

/******

Name : .

PRN : .

Batch : B3

Class : L.Y. B.Tech.

Sub : CDL

Aim : Design a lexical analyzer for given language and the

Lexical analyzer should ignore redundant spaces, tabs and new lines.

*****/

```
#include <stdio.h> //header file
```

```
#include <string.h> //header file
```

```
int main() // main function
```

```
{
```

```
    int c = 1, i, j = 0; // declaring variables
```

```
    char file_name[20], s[20];
```

```
    scanf("%s", file_name);
```

```
    FILE *fp;
```

```
    fp = fopen(file_name, "r");
```

```
    if (fp == NULL) // if condition
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("Failed to open the file");
```

```
    }
```

```
    else // else condition
```

```
    {
```

```
        do
```

```
        {
```

```
            fscanf(fp, "%s", s);
```

```
            if (s[0] == '#' && s[7] == 'e')
```

```
            {
```

```
                printf("%s is a Header file\n", s);
```

```
            }
```

```
            else if (!strcmp(s, "+") || !strcmp(s, "-") || !strcmp(s, "*") || !strcmp(s, "/") ||
```

```
!strcmp(s, ">") || !strcmp(s, "<") ||
```

```
                !strcmp(s, "=") || !strcmp(s, "<=") ||
```

```
                !strcmp(s, ">=") || !strcmp(s, "!") || !strcmp(s, "!=") ||
```

```
                !strcmp(s, "==") ||
```

```
                !strcmp(s, "++") || !strcmp(s, "--") ||
```

```
                !strcmp(s, "&") || !strcmp(s, "|") || !strcmp(s, "||") || !strcmp(s, "&&") ||
```

```
                !strcmp(s, "%"))
```

```
            {
```

```
                printf("%s is an Operator\n", s);
```

```
            }
```

```

        else if (!strcmp(s, "auto") || !strcmp(s, "break") || !strcmp(s, "case") || !strcmp(s,
"char") || !strcmp(s, "const") ||
                !strcmp(s, "continue") || !strcmp(s, "default") ||
                !strcmp(s, "do") || !strcmp(s, "double") || !strcmp(s, "else") ||
                !strcmp(s, "enum") || !strcmp(s, "extern") ||
                !strcmp(s, "float") || !strcmp(s, "for") || !strcmp(s, "goto") ||
                !strcmp(s, "if") || !strcmp(s, "int") ||
                !strcmp(s, "long") || !strcmp(s, "register") || !strcmp(s, "return") ||
                !strcmp(s, "short") || !strcmp(s, "signed") ||
                !strcmp(s, "sizeof") || !strcmp(s, "static") || !strcmp(s, "struct") ||
                !strcmp(s, "switch") || !strcmp(s, "typedef") ||
                !strcmp(s, "union") || !strcmp(s, "unsigned") || !strcmp(s, "void") ||
                !strcmp(s, "volatile") || !strcmp(s, "while"))
        {
            printf("%s is a Keyword\n", s);
        }
        else if (!strcmp(s, "\""))
        {
            fscanf(fp, "%s", s);
            while (strcmp(s, "\""))
            {
                printf("%s ", s);
                fscanf(fp, "%s", s);
            }
            printf("is an Argument\n");
        }
        else if (!strcmp(s, "scanf") || !strcmp(s, "printf") ||
                !strcmp(s, "main"))
        {
            printf("%s is an Identifier\n", s);
        }
        else if (!strcmp(s, ",") || !strcmp(s, ";") || !strcmp(s, "{") || !strcmp(s, "}") ||
!strcmp(s, "(") || !strcmp(s, "))"))
        {
            continue;
        }
        else
        {
            printf("%s is an Identifier\n", s);
        }
    } while (c != EOF);
}
fclose(fp);

```

```
    return 0;
}
```

INPUT FILE:- abc.c

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
int main ( )
{
    int a , b , c , ch ;
    printf ( " \n ENTER numbers as an argument " ) ;
    scanf ( " %d%d " , & a , & b ) ;
    printf ( " \nMENU\n1.ADD\n2.Sub\n3.MUL " ) ;
    scanf ( " %d " , & ch ) ;
    c = a + b ;
    if ( ch == 0 )
    {
        printf ( " bye " ) ;
    }
}
```

/*****OUTPUT*****/

```
abc.c
#include<stdio.h> is a Header file
#include<stdlib.h> is a Header file
int is a Keyword
main is an Identifier
int is a Keyword
a is an Identifier
b is an Identifier
c is an Identifier
%d%d is an Argument
& is an Operator
a is an Identifier
& is an Operator
b is an Identifier
printf is an Identifier
\nMENU\n1.ADD\n2.Sub\n3.MUL is an Argument
scanf is an Identifier
%d is an Argument
& is an Operator
ch is an Identifier
c is an Identifier
= is an Operator
```

a is an Identifier

+ is an Operator

b is an Identifier

if is a Keyword

ch is an Identifier

== is an Operator

0 is an Identifier

printf is an Identifier

bye is an Argument

PROBLEMS

TERMINAL

...



Code



