

# Nu Html Checker

This tool is an ongoing experiment in better HTML checking, and its behavior remains subject to change

## Showing results for references.html (checked with vnu 25.12.16)

### Checker Input

Show ☒ source ☐ outline ☐ image report [Options...](#)

Check by [file upload](#) [Choose File](#) No file chosen

Uploaded files with .xhtml or .xht extensions are parsed using the XML parser.

[Check](#)

Document checking completed. No errors or warnings to show.

### Source

```
1. <!DOCTYPE html>↵
2. <html lang="en">↵
3.   <head>↵
4.     <meta charset="utf-8">↵
5.     <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-
   scale=1">↵
6.   ↵
7.     <title>References | EthicaData</title>↵
8.   ↵
9.     <meta
10.       name="description"↵
11.       content="References and sources used by EthicaData, including
   academic, governmental, and professional guidance on ethical data
   mining."↵
12.     >↵
13.     <meta name="author" content="Baber Khan">↵
14.     <meta name="robots" content="index, follow">↵
15.   ↵
16.     <!-- Favicon -->↵
17.     <link
18.       rel="shortcut icon"↵
19.       href="/images/common/logo_dark.svg"↵
20.       type="image/x-icon"↵
21.     >↵
22.   ↵
23.     <!-- Fonts -->↵
24.     <link rel="preconnect" href="https://fonts.googleapis.com">↵
25.     <link rel="preconnect" href="https://fonts.gstatic.com"
   crossorigin>↵
26.     <link
27.       href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?
   family=Inter:wght@400;600;700&family=Poppins:wght@300;600;900&display=s
   wap"↵
28.       rel="stylesheet"↵
29.     >↵
30.   ↵
31.     <!-- Styles (in the order of @layers) -->↵
32.   ↵
33.     <link rel="stylesheet" href="/styles/base.css">↵
34.     <link rel="stylesheet" href="/styles/header.css">↵
35.     <link rel="stylesheet" href="/styles/references.css">↵
36.     <link rel="stylesheet" href="/styles/footer.css">↵
37.   ↵
38.     <!-- Scripts -->↵
```



```

111.         <a↵
112.             href="https://www.bcu.ac.uk/library/services-and-
support/referencing/harvard"↵
113.             target="_blank"↵
114.             rel="noopener noreferrer"↵
115.         >↵
116.             BCU Harvard Referencing↵
117.         </a>↵
118.         style.↵
119.     </p>↵
120. </header>↵
121. <ol class="references-list">↵
122.     <li>↵
123.         United Nations (2025)↵
124.         <em>The 17 Goals | Sustainable Development.</em>↵
125.         Available at:↵
126.         <a↵
127.             href="https://sdgs.un.org/goals"↵
128.             target="_blank"↵
129.             rel="noopener noreferrer"↵
130.             >https://sdgs.un.org/goals</a>↵
131.         >↵
132.         [Accessed 30 September 2025].↵
133.     </li>↵
134. ↵
135.     <li>↵
136.         Holdsworth, J. (no date) <em>What is data mining?</em>↵
137.         Available at:↵
138.         <a↵
139.             href="https://www.ibm.com/think/topics/data-mining"↵
140.             target="_blank"↵
141.             rel="noopener noreferrer"↵
142.         >↵
143.             https://www.ibm.com/think/topics/data-mining↵
144.         </a>↵
145.         [Accessed 10 October 2025].↵
146.     </li>↵
147. ↵
148.     <li>↵
149.         Association for Computing Machinery (2018)↵
150.         <em>ACM Code of Ethics and Professional Conduct.</em>↵
151.         Available at:↵
152.         <a↵
153.             href="https://ethics.acm.org/code-of-ethics/"↵
154.             target="_blank"↵
155.             rel="noopener noreferrer"↵
156.         >↵
157.             https://ethics.acm.org/code-of-ethics/↵
158.         </a>↵
159.         [Accessed 10 October 2025].↵
160.     </li>↵
161. ↵
162.     <li>↵
163.         European Union (2016)↵
164.         <em>↵
165.             Regulation (EU) 2016/679 (General Data Protection
Regulation).↵
166.             </em>↵
167.             Available at:↵
168.             <a↵
169.                 href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2016/679/oj"↵
170.                 target="_blank"↵
171.                 rel="noopener noreferrer"↵
172.             >↵
173.                 https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2016/679/oj↵
174.             </a>↵
175.             [Accessed 20 October 2025].↵
176.         </li>↵
177. ↵
178.     <li>↵
179.         Government Digital Service and Central Digital & Data
Office (2016)↵
180.         <em>Data Ethics Framework.</em>↵
181.         Available at:↵
182.         <a↵

