

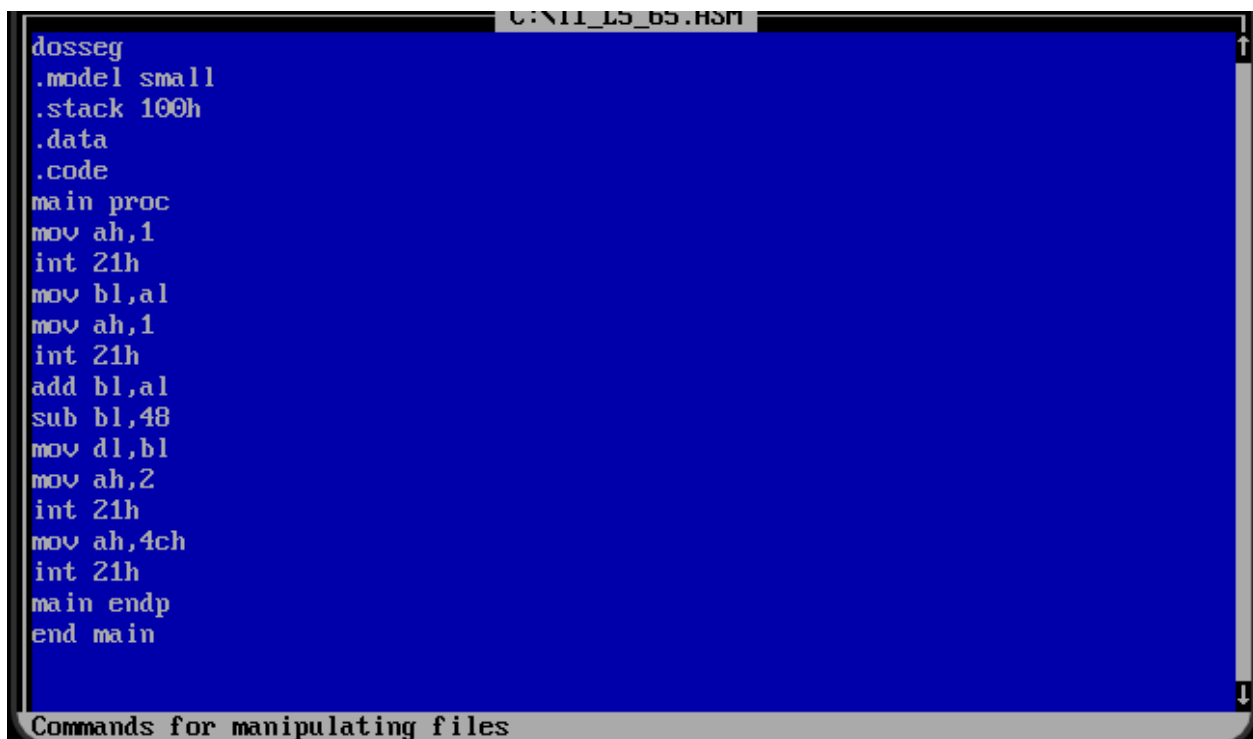
NAME: Babar Ali

SAP ID: 65731

SUBJECT: COAL

LAB-5:

Task-1:



```
dosseg
.model small
.stack 100h
.data
.code
main proc
mov ah,1
int 21h
mov bl,al
mov ah,1
int 21h
add bl,al
sub bl,48
mov dl,bl
mov ah,2
int 21h
mov ah,4ch
int 21h
main endp
end main
```

Commands for manipulating files

Output:

```
Welcome to DOSBox v0.74-3

For a short introduction for new users type: INTRO
For supported shell commands type: HELP

To adjust the emulated CPU speed, use ctrl-F11 and ctrl-F12.
To activate the keymapper ctrl-F1.
For more information read the README file in the DOSBox directory.

HAVE FUN!
The DOSBox Team http://www.dosbox.com

Z:\>SET BLASTER=A220 I7 D1 H5 T6

Z:\>mount C C:\8086
Drive C is mounted as local directory C:\8086\

Z:\>C:\

C:\>edit T1_L5_65731.asm

C:\>T1_L5_65731.exe
224
C:\>
```

Task-2:

```
C:\T1_L5_65>T1_L5_65731.asm

.data
msg db ?
.code
main proc
mov ah,1
int 21h
mov bl,al
mov ah,1
int 21h
mov bh,al
mov ah,1
int 21h
mov cl,al
add bl,bh
sub bl,48
mov ch,bl
add ch,cl
sub ch,48
mov msg,ch
mov ah,2
mov dl,msg
int 21h

Commands for manipulating files
```

Output:

For more information read the [README](#) file in the DOSBox directory.