```
PS A:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical>  
cd "a:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical\  
" ; if ($?) { gcc A1.c -o A1 } ; if ($?) { .\A1 }  
abc.c
```

#include<stdio.h> is a Header file

#include<stdlib.h> is a Header file

int is a Keyword

main is an Identifier

int is a Keyword

a is an Identifier

b is an Identifier

c is an Identifier

%d%d is an Argument

& is an Operator

a is an Identifier

& is an Operator

b is an Identifier

printf is an Identifier

\nMENU\n1.ADD\n2.Sub\n3.MUL is an Argument

scanf is an Identifier

%d is an Argument

& is an Operator

ch is an Identifier

c is an Identifier

= is an Operator

a is an Identifier

+ is an Operator

```
\nMENU\n1.ADD\n2.Sub\n3.MUL is an Argument
scanf is an Identifier
%d is an Argument
& is an Operator
ch is an Identifier
c is an Identifier
= is an Operator
a is an Identifier
+ is an Operator
b is an Identifier
if is a Keyword
ch is an Identifier
== is an Operator
0 is an Identifier
printf is an Identifier
bye is an Argument
```

/******

Name : .

PRN : .

Class : L.Y.B.TECH.

Batch : B3

Sub : CDL

Aim : Write a C program to identify whether a given line is comment or not.

*****/

```
#include<stdio.h> //header file
```

```
void main() //main function
```

```
{
```

```
    char source_file[30],ch,ch1,ch2,ch3,ch4;
```

```
    int i=0,j=0;
```

```
    FILE *source; //file pointer
```

```
    printf("\nEnter the File Name:");
```

```
    scanf("%s",source_file);
```

```
    source=fopen(source_file,"r");
```

```
    if(source==NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("File does not exists");
```

```
    }
```

```
    /*
```

```
    While Loop
```

```
    */
```

```
    while((ch=getc(source))!=EOF)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if(ch=='/')
```

```
        {
```

```
            ch1=getc(source);
```

```
            if(ch1=='/' || ch1=='*')
```

```
            {
```

```
                if(ch1=='/')
```

```
                {
```

```
                    i++;
```

```
                    printf("\nSingle Line Comment : %d",i);
```

```
                    printf("\n%c%c",ch,ch1);
```

```
                    while((ch2=getc(source))!='\n')
```

```
                    {
```

```
                        printf("%c",ch2);
```

```
                    }
```

```
                    printf("\n");
```

```

    }
else
{
    j++;
    printf("\nMultiline comment : %d",j);
    printf("\n%c%c",ch,ch1);
    while((ch3=getc(source))!='*')
    {
        printf("%c",ch3);
    }
    printf("%c",ch3);
    if((ch4=getc(source))== '/')
        printf("%c\n",ch4);
}
}
}
}
}
/*
End Of While Loop
*/
}

```

```

/*****INPUT FILE: asm.c
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
int main( )
{
int a , b , c , ch ;
printf ( " \n Enter the two numbers " ) ;
scanf( " %d%d " , & a , & b ) ;
printf ( " \nMENU\n1.ADD\n2.Sub\n3.MUL " ) ;
scanf ( " %d " , & ch ) ;
c = a + b ;
//adding two numbers
if ( ch == 0 )
{
printf ( " Goodbye " ) ;
}
}
}
*/

```

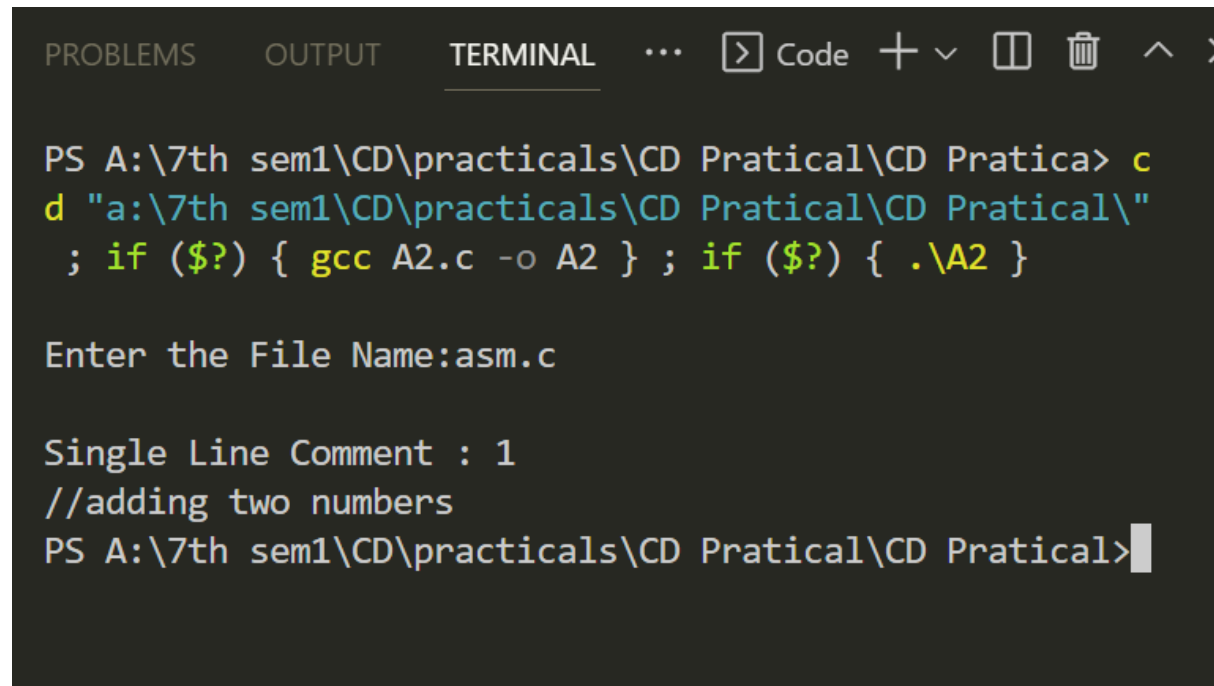

/******OUTPUT*****

Enter the File Name:asm.c

Single Line Comment : 1

//adding two numbers

PS A:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical> */



The screenshot shows a Windows Command Prompt window with a dark background. The title bar includes tabs for 'PROBLEMS', 'OUTPUT', and 'TERMINAL', along with icons for 'Code', a plus sign, a checkmark, a window icon, a trash can, and a caret. The command prompt shows the following text:

```
PS A:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratica> cd "a:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical\"  
; if ($?) { gcc A2.c -o A2 } ; if ($?) { .\A2 }  
  
Enter the File Name:asm.c  
  
Single Line Comment : 1  
//adding two numbers  
PS A:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical>
```


/******

Name : .

PRN : .

Class : L.Y.B.TECH.

Batch : B3

Sub : CDL

Aim : Write a C program to recognize strings under

'a*', 'a*b+', 'abb'.

*****/

// Program:

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<string.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
void main()
```

```
{
```

```
    char s[20],c;
```

```
    int state=0,i=0;
```

```
    printf("\n Enter a string:");
```

```
    gets(s);
```

```
    while(s[i]!='\0')
```

```
    {
```

```
        switch(state)
```

```
        {
```

```
            case 0: c=s[i++];
```

```
                if(c=='a')
```

```
                    state=1;
```

```
                else if(c=='b')
```

```
                    state=2;
```

```
                else
```

```
                    state=6;
```

```
                break;
```

```
            case 1: c=s[i++];
```

```
                if(c=='a')
```

```
                    state=3;
```

```
                else if(c=='b')
```

```
                    state=4;
```

```
                else
```

```
                    state=6;
```

```
                break;
```

```
            case 2: c=s[i++];
```

```
                if(c=='a')
```

```
                    state=6;
```

```
                else if(c=='b')
```

```

        state=2;
    else
        state=6;
    break;
case 3: c=s[i++];
    if(c=='a')
        state=3;
    else if(c=='b')
        state=2;
    else
        state=6;
    break;
case 4: c=s[i++];
    if(c=='a')
        state=6;
    else if(c=='b')
        state=5;
    else
        state=6;
    break;
case 5: c=s[i++];
    if(c=='a')
        state=6;
    else if(c=='b')
        state=2;
    else
        state=6;
    break;
case 6: printf("\n %s is not recognised.",s);
    exit(0);
}
}
if((state==1) || (state==3))
    printf("\n %s is accepted under rule 'a*'",s);
else if((state==2) || (state==4))
    printf("\n %s is accepted under rule 'a*b+'",s);
else if(state==5)
    printf("\n %s is accepted under rule 'abb'",s);
else
    printf("\n String not accepted by automata.");
}

```

/******OUTPUT*****

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  TERMINAL  SQL CONSOLE  DEBUG CONSOLE

PS A:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratica> cd "a:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD
; if ($?) { gcc A3.c -o A3 } ; if ($?) { .\A3 }

Enter a string:aaaaa

aaaaa is accepted under rule 'a*'
PS A:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical> cd "a:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD
; if ($?) { gcc A3.c -o A3 } ; if ($?) { .\A3 }

Enter a string:abbbb

abbbb is accepted under rule 'a*b+'
PS A:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical> cd "a:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD
; if ($?) { gcc A3.c -o A3 } ; if ($?) { .\A3 }

