

Python fractals:

For example: clover.py

from turtle import * → turtle lib

length = 10 → line length

angle = 90 → the angle by which we will turn around

```
def draw_path(path):
```

```
    left(angle)
```

```
    for symbol in path:
```

```
        if symbol == 'F':
```

```
            forward(length)
```

```
        elif symbol == '-':
```

```
            left(angle)
```

```
        elif symbol == '+':
```

```
            right(angle)
```

} function that is drawing
our picture

if symbol in path is equal to 'F',
we move forward etc.

```
def apply_rule(path):
```

```
    rule = "F-F+F+FF-F+F+F"
```

} replacing each "F" in

```
    return path.replace("F", rule)
```

} path by rule

path = "F-F-F-F" → path we will be replacing and following

```
path = apply_rule(path)
```

```
draw_path(path)
```

```
exitonclick()
```



rule = F - F + F + FF - F - F + F

path = F - F - F - F

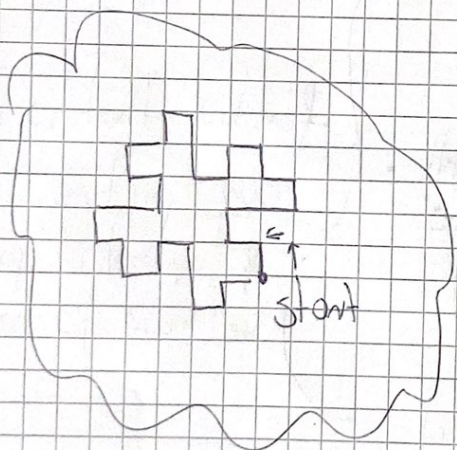
F → forward

- → turn left by angle
+ → turn right by angle

apply rule → changing every 'F' in path by whole rule

Now path looks like this:

$$\underbrace{F-F+F+FF-F-F+F}_{F} - \underbrace{F-F+F+FF-F-F+F}_{F} - \underbrace{F-F+F+FF-F-F+F}_{F} - \underbrace{F-F+F+FF-F-F+F}_{F}$$



drawn
picture