HAVE FUN!

The DOSBox Team <http://www.dosbox.com>

Z:\>SET BLASTER=A220 I7 D1 H5 T6

Z:\>mount C C:\8086

Drive C is mounted as local directory C:\8086\

Z:\>C:\

C:\>edit T1_L5_65731.asm

C:\>T1_L5_65731.exe

224

C:\>edit T2_L5_65731.asm

C:\>T2_L5_65731.exe

444<

C:\>T2_L5_65731.exe

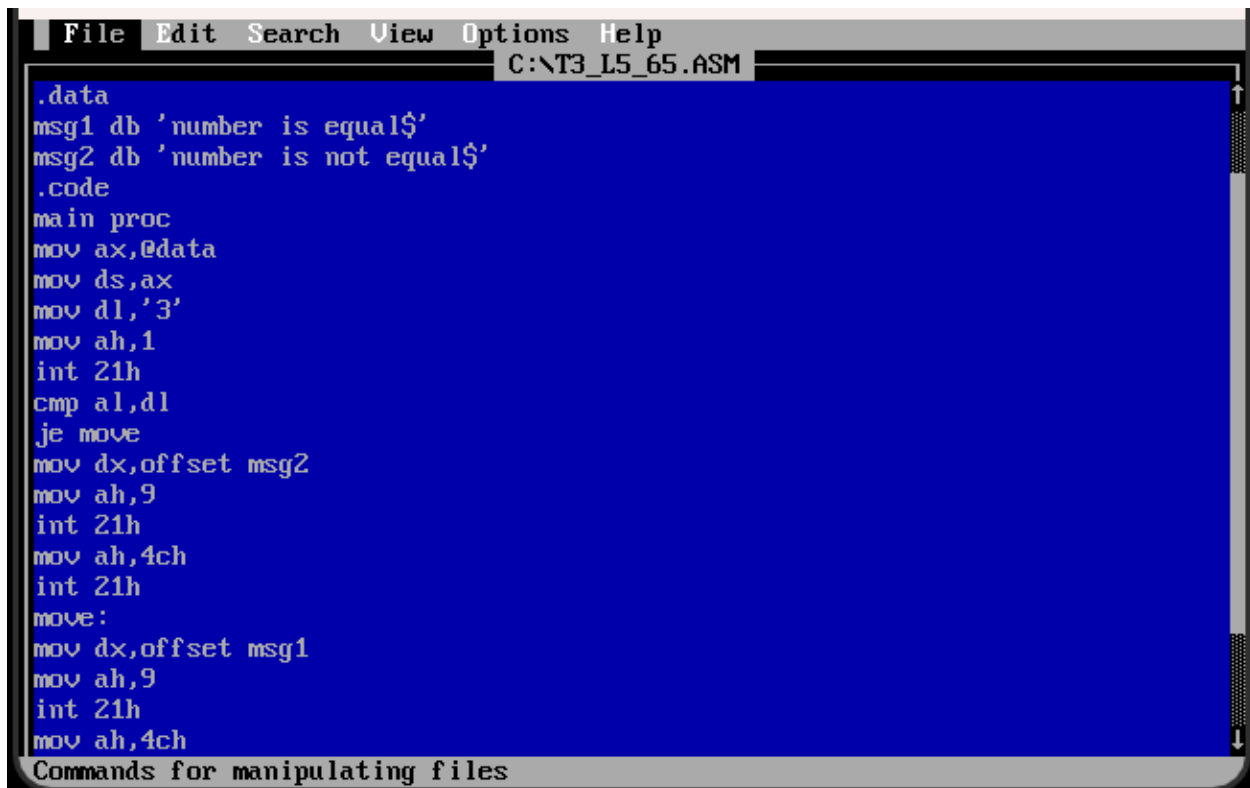
2428