Enter a string:abb

abb is accepted under rule 'abb'
PS A:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical> 
```


/******

Name : .

PRN : .

Class : L.Y. Computer

Batch : B3

Sub : CDL

Aim :Write a C program to simulate lexical analyzer for validating operators.

*****/

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    char s[10];
```

```
    int c;
```

```
    do
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("Enter any operator:");
```

```
        scanf("%s",s);
```

```
        switch(s[0])
```

```
        {
```

```
            case '<':if(s[1]=='=')
```

```
                printf("\nless than or equal\n");
```

```
            else
```

```
                printf("\nless than");
```

```
            break;
```

```
            case '>':if(s[1]=='=')
```

```
                printf("\ngreater than or equal");
```

```
            else
```

```
                printf("\ngreater than");
```

```
            break;
```

```
            case '+':if(s[1]=='=')
```

```
                printf("\nunary increament operator");
```

```
            else
```

```
                printf("\nadd is an binary arithmetic operator");
```

```
            break;
```

```
            case '-':if(s[1]=='=')
```

```
                printf("\nunary decreament operator");
```

```
            else
```

```
                printf("\nminus is an binary arithmetic operator");
```

```
            break;
```

```
            case '/':if(s[1]=='=')
```

```
                printf("\nit is not an operator");
```

```

        else
            printf("\ndivision is an binary arithmetic operator");
            break;
    case '*':printf("\nmultiplication is an binary arithmetic operator");
            break;
    case '%':printf("\nmodulus is an arithmetic operator");
            break;
    case '!':if(s[1]=='=')
            printf("\nnot equal");
        else
            printf("\nbit not");
            break;
    case '=':if(s[1]=='=')
            printf("\nit is an comparison operator");
        else
            printf("\nassignment operator");
            break;
    case '&':if(s[1]=='&')
            printf("\nlogical AND");
        else
            printf("\nBitwise AND");
            break;
    case '|':if(s[1]=='|')
            printf("\nlogical OR");
        else
            printf("\nBitwise OR");
            break;
    case '~':printf("\nnegation operator");
            break;
    case '?':if(s[1]==':')
            printf("\nternary operator is an unary operator");
        else
            printf("\nnot an operator");
            break;
    default:printf("\nInvalid input!!!");
            break;
}
printf("\nDo you want to continue 1/0\n");
scanf("%d",&c);
}while(c==1);
return(0);
}

```


/***** OUTPUT *****/

PROBLEMS TERMINAL ... Code + v [] [] v X

```
PS A:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical>
cd "a:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical\
" ; if ($?) { gcc A4.c -o A4 } ; if ($?) { .\A4 }
Enter any operator:+
```

```
add is an binary arithmetic operator
Do you want to continue 1/0
1
Enter any operator:-
```

```
minus is an binary arithmetic operator
Do you want to continue 1/0
1
Enter any operator:>
```

```
greater than
Do you want to continue 1/0
1
Enter any operator: /
```

```
division is an binary arithmetic operator
Do you want to continue 1/0
1
Enter any operator: *
```

```
multiplication is an binary arithmetic operator
Do you want to continue 1/0
```

Enter any operator:*

multiplication is an binary arithmetic operator

Do you want to continue 1/0

1

Enter any operator:<=

less than or equal

Do you want to continue 1/0

1

Enter any operator:>=

greater than or equal

Do you want to continue 1/0

0

PS A:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical>

/******

Name : .

PRN : .

Class : L.Y. Computer

Batch : B3

Sub : CDL

Aim : Simulate First and Follow of a Grammar.

*****/

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include<string.h>
```

```
int numOfProd;
```

```
char prods[10][10],f[10];
```

```
int m=0;
```

```
void first(char a);
```

```
void follow(char a);
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("\nEnter the number of Productions :- ");
```

```
    scanf("%d",&numOfProd);
```

```
    printf("\nEnter the Productions :- ");
```

```
    for(int i=0;i<numOfProd;i++)
```

```
        scanf("%s",prods[i]);
```

```
    int choice;
```

```
    char choi;
```

```
    do
```

```
    {
```

```
        m = 0;
```

```
        printf("\nEnter the element to find First and Follow :- ");
```

```
        getchar();
```

```
        scanf("%c",&choi);
```

```
        first(choi);
```

```
        printf("First(%c)={",choi);
```

```
        for(int i=0;i<m;i++)
```

```
            printf("%c",f[i]);
```

```
        printf("}\n");
```

```
        strcpy(f," ");
```

```
        m = 0;
```

```
        follow(choi);
```

```
        printf("Follow(%c)={",choi);
```

```
        for(int i=0;i<m;i++)
```

```
            printf("%c",f[i]);
```

```
        printf("}\n");
```

```

printf("Do you want to continue?(1/0)");
scanf("%d",&choice);
}
while(choice==1);
return 0;
}
void first(char a)
{
    if((a>='a'&&a<='z')||a=='$')
    {
        f[m++] = a;
    }
    for(int k=0;k<numOfProd;k++)
    {
        if(prods[k][0]==a)
        {
            if(prods[k][2]=='$')
                follow(prods[k][0]);
            else if((prods[k][2]>='a'&&prods[k][2]<='z')||prods[k][2]=='$')
                f[m++] = prods[k][2];
            else
                first(prods[k][2]);
        }
    }
}
void follow(char a)
{
    if (prods[0][0] == a)
        f[m++] = '$';
    for (int i = 0; i < numOfProd; i++)
    {
        for (int j = 2; j < strlen(prods[i]); j++)
        {
            if (prods[i][j] == a)
            {
                if (prods[i][j + 1] != '\0')
                    first(prods[i][j + 1]);
                if (prods[i][j + 1] == '\0' && a != prods[i][0])
                    follow(prods[i][0]);
            }
        }
    }
}
}

```

OUTPUT:-

```
PS A:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical> cd "a:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\" ; if ($?) { gcc A5.c -o A5 } ; if ($?) { .\A5.exe }
Enter the number of Productions :- 3

Enter the Productions :- S=CC
C=eC
C=d

Enter the element to find First and Follow :- S
First(S)={ed}
Follow(S)={$}
Do you want to continue?(1/0)1

Enter the element to find First and Follow :- C
First(C)={ed}
Follow(C)={ed$}
Do you want to continue?(1/0)1

Enter the element to find First and Follow :- d
First(d)={d}
Follow(d)={ed$}
Do you want to continue?(1/0)0
PS A:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical> █
```


/******

Name : .

PRN : .

Class : L.Y. Computer

Batch : B3

Sub : CDL

Aim : Write a C program to implement operator precedence parsing.

*****/

PROGRAM:

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    char stack[20], ip[20], opt[10][10][1], ter[10];
```

```
    int i, j, k, n, top = 0, col, row;
```

```
    for (i = 0; i < 10; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        stack[i] = NULL;
```

```
        ip[i] = NULL;
```

```
        for (j = 0; j < 10; j++)
```

```
        {
```

```
            opt[i][j][1] = NULL;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    printf("Enter the no.of terminals:\n");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
    printf("\nEnter the terminals:\n");
```

```
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        scanf("%s", &ter[i]);
```

```
    }
```

```
    printf("\nEnter the table values:\n");
```

```
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        for (j = 0; j < n; j++)
```

```
        {
```

```
            printf("Enter the value for %c %c: ", ter[i], ter[j]);
```

```
            scanf("%s", opt[i][j]);
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    printf("\n** OPERATOR PRECEDENCE TABLE **\n");
```

```

for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
{
    printf("\t%c", ter[i]);
}
printf("\n");
for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
{
    printf("\n%c", ter[i]);
    for (j = 0; j < n; j++)
    {
        printf("\t%c", opt[i][j][0]);
    }
}
stack[top] = '$';
printf("\nEnter the input string: ");
scanf("%s", ip);
i = 0;
printf("\nSTACK\t\t\tINPUT STRING\t\t\tACTION\n");
printf("\n%s\t\t\t%s\t\t\t", stack, ip);
while (i <= strlen(ip))
{
    for (k = 0; k < n; k++)
    {
        if (stack[top] == ter[k])
            col = k;
        if (ip[i] == ter[k])
            row = k;
    }
    if ((stack[top] == '$') && (ip[i] == '$'))
    {
        printf("\nString is accepted\n");
        break;
    }
    else if ((opt[col][row][0] == '<') || (opt[col][row][0] == '='))
    {
        stack[++top] = opt[col][row][0];
        stack[++top] = ip[i];
        printf("Shift %c", ip[i]);
        i++;
    }
    else
    {
        if (opt[col][row][0] == '>')

```



```

    {
        while (stack[top] != '<')
        {
            --top;
        }
        top = top - 1;
        printf("Reduce");
    }
    else
    {
        printf("\nString is not accepted");
        break;
    }
}
printf("\n");
for (k = 0; k <= top; k++)
{
    printf("%c", stack[k]);
}
printf("\t\t");
for (k = i; k < strlen(ip); k++)
{
    printf("%c", ip[k]);
}
printf("\t\t");
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  TERMINAL  SQL CONSOLE  ...  > Cod

Enter the no.of terminals:
4

Enter the terminals:
+
*
a
$

Enter the table values:
Enter the value for + +: >
Enter the value for + *: <
Enter the value for + a: <
Enter the value for + $: >
Enter the value for * +: >
Enter the value for * *: >
Enter the value for * a: <
Enter the value for * $: >
Enter the value for a +: >
Enter the value for a *: >
Enter the value for a a: =
Enter the value for a $: >
Enter the value for $ +: <
Enter the value for $ *: <
Enter the value for $ a: <
Enter the value for $ $: A
```

**** OPERATOR PRECEDENCE TABLE ****

	+	*	a	\$
+	>	<	<	>
*	>	>	<	>
a	>	>	=	>
\$	<	<	<	A

Enter the input string: a+a*a\$

STACK	INPUT STRING	ACTION
\$	a+a*a\$	Shift a
\$<a	+a*a\$	Reduce
\$	+a*a\$	Shift +
\$<+	a*a\$	Shift a
\$<+<a	*a\$	Reduce
\$<+	*a\$	Shift *
\$<+<*	a\$	Shift a
\$<+<*<a	\$	Reduce
\$<+<*	\$	Reduce
\$<+	\$	Reduce
\$	\$	

String is accepted

PS A:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical> █

/******

Name : .

PRN : .

Class : L.Y. Computer

Batch : B3

Sub : CDL

Aim : Write a C program to generate machine code from abstract syntax tree generated by the parser.

*****/

PROGRAM:

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
//#include<conio.h>
```

```
#include<string.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
struct quadraple
```

```
{
```

```
    int pos;
```

```
    char op;
```

```
    char arg1[5];
```

```
    char arg2[5];
```

```
    char result[5];
```

```
} quad[15];
```

```
int n=0;
```

```
void assignment(int);
```

```
void uminus(int );
```

```
void explore();
```

```
void codegen(char op[5],int);
```

```
char tuple[15][15];
```

```
int main(void)
```

```
{
```

```
    FILE *src;
```

```
    int nRetInd,i;
```

```
    char str[15];
```

```
    // clrscr();
```

```
    src=fopen("code.txt","r");
```

```
    fscanf(src,"%s",str);
```

```
    while(!feof(src))
```

```
    {
```

```
        strcpy(tuple[n++],str);
```

```
        fscanf(src,"%s",str);
```

```
    }
```

```
    printf("INPUT:\nIntermiate codes:\n");
```

```
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
```

```
        printf("%s\n",tuple[i]);
```

```

    explore();
    // getch();
    // clrscr();
    printf("OUTPUT:\n");
    printf("Quadruple: \n");
    printf("pos\topr\targ1\targ2\tresult\n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        printf("\n%d\t%c\t%s\t%s\t%s",quad[i].pos,quad[i].op,quad[i].arg1,quad[i].arg2,quad[i].result);
    i=0;
    printf("\n\ncode generated :\n");
    while(i<n)
    {
        if(quad[i].op=='+')
            codegen("ADD",i);
        if(quad[i].op=='=')
            assignment(i);
        if(quad[i].op=='-')
            if(!strcmp(quad[i].arg2,"0"))
                uminus(i);
            else
                codegen("SUB",i);
        if(quad[i].op=='*')
            codegen("MUL",i);
        if(quad[i].op=='/')
            codegen("DIV",i);
        i++;
    }
    // getch();
    _fcloseall();
    return 0;
}

void codegen(char op[5],int t)
{
    char str[25];
    printf("MOV %s,R0\n",quad[t].arg1);
    printf("%s %s,R0\n",op,quad[t].arg2);
    printf("MOV R0,%s\n",quad[t].result);
}

void assignment(int t)
{
    char str[25];
    printf("MOV %s,%s\n",quad[t].arg1,quad[t].result);
}

void uminus(int t)

```

```

{
    char str[25];
    printf("MOV R0,0\n");
    printf("SUB %s,R0\n",quad[t].arg1);
    printf("MOV R0,%s\n",quad[t].result);
}
void explore()
{
    int i,j,t,t1,t2;
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        quad[i].pos=i;
        for(j=0,t=0;j<strlen(tuple[i])&&tuple[i][j]!='';j++)
        {
            quad[i].result[t++]=tuple[i][j];
        }
        t1=j;
        quad[i].result[t]='\0';
        if(tuple[i][j]=='')
        {
            quad[i].op='';
        }
        if(tuple[i][j+1]=='+'||tuple[i][j+1]=='-'||tuple[i][j+1]=='*'||tuple[i][j+1]=='/')
        {
            quad[i].op=tuple[i][j+1];
            t1=j+1;
        }
        for(j=t1+1,t=0;j<strlen(tuple[i])&&tuple[i][j]!=''&&tuple[i][j]!='-
'&&tuple[i][j]!='*'&&tuple[i][j]!='';j++)
        {
            quad[i].arg1[t++]=tuple[i][j];
        }
        t2=j;
        quad[i].arg1[t]='\0';
        if(tuple[i][j]=='+'||tuple[i][j]=='-'||tuple[i][j]=='*'||tuple[i][j]=='/')
        {
            quad[i].op=tuple[i][j];
        }
        for(j=t2+1,t=0;j<strlen(tuple[i]);j++)
        {
            quad[i].arg2[t++]=tuple[i][j];
        }
        quad[i].arg2[t]='\0';
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT TERMINAL SQL CONSOLE ... Code + v []

PS A:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical> cd "a:\7th s
racticals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical\" ; if ($?) { gcc B3.c -o B3 } ;
{ .\B3 }
INPUT:
Intermiatue codes:
t1=b*c
t2=d*f
t3=t1+a
t4=t3+t2
t5=t4+g
OUTPUT:
Quadruple:
pos      opr      arg1      arg2      result

0        *        b         c         t1
1        *        d         f         t2
2        +        t1        a         t3
3        +        t3        t2        t4
4        +        t4        g         t5

code generated :
MOV b,R0
MUL c,R0
MOV R0,t1
MOV d,R0
MUL f,R0
MOV R0,t2
MOV t1,R0
ADD a,R0
MOV R0,t3
MOV t3,R0
ADD t2,R0
MOV R0,t4
MOV t4,R0
ADD g,R0
MOV R0,t5
PS A:\Ashish 7th sem\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical>
```

Reader Optimized Ln 20, Col 2 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C Go Live Win32 🔍 🔔

/******

Name : .

PRN : .

Class : L.Y. Computer

Batch : B3

Sub : CDL

Aim : Write a C program to check whether a string belongs to grammar or not.

*****/

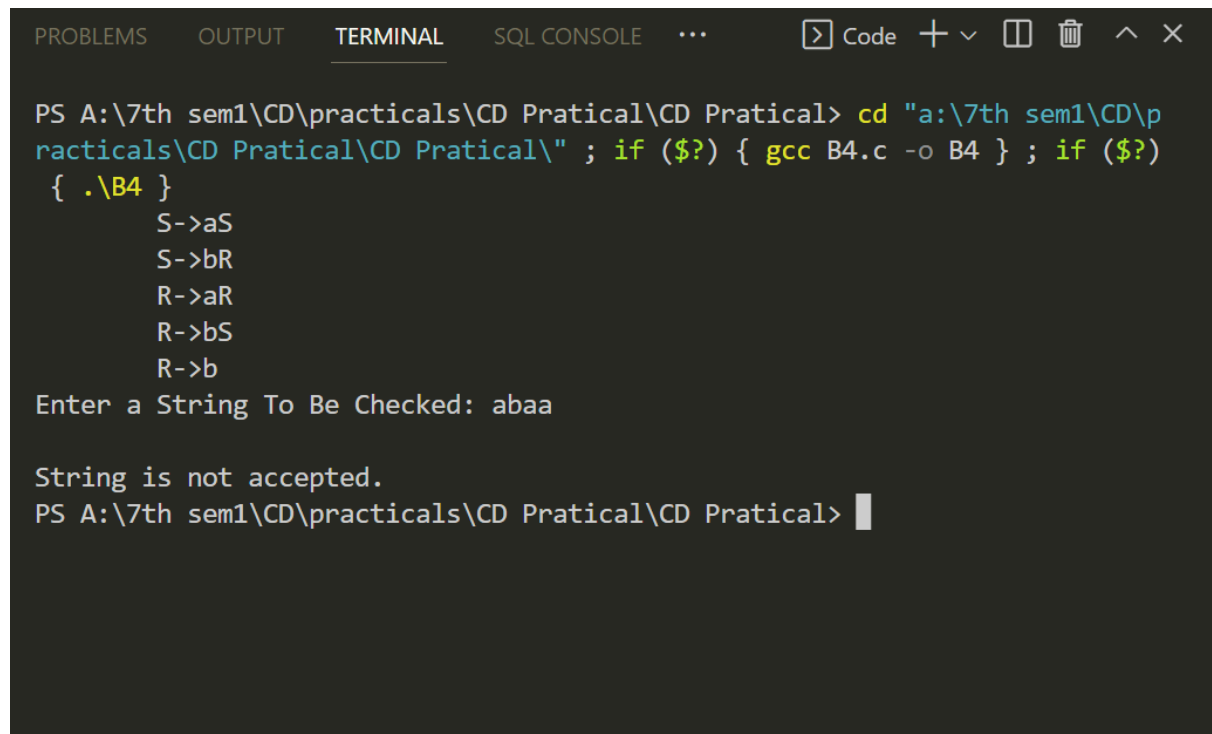
PROGRAM:

```
#include<string.h>
#include<stdio.h>
int main() {
    int c;
    char string[20];
    int state=0,count=0;
    //printf("\n The string must begin with a and terminate with b"); printf("\n The
Given Grammar is:\n");
    printf("\tS->aS \n\tS->bR \n\tR->aR \n\tR->bS \n\tR->b\n"); printf("Enter a String
To Be Checked: ");
    scanf("%s",string);

    while(string[count]!='\0')
    {
        switch(state)
        {
            case 0: if (string[count]=='a') state=1;
                    else state=3;
                    break;
            case 1: if (string[count]=='a') state=1;
                    else if(string[count]=='b') state=2;
                    else state=3;
                    break;
            case 2: if (string[count]=='b') state=2;
                    else state=3;
                    break;
            default: break;
        }
        count++;
        if(state==3)
            break;
    }
}
```

```
if(state==2)
    printf("\nString is accepted.\n");
else
    printf("\nString is not accepted.\n");
return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  TERMINAL  SQL CONSOLE  ...  Code  +  -  [ ]  [X]  ^  X

PS A:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical> cd "a:\7th sem1\CD\p
racticals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical\" ; if ($?) { gcc B4.c -o B4 } ; if ($?)
{ .\B4 }
    S->aS
    S->bR
    R->aR
    R->bS
    R->b
Enter a String To Be Checked: abaa

String is not accepted.
PS A:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical> 
```

/******

Name : .

PRN : .

Class : L.Y. Computer

Batch : B3

Sub : CDL

Aim : Implementation of Deterministic Finite Automata.

*****/

PROGRAM:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
int main (int argc, char **argv)
{
    int a, b, s, x, i, len, Q[100][100], initial, final;
    char str[100], c[2];
    printf("\nEnter total number of inputs: ");
    scanf("%d", &i);
    printf("\nEnter total number of states: ");
    scanf("%d", &s);
    printf("\nEnter initial state for DFA: ");
    scanf("%d", &initial);
    printf("\nEnter final state for DFA: ");
    scanf("%d", &final);
    printf("\n\n Initial State: {Q%d}", initial);
    printf("\n Final State: {Q%d}", final);
    printf("\n Set of Finite States: {");
    for (a = 0; a < s; a++)
    {
        printf("Q%d", a);
        if(a < s-1)
            printf(", ");
    }
    printf("}");
    printf("\n Set of Inputs : {");
    for(a = 0; a < i; a++)
    {
        printf("%d ",a);
        if(a < i-1)
            printf(", ");
    }
    printf("}\n\n");
```

```

printf(" Enter the transition table INPUT:\n");
printf("Transition-> state");
for(a = 0; a < s; a++)
{
    for(b = 0; b < i; b++)
    {
        printf("\n Q%d, %d -> ", a, b);
        scanf("%d", &Q[a][b]);
    }
}
do
{
    printf("\nEnter the string to check: ");
    scanf("%s", str);
    len = strlen(str);
    c[1] = '\0';
    x = initial;
    printf("\n -> Q0");
    for(a = 0; a < len; a++)
    {
        c[0] = str[a];
        x = Q[x][atoi(c)];
        printf(" --%d--> Q%d", atoi(c), x);
    }
    if(x == final)
        printf("\n\n***[String Accepted for this grammar]***\n\n");
    else
        printf("\n\n###[String Not Accepted]###\n\n");
    printf("Do you want to check another string [Yes = 1 / No = 0]: ");
    scanf("%d", &a);
}while(a);
return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  TERMINAL  SQL CONSOLE  ...  > Code  + v  []  [X]
```

```
PS A:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical> cd "a:\7th sem
1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical\" ; if ($?) { gcc B5.c -o B5
} ; if ($?) { .\B5 }
```

