

|                |   |                  |
|----------------|---|------------------|
| $var, x$       |   |                  |
| $i$            |   |                  |
| $typ, A, B, C$ | $::=$<br>$  \text{Int}$<br>$  A \rightarrow B$<br>$  A \vee B$<br>$  (A) \quad S$   | type             |
| $exp, e$       | $::=$<br>$  x$<br>$  i$<br>$  e : A$<br>$  \lambda x. e \quad \text{bind } x \text{ in } e$<br>$  e_1 e_2$<br>$  (e) \quad S$<br>$  e_1[x \rightsquigarrow e_2] \quad M$    | expression       |
| $ctx, \Gamma$  | $::=$<br>$  \cdot$<br>$  \Gamma, x : A$   | typing context   |
| $dirflag$      | $::=$<br>$  \Rightarrow$<br>$  \Leftarrow$  | typing direction |
| $terminals$    | $::=$<br>$  \lambda$<br>$  \longrightarrow$<br>$  \rightsquigarrow$<br>$  \rightarrow$<br>$  \vee$<br>$  \vdash$<br>$  \mathbf{Int}$<br>$  \in$<br>$  ;$<br>$  \mathbf{fv}$ |                  |
| $formula$      | $::=$<br>$  judgement$<br>$  x : A \in \Gamma$<br>$  x \mathbf{notin} \mathbf{fv} e$<br>$  x \notin \Gamma$   |                  |
| $Value$        | $::=$<br>$  \mathbf{value} e$   | Values           |
| $Infterm$      | $::=$<br>$  \mathbf{infterm} e$   | Inferable terms  |
| $Typing$       | $::=$   |                  |

|                    |       |                                      |                                  |
|--------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                    |       | $\Gamma \vdash e \text{ dirflag } A$ | Typing rules                     |
| <i>Stepping</i>    | $::=$ | $e \longrightarrow e'$               | Small-step operational semantics |
| <i>judgement</i>   | $::=$ | <i>Value</i>                         |                                  |
|                    |       | <i>Infterm</i>                       |                                  |
|                    |       | <i>Typing</i>                        |                                  |
|                    |       | <i>Stepping</i>                      |                                  |
| <i>user_syntax</i> | $::=$ | <i>var</i>                           |                                  |
|                    |       | <i>i</i>                             |                                  |
|                    |       | <i>typ</i>                           |                                  |
|                    |       | <i>exp</i>                           |                                  |
|                    |       | <i>ctx</i>                           |                                  |
|                    |       | <i>dirflag</i>                       |                                  |
|                    |       | <i>terminals</i>                     |                                  |
|                    |       | <i>formula</i>                       |                                  |

**value**  $e$  Values

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{value} \, i} \text{ VALUE\_LIT}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{value} \, (\lambda x. e) : A \rightarrow B} \text{ VALUE\_ANN}$$

**infterm**  $e$  Inferable terms

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{infterm} \, i} \text{ INFT\_LIT}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{infterm} \, e_1 \, e_2} \text{ INFT\_APP}$$

$\Gamma \vdash e \text{ dirflag } A$  Typing rules

$$\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash i \Rightarrow \text{Int}} \text{ TYP\_LIT}$$

$$\frac{x : A \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x \Rightarrow A} \text{ TYP\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash e \Leftarrow A}{\Gamma \vdash e : A \Rightarrow A} \text{ TYP\_ANN}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \Rightarrow A \rightarrow B \quad \Gamma \vdash e_2 \Leftarrow A}{\Gamma \vdash e_1 \, e_2 \Rightarrow B} \text{ TYP\_APP}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash e \Rightarrow A}{\Gamma \vdash e \Leftarrow A} \text{ TYP\_CHK}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma, x : A \vdash e \Leftarrow B}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x. e \Leftarrow A \rightarrow B} \text{ TYP\_ABS}$$

$\boxed{e \longrightarrow e'}$  Small-step operational semantics

$$\frac{}{(\lambda x.e) : A \rightarrow B \ i \longrightarrow (e[x \rightsquigarrow i]) : B} \text{ STEP\_BETA\_LIT}$$

$$\frac{}{(\lambda x.e) : A \rightarrow B \ (e_2 : C) \longrightarrow (\lambda x.e) : A \rightarrow B \ e_2} \text{ STEP\_BETA\_ANN}$$

$$\frac{}{(\lambda x.e) : A \rightarrow B \ (\lambda x.e_1) \longrightarrow (e[x \rightsquigarrow (\lambda x.e_1) : A]) : B} \text{ STEP\_BETA\_ABS}$$

$$\frac{e_1 \longrightarrow e'_1}{e_1 \ e_2 \longrightarrow e'_1 \ e_2} \text{ STEP\_APPL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{value} \ e_1 \\ \mathbf{infterm} \ e_2 \\ e_2 \longrightarrow e'_2 \end{array}}{e_1 \ e_2 \longrightarrow e_1 \ e'_2} \text{ STEP\_APPR}$$

$$\frac{}{e : A : B \longrightarrow e : B} \text{ STEP\_ANN\_ANN}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{infterm} \ e}{e : A \longrightarrow e} \text{ STEP\_ANN\_INF}$$

Definition rules: 17 good 0 bad  
 Definition rule clauses: 30 good 0 bad