C:\>T2_L5_65731.exe

864B

C:\>_

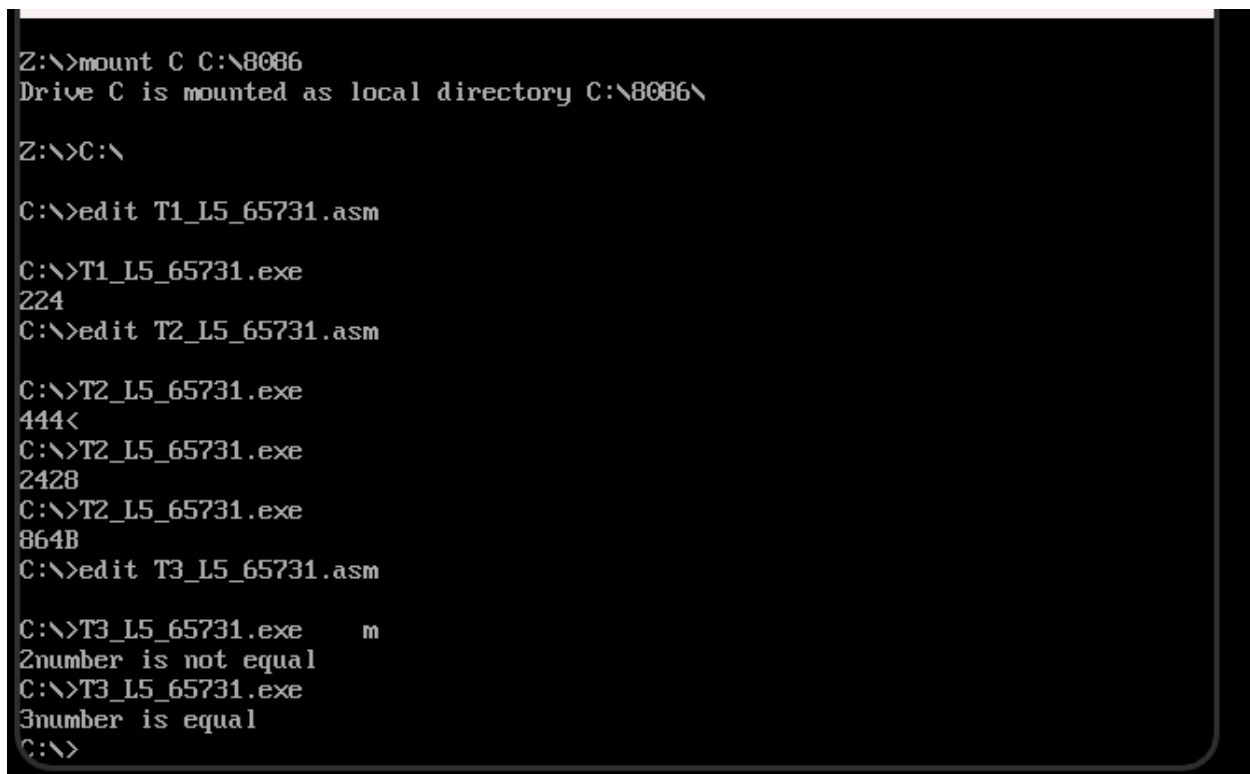
Task-3:



```
.data
msg1 db 'number is equal$'
msg2 db 'number is not equal$'
.code
main proc
mov ax,@data
mov ds,ax
mov dl,'3'
mov ah,1
int 21h
cmp al,dl
je move
mov dx,offset msg2
mov ah,9
int 21h
mov ah,4ch
int 21h
move:
mov dx,offset msg1
mov ah,9
int 21h
mov ah,4ch
```