Enter total number of inputs: 2

Enter total number of states: 3

Enter initial state for DFA: 0

Enter final state for DFA: 2

Initial State: {Q0}

Final State: {Q2}

Set of Finite States: {Q0, Q1, Q2}

Set of Inputs : {0 , 1 }

Enter the transition table INPUT:

Transition-> state

Q0, 0 -> 1

Q0, 1 -> 2

Enter the transition table INPUT:

Transition-> state

Q0, 0 -> 1

Q0, 1 -> 2

Q1, 0 -> 1

Q1, 1 -> 2

Q2, 0 -> 1

Q2, 1 -> 2

Enter the string to check: 110101

-> Q0 --1--> Q2 --1--> Q2 --0--> Q1 --1--> Q2 --0--> Q1 --1--> Q2

[String Accepted for this grammar]

Do you want to check another string [Yes = 1 / No = 0]: 0

PS A:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical> █


```

        strcpy(act,"shift ");
        temp[0]=ip_sym[ip_ptr];
        temp[1]='\0';
        strcat(act,temp);
        check(); //checking with grammar
        st_ptr++;
    }
    st_ptr++;
    check();
}
void check() //function definition
{
    int flag=0;
    temp2[0]=stack[st_ptr];
    temp2[1]='\0';
    if((!strcmp(temp2,"a"))||(!strcmp(temp2,"b")))
    {
        stack[st_ptr]='E';
        if(!strcmp(temp2,"a")) //checking for third production
            printf("\n %s\t\t%s$\t\t\tE->a",stack, ip_sym);
        else
            printf("\n %s\t\t%s$\t\t\tE->b\n",stack,ip_sym);
        flag=1;
    }
    if((!strcmp(temp2,"+"))||(strcmp(temp2,"*"))||(!strcmp(temp2,"/")))
    {
        flag=1;
    }
    if((!strcmp(stack,"E+E"))||(!strcmp(stack,"E\E"))||(!strcmp(stack,"E*E")))
    {
        strcpy(stack,"E");
        st_ptr=0;
        if(!strcmp(stack,"E+E")) //using if condition
            printf("\n %s\t\t%s$\t\t\tE->E+E",stack,ip_sym);
        else if(!strcmp(stack,"E\E"))
            printf("\n %s\t\t %s$\t\t\tE->E\E",stack,ip_sym);
        else
            printf("\n %s\t\t%s$\t\t\tE->E*E",stack,ip_sym);
        flag=1;
    }
    if(!strcmp(stack,"E")&&ip_ptr==len)
    {
        printf("\n %s\t\t%s$\t\t\tACCEPT\n",stack,ip_sym);
    }
}

```



```

        exit(0);
    }
    if(flag==0)
    {
        printf("\n%s\t\t%s\t\t reject\n",stack,ip_sym);
        exit(0);
    }
    return;
}

```

OUTPUT:

```

PROBLEMS    OUTPUT    TERMINAL    SQL CONSOLE    DEBUG CONSOLE

PS A:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratica
if ($?) { gcc B6.c -o B6 } ; if ($?) { .\B6 }

SHIFT REDUCE PARSER

GRAMMER

E->E+E
E->E/E
E->E*E
E->a/b
Enter the input symbol:      a+b

Stack implementation table

Stack      Input symbol      Action
-----
$          a+b$          --
$a         +b$          shift a
$E         +b$          E->a
$E+       b$           shift +
$E+b      $            shift b
$E+E      $            E->b

```

```
if ($?) { gcc B6.c -o B6 } ; if ($?) { .\B6 }
```

SHIFT REDUCE PARSER

GRAMMER

$E \rightarrow E + E$

$E \rightarrow E / E$

$E \rightarrow E * E$

$E \rightarrow a/b$

Enter the input symbol: a/b

Stack implementation table		
Stack	Input symbol	Action
-----	-----	-----
\$	a/b\$	--
\$a	/b\$	shift a
\$E	/b\$	$E \rightarrow a$
\$E/	b\$	shift /
\$E/b	\$	shift b
\$E/E	\$	$E \rightarrow b$

PS A:\7th sem1\CD\practicals\CD Pratical\CD Pratical> █