

# Nu Html Checker

This tool is an ongoing experiment in better HTML checking, and its behavior remains subject to change

## Showing results for references.html (checked with vnu 25.12.16)

Checker Input

Show  source  outline  image report

Check by   No file chosen

Uploaded files with .xhtml or .xht extensions are parsed using the XML parser.

Document checking completed. No errors or warnings to show.

## Source

```
1. <!DOCTYPE html>↵
2. <html lang="en">↵
3.   <head>↵
4.     <meta charset="utf-8">↵
5.     <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-↵
   scale=1">↵
6.   <title>References | EthicaData</title>↵
7.   <meta name="description" content="References and sources used by EthicaData, including academic, governmental, and professional guidance on ethical data mining.">↵
8.   <meta name="author" content="Baber Khan">↵
9.   <meta name="robots" content="index, follow">↵
10.  <!-- Favicon -->↵
11.  <link rel="shortcut icon" href=".//images/common/logo_dark.svg" type="image/x-icon">↵
12.  <!-- Fonts -->↵
13.  <link rel="preconnect" href="https://fonts.googleapis.com">↵
14.  <link rel="preconnect" href="https://fonts.gstatic.com" crossorigin>↵
15.  <link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Inter:wght@400;600;700&family=Poppins:wght@300;600;900&display=swap" rel="stylesheet">↵
16.  <!-- Styles (in the order of @layers) -->↵
17.  <link rel="stylesheet" href=".//styles/base.css">↵
18.  <link rel="stylesheet" href=".//styles/header.css">↵
19.  <link rel="stylesheet" href=".//styles/references.css">↵
20.  <link rel="stylesheet" href=".//styles/footer.css">↵
21.  <!-- Scripts -->↵
22.  <!-- Scripts -->
```

```

39.      <script src="../scripts/menu.js" defer></script>↵
40.  </head>↵
41. ↵  <body>↵
42.    <a href="#main" class="skip-link">Skip to content</a>↵
43.    <!-- SITE HEADER -->↵
44.    <header class="site-header">↵
45.      <div class="header-content">↵
46.        <a href="../index.html" class="brand" aria-label="EthicaData" homepage">↵
47.          ↵
48.        >↵
49.      </a>↵
50.    <div class="design-line-wrapper" aria-hidden="true">↵
51.      <!-- Alt is intentionally empty for this image as per W3 guidelines -->↵
52.      ↵
53.      <!-- Alt is intentionally empty for this image as per W3 guidelines -->↵
54.      ↵
55.    </div>↵
56.  <div class="menu">↵
57.    <button class="menu-button" type="button" aria-expanded="false" aria-controls="primary-nav" aria-label="Toggle navigation">↵
58.      <span aria-hidden="true"></span>↵
59.      <span aria-hidden="true"></span>↵
60.      <span aria-hidden="true"></span>↵
61.    </button>↵
62.  </div>↵
63. <nav id="primary-nav" class="nav" aria-label="Primary navigation" hidden>↵
64.   <ul>↵
65.     <li><a href="../index.html">Home</a></li>↵
66.     <li><a href="../principles.html">Principles</a></li>↵
67.     <li><a href="../practice.html">Practice</a></li>↵
68.     <li><a href="../references.html" aria-current="page">References</a></li>↵
69.     <li><a href="../contact.html">Contact</a></li>↵
70.   </ul>↵
71. </nav>↵
72. </div>↵
73. </div>↵
74. </header>↵
75. <!-- SITE MAIN CONTENT -->↵
76. <main id="main" class="main-content">↵
77.   <!-- SECTION: References -->↵
78.   <section class="page-section references" aria-labelledby="references-title">↵
79.     <header class="references-header">↵
80.       <h1 class="page-title" id="references-title">References</h1>↵
81.       <p class="page-subtitle">Doing the right thing with data</p>↵
82.       <p>All information and graphics have been gathered from the following resources. References are written in</p>↵
83.     </header>↵
84.     <ul class="list-group">↵
85.       <li><a href="../references.html" aria-current="page">References</a></li>↵
86.       <li><a href="../contact.html">Contact</a></li>↵
87.       <li><a href="../practice.html">Practice</a></li>↵
88.       <li><a href="../principles.html">Principles</a></li>↵
89.     </ul>↵
90.   </section>↵
91. </main>↵
92. </body>↵
93. </html>

