

Petitioner/Beneficiary: Adeyemi Babatunde Aina

Petition: I-140, EB-2 National Interest Waiver - INA §203(b)(2)(B)

Petition Cover Letter

08-19-2025

United States Citizenship and Immigration Services  
P.O. Box 4008  
Carol Stream, IL 60197-4008

## **Petition for EB-2 National Interest Waiver: Original Submission by Adeyemi Babatunde Aina**

Petitioner/Beneficiary: Adeyemi Babatunde Aina

Nature of Submission: ORIGINAL SUBMISSION

Type of Petition: I-140, EB-2 National Interest Waiver

Classification Sought: Immigration and Nationality Act 203(b)(2)(B)

Dear USCIS Officer,

I am respectfully submitting this petition for immigrant classification as a member of the professions holding an advanced degree, seeking a National Interest Waiver (NIW) of the job offer requirement under the EB-2 category. The enclosed evidence rigorously establishes my qualifications in accordance with section 203(b)(2) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. §1153(b)(2), based upon my attainment of a Master of Science degree in Computer Science and Applications from Virginia Tech, a distinguished R1 U.S. institution (refer to Chapter 1 for details).

This petition is further fortified by substantial documentation that comprehensively supports the waiver of the labor certification requirement, asserting a compelling national interest as defined by the landmark precedent, Matter of DHANASAR, 26 I&N Dec. 884 (AAO 2016), which outlines the analytical framework for NIW petitions.

I respectfully request that my petition for a National Interest Waiver be favorably adjudicated, recognizing the exceptional merit and national importance of my contributions. The waiver will enable my continued advancement of **Ethical Artificial Intelligence, Cybersecurity Engineering** and **Ontology-Driven Integrated LearningSystems** within the United States, directly serving significant national interests.

Throughout my professional and academic career, I have established myself as an expert through innovative work in ethical AI design, scalable cybersecurity frameworks, and ontology-driven educational systems. These contributions have enhanced the security, integrity, and accessibility of digital learning environments utilized by tens of thousands of educators and students nationwide.

I sincerely appreciate your time and consideration in reviewing my statement and the accompanying evidence.

Specifically, the evidence demonstrates:

1. **I hold an advanced degree from a premier United States (USA) R1 institution.** I earned a Master of Science in Computer Science & Applications from **Virginia Tech, USA**: a top-25 public research university with the highest Carnegie research classification (R1) . (*Please refer to Sections 1.1*).
2. **My proposed endeavor in advancing Ethical Artificial Intelligence, Cybersecurity Engineering, and Ontology-Driven Integrated Learning Systems for U.S. institutions, holds substantial merit and national importance, directly supporting critical priorities outlined in Federal Initiatives and Policies.** My proposed endeavour is to spearhead the design and deployment of Secure Systems and Ethical Artificial Intelligence Systems to protect critical infrastructure across essential U.S. sectors. It directly implements national priorities set forth in the U.S. National Science & Technology Strategy (2023-2026), advancing secure Educational Infrastructure, Ethical AI Governance, and Critical-Infrastructure Protection which directly aligns with U.S. priorities in Education, Cybersecurity, and Technological Innovation (*Please refer to Sections 2.2*).
3. I possess **exceptional ability** and demonstrable expertise in **Ethical Artificial Intelligence, Cybersecurity Engineering, and the development of Ontology-Driven Integrated Learning Systems**, with a proven record of active impactful contributions, peer recognition, and substantial industry engagements (*Please refer to Chapter 3*).
4. **I am uniquely well-positioned to advance my endeavour**, as evidenced by my active leadership roles, memberships and contributions. (*Please refer to Chapter 3*)
  - a. My active leadership and membership in professional associations. (*Please refer to Sections 1.1*)
    - i. **Integrated Management Systems (IMS) Global - (1EdTech) consortium**
    - ii. **National Science Foundation (NSF) CS - SPLICE**

- iii. **Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE) Collaborate**
  - iv. **Google Developers Experts Program**
  - v. **Instructure (Canvas Learning Management System)**
  - vi. **Responsible Artificial Intelligence (RAI) Institute.**
- b. My active open-source contributions to United States (USA) Critical Technology Infrastructures (*Please refer to Sections 1.1*)
  - i. **OpenDSA System LTI 1.3 Integration** - (adopted by 100+ United States (USA) Institutions and many other International Institutions and benefiting over 10,000+ Users and Instructors Nationwide).
  - ii. **National Science Foundation (NSF) - SPLICE Ontology Validation Catalog System** - (with over 2000+ learning resources from 7 Active Global Universities and used by thousands of instructors)
  - iii. **INSTRUCTURE Canvas Learning Management System's Kubernetes Secure Blueprints and Private Repository for Research** - (Deployed and developed a private Learning Management System version for research in Virginia Tech and other research institutes across the U.S. and it is used by multiple research teams)
  - iv. **AI-enabled Digital Library Electronic Thesis and Dissertation System Prototype** - Developed and deployed an API gateway integrating over 30 AI microservices, now part of a funded, ongoing project supporting multiple research teams including the DRLR research group and several PhD candidates.
  - v. **AST - Misconception Detection System:** Developed a system with a team of 3 in the United States (USA) to develop a system supporting STEM learners nationwide; the project is currently being extended for publication.
- c. My Ongoing active research and collaborative projects in the U.S. for 2025 and beyond (please see Chapter 3 for details)
  - i. Institutional Collaborations (National Science Foundation & Virginia Tech)
  - ii. OpenDSA & Canvas Learning Systems
  - iii. Lightweight Protocol API (2025)
  - iv. Ontology Driven systems (2025)
  - v. National Science Foundation - SPLICE Project (2025)
  - vi. Ethical Artificial Intelligence (2025)

