

Puzzles 1. (6 pts.) *An exercise involving loading images, exploring some idiosyncrasies of languages and libraries. There are two different versions; just do one!*

Solution. (a) We first import packages then display the images side by side to make comparing them easier.

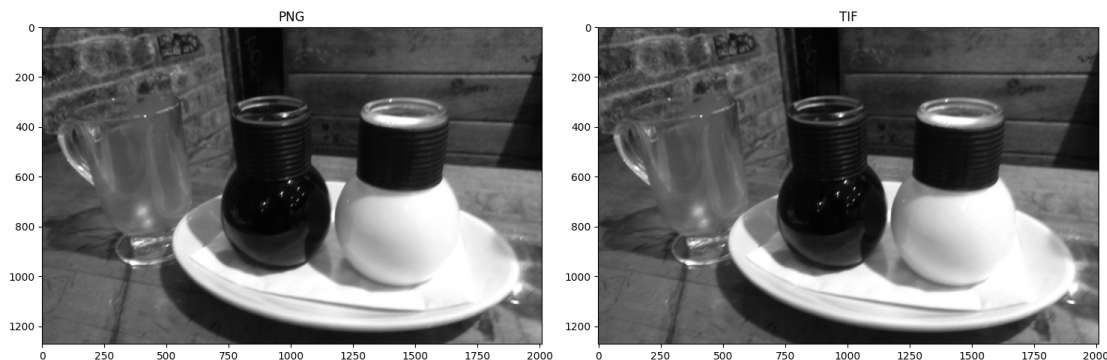


Figure 1: The PNG and TIF images side by side for comparison.

I cannot visually see any differences between the two images, so as asked, we determine the minimum and maximum values of each image using `numpy.min` and `numpy.max`: From

Image Type	Minimum	Maximum
PNG	0.01176	1.0
TIF	3	255

this we see that the types vary where for the TIF, the array has entries of type `Int8` and the PNG array has entries of type `Float32`.

(b) Next we save the first image array (the PNG) as a TFF using the `imsave` function and also using the `scikit-image` package method. Figure 2 shows the output using `matplotlib` which has introduced a yellow/green hue to everything. Figure 3 shows that everything has been brightened up considerably, probably because all of the values as floats are somehow scaled (incorrectly) to the integer values of a TIF.

I next checked the dimensions of each of these when reloading them using `io.imread` and the `shape` attribute in Python and found the following. I'm assuming the additional dimension of 4 is a bit depth but I'm unsure at this point.

Library	Shape
<code>matplotlib</code>	(1271, 2009, 4)
<code>scikit-image</code>	(1271, 2009)



Figure 2: The result of outputting a PNG to a TIF using the matplotlib library.



Figure 3: The result of outputting a PNG to a TIF using the scikit-image library.