Commands for manipulating files

Output:



```
Z:\>mount C C:\8086
Drive C is mounted as local directory C:\8086\

Z:\>C:\

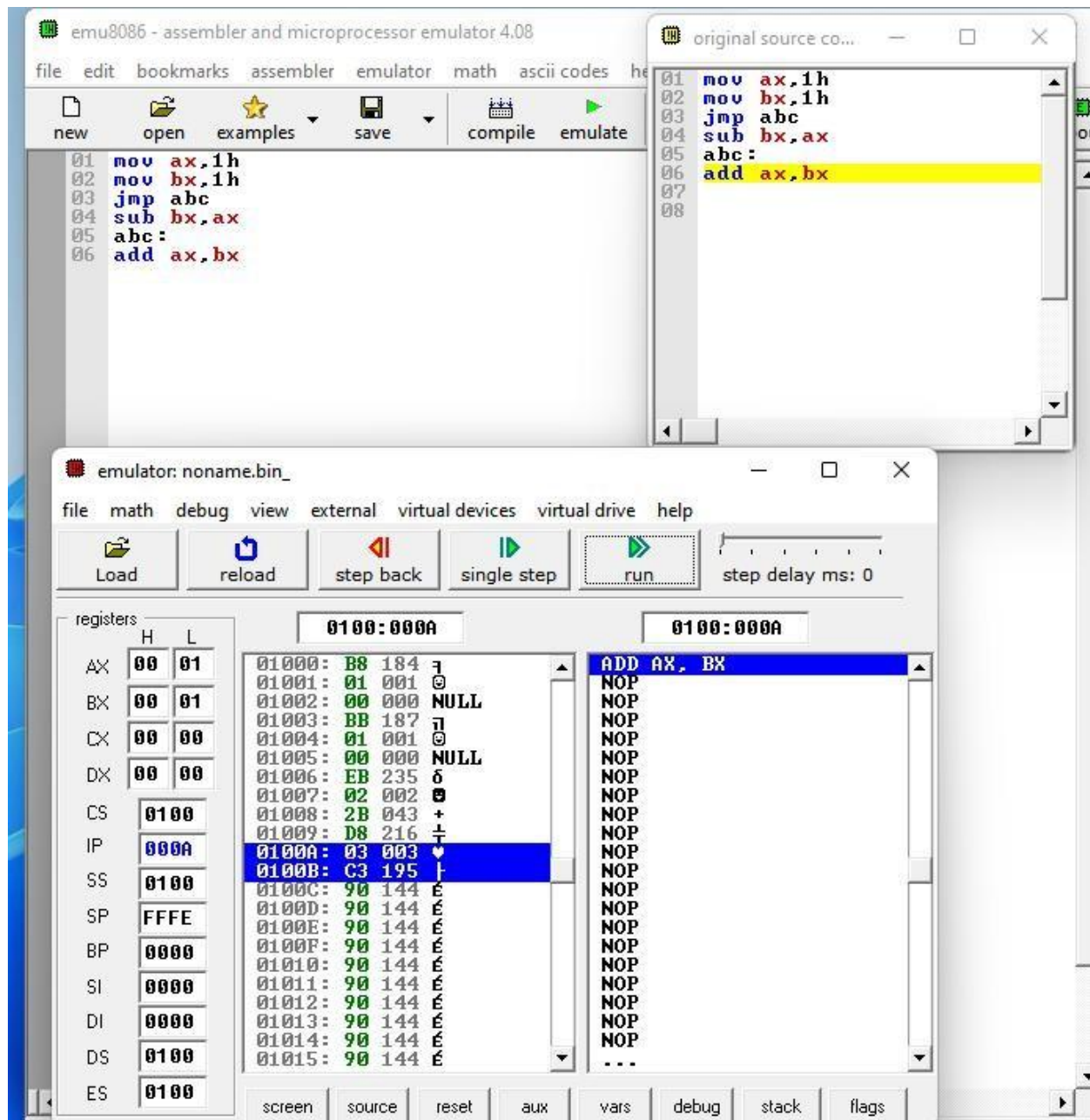
C:\>edit T1_L5_65731.asm

C:\>T1_L5_65731.exe
224
C:\>edit T2_L5_65731.asm

C:\>T2_L5_65731.exe
444<
C:\>T2_L5_65731.exe
2428
C:\>T2_L5_65731.exe
864B
C:\>edit T3_L5_65731.asm

C:\>T3_L5_65731.exe      m
2number is not equal
C:\>T3_L5_65731.exe
3number is equal
C:\>
```

