alt+period, then D, H, S, T, or Z = Ḍ, Ḥ, Ṣ, Ṭ, or Ẓ

To type Ẓ or ẓ, first type Z or z, then press alt + shift + ; simultaneously.
For Ẕ or ẕ, press alt + x, then Z or z.