- d. Competitive recognitions including. (*Please refer to Chapter 3*)
    - i. **National Science Foundation (NSF) Sponsorship Award** (2022 - 2024)
    - ii. **Google Developers Scholarship** (2021)
    - iii. **Global Recognition Award for Technological Innovation** (2025)
    - iv. **Institutional and Media Recognition** (2024)
    - v. **Institutional (Virginia Tech) Assistantships** (2023)
    - vi. **Research Impact and Open-Source Adoption** (over 3000 Engagements on ResearchGate, 100+ United States Institutions and over 10,000 Users)
  - e. International Conference Speaker and Trusted Peer Reviewer. (*Please refer to Chapter 3*)
    - i. **IntelliSys Conference** (11th Intelligent Systems Conference 2025)
    - ii. **Learning Impact Conference** by IMS Global (1EdTech) 2025
    - iii. **C-ICADI** Covenant International Conference for African Development Issues - 2020
    - iv. **American Journal of Computer Science and Technology** (AJCST) - (Trusted Peer Reviewer)
    - v. **Association for Computing Machinery** - ACM (attendee) - 2023
  - f. Certifications. (*Please refer to Chapter 3*)
    - i. **CITI - Information Privacy and Security (IPS) Certification** - 2024 - 2027
    - ii. **National Science Foundation (NSF) - Mandated Responsible Conduct of Research (RCR) & CITI Compliance Certifications** (2023)
    - iii. **National Science Foundation (NSF) - Sponsored LearnLab & Simon Initiative Training**- 2023
    - iv. **Google Mobile Web Development Certification** (Google Developer Scholarship) – 2021
    - v. **IBM Artificial Intelligence Analyst Mastery Certification** - 2020 -2022
    - vi. **IBM Security Intelligence Engineer Mastery Certification** - 2018 - 2022
    - vii. **Leadership Credentials and Diplomas.**
5. Recognitions from industry leaders and recommendations letters together with resumes of authors. (*Please refer to Chapter 3*)

On balance, waiving the job offer and labor certification requirement will substantially benefit the United States, given my proven track record of impactful research, my demonstrated ability to execute and scale innovative solutions that strengthen cybersecurity, and my clear ongoing commitment to advancing U.S. technological, and ethical AI standards that upholds U.S. leadership in Ethical Technology.

The accompanying exhibits demonstrate four pillars of eligibility under *Matter of Dhanasar*:

### **1. I Am a Member in the Professions Holding an Advanced Degree:**

I hold an advanced degree from one of the United States' Premier Research Institutions, emphasizing my professional standing and technical depth. I earned a **Master of Science in Computer Science and Applications from Virginia Tech**, an R1 designated university that consistently ranks among the nation's top 25 institutions for engineering and computing research (*Exhibit 1.4: U.S. R1 (top-tier research university) institutions list*). My master's thesis centered on Ontology-Driven Cybersecurity, and large-scale Digital-Learning Systems yielded three production-ready contributions now deployed across the United States academic landscape. (*Exhibit 3.15: OpenDSA user database screenshot (100+ U.S. institutional users)*, *Exhibit 3.47: SPLICE Smart-Learning Catalog web application page*, *Exhibit 3.14: Infrastructure and DevOps technical report (cited in two subsequent research publications)*).

- **Secure LTI 1.3 integration for OpenDSA:** I developed a secure implementation of the Learning Tools Interoperability 1.3 standard for the OpenDSA Interactive E-Textbook System. This protects user information (grades, rosters, single-sign-on data) and enables instructors to seamlessly and safely integrate OpenDSA content into their Learning Management System (LMS) courses. This secure integration now serves over **10,000 U.S. learners** each year across numerous institutions using OpenDSA. (*Exhibit 3.15: OpenDSA user database screenshot (100+ U.S. institutional users)*).
- **Federated Ontology-Based Catalog and Validation System:** I created an Ontology-Driven Federated Catalog for Educational Content under the National Science Foundation (NSF) - funded **CSSPLICE** consortium. This system classifies and validates learning objects across institutions and is already adopted by instructors at **seven** universities in North America and Europe. (*Exhibit 3.49: Screenshot of NSF CSSPLICE website showing Institutions Learning resources*, *Exhibit 3.50: Screenshot illustrating my authorship of the NSF CSSPLICE Validation and Ontology System implementation*). It

ensures interoperability and data integrity for shared learning resources at a National and International scale.

- **AI Microservices API Gateway for Digital Libraries:** I built an API gateway orchestrating over **40 AI microservices** for Virginia Tech's *VTechWorks* digital library prototype. This microservice architecture improved the system's scalability and enabled advanced functionalities. The framework I developed is now being **further extended by several research teams**, demonstrating the transferable impact of my work. (*Exhibit 3.14: Infrastructure and DevOps technical report (cited in two subsequent research publications)*, *Exhibit 3.18: Email correspondence demonstrating that external research teams have extended my work*). These results reflect my advanced technical mastery and also, **direct, measurable impact on U.S. Educational Infrastructure**. Each of these systems has moved from prototype to production, benefitting thousands of user bases and contributing to the robustness of Academic Cyber-Infrastructure.

My academic foundation began with a **Bachelor of Science in Computer Science** from **Covenant University**, one of Africa's leading STEM institutions and ranked the #1 university in Nigeria (*Exhibit 1.1: Times Higher Education ranking of Covenant University*). During my undergraduate studies, I built a cloud-based payroll management platform that was accepted for presentation at the Covenant International Conference on African Development Issues (**C-ICADI 2020**). (*Exhibit 3.51: Letter confirming acceptance of my payroll system paper for publication*). This early project demonstrated my commitment to scalable, secure cloud solutions and garnered international academic interest.

My official diplomas, transcripts, and supporting letters (*Exhibits 1.1 – 1.6: Advanced Degree Credentials & Supporting Information*) confirm my training and the relevance of my expertise. Collectively, my **advanced degrees** place me firmly within the professions requiring advanced educational preparation, and they have equipped me to deliver innovations of clear **national importance** to the United States.

## **2. I Hold Exceptional Ability and Leadership in Ethical AI, Cybersecurity Engineering and the Development of Ontology-Driven Integrated Learning Systems**

In addition to holding an advanced degree, I have **exceptional ability** in my field, as evidenced by my professional affiliations, recognized contributions, and leadership roles in significant projects:

### **a. My Professional Memberships and Roles:**

I maintain active membership and leadership involvement in several prestigious organizations at the forefront of educational technology, AI, and cybersecurity. These include:

- **Integrated Management Systems - 1EdTech Consortium (formerly IMS Global):** 1EdTech is the world's leading non-profit standards body for educational and workforce technology. Its membership is reserved for organizations and professionals who have demonstrated sustained, high-impact contributions to the field. The consortium has now **surpassed 1,000 member organizations** spanning K-12, higher education, government, corporate learning, and technology suppliers, and it maintains a roster of **more than 7,000 credentialed individual contributors**. As shown in (*Exhibit 3.30: 1EdTech (formerly IMS Global) membership, Exhibit 3.34: Screenshot showing my privileged access to 1EdTech private repositories*), I am an elected member of this elite body. Owing to my recognized leadership in Learning Tools Interoperability (LTI), 1EdTech granted me privileged, read-write access to its private specification repositories and I have been invited to deliver peer-reviewed presentations at the annual *Learning Impact* conference. Internally, only **about 560 specialists worldwide specialize in LTI technology**. This roughly places me at **top 8%** of all 1EdTech contributors. I hold the authority to design and steward the **LTI Advantage (LTI 1.3) open standard** that shows secure, low-cost integration across thousands of learning platforms.
- **National Science Foundation (NSF) CSSPLICE Research Initiative:** I am an active member and principal contributor to the NSF-funded **CSSPLICE (SPLICE)** initiative, a multi-institutional consortium spanning the University of Pittsburgh, Carnegie Mellon, NC State, and Virginia Tech, awarded through NSF's Secure and Trustworthy Cyberspace (SaTC) program (Award No. 2213789–92, commencing August 1, 2022). This flagship **five-year cyber infrastructure collaborative project** advances secure learning systems and closely mentors graduate researchers in

cutting-edge cyber education. I collaborate with researchers from multiple institutions on secure learning infrastructure.

- **Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE) Collaboratec:** I am an active member of the IEEE Collaboratec community, IEEE collaboratec is an integrated collaboration hub within IEEE, the world's largest professional association for engineers. IEEE unites over **460,000 members across 190 countries**, with **more than 66 percent of members outside the United States**, and maintains **39 distinct technical societies**, including the Computer Society, Artificial Intelligence, Cybersecurity & Privacy, and Robotics & Automation. (*Exhibit 3.33: Screenshot of IEEE Collaboratec membership*). Being part of Collaboratec places me in direct dialogue with a peer network of hundreds of thousands of other senior professionals and researchers leveraging shared expertise and advancing cutting-edge initiatives in computing and cybersecurity.
- **Responsible Artificial Intelligence Institute (RAI Institute):** I am an active member of the **Responsible AI Institute**, a distinguished global nonprofit founded in 2016 that leads the charge in operationalizing ethical, trustworthy AI within industry, academia, and government. Membership in this Institute grants access to a curated network of **34,000+ experts and collaborators worldwide**, as well as proprietary tools, benchmarks, and community-led initiatives all structured to ensure the responsible development and deployment of AI systems (*Exhibit 3.34: Responsible-AI Community membership*)
- **Instructure Canvas Community:** I am an active member and ranked as **“Community Contributor”** within the **Instructure Canvas Learning Management System developer community**, a prestigious rank and distinction reserved for top-ranking contributors. Canvas, developed by Instructure, is the leading Learning Management System (LMS) in North America. This system deployed at over **6,000 institutions worldwide**, and powering more than **30 million global users**, encompassing K–12 schools, community colleges, and major universities. In my role, I provide **real-time, expert-level support and solutions** to U.S.-based STEM researchers, educators, and developers, specifically on **secure LTI 1.3 integrations** and **zero-trust security architectures** aligned with **CISA best practices**. This contribution reflects both technical excellence and national

importance (*Exhibit 3.32: Screenshot confirming membership in the Instructure Canvas Community*).

- **Google Developers Program:** The Google Developers program is a global network of highly experienced technology experts, influencers, and thought leaders who have expertise in Google technologies, are active leaders in the space, natural mentors, and contribute to the wider developer and startup ecosystem. My first publication “Development of a Cloud-Based Payroll System” was on utilizing over 7 complex Google cloud technologies (*Exhibit 3.28: Copy of My Published Research - Development of a Cloud-Based Payroll Management System*), this earned me a membership to the Google developer program. I am a member of the **Google Developer Program** (*Exhibit 3.38: Proof of membership of Google Developer program*) showcasing **non-monetary digital badges** earned through meaningful contributions, such as completing codelabs, participating in community events, and engaging with Google technologies. These badges are awarded by Google to recognize developer accomplishments and active involvement.

These affiliations, including the trust of **private-repository access** in standards development, demonstrate my high level of peer recognition and my standing as a **trusted expert** in secure Artificial Intelligence and educational technology.

**b. Invited Talks and Editorial Boards:**

In recognition of my expertise, I have been invited to share my work and insights at prominent conferences and in leading publications:

- I am slated to **present a keynote talk** at the **2025 Learning Impact Conference by 1EdTech** on “*Demystifying Roadblocks to LTI 1.3 and Building Educational Ontologies*.” This annual conference is a premier forum for educational technology, and my invitation to speak reflects the significance of my contributions to security protocols and Learning Management Systems integration. (*Exhibit 3.52: Email confirming my accepted talk at the Learning Impact Conference, titled “Demystifying Roadblocks to LTI 1.3 and Building Educational Ontologies”*).
- I will also present my research at the **11th Intelligent Systems (IntelliSys 2025) Conference in the Netherlands**, where my paper “*Virtue Ethics: Embedding Morality in AGI and ASI*” has been accepted for publication in the conference proceedings, Springer LNNS and presentation. This opportunity at a leading

Artificial Intelligence (A.I) conference shows the originality and impact of my work in ethical Artificial Intelligence (A.I). (*Exhibit 3.21: Virtue Ethics by Design – IntelliSys 2025 acceptance & Springer proof*).

- I have delivered an invited talk at the **International Conference on African Development Issues (C-ICADI 2020)**, demonstrating international interest in my research on cloud-based systems for development and security. (*Exhibit 3.53: C-ICADI International Conference program (showing invited talk)*).
- I have given multiple research lightning talks (including poster sessions) at academic and industry events such as the **ACM SIGCSE** conference, Virginia Tech's Research Open House, and National Science Foundation (NSF) CSSPLICE workshops, disseminating my findings to both the academic community and practitioners. (*Exhibit 3.54: ACM conference invitation letter and registration confirmation*).
- I have received invitations to serve on the **editorial board and review committee** for the *American Journal of Computer Science Technology (AJCST)*. Being asked to join the editorial team of a peer-reviewed journal is a strong affirmation of my scholarly reputation and expertise in Artificial Intelligence (A.I) and cybersecurity. (*Exhibit 3.23: AJCST journal's editorial board and review committee Invitation*).