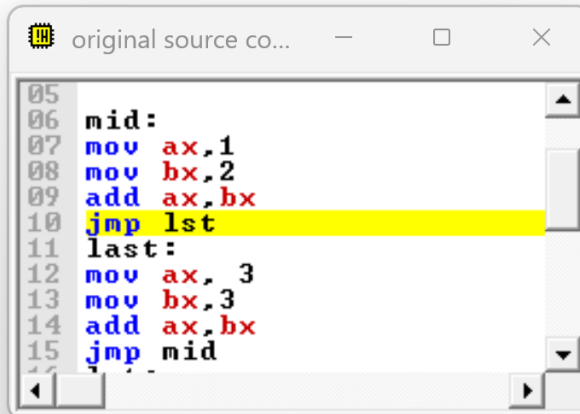
Task-4:



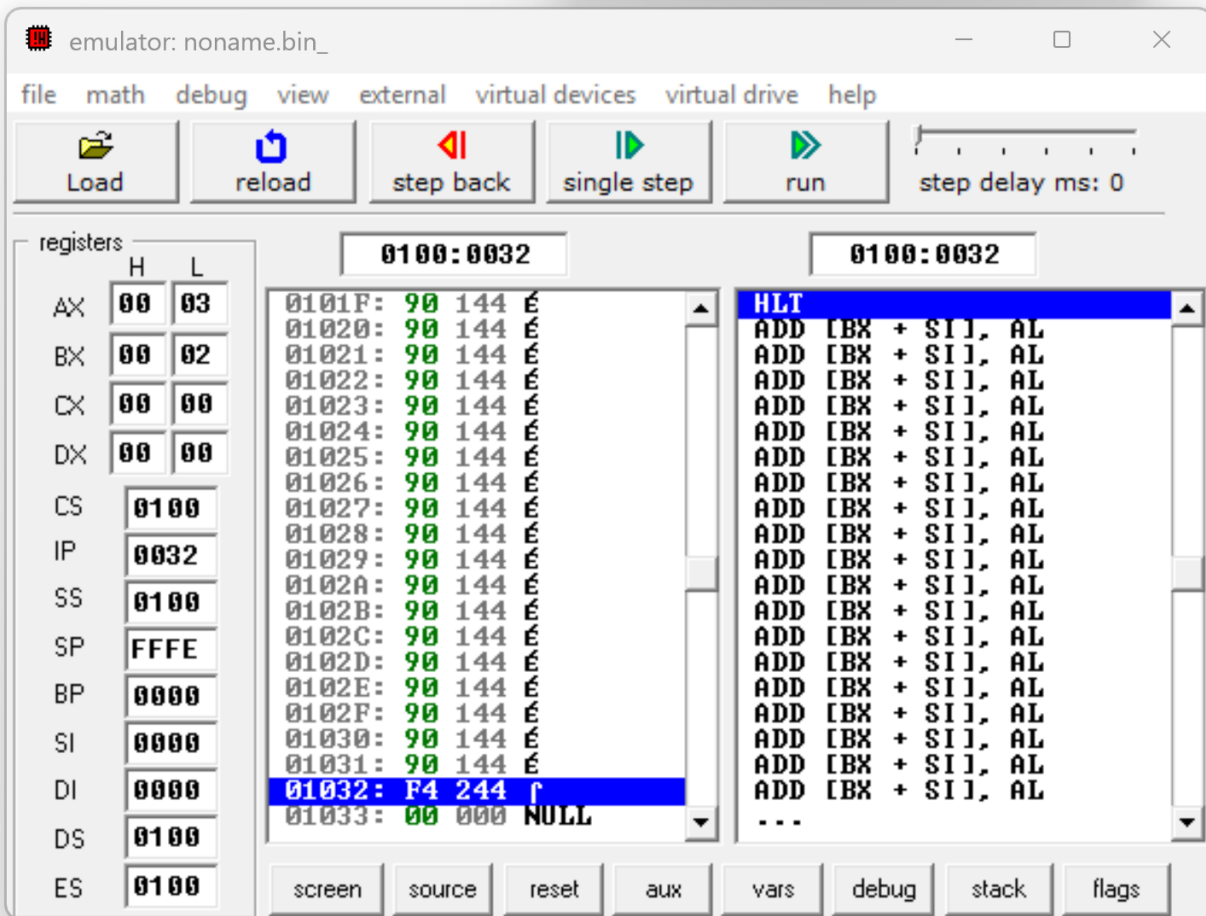
Task-5:

```
mov ax,5
mov bx,3
add ax,bx
jmp last

mid:
  mov ax,1
  mov bx,2
  add ax,bx
  jmp lst
last:
  mov ax,3
  mov bx,3
  add ax,bx
  jmp mid
lst:
```



```
05
06 mid:
07 mov ax,1
08 mov bx,2
09 add ax,bx
10 jmp lst
11 last:
12 mov ax,3
13 mov bx,3
14 add ax,bx
15 jmp mid
```



emulator: noname.bin_

file math debug view external virtual devices virtual drive help

Load reload step back single step run step delay ms: 0

registers

| | H | L |
|----|------|----|
| AX | 00 | 03 |
| BX | 00 | 02 |
| CX | 00 | 00 |
| DX | 00 | 00 |
| CS | 0100 | |
| IP | 0032 | |
| SS | 0100 | |
| SP | FFFE | |
| BP | 0000 | |
| SI | 0000 | |
| DI | 0000 | |
| DS | 0100 | |
| ES | 0100 | |

0100:0032

| Address | Hex | Dec | Comment |
|---------|-----|-----|---------|
| 0101F: | 90 | 144 | E |
| 01020: | 90 | 144 | E |
| 01021: | 90 | 144 | E |
| 01022: | 90 | 144 | E |
| 01023: | 90 | 144 | E |
| 01024: | 90 | 144 | E |
| 01025: | 90 | 144 | E |
| 01026: | 90 | 144 | E |
| 01027: | 90 | 144 | E |
| 01028: | 90 | 144 | E |
| 01029: | 90 | 144 | E |
| 0102A: | 90 | 144 | E |
| 0102B: | 90 | 144 | E |
| 0102C: | 90 | 144 | E |
| 0102D: | 90 | 144 | E |
| 0102E: | 90 | 144 | E |
| 0102F: | 90 | 144 | E |
| 01030: | 90 | 144 | E |
| 01031: | 90 | 144 | E |
| 01032: | F4 | 244 | ↑ |
| 01033: | 00 | 000 | NULL |

0100:0032

| Instruction |
|-------------------|
| HLT |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ... |

screen source reset aux vars debug stack flags

The screenshot displays the DOSBox emulator interface with the following components:

- Assembly Window (Top Left):** Shows the assembly code for `emu8086.inc`. The code includes a `main` procedure that compares `dl` and `bl`. If they are not equal, it prints "Both are not equal"; otherwise, it prints "Both are equal".
- Source Code Window (Top Right):** Displays the original source code for the assembly, with the `int 21h` instruction highlighted in yellow.
- Emulator Window (Bottom):**
 - Menu Bar:** file, math, debug, view, external, virtual devices, virtual drive, help.
 - Buttons:** Load, reload, step back, single step, run, and a step delay slider set to 0 ms.
 - Registers Window:**

| | H | L |
|----|------|----|
| AX | 04 | 00 |
| BX | 00 | 05 |
| CX | 01 | 60 |
| DX | 00 | 05 |
| CS | F400 | |
| IP | 0204 | |
| SS | 0710 | |
| SP | 00FA | |
| BP | 0000 | |
| SI | 0000 | |
| DI | 0000 | |
| DS | 0700 | |
| ES | 0700 | |
 - Memory Windows:**
 - F400:0204:**

| | | | |
|--------|----|-----|------|
| F4200: | FF | 255 | RES |
| F4201: | FF | 255 | RES |
| F4202: | CD | 205 | = |
| F4203: | 21 | 033 | ! |
| F4204: | CF | 207 | ± |
| F4205: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F4206: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F4207: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F4208: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F4209: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F420A: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F420B: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F420C: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F420D: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F420E: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F420F: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F4210: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F4211: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F4212: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F4213: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F4214: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
 - BIOS DI:**

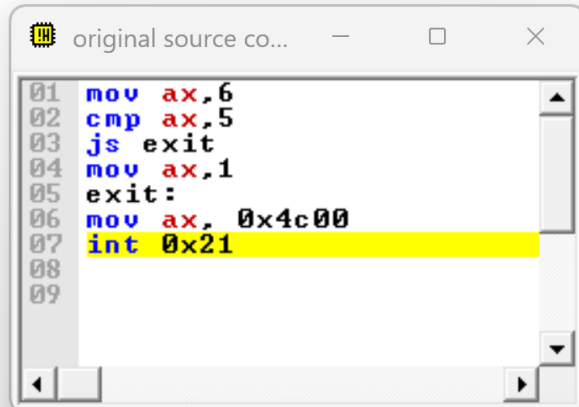
| |
|-------------------|
| INT 021h |
| IRET |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ... |
 - Bottom Bar:** screen, source, reset, aux, vars, debug, stack, flags.

Output:

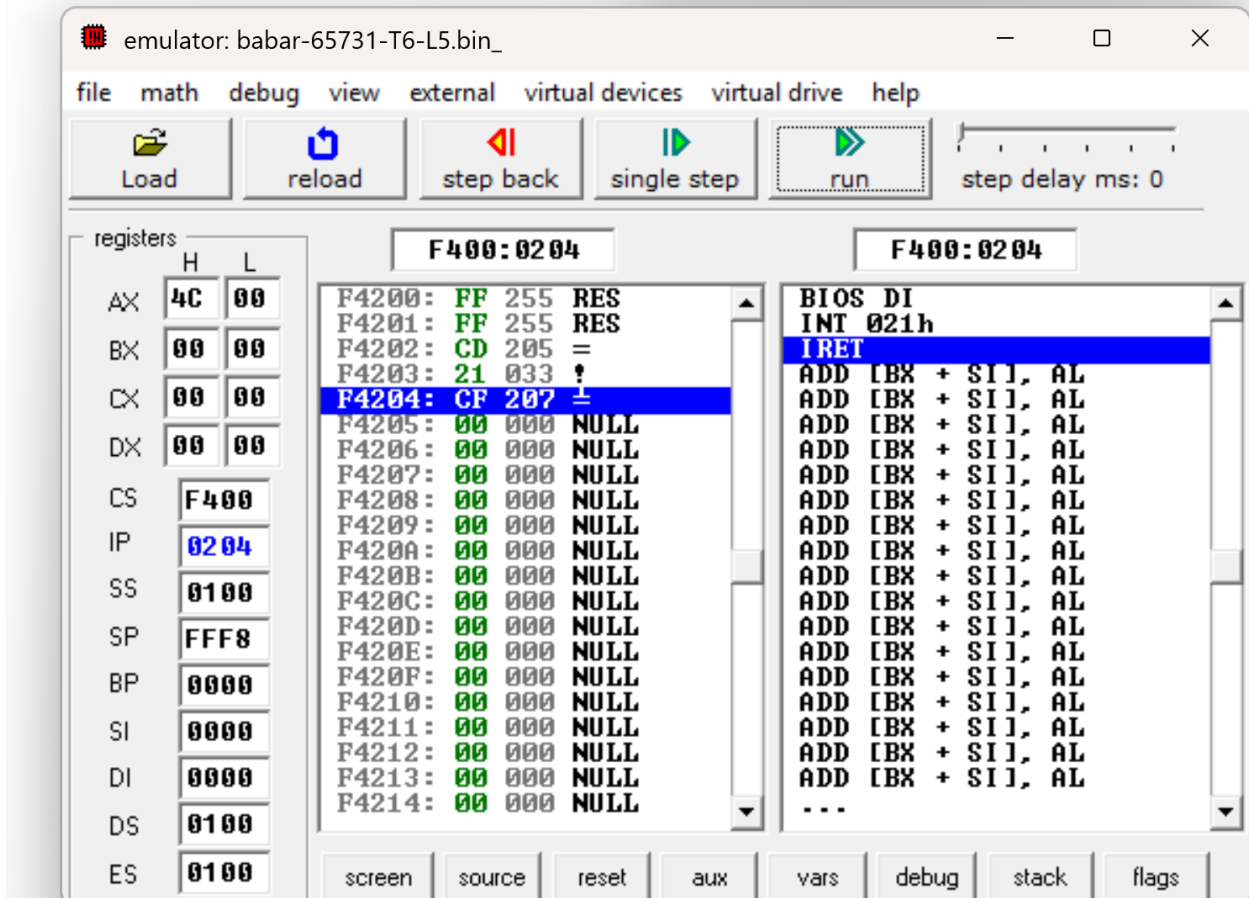


Task-7:

```
mov ax,6
cmp ax,5
js exit
mov ax,1
exit:
mov ax, 0x4c00
int 0x21
```



```
01 mov ax,6
02 cmp ax,5
03 js exit
04 mov ax,1
05 exit:
06 mov ax, 0x4c00
07 int 0x21
08
09
```



