

Nu Html Checker

This tool is an ongoing experiment in better HTML checking, and its behavior remains subject to change

Showing results for references.html (checked with vnu 25.12.16)

Checker Input

Show ☒ source ☐ outline ☐ image report [Options...](#)

Check by [file upload](#) No file chosen

Uploaded files with .xhtml or .xht extensions are parsed using the XML parser.

Document checking completed. No errors or warnings to show.

Source

```
1. <!DOCTYPE html>↵
2. <html lang="en">↵
3.   <head>↵
4.     <meta charset="utf-8">↵
5.     <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-
   scale=1">↵
6.   ↵
7.     <title>References | EthicaData</title>↵
8.   ↵
9.     <meta
10.       name="description"↵
11.       content="References and sources used by EthicaData, including
   academic, governmental, and professional guidance on ethical data
   mining.">↵
12.   ↵
13.     <meta name="author" content="Baber Khan">↵
14.     <meta name="robots" content="index, follow">↵
15.   ↵
16.     <!-- Favicon -->↵
17.     <link
18.       rel="shortcut icon"↵
19.       href="./images/common/logo_dark.svg"↵
20.       type="image/x-icon"↵
21.     >↵
22.   ↵
23.     <!-- Fonts -->↵
24.     <link rel="preconnect" href="https://fonts.googleapis.com">↵
25.     <link rel="preconnect" href="https://fonts.gstatic.com"
   crossorigin>↵
26.     <link
27.       href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?
   family=Inter:wght@400;600;700&family=Poppins:wght@300;600;900&display=s
   wap"↵
28.       rel="stylesheet"↵
29.     >↵
30.   ↵
31.     <!-- Styles -->↵
32.     <link rel="stylesheet" href="./styles/styles.css">↵
33.   ↵
34.     <!-- Scripts -->↵
35.     <script src="./scripts/scripts.js" defer></script>↵
36.   </head>↵
37.   ↵
38.   <body>↵
```

```

39.     <a href="#main" class="skip-link">Skip to content</a>↵
40.     <!-- SITE HEADER -->↵
41.     <header class="site-header">↵
42.         <div class="header-content">↵
43.             <a href="./index.html" class="brand" aria-label="EthicaData
homepage">↵
44.                 <img↵
45.                     class="logo"↵
46.                     src="./images/common/logo_dark.svg"↵
47.                     alt="EthicaData logo"↵
48.                 >↵
49.             </a>↵
50. ↵
51.             <div class="design-line-wrapper" aria-hidden="true">↵
52.                 <!-- Alt is intentionally empty for this image as per W3
guidelines -->↵
53.                 <img↵
54.                     class="design-line"↵
55.                     src="./images/common/design-line.svg"↵
56.                     alt=""↵
57.                     loading="lazy"↵
58.                 >↵
59.             </div>↵
60. ↵
61.             <div class="menu">↵
62.                 <button↵
63.                     class="menu-button"↵
64.                     type="button"↵
65.                     aria-expanded="false"↵
66.                     aria-controls="primary-nav"↵
67.                     aria-label="Toggle navigation"↵
68.                 >↵
69.                     <span aria-hidden="true"></span>↵
70.                     <span aria-hidden="true"></span>↵
71.                     <span aria-hidden="true"></span>↵
72.                 </button>↵
73. ↵
74.                 <nav↵
75.                     id="primary-nav"↵
76.                     class="nav"↵
77.                     aria-label="Primary navigation"↵
78.                     hidden↵
79.                 >↵
80.                     <ul>↵
81.                         <li><a href="./index.html">Home</a></li>↵
82.                         <li><a href="./principles.html">Principles</a></li>↵
83.                         <li><a href="./practice.html">Practice</a></li>↵
84.                         <li>↵
85.                             <a href="./references.html" aria-
current="page">References</a>↵
86.                             </li>↵
87.                             <li><a href="./contact.html">Contact</a></li>↵
88.                         </ul>↵
89.                     </nav>↵
90.                 </div>↵
91.             </div>↵
92.         </header>↵
93. ↵
94.         <!-- SITE MAIN CONTENT -->↵
95.         <main id="main" class="main-content">↵
96.             <!-- SECTION: References -->↵
97.             <section↵
98.                 class="page-section references"↵
99.                 aria-labelledby="references-title"↵
100.             >↵
101.                 <header class="references-header">↵
102.                     <h1 class="page-title" id="references-title">References</h1>↵
103.                     <p class="page-subtitle">Doing the right thing with data</p>↵
104.                 <p>↵
105.                     All information and graphics have been gathered from the
following↵
106.                     resources. References are written in↵
107.                     <a↵
108.                         href="https://www.bcu.ac.uk/library/services-and-
support/referencing/harvard"↵
109.                         target="_blank"↵

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110.         rel="noopener noreferrer"↵
111.     >↵
112.         BCU Harvard Referencing↵
113.     </a>↵
114.     style.↵
115. </p>↵
116. </header>↵
117. <ol class="references-list">↵
118.     <li>↵
119.         United Nations (2025)↵
120.         <em>The 17 Goals | Sustainable Development.</em>↵
121.         Available at:↵
122.         <a↵
123.             href="https://sdgs.un.org/goals"↵
124.             target="_blank"↵
125.             rel="noopener noreferrer"↵
126.             >https://sdgs.un.org/goals</a>↵
127.         >↵
128.         [Accessed 30 September 2025].↵
129.     </li>↵
130. ↵
131.     <li>↵
132.         Holdsworth, J. (no date) <em>What is data mining?</em>↵
133.         Available at:↵
134.         <a↵
135.             href="https://www.ibm.com/think/topics/data-mining"↵
136.             target="_blank"↵
137.             rel="noopener noreferrer"↵
138.             >↵
139.             https://www.ibm.com/think/topics/data-mining↵
140.         </a>↵
141.         [Accessed 10 October 2025].↵
142.     </li>↵
143. ↵
144.     <li>↵
145.         Association for Computing Machinery (2018)↵
146.         <em>ACM Code of Ethics and Professional Conduct.</em>↵
147.         Available at:↵
148.         <a↵
149.             href="https://ethics.acm.org/code-of-ethics/"↵
150.             target="_blank"↵
151.             rel="noopener noreferrer"↵
152.             >↵
153.             https://ethics.acm.org/code-of-ethics/↵
154.         </a>↵
155.         [Accessed 10 October 2025].↵
156.     </li>↵
157. ↵
158.     <li>↵
159.         European Union (2016)↵
160.         <em>↵
161.         Regulation (EU) 2016/679 (General Data Protection
162.         Regulation).↵
163.         Available at:↵
164.         <a↵
165.             href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2016/679/oj"↵
166.             target="_blank"↵
167.             rel="noopener noreferrer"↵
168.             >↵
169.             https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2016/679/oj↵
170.         </a>↵
171.         [Accessed 20 October 2025].↵
172.     </li>↵
173. ↵
174.     <li>↵
175.         Government Digital Service and Central Digital & Data
176.         Office (2016)↵
177.         <em>Data Ethics Framework.</em>↵
178.         Available at:↵
179.         <a↵
180.             href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/data-
181.             ethics-framework/data-ethics-framework-2020"↵
182.             target="_blank"↵
183.             rel="noopener noreferrer"↵
184.             >↵

