

STAYING SHARP

*with
AngularJS*



Services Level 3

\$resource Section 4

Our Previous Note Service

So far we have only been using the built-in \$http service to grab or change data.

note.js

```
angular.module("NoteWrangler")
.factory("Note", function NoteFactory($http) {
  return {
    all: function() {
      return $http({method: "GET", url: "/notes"});
    },
    find: function(id){
      return $http({method: "GET", url: "/notes" + id});
    },
    update: function(noteObj) {
      return $http({method: "PUT", url: "/notes", data: noteObj});
    },
    create: function(noteObj) {
      return $http({method: "POST", url: "/notes", data: noteObj});
    };
  });
});
```

\$http

📄 note.js

```
all:    function() { ... }  
find:   function(id){...}  
update: function(noteObj) {...}  
create: function(noteObj) {...}
```


Most Data Services Will Need These Methods

It's common that you'll have code that calls web services, and they will have these methods:

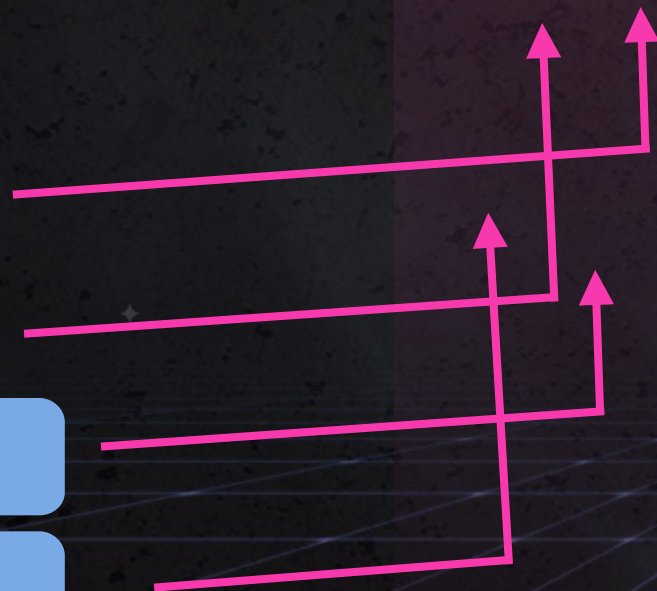
```
all: function() { ... }  
find: function(id) { ... }  
create: function(noteObj) { ... }  
... }
```

📄 note.js

📄 user.js

📄 session.js

📄 category.js



Note Service Currently Using \$http

Right now we are using the \$http service — switching to \$resource will clean this service up.

note.js

```
angular.module("NoteWrangler")
.factory("Note", function NoteFactory($http) {
  return {
    all: function() {
      return $http({method: "GET", url: "/notes"});
    },
    find: function(id){
      return $http({method: "GET", url: "/notes" + id});
    },
    update: function(noteObj) {
      return $http({method: "PUT", url: "/notes", data: note});
    },
    create: function(noteObj) {
      return $http({method: "POST", url: "/notes", data: note});
    };
  });
});
```

\$http

The \$resource Service Has These Built In

It's common that you'll have code that calls web services, and they will have these methods:

\$resource includes
these by default

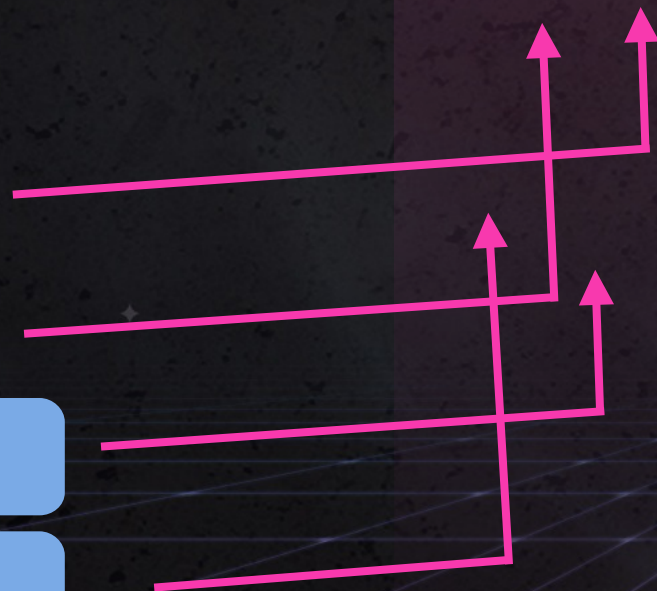
```
all:
find:
create:
function() {...}
function(id){...}
function(noteObj) {...}
...}
```

📄 note.js

📄 user.js

📄 session.js

📄 category.js



Installing Angular Resource

The ngResource module is not included with the Angular core by default — we need to download it from code.angularjs.org and include it here: `js/vendor/angular-resource.js`

✓ 📁 Note Wrangler

📄 index.html

› 📁 css

› 📁 js

› 📁 templates

✓ 📁 vendor

📄 angular-resource.js

Including ngResource in our app:

📄 index.html

```
<script src="js/vendor/angular-resource.js"></script>
```


Including ngResource in Our App Module

We need to give our main application module access to ngResource so our whole app will have access to this service.

📄 app.js


```
angular.module("NoteWrangler", ['ngRoute', 'Gravatar', 'ngResource'])
```



Injecting \$resource Into Service

note.js

```
angular.module("NoteWrangler")  
  .factory("Note", function NoteFactory($resource) {  
    return $resource("/notes/:id", {}, {});  
  });
```



We send in the URL of the API it will call for data.

Using \$resource Instead of \$http

note.js

```
angular.module("NoteWrangler")  
  .factory("Note", function NoteFactory($resource) {  
    return $resource("/notes/:id", {}, {});  
  });
```

Provides similar
functionality to
all these lines

```
return {  
  all: function() {  
    return $http({method: "GET", url: "/notes"});  
  },  
  find: function(id){  
    return $http({method: "GET", url: "/notes" + id});  
  },  
  create: function(noteObj) {  
    return $http({method: "POST", url: "/notes", data: note});  
  }  
};
```

\$http

Note Show With \$resource

notes-show-controller.js

```
angular.module("NoteWrangler")
.controller("NotesShowController", function($scope, $routeParams, Note) {
  Note.find($routeParams.id).success(function(data) {
    $scope.note = data;
  });
});
```



old code

```
$scope.note = Note.get({id: $routeParams.id})
```



new code

Replaced
by this

Note Show With \$resource

notes-show-controller.js

```
angular.module("NoteWrangler")
.controller("NotesShowController", function($scope, $routeParams, Note) {
  $scope.note = Note.get({id: $routeParams.id})
});
```



new code

Note Index With \$resource

To fetch all of the notes, we need to use the query method.

notes-index-controller.js

```
angular.module("NoteWrangler")
.controller("NotesIndexController", function($scope, $routeParams, Note) {
  Note.all().success(function(data) {
    $scope.notes = data;
  });
});
```


old code

```
$scope.notes = Note.query();
```


new code

Replaced
by this

Note Index With \$resource

To fetch all of the notes, we need to use the query method.

notes-index-controller.js

```
angular.module("NoteWrangler")  
  .controller("NotesIndexController", function($scope, $routeParams, Note) {  
    $scope.notes = Note.query();  
  });
```




new code

Note Create With \$resource

note-create-controller.js

```
angular.module("NoteWrangler")
.controller("NoteCreateController", function($scope, Note) {
  $scope.saveNote = function(note) {
    $scope.errors = null;
    $scope.updating = true;

    Note.create(note)
      .catch(function(note) {
        $scope.errors = [note.data.error];
      }).finally(function() {
        $scope.updating = false;
      });
  };
});
```

 old code

```
$scope.note = new Note();
note.$save(note)
```

 new code

Replaced
by this

Note Create With \$resource

note-create-controller.js

```
angular.module("NoteWrangler")
.controller("NoteCreateController", function($scope, Note) {
  $scope.note = new Note();
  $scope.saveNote = function(note) {
    $scope.errors = null;
    $scope.updating = true;
    note.$save(note)
      .catch(function(note) {
        $scope.errors = [note.data.error];
      }).finally(function() {
        $scope.updating = false;
      });
  };
});
```

Notice our 'catch' and 'finally' from earlier can still be used

Note Delete With \$resource

The \$resource DELETE method is used to DELETE a resource from a server.

📄 note-delete-controller.js

```
angular.module("NoteWrangler")
.controller("NoteDeleteController", function($scope, Note) {
  $scope.deleteNote = function(note) {
    Note.$delete(note);
  };
});
```

```
<note-delete-button ng-click="deleteNote(note)">
```

There is also a substitute \$remove method that does the same thing, but is helpful for IE browsers because delete is a reserved word.

\$resource shortened our code

\$resource has allowed us to simplify getting all notes, fetching one note, and creating new notes.

To get a single resource

```
Note.get({id: $routeParams.id})
```

To get all resources

```
Note.query();
```

To delete resources

```
Note.$delete()
```

To create a new resource

```
$scope.note = new Note();  
note.$save();
```

What about updating resources?

Creating Custom \$resource Methods

We can add our own custom functions to the object resource returns.

note.js

```
angular.module('NoteWrangler')
.factory('Notes', function $resource($resource) {
  return $resource('/notes/:id', {}, {
    update: {
      method: "PUT"
    }
  });
});
```


Calling a Custom \$resource Function

Using a custom function off of \$resource is exactly the same as using a built-in function.

note-edit-controller.js

```
angular.module("NoteWrangler")
.controller("NoteEditController", function($scope, $routeParams, Note) {
  $scope.note = Note.get({id: $routeParams.id})
  $scope.updateNote = function(note) {
    $scope.errors = null;
    $scope.updating = true;
    note.$update().catch(function(note) {
      $scope.errors = [note.data.error];
    }).finally(function() {
      $scope.updating = false;
    });
  };
});
```