emulator: babar-65731-T6-L5.bin_

file math debug view external virtual devices virtual drive help

Load reload step back single step run step delay ms: 0

registers

| | H | L |
|----|------|----|
| AX | 4C | 00 |
| BX | 00 | 00 |
| CX | 00 | 00 |
| DX | 00 | 00 |
| CS | F400 | |
| IP | 0204 | |
| SS | 0100 | |
| SP | FFF8 | |
| BP | 0000 | |
| SI | 0000 | |
| DI | 0000 | |
| DS | 0100 | |
| ES | 0100 | |

F400:0204

| | | | |
|--------|----|-----|------|
| F4200: | FF | 255 | RES |
| F4201: | FF | 255 | RES |
| F4202: | CD | 205 | = |
| F4203: | 21 | 033 | ! |
| F4204: | CF | 207 | ± |
| F4205: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F4206: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F4207: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F4208: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F4209: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F420A: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F420B: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F420C: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F420D: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F420E: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F420F: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F4210: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F4211: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F4212: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F4213: | 00 | 000 | NULL |
| F4214: | 00 | 000 | NULL |

F400:0204

| |
|-------------------|
| BIOS DI |
| INT 021h |
| IRET |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ADD [BX + SI], AL |
| ... |

screen source reset aux vars debug stack flags

Task-8:

```
mov ax,6
cmp ax,5
js exit
mov ax,1
exit:
mov ax,0x4c00
int 0x21
mov ax,4h
mov bx,3h
cmp ax,bx
jg abc
mov cx,bx
hlt
abc:
mov cx,ax
hlt
```

original source co...

```
01 mov ax,6
02 cmp ax,5
03 js exit
04 mov ax,1
05 exit:
06 mov ax,0x4c00
07 int 0x21
08 mov ax,4h
09 mov bx,3h
10 cmp ax,bx
11 jg abc
```

emulator: Babar_65731_T8_L5.bin_

file math debug view external virtual devices virtual drive help



Load



reload



step back



single step



run

step delay ms: 0

registers

| | H | L |
|----|------|----|
| AX | 4C | 00 |
| BX | 00 | 00 |
| CX | 00 | 00 |
| DX | 00 | 00 |
| CS | F400 | |
| IP | 0204 | |
| SS | 0100 | |
| SP | FFF8 | |
| BP | 0000 | |
| SI | 0000 | |
| DI | 0000 | |
| DS | 0100 | |
| ES | 0100 | |

F400:0204

```
F4200: FF 255 RES
F4201: FF 255 RES
F4202: CD 205 =
F4203: 21 033 ?
F4204: CF 207 ±
F4205: 00 000 NULL
F4206: 00 000 NULL
F4207: 00 000 NULL
F4208: 00 000 NULL
F4209: 00 000 NULL
F420A: 00 000 NULL
F420B: 00 000 NULL
F420C: 00 000 NULL
F420D: 00 000 NULL
F420E: 00 000 NULL
F420F: 00 000 NULL
F4210: 00 000 NULL
F4211: 00 000 NULL
F4212: 00 000 NULL
F4213: 00 000 NULL
F4214: 00 000 NULL
```

F400:0204

```
BIOS DI
INT 021h
IRET
ADD [BX + SI], AL
ADD [BX + SI], AL
ADD [BX + SI], AL
ADD [BX + SI], AL
ADD [BX + SI], AL
ADD [BX + SI], AL
ADD [BX + SI], AL
ADD [BX + SI], AL
ADD [BX + SI], AL
ADD [BX + SI], AL
ADD [BX + SI], AL
ADD [BX + SI], AL
ADD [BX + SI], AL
ADD [BX + SI], AL
ADD [BX + SI], AL
...
```

screen

source

reset

aux

vars

debug

stack

flags