```

183. [https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/data-ethics-](https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/data-ethics-framework/data-ethics-framework-2020)
184. [framework/data-ethics-framework-2020](#)
185. [Accessed 5 October 2025].
186.
187. ↵
188.
189. NHS England (2023)
190.
191. OpenSafely: Secure analytics platform for NHS electronic
health ↵
192. records.
193.
194. Available at:
195. <a
196. href="https://www.opensafely.org/"
197. target="_blank"
198. rel="noopener noreferrer"
199. ><https://www.opensafely.org/>
200. >
201. [Accessed 15 October 2025].
202.
203. ↵
204.
205. Tesco PLC (2024)
206. Data and Responsibility Report 2024.
207. Available at:
208. <a
209. href="https://www.tescopl.com/sustainability"
210. target="_blank"
211. rel="noopener noreferrer"
212. >
213. <https://www.tescopl.com/sustainability>
214.
215. [Accessed 15 October 2025].
216.
217. ↵
218.
219. Kelsey, S. (2025)
220. Annual Report and Financial Statements.
221. Available at:
222. <a
223. href="https://monzo.com/blog/build-a-reactive-fraud-
prevention-platform"
224. target="_blank"
225. rel="noopener noreferrer"
226. >
227. [https://monzo.com/blog/build-a-reactive-fraud-prevention-](https://monzo.com/blog/build-a-reactive-fraud-prevention-

platform)
platform ↵
228.
229. [Accessed 15 October 2025].
230.
231. ↵
232.
233. Transport for London (2023)
234. Open Data Users.
235. Available at:
236. <a
237. href="https://tfl.gov.uk/info-for/open-data-users/"
238. target="_blank"
239. rel="noopener noreferrer"
240. >
241. <https://tfl.gov.uk/info-for/open-data-users/>
242.
243. [Accessed 15 October 2025].
244.
245. ↵
246.
247. United Nations (2025)
248.
249. Communication materials - United Nations Sustainable
Development. ↵
250.
251. Available at:
252. <a

```

253. href="https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/news/communications-
material/"↵
254.         target="_blank"↵
255.         rel="noopener noreferrer"↵
256.     >↵
257. https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/news/communications-material/
↵
258.         </a>↵
259.         [Accessed 27 October 2025].↵
260.     </li>↵
261. ↵
262.     <li>↵
263.         Flaticon (2025)↵
264.         <em>Vector Icons and Stickers - PNG, SVG, EPS, PSD, and
CSS. </em>↵
265.         Available at:↵
266.         <a↵
267.             href="https://www.flaticon.com/"↵
268.             target="_blank"↵
269.             rel="noopener noreferrer"↵
270.             >https://www.flaticon.com/</a>↵
271.         >↵
272.         [Accessed 27 October 2025].↵
273.     </li>↵
274. ↵
275.     <li>↵
276.         OpenAI (2025) <em>ChatGPT.</em> Hero image generated as a
response to prompt made by Baber Khan, 28↵
277.         October 2025, 9:27 am.↵
278.     </li>↵
279. </ol>↵
280. </section>↵
281. </main>↵
282. ↵
283. <!-- SITE FOOTER -->↵
284. <footer class="site-footer">↵
285.     <!-- Main footer content -->↵
286.     <div class="footer-content-container">↵
287.         <div class="footer-content">↵
288.             <!-- Logo -->↵
289.             <a href="./index.html" class="brand" aria-label="EthicaData
homepage">↵
290.                 <img↵
291.                     class="logo"↵
292.                     src="./images/common/logo_light.svg"↵
293.                     alt="EthicaData logo"↵
294.                 >↵
295.             </a>↵
296. ↵
297.             <!-- UN SDGs -->↵
298.             <figure class="un-sdgs">↵
299.                 <figcaption class="sr-only">↵
300.                     United Nations Sustainable Development Goals supported↵
301.                 </figcaption>↵
302.                 <img↵
303.                     src="./images/home/sdg16.svg"↵
304.                     alt="SDG 16 - Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions"↵
305.                     loading="lazy"↵
306.                 >↵
307.                 <img↵
308.                     src="./images/home/sdg10.svg"↵
309.                     alt="SDG 10 - Reduced Inequalities"↵
310.                     loading="lazy"↵
311.                 >↵
312.                 <img↵
313.                     src="./images/home/sdg9.svg"↵
314.                     alt="SDG 9 - Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure"↵
315.                     loading="lazy"↵
316.                 >↵
317.                 <img↵
318.                     src="./images/home/sdg3.svg"↵
319.                     alt="SDG 3 - Good Health and Well-Being"↵
320.                     loading="lazy"↵
321.                 >↵

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```

322.         </figure>↵
323. ↵
324.         <!-- Footer Navigation -->↵
325.         <nav id="footer-nav" class="nav" aria-label="Footer
navigation">↵
326.             <h2 class="nav-heading">Explore</h2>↵
327.             <ul>↵
328.                 <li><a href="./index.html">Home</a></li>↵
329.                 <li><a href="./principles.html">Principles</a></li>↵
330.                 <li><a href="./practice.html">Practice</a></li>↵
331.                 <li>↵
332.                     <a href="./references.html" aria-
current="page">References</a>↵
333.                 </li>↵
334.                 <li><a href="./contact.html">Contact</a></li>↵
335.             </ul>↵
336.         </nav>↵
337. ↵
338.         <!-- Contact Details -->↵
339.         <section class="contact-details" aria-labelledby="contact-
heading">↵
340.             <h2 id="contact-heading">Contact</h2>↵
341.             <address>↵
342.                 <span>Millennium Point</span><br>↵
343.                 <span>Birmingham City University</span><br>↵
344.                 <span>Curzon Street</span><br>↵
345.                 <span>Birmingham B4 7AP</span><br>↵
346.             </address>↵
347.             <div>↵
348.                 <a href="tel:+447438234827">(+44) 7438 234 827</a>↵
349.                 <a href="mailto:babber.khan@mail.bcu.ac.uk">↵
350.                     babber.khan@mail.bcu.ac.uk↵
351.                 </a>↵
352.                 <p class="student-id">Student ID No. 17125325</p>↵
353.             </div>↵
354.         </section>↵
355.     </div>↵
356. </div>↵
357. ↵
358.     <!-- Copyright -->↵
359.     <p class="copyright">↵
360.         Copyright ©; 2025, EthicaData. All rights reserved.↵
361.     </p>↵
362. </footer>↵
363. </body>↵
364. </html>

```

Used the HTML parser.

Total execution time 10 milliseconds.

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