These speaking engagements and editorial invitations **emphasise my exceptional standing in the field**. They demonstrate that my peers and industry leaders value my contributions and look to me for insights on secure systems and ethical AI.

#### a. Original Contributions with Wide Impact:

Most importantly, I have made **significant technical contributions** that are being used by **multiple U.S. institutions**, directly benefiting **thousands** of students, educators, and researchers. For example:

- *Secure Education Platforms:* I developed the **integration of the OpenDSA interactive e-textbook system with the LTI 1.3 standard**, providing instructors a secure, seamless way to deploy interactive learning content, quizzes, and exams within their Learning Management Systems while protecting student data and authentication. **Usage analytics** (*Exhibit 3.15: OpenDSA user database screenshot (100+ U.S. institutional users)*) show that over 100 United States institutions use the OpenDSA system and over **10,000** students and instructors across these numerous

U.S. universities use this platform annually. I also created an **ontology-driven resource catalog** for classifying and sharing learning content across institutions (as part of NSF's SPLICE initiative), which is now in use at several universities. The GitHub repository for the OpenDSA-LTI project shows frequent commits and version releases (Exhibit 2), confirming active development and growing adoption. (*Exhibit 3.25: Screenshot illustrating my authorship of LTI 1.3 implementation, Exhibit 3.46: Screenshot showing OpenDSA repository and active developments*).

These metrics show the **practical impact** of my work on U.S. higher education, institutions and cybersecurity, my innovations are directly benefiting multiple institutions and thousands of learners in real time.

- *National Science Foundation Projects:* Leveraging a competitive National Science Foundation (**NSF**) **sponsorship award** (Graduate Assistantship under Prof. Clifford A. Shaffer), I served as a core developer on the National Science Foundation (NSF) **CSSPLICE** cyber-infrastructure project, proof of this is stated in the exhibit (*Exhibit A: expert recommendation Dr. Clifford Shaffer*). I designed the project's ontology layer, which now indexes over **2,100** smart learning objects and 34 curated datasets used by researchers at seven U.S. universities (*Exhibit 3.47: SPLICE Smart-Learning Catalog web application page*). My code and design documentation were incorporated *verbatim* into the consortium's **2024 National Science Foundation (NSF) CCRI Annual Report** (*Exhibit 3.17: 2024 NSF CCRI Annual Report screenshot (highlighting my contributions)*): a report distributed nationally as a model for secure, interoperable learning analytics. Through these efforts, I helped transform a grant-funded prototype into a **production-grade, standards-compliant platform** that directly supports the NSF's mandate to "*accelerate trustworthy AI and STEM-workforce training across the United States.*" This is a very tangible contribution to a United States federal initiative, evidencing both my technical skill and my ability to execute on projects of national significance.
- *Open-Source Infrastructure for Education:* At Virginia Tech's Digital Education Lab, I **containerized an open source instruction's system Canvas Learning Management System on the institution's Kubernetes cloud cluster**, I am one of few graduates given access to the Universities secure kubernetes cluster by the institution's administrative team for experimentation and research work, I created a secure, scalable testbed for advanced learning tools and research. Canvas LMS is

used by over **6,000 institutions and organizations and 30 million global users** across the U.S., including major universities, community colleges, professional organizations and K-12 schools. Canvas is a commercial, software-as-a-service product, full-administrator licences that unlock advanced integrations such as LTI 1.3 routinely cost organizations **Hundreds of Thousands of dollars to a Million dollars per year**, so access to full admin features and advanced integrations (like LTI 1.3) is limited in public instances. My work and deployment of Research type **hosted, Kubernetes-based Canvas stack with LTI 1.3 already enabled**, I give United States faculty and research teams the same enterprise-grade functionality **at zero licence cost**. This saves up to a **USD \$1 Million savings** for a subscription based model from instructure that can instead be channelled into new grants, graduate stipends, or additional STEM outreach. (*Exhibit 3.19: Screenshot showing my open-source Canvas LMS deployment on Kubernetes on Github, Exhibit 3.20: Screenshot showing my open-source Canvas LMS deployment on Kubernetes (Endeavour cluster)*). I also published a step-by-step technical article and open-sourced the entire setup; within six weeks of release, the repository was *forked by other research teams at multiple R1 universities*, who are now adopting and building upon my model. In the Canvas Instructure Community, I am recognized as a “Community Contributor,” and I regularly provide guidance to STEM educators and IT professionals nationwide on implementing **secure LTI 1.3 configurations, role-based access controls (RBAC), and zero-trust network settings** that mirror the latest CISA *Secure-by-Design* practices. This open-source **deployment blueprint has become a reference architecture** for several National Science Foundation (NSF) - funded education projects, demonstrating both the **scale of my solutions** and their immediate utility to U.S. institutions.

- *Peer-Reviewed Publications in Ethical Artificial Intelligence:* I have published original research that advances the forefront of **Ethical Artificial Intelligence and Cybersecurity**:
  - “*Virtue Ethics by Design: Embedding Morality into AGI and ASI*” – Accepted for presentation at IntelliSys 2025 and to be published in Springer’s LNNS series. In this paper, I introduce a novel reinforcement learning paradigm that explicitly encodes **virtues** (such as fairness, prudence, and integrity) into the reward functions of Artificial General Intelligence systems. This work offers a proactive approach to instilling ethical behavior in AI,

Exhibit 3.21: Virtue Ethics by Design – IntelliSys 2025 acceptance & Springer proof).

- “*Optimizing Schools: An Ethical Analysis of AI Integration in Education*” – Published in VTechWorks repository (2024). This case study provides original insights into algorithmic bias and student privacy issues in Artificial Intelligence-driven educational software. It proposes practical ethical frameworks for incorporating AI into public education. Notably, this paper became one of **VTechWorks’ fastest-downloaded articles**, at almost **200 downloads** in less than 5 months, indicating broad interest and influence of this topic and paper. (*Exhibit 3.22: Optimizing Schools paper – VTechWorks landing & download stats*)

These publications reflect my **original discoveries** and thought leadership in ensuring Artificial Intelligence (AI) technologies are developed responsibly. They also reinforce the connection between my work and the national conversation on AI ethics, my approach of embedding ethics into the design phase of AI parallels the direction of the forthcoming U.S. AI governance frameworks (e.g., going beyond the NIST AI Risk Management Framework’s guidance by integrating ethical values directly into AI training processes).