```

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183.             href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/data-
ethics-framework/data-ethics-framework-2020"↵
184.             target="_blank"↵
185.             rel="noopener noreferrer"↵
186.         >↵
187.         https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/data-ethics-
framework/data-ethics-framework-2020↵
188.     </a>↵
189.     [Accessed 5 October 2025].↵
190. </li>↵
191. ↵
192.     <li>↵
193.         NHS England (2023)↵
194.         <em>↵
195.             health↵
196.                 records.↵
197.             </em>↵
198.             Available at:↵
199.             <a↵
200.                 href="https://www.opensafely.org/"↵
201.                 target="_blank"↵
202.                 rel="noopener noreferrer"↵
203.                 >https://www.opensafely.org/</a>↵
204.             >↵
205.             [Accessed 15 October 2025].↵
206.         </li>↵
207. ↵
208.     <li>↵
209.         Tesco PLC (2024)↵
210.         <em>Data and Responsibility Report 2024.</em>↵
211.         Available at:↵
212.         <a↵
213.             href="https://www.tescopl.com/sustainability"↵
214.             target="_blank"↵
215.             rel="noopener noreferrer"↵
216.             >↵
217.             https://www.tescopl.com/sustainability↵
218.         </a>↵
219.         [Accessed 15 October 2025].↵
220.     </li>↵
221. ↵
222.     <li>↵
223.         Kelsey, S. (2025)↵
224.         <em>Annual Report and Financial Statements.</em>↵
225.         Available at:↵
226.         <a↵
227.             href="https://monzo.com/blog/build-a-reactive-fraud-
prevention-platform"↵
228.             target="_blank"↵
229.             rel="noopener noreferrer"↵
230.             >↵
231.             https://monzo.com/blog/build-a-reactive-fraud-prevention-
platform↵
232.         </a>↵
233.         [Accessed 15 October 2025].↵
234.     </li>↵
235. ↵
236.     <li>↵
237.         Transport for London (2023)↵
238.         <em>Open Data Users. </em>↵
239.         Available at:↵
240.         <a↵
241.             href="https://tfl.gov.uk/info-for/open-data-users/"↵
242.             target="_blank"↵
243.             rel="noopener noreferrer"↵
244.             >↵
245.             https://tfl.gov.uk/info-for/open-data-users/↵
246.         </a>↵
247.         [Accessed 15 October 2025].↵
248.     </li>↵
249. ↵
250.     <li>↵
251.         United Nations (2025)↵
252.         <em>↵

```

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253.         Communication materials - United Nations Sustainable
Development.↵
254.         </em>↵
255.         Available at:↵
256.         <a↵
257. href="https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/news/communications-
material/"↵
258.         target="_blank"↵
259.         rel="noopener noreferrer"↵
260.         >↵
261. https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/news/communications-material/
↵
262.         </a>↵
263.         [Accessed 27 October 2025].↵
264.     </li>↵
265.     ↵
266.     <li>↵
267.         Flaticon (2025)↵
268.         <em>Vector Icons and Stickers - PNG, SVG, EPS, PSD, and
CSS. </em>↵
269.         Available at:↵
270.         <a↵
271. href="https://www.flaticon.com/"↵
272.         target="_blank"↵
273.         rel="noopener noreferrer"↵
274.         >https://www.flaticon.com/</a>↵
275.         >↵
276.         [Accessed 27 October 2025].↵
277.     </li>↵
278.     ↵
279.     <li>↵
280.         OpenAI (2025) <em>ChatGPT.</em> Response prompted by Baber
Khan, 28↵
281.         October 2025, 9:27 am.↵
282.     </li>↵
283. </ol>↵
284. </section>↵
285. </main>↵
286.     ↵
287.     <!-- SITE FOOTER -->↵
288.     <footer class="site-footer">↵
289.         <!-- Main footer content -->↵
290.         <div class="footer-content-container">↵
291.             <div class="footer-content">↵
292.                 <!-- Logo -->↵
293.                 <a href="./index.html" class="brand" aria-label="EthicaData
homepage">↵
294.                     <img↵
295.                         class="logo"↵
296.                         src="./images/common/logo_light.svg"↵
297.                         alt="EthicaData logo"↵
298.                     >↵
299.                 </a>↵
300.                 ↵
301.                 <!-- UN SDGs -->↵
302.                 <figure class="un-sdgs">↵
303.                     <figcaption class="sr-only">↵
304.                         United Nations Sustainable Development Goals supported↵
305.                     </figcaption>↵
306.                     <img↵
307.                         src="./images/home/sdg16.svg"↵
308.                         alt="SDG 16 - Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions"↵
309.                         loading="lazy"↵
310.                     >↵
311.                     <img↵
312.                         src="./images/home/sdg10.svg"↵
313.                         alt="SDG 10 - Reduced Inequalities"↵
314.                         loading="lazy"↵
315.                     >↵
316.                     <img↵
317.                         src="./images/home/sdg9.svg"↵
318.                         alt="SDG 9 - Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure"↵
319.                         loading="lazy"↵
320.                     >↵

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321.         <img↵
322.             src="./images/home/sdg3.svg"↵
323.             alt="SDG 3 - Good Health and Well-Being"↵
324.             loading="lazy"↵
325.         >↵
326.     </figure>↵
327. ↵
328.     <!-- Footer Navigation -->↵
329.     <nav id="footer-nav" class="nav" aria-label="Footer
navigation">↵
330.         <h2 class="nav-heading">Explore</h2>↵
331.         <ul>↵
332.             <li><a href="./index.html">Home</a></li>↵
333.             <li><a href="./principles.html">Principles</a></li>↵
334.             <li><a href="./practice.html">Practice</a></li>↵
335.             <li>↵
336.                 <a href="./references.html" aria-
current="page">References</a>↵
337.             </li>↵
338.             <li><a href="./contact.html">Contact</a></li>↵
339.         </ul>↵
340.     </nav>↵
341. ↵
342.     <!-- Contact Details -->↵
343.     <section class="contact-details" aria-labelledby="contact-
heading">↵
344.         <h2 id="contact-heading">Contact</h2>↵
345.         <address>↵
346.             <span>Millennium Point</span><br>↵
347.             <span>Birmingham City University</span><br>↵
348.             <span>Curzon Street</span><br>↵
349.             <span>Birmingham B4 7AP</span><br>↵
350.         </address>↵
351.         <div>↵
352.             <a href="tel:+447438234827">(+44) 7438 234 827</a>↵
353.             <a href="mailto:baber.khan@mail.bcu.ac.uk">↵
354.                 baber.khan@mail.bcu.ac.uk↵
355.             </a>↵
356.             <p class="student-id">Student ID No. 17125325</p>↵
357.         </div>↵
358.     </section>↵
359. </div>↵
360. </div>↵
361. ↵
362.     <!-- Copyright -->↵
363.     <p class="copyright">↵
364.         Copyright &copy; 2025, EthicaData. All rights reserved.↵
365.     </p>↵
366. </footer>↵
367. </body>↵
368. </html>

```

Used the HTML parser.

Total execution time 9 milliseconds.

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