```

```
111.          <a href="https://www.bcu.ac.uk/library/services-and-
112. support/referencing/harvard" target="_blank" rel="noopener noreferrer">
113.          BCU Harvard Referencing
114.          style.
115.          </p>
116.      </header>
117.      <ol class="references-list">
118.          <li>
119.              United Nations (2025)
120.              <em>The 17 Goals | Sustainable Development.</em>
121.              Available at:
122.              <a href="https://sdgs.un.org/goals" target="_blank" rel="noopener noreferrer">
123.                  https://sdgs.un.org/goals</a>
124.              >
125.              [Accessed 30 September 2025].
126.          </li>
127.      <li>
128.          Holdsworth, J. (no date) <em>What is data mining?</em>
129.          Available at:
130.          <a href="https://www.ibm.com/think/topics/data-mining" target="_blank" rel="noopener noreferrer">
131.              https://www.ibm.com/think/topics/data-mining</a>
132.          >
133.          [Accessed 10 October 2025].
134.      </li>
135.      <li>
136.          Association for Computing Machinery (2018)
137.          <em>ACM Code of Ethics and Professional Conduct.</em>
138.          Available at:
139.          <a href="https://ethics.acm.org/code-of-ethics/" target="_blank" rel="noopener noreferrer">
140.              https://ethics.acm.org/code-of-ethics/</a>
141.          >
142.          [Accessed 10 October 2025].
143.      </li>
144.      <li>
145.          European Union (2016)
146.          <em>
147.              Regulation (EU) 2016/679 (General Data Protection
148.              Regulation).
149.          </em>
150.          Available at:
151.          <a href="https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2016/679/oj" target="_blank" rel="noopener noreferrer">
152.              https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg/2016/679/oj</a>
153.          >
154.          [Accessed 20 October 2025].
155.      </li>
156.      <li>
157.          Government Digital Service and Central Digital & Data
158.          Office (2016)
159.          <em>Data Ethics Framework.</em>
160.          Available at:
161.          <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/data-ethics-framework" target="_blank" rel="noopener noreferrer">
162.              https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/data-ethics-framework</a>
163.          >
164.          [Accessed 20 October 2025].
165.      </li>
166.  
```

183. href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/data-  
ethics-framework/data-ethics-framework-2020" ↵  
184. target="\_blank" ↵  
185. rel="noopener noreferrer" ↵  
186. >↵  
187. https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/data-ethics-  
framework/data-ethics-framework-2020↵  
188. </a>↵  
189. [Accessed 5 October 2025]. ↵  
190. </li>↵  
191. ↵  
192. <li>↵  
193. NHS England (2023) ↵  
194. <em>↵  
195. OpenSafely: Secure analytics platform for NHS electronic  
health ↵  
196. records. ↵  
197. </em>↵  
198. Available at: ↵  
199. <a>↵  
200. href="https://www.opensafely.org/" ↵  
201. target="\_blank" ↵  
202. rel="noopener noreferrer" ↵  
203. >https://www.opensafely.org/</a>↵  
204. >↵  
205. [Accessed 15 October 2025]. ↵  
206. </li>↵  
207. ↵  
208. <li>↵  
209. Tesco PLC (2024) ↵  
210. <em>Data and Responsibility Report 2024.</em> ↵  
211. Available at: ↵  
212. <a>↵  
213. href="https://www.escoplc.com/sustainability" ↵  
214. target="\_blank" ↵  
215. rel="noopener noreferrer" ↵  
216. >↵  
217. https://www.escoplc.com/sustainability ↵  
218. </a>↵  
219. [Accessed 15 October 2025]. ↵  
220. </li>↵  
221. ↵  
222. <li>↵  
223. Kelsey, S. (2025) ↵  
224. <em>Annual Report and Financial Statements.</em> ↵  
225. Available at: ↵  
226. <a>↵  
227. href="https://monzo.com/blog/build-a-reactive-fraud-  
prevention-platform" ↵  
228. target="\_blank" ↵  
229. rel="noopener noreferrer" ↵  
230. >↵  
231. https://monzo.com/blog/build-a-reactive-fraud-prevention-  
platform ↵  
232. </a>↵  
233. [Accessed 15 October 2025]. ↵  
234. </li>↵  
235. ↵  
236. <li>↵  
237. Transport for London (2023) ↵  
238. <em>Open Data Users. </em> ↵  
239. Available at: ↵  
240. <a>↵  
241. href="https://tfl.gov.uk/info-for/open-data-users/" ↵  
242. target="\_blank" ↵  
243. rel="noopener noreferrer" ↵  
244. >↵  
245. https://tfl.gov.uk/info-for/open-data-users/ ↵  
246. </a>↵  
247. [Accessed 15 October 2025]. ↵  
248. </li>↵  
249. ↵  
250. <li>↵  
251. United Nations (2025) ↵  
252. <em>↵

253. Communication materials - United Nations Sustainable  
Development.↵  
254. </em>↵  
255. Available at:↵  
256. <a href="https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/news/communications-material/" target="\_blank" rel="noopener noreferrer">↵  
257. https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/news/communications-material/↵  
258. </a> [Accessed 27 October 2025].↵  
259. </li>↵  
260. ↵  
261. ↵  
262. ↵  
263. ↵  
264. ↵  
265. ↵  
266. <li> FlatIcon (2025) ↵  
267. <em>Vector Icons and Stickers - PNG, SVG, EPS, PSD, and  
268. CSS. </em> Available at:↵  
269. <a href="https://www.flaticon.com/" target="\_blank" rel="noopener noreferrer">https://www.flaticon.com/</a>  
270. > [Accessed 27 October 2025].↵  
271. </li>↵  
272. ↵  
273. ↵  
274. ↵  
275. </ol> [Accessed 27 October 2025].↵  
276. </li>↵  
277. </li>↵  
278. ↵  
279. <li> OpenAI (2025) <em>ChatGPT.</em> Response prompted by Baber  
Khan, 28 October 2025, 9:27 am.↵  
280. </li>↵  
281. </ol>↵  
282. </section>↵  
283. </main>↵  
284. ↵  
285. <!-- SITE FOOTER -->↵  
286. <footer class="site-footer"><!-- Main footer content --&gt;↵<br/>287. <div class="footer-content-container">↵  
288. <div class="footer-content"><!-- Logo --&gt;↵<br/>289. <a href=".index.html" class="brand" aria-label="EthicaData homepage">↵  
290. ↵  
291. </a><!-- UN SDGs --&gt;↵<br/>292. <figure class="un-sdgs">↵  
293. <figcaption class="sr-only">United Nations Sustainable Development Goals supported</figcaption>↵  
294. ↵  
295. ↵  
296. ↵  
297. </figure>

```

321.          <img>
322.            src="./images/home/sdg3.svg"
323.            alt="SDG 3 - Good Health and Well-Being"
324.            loading="lazy"
325.        >
326.      </figure>
327.    <
328.      <!-- Footer Navigation -->
329.      <nav id="footer-nav" class="nav" aria-label="Footer
330.        navigation">
331.          <h2 class="nav-heading">Explore</h2>
332.          <ul>
333.            <li><a href="./index.html">Home</a></li>
334.            <li><a href="./principles.html">Principles</a></li>
335.            <li><a href="./practice.html">Practice</a></li>
336.            <li>
337.              <a href="./references.html" aria-
338.                current="page">References</a>
339.            </li>
340.            <li><a href="./contact.html">Contact</a></li>
341.          </ul>
342.        <
343.          <!-- Contact Details -->
344.          <section class="contact-details" aria-labelledby="contact-
345. heading">
346.            <h2 id="contact-heading">Contact</h2>
347.            <address>
348.              <span>Millennium Point</span><br>
349.              <span>Birmingham City University</span><br>
350.              <span>Curzon Street</span><br>
351.              <span>Birmingham B4 7AP</span><br>
352.            </address>
353.            <div>
354.              <a href="tel:+447438234827">(+44) 7438 234 827</a>
355.              <a href="mailto:baber.khan@mail.bcu.ac.uk">
356.                baber.khan@mail.bcu.ac.uk
357.              </a>
358.              <p class="student-id">Student ID No. 17125325</p>
359.            </div>
360.          </section>
361.        </div>
362.      <
363.        <!-- Copyright -->
364.        <p class="copyright">
365.          Copyright © 2025, EthicaData. All rights reserved.
366.        </p>
367.      </footer>
368.    </body>
369.  </html>

```

Used the HTML parser.

Total execution time 9 milliseconds.

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