- *Mentoring and Leadership:* I actively **mentor student research teams** both in the U.S. and internationally. I offer guidance on technical projects (ranging from secure software development to AI model design), advise on research methodologies, and help young professionals navigate career development in our field. My mentees have consistently reported that my support was **crucial to their progress**. (*Exhibit 3.41: Emails demonstrating my active mentorship of research teams and gratitude mail*). Cultivating new talent and sharing my expertise, I amplify the impact of my work and foster the next generation of AI and cybersecurity experts. This commitment to mentorship and knowledge-sharing further demonstrates my exceptional ability and dedication to the field’s advancement.

Through these diverse and impactful engagements, I have demonstrated a **level of expertise, achievement, and leadership that rises well above the norm**. My contributions have been recognized by independent experts (through invitations and awards) and have delivered concrete

benefits to U.S. institutions and national programs. This record of achievement satisfies multiple criteria of *exceptional ability* and shows that I am a well-qualified professional and **pioneering contributor** whose work already advances U.S. interests in cybersecurity and ethical AI.

### **3. My Proposed Endeavor Substantial Merit and National Importance**

I propose to dedicate my career to advancing **Ethical Artificial Intelligence, Cybersecurity Engineering and Ontology-based learning systems** – specifically, to spearhead the development of **secure systems** and **ethical Artificial Intelligence systems** that protect U.S. critical infrastructure while driving digital innovation in U.S. sectors. This endeavor addresses an unprecedented convergence of two strategic national imperatives: **(1)** hardening America's digital infrastructure against escalating cyber threats, and **(2)** ensuring that the next generation of AI systems is transparent, trustworthy, and aligned with American values. By focusing on AI systems that are secure *by design* and ethically governed, my work will help safeguard critical sectors (education, energy, finance, transportation, communications, and beyond) as they incorporate advanced technologies. In short, my goal is to ensure the United States can reap the benefits of AI-driven innovation **without compromising security, privacy, or ethical standards**.

This proposed endeavor has **substantial merit** and **national importance**:

- **Alignment with Federal Priorities:** My work directly supports and operationalizes top U.S. government priorities in AI and cybersecurity. Federal AI governance now requires continuous model evaluation, bias testing, and public-trust measures. (*Exhibit 2.9: Accelerating Federal Use of AI through Innovation, Governance, and Public Trust*). Similarly Agencies must prioritize secure, U.S.-made AI solutions when procuring new systems. (*Exhibit 2.10: White House: OMB Memorandum M-25-22 on AI Acquisition (Driving Efficient Acquisition of Artificial Intelligence in Government)*). Furthermore, the White House Office of Science and Technology Policy's **Critical & Emerging Technologies (CET) List (2024)** explicitly highlights "**Responsible AI Engineering**" and "**Ontology-enabled knowledge systems**" as priority technology areas essential to national security and economic competitiveness. My proposed work **operationalizes these directives**. (*Exhibit 2.11: Critical and Emerging Technologies List Update*). I design and continuously refine ontology-driven knowledge-retrieval systems, secure AI pipelines, and explainable models on open, United States controlled platforms such as National Science Foundation (NSF-funded CSSPLICE Catalog, OpenDSA and Canvas LMS. In doing so, I contribute directly to the strategic objectives outlined by the White House and federal

agencies for maintaining American leadership in AI and ensuring security and trust. There is a clear through-line from federal policy to my personal research agenda.

- **Demonstrated Economic and Societal Impact:** Secure AI and cyber-resilient infrastructure are not just technical goals; they carry immense economic and societal benefits for the nation. My work has already begun to deliver such benefits, and its expansion will compound them:
  - **Cybersecurity Cost Avoidance:** Cyberattacks on educational and government networks cost the U.S. an estimated **\$16.6 billion** annually in losses and remediation. By implementing robust security standards in educational technology, I help mitigate these losses. For instance, the LTI 1.3 secure integration I deployed for OpenDSA has, to date, recorded **zero security incidents** across more than 100 United States Institutions. (*Exhibit 3.15: OpenDSA user database screenshot (100+ U.S. institutional users)*). Every breach averted is money saved and disruption avoided. Widespread adoption of similar secure-by-design approaches in learning and research platforms can save U.S. institutions millions of dollars and protect the continuity of education and operations.
  - **Workforce Development:** By open-sourcing critical tools (like the ontology-driven validation engine and the Kubernetes-based secure LMS deployment blueprint), I plan to continually provide **instantly adoptable templates** that any U.S. school or organization can use to modernize their curriculum or infrastructure. This accelerates the training of a tech-savvy workforce skilled in cybersecurity and AI. It opens new career pathways in fields like secure software engineering and responsible AI integration. In the long term, these contributions help build the talent pipeline that the United States needs to maintain its competitive edge. (*Exhibit 3.19: Screenshot showing my open-source Canvas LMS deployment on Kubernetes on Github, Exhibit 3.51: Screenshot illustrating my authorship of an NSF CSSPLICE Validation and Ontology System implementation*).
  - **Nationwide Collaboration and Efficiency:** The **CSSPLICE Federated Catalog** I helped build now unifies learning resources from four major North American universities. By enabling institutions to securely share educational content and data, it reduces redundant development costs (universities can leverage each other's materials instead of recreating them) and fosters a spirit of nationwide collaboration in STEM education. This kind of interoperability and resource-sharing is crucial for

scaling quality education and research across the country. (*Exhibit 3.47: SPLICE Smart-Learning Catalog web application page*), (*Exhibit 3.49: Screenshot of NSF CSSPLICE website showing Institutions Learning resources*)

- **National Security Relevance:** My focus on securing U.S critical infrastructures (learning and educational systems, AI systems and other systems directly ties into national security considerations:
  - **Protecting Critical Infrastructure (Education & Research):** The Department of Homeland Security has identified K-12 and higher education systems as “**target-rich, cyber-poor**”: critical infrastructure that is frequently targeted by adversaries but often lacks sufficient protection. My contributions address this gap. By engineering strong security layers for widely-used educational platforms (e.g., implementing OAuth 2.0 authentication, JWT-signed data exchange, and fine-grained access controls in the OpenDSA LTI integration) (*Exhibit 3.25: Screenshot illustrating my authorship of LTI 1.3 implementation*), I have bolstered the defenses of systems that support tens of thousands of U.S. students. In the CSSPLICE catalog, the continuous validation engine I implemented scans every resource link and metadata field for tampering or malicious alterations, thereby **blocking supply-chain attacks** or data manipulation attempts that could otherwise derail STEM research and instruction. Securing the education sector not only protects our learners and intellectual assets but also thwarts potential nation-state or criminal actors from exploiting these systems as entry points into larger networks.
  - **Ethical AI Leadership:** Just as important as securing systems is guiding the **ethical trajectory of AI**. My paper, “Optimizing Schools: An Ethical Analysis of AI in Education,” which explores the intersection of artificial intelligence and ethics in the education sector, quickly became one of the most-downloaded works in VTechWorks, indicating that educators and policymakers are actively seeking guidance on these issues. (*Exhibit 3.22: Optimizing Schools paper – VTechWorks landing & download stats*). Building on that momentum, my paper “*Virtue Ethics by Design*” (to be presented at IntelliSys 2025) will offer a framework that influences how future Artificial Intelligence systems are designed with morality in mind. (*Exhibit 3.21: Virtue Ethics by Design – IntelliSys 2025 acceptance & Springer proof*). By contributing these ideas, I help position the United States as a **standard-setter in responsible AI development**. This thought leadership is crucial

at a time when global norms for Artificial Intelligence are still being shaped – it allows U.S. values (like fairness, privacy, and accountability) to be baked into the next generation of technology worldwide.

In summary, my proposed endeavor addresses **critical national needs** at the intersection of cybersecurity and Artificial Intelligence. It promises to harden our national infrastructure against threats, ensure that transformative technologies like AI are deployed safely and ethically, and yields broad economic and social benefits (from cost savings and efficiency to education and workforce gains). This work clearly possesses substantial merit, and its importance to the United States is **undeniable**. It aligns with high-level federal strategies and has already demonstrated tangible positive impact, which will only grow as I expand these efforts (see Chapter 2 of the supporting documentation for additional context and evidence)

#### **4. I Am Well-Positioned to Advance Endeavour:**

I am **exceptionally well-positioned** to advance this national-interest endeavor, due to my advanced training, proven track record, current active ongoing projects and research work and alignment with emerging national strategies in science and technology. My background combines **strong theoretical knowledge** with **practical, hands-on experience** in exactly the areas critical to this project:

- **Advanced Academic Foundation:** I earned my Master of Science degree in Computer Science and Applications at **Virginia Tech (VT)**, a top-tier research university (Carnegie R1, “Very High Research Activity”). (*Exhibit 1.4: U.S. R1 (top-tier research university) institutions list*). At VT, my graduate research was explicitly focused on secure and intelligent system design. As described earlier, I developed a secure LTI 1.3 integration for OpenDSA (a system now used by over 100 United States institutions) (*Exhibit 3.15: OpenDSA user database screenshot (100+ U.S. institutional users)*), created an ontology-driven resource catalog used by instructors across seven Institutions, and built a data validation framework for the federated CSSPLICE platform: all as part of my thesis work. (*Exhibit 1.7: Thesis deliverables dossier (LTI 1.3 security module, ontology and validation catalog)*). This experience refined my expertise in **cybersecurity protocols**, **semantic data modeling**, and **scalable software architectures** for AI-driven systems. Prior to Virginia Tech, my Bachelors of Science degree from Covenant University, provided a rigorous grounding in computer science fundamentals, and was earned at an institution known for innovation and excellence in technology education. (*Exhibit 1.1: Times Higher*

*Education ranking of Covenant University*). This combination of high-level U.S. education and international perspective gives me a strong, well-rounded foundation for tackling global technology challenges. My academic credentials have been further validated by competitive honors such as the **NSF SPLICE Award** under CSSPLICE principal Investigator Dr Clifford Shaffer, **Google Africa Developer Scholarship, Department of Computer Science Teaching Assistantship** which were awarded to me in recognition of my potential and skills. (*Exhibit 3.16: NSF award details screenshot, Exhibit 3.17: Google Africa Developer Scholarship confirmation*)

- **Continuous Professional Development:** I continuously update and expand my skill set to stay at the cutting edge of the field. I hold advanced professional mastery **certifications from IBM** in *Artificial Intelligence* and *Security Intelligence* (*Exhibit 3.3: IBM Artificial Intelligence Mastery Certification, Exhibit 3.4: IBM Security Intelligence Mastery Certification*), among others. These certifications attest to my ability to implement industry-leading practices in AI development and cybersecurity. They reinforce that I can architect Artificial Intelligence systems that are not only innovative but also secure and compliant with best practices (for example, leveraging IBM's expertise in trusted Artificial Intelligence frameworks and security analytics).
- **Proven Track Record of Innovation and Continuous active work:** My professional achievements to date illustrate my capacity to deliver impactful solutions in AI and cybersecurity, which directly mirror the goals of my proposed endeavor. Notably:
  - I **designed and implemented a microservice architecture** for a university-wide digital library system (Virginia Tech's VTechWorks prototype), greatly improving its scalability, security, and maintainability for nationwide use. This project demonstrated my ability to modernize legacy systems into cloud-native, AI integrated and secure systems, a skill directly relevant to improving critical infrastructure (*Exhibit 3.14: Infrastructure and DevOps technical report (cited in two subsequent research publications)*) The work is currently still actively developed by several research teams reaching out to me for guidance on my implementations on the work. I currently act as a mentor to these researchers.
  - I **developed an ontology-backed federated catalog** for educational resources that is now used by over seven institutions across North America and Europe. By enabling unprecedented collaboration and secure resource sharing, this achievement shows I can build systems that scale across institutions and have **global reach**. (*Exhibit 3.47: Infrastructure and DevOps technical report (cited in two subsequent research publications)*)

*SPLICE Smart-Learning Catalog web application page*). This work is still actively developed by me with close collaboration with the National Science Foundation (NSF) and several Professors (*Exhibit 3.2: Active Lightweight-Protocol Research, 2025*).

- I **implemented production-grade security integrations** (OAuth 2.0 authentication flows and JSON Web Token-based authorization) for the OpenDSA learning platform, which is used by 100+ United States institutions. This was a complex task requiring deep understanding of security protocols and educational systems, and its success proves my ability to solve real-world security challenges in critical applications. (*Exhibit 3.25: Screenshot illustrating my authorship of LTI 1.3 implementation, Exhibit 3.15: OpenDSA user database screenshot (100+ U.S. institutional users)*). I am also currently working on several technical documentations on the implementations and assisting other researchers in building the commercial grade security protocol into their Infrastructures to serve thousands of other students as well.

These accomplishments demonstrate that I can **translate innovative concepts into real-world solutions**. When faced with complex problems at the intersection of AI, education, and security, I have a history of architecting effective, scalable implementations. This is a key indicator that I can successfully drive the proposed endeavor from concept to impact.

- **Open-Source Technology Leadership:** Beyond formal projects, I am a maintainer and major contributor to multiple open-source projects, including the **OpenDSA learning platform, Canvas-LMS-K8s** and the **SPLICE Catalog** for educational resources. This illustrates my leadership in collaborative environments and my commitment to sharing knowledge freely for advancement of STEM education in the United States. It also means I have the practical skills to coordinate with distributed teams, manage software versioning, and integrate contributions from the community all of which will be valuable as I pursue an endeavor that spans academia and industry. (*Exhibit 3.12: GitHub Open-Source Technology Profile, (Exhibit 3.11: Summary of open-source leadership roles and GitHub contributions)*)
- **Professional Standing and Network:** My stature in the field is further evidenced by the trust and recognition I've earned in various high-profile forums (as detailed in Section 2 above). To recapitulate:

- I have been invited to attend and speak at **international conferences**. (11th Intelligent Systems conference, Learning Impact conference by 1EdTech, C-ICADI International conference, Association for Computing Machinery conference).
- I have been invited to join an **editorial board** of a scientific journal, American Journal of Computer Science and Technology (AJCST) reflecting my peer recognition of my expertise.
- I am actively engaged and a member of leading professional organizations.
  - **Integrated Management Systems - 1EdTech/IMS Global:** I have maintainer status and contribute to 1EdTech/IMS Global's standards development (having *private access* to evolving interoperability and security standards). (*Exhibit 3.34: Confirmation of 1EdTech private repository access privileges*)
  - **National Science Foundation (NSF) CSSPLICE:** I collaborate in the NSF CSSPLICE multi-institution initiative. (*Exhibit 3.17: 2024 NSF CCRI Annual Report screenshot (highlighting my contributions)*).
  - **Responsible Artificial Intelligence Institute and Canvas LMS by Instructure:** I participate in the Responsible AI and Canvas LMS communities. In the Canvas Developers Community, I've attained the status of a top **Community Contributor** by solving complex technical issues for other U.S. professionals. (*Exhibit 3.34: Responsible-AI Community membership*).

These affiliations keep me at the **forefront of emerging developments** and ensure I am both learning from other experts and influencing the direction of the field. *Exhibit 3.34: Screenshot showing my privileged access to 1EdTech private repositories ,Exhibit 3.34: Responsible-AI Community membership, Exhibit 3.32: Screenshot confirming membership in the Instructure Canvas Community)*

- **Alignment with U.S. Strategic Needs:** Importantly, my background and ongoing work align closely with the United States' strategic priorities in technology and security. The forthcoming **U.S. National Science & Technology Strategy**

(2023-2027) mandated by the CHIPS & Science Act and the **National Security Council's Critical & Emerging Technologies List** (Feb 2022) both identify leadership in artificial intelligence, cybersecurity, and trusted data systems as national priorities, precisely the domains in which I am already contributing. In addition, **Executive Order 14179, “Removing Barriers to American Leadership in Artificial Intelligence”** (Jan 23 2025), sets a federal policy to **sustain and enhance America’s global AI dominance** while directing agencies to craft an AI Action Plan that advances innovation and safeguards human flourishing. My work directly advances each of these priority objectives. My endeavor in building secure, ethical AI platforms for United States critical infrastructure directly supports this dual mandate: it helps ensure American leadership in AI capability while embedding the responsibility (ethics and security) that our policies demand. Likewise, the White House’s guidance (OMB M-25-21) calls for a “forward-leaning and pro-innovation approach” to AI adoption in government. The projects I have undertaken (from secure education platforms to AI-driven analytics for infrastructure) exemplify this approach by introducing innovation *safely* into traditionally cautious public sectors.

Given my **unique qualifications, proven track record, strong affiliations and strong alignment with national tech strategy**, I am exceptionally well-prepared to drive the proposed endeavor to success. I have essentially been training and working towards this goal my entire career. **Therefore, it would greatly benefit the United States to enable me to fully apply my expertise to this critical mission.** Waiving the labor certification and job offer requirements (which can delay or limit such work) would allow me to immediately focus on and expand these nationally significant projects, thereby **boosting the nation’s cybersecurity and technological leadership** when it is most needed (*see Chapter 3 of the documentation for more on this point*).

## 5. On Balance, Waiving the Job Offer Requirement is Beneficial to the United States

Finally, **Matter of Dhanasar** directs USCIS to consider whether, on balance, the United States would benefit from waiving the requirement of a specific job offer (and thus the labor certification). In my case, the balance clearly favors a waiver. I am **deeply committed** to advancing secure systems and ethical AI that protect U.S. critical infrastructures, and the **scope and urgency** of my work extend far beyond the interests of any one employer. Instead, my contributions align with broad national priorities and benefit multiple sectors. Requiring a traditional job offer and labor certification would hinder the flexible, cross-sector collaboration that my work entails. The **NIW**, by contrast, would allow me to nimbly continue and expand these efforts in the national interest.

Below, I outline how my endeavor positively impacts key sectors and why the waiver is not just warranted but advantageous to the country:

- **Education Sector Impact:** Leveraging my proven record of high-impact contributions, I continue to fortify educational platforms and research networks with **AI-driven security frameworks** that protect student data and guarantee uninterrupted learning. By embedding **trustworthy, transparent AI tools** into learning environments, I help academic institutions, cornerstones of U.S. society and the economy, safeguard sensitive information while cultivating a tech-savvy workforce ready for the AI era. Building on my ontology-based SPLICE catalog, I am now spearheading a new “**Lightweight Protocol**” **interoperability initiative** that will enable multiple universities and research centers to integrate learning resources seamlessly across their systems (*Exhibit 3.2: Active Lightweight-Protocol Research, 2025*). This work directly advances United States STEM-education and workforce-development priorities, strengthens cross-institution collaboration, and protects America’s intellectual capital through robust, security-first design..
- **Information Technology Sector:** The innovations I work on have broad applicability in the IT industry at large. In fact, major U.S. technology companies like **Microsoft** and **LinkedIn** have begun adopting secure interoperability protocols such as LTI 1.3 to protect user information in educational and professional platforms. My expertise in these protocols and secure system design can further drive their adoption and improvement across the tech sector, benefiting millions of American users. This cross-pollination of ideas between academia and industry unencumbered by a single employer’s scope accelerates the overall improvement of cybersecurity standards nationwide (*Exhibit 3.56: Evidence of LTI 1.3 adoption by major technology companies (Microsoft and LinkedIn)*).
- **Financial Sector:** I have extensive expertise with financial systems derived from my industry experience; my professional role as a Technology Consultant and Software Engineer at KPMG, one of the Big Four technology consulting firms. During my time there, I successfully led multiple large-scale technology and digital transformation projects at both national and international levels, earning recognition and appointment to the firm’s Innovation Committee. As noted by a **Senior Technology Consultant at KPMG**, “*Adeyemi contributed significantly to an international bank’s infrastructure team by optimizing the bank’s microservices architecture, achieving notable enhancements in scalability, system performance, and advanced security protocols. These improvements were pivotal in supporting the bank’s rapidly increasing transactional volume, underscoring Adeyemi’s*

*strategic foresight and exceptional technical capability” (Exhibit E: Expert Recommendation, Robert Giwa KPMG).*

My work in financial systems encompasses developing AI-driven solutions to bolster the security and reliability of banking and financial infrastructure, such as enhancing fraud detection algorithms, securing transaction workflows, and safeguarding the integrity of financial data networks. Given that the financial sector is continuously targeted by sophisticated cyber threats, including AI-based fraud schemes and algorithmic market manipulation, my specialized expertise plays a crucial role in building resilient systems that proactively defend against such risks. Protecting the U.S. financial infrastructure is undeniably of national significance, as it directly underpins economic stability and maintains global confidence in U.S. financial markets.

- **Energy Sector:** I aim to enhance the resilience of smart grids and energy infrastructure using Artificial for predictive maintenance, anomaly detection, and threat prevention. By securing the algorithms that manage power distribution and by deploying AI that can anticipate faults or attacks, my work can help prevent blackouts or disruptions. This is **crucial for national security and economic stability**, as energy infrastructure underpins all other critical sectors. Secure, AI-enhanced energy systems will ensure reliable power while guarding against cyber threats that could have cascading catastrophic effects.
- **Emergency Response and Public Safety:** I am involved in developing AI models that aid in disaster prediction, resource allocation, and real-time decision support for first responders. Secure and reliable AI tools in emergency management mean faster, data-driven responses to crises from natural disasters to public health emergencies. By improving how we predict and react to emergencies (while ensuring these AI systems are secure from malicious interference), my work supports public safety and saves lives. This clearly aligns with national interests, as effective emergency response is a core function of government.
- **Communications Infrastructure:** I work on securing telecommunications and digital communication networks through AI systems that can detect and counteract intrusions or even misinformation attacks. In an era of cyber warfare and information warfare, ensuring the integrity and availability of communication channels is critical. My expertise helps protect both everyday communications and emergency systems, ensuring that Americans and our government can communicate safely and reliably under all conditions.

This **cross-sector impact** shows a waiver of the job offer requirement is in the national interest. My contributions are **not confined to a single employer or a narrow job function**, they are broad-based and aligned with U.S. strategic needs. Locking me into one position via a labor certification process could limit the multidisciplinary, collaborative nature of my work. Instead, allowing me to operate under a NIW means I can continue to partner with academia, industry, and government stakeholders as needed to swiftly address pressing challenges.

It is also worth noting that recent national policies explicitly emphasize the **importance of agility and innovation** in advancing AI and security. For instance, Executive Order 14179 (American Leadership in AI) recognizes that accelerating domestic AI development is essential to “*promote human flourishing, economic competitiveness, and national security.*” Similarly, OMB Memorandum M-25-21 urges federal agencies to “*cut down on bureaucratic bottlenecks*” in adopting AI, highlighting that governance should enable – not hinder – effective innovation. In spirit, these policies recognize the value of **flexibility** and rapid action in areas of national importance. My career embodies this adaptive, impact-focused approach: by working across institutional boundaries and quickly translating research into practice, I advance U.S. interests more effectively than I could in a traditional siloed role.

**On balance, granting the National Interest Waiver in my case will directly serve urgent U.S priorities and interests.** It will **enable me to continue strengthening national security** by protecting critical infrastructure and defense-related systems against emerging AI-driven vulnerabilities. It will **bolster economic competitiveness** by helping ensure America remains at the cutting edge of secure AI technology, thus sustaining our global leadership in innovation. At the same time, it will **advance public trust** in advanced technologies by allowing me to champion and implement ethical AI practices that make these innovations safe and transparent for all Americans. This holistic, agile approach to critical challenges is possible only through the flexibility provided by the NIW. Waiving the job offer and labor certification requirements is not just a bureaucratic detail in my case, it is a **strategic enabler** that allows an urgent national mission to move forward efficiently and effectively.

I respectfully request that USCIS grant the National Interest Waiver for my petition. The evidence demonstrates that I meet the criteria of Matter of Dhanasar, and that my continued work will substantially benefit the United States. By allowing me to contribute unencumbered by the constraints of a single job placement, the NIW will amplify my impact in securing our digital future and upholding American leadership in the critical fields of AI and cybersecurity.

This letter is accompanied by a comprehensive set of exhibits that substantiate each of the claims and qualifications discussed. The exhibits are organized as follows for ease of reference:

- a. **Expert Recommendation Letters:** Endorsement letters written by **outstanding experts** from well-recognized institutions and organizations (each letter is accompanied by the recommender's resume or professional profile). These attest to my achievements, expertise, and the national importance of my work from an independent perspective. (*Exhibit A–E: Expert Letters of Recommendation*)
- b. **My Advanced Degree Credentials:** Documentation of my advanced academic qualifications, including my Master's and Bachelor's diplomas, transcripts, and related proof of degree conferral. These confirm my educational background in Computer Science and the high standing of the institutions I attended. (*Exhibit 1.1–1.7: Advanced Degree Credentials & Supporting Information*)
- c. **Evidence of Track Record and Achievements:** A compilation of materials demonstrating my accomplishments and impact in the field. This section includes:
  - **Curriculum Vitae and Awards:** My CV, lists of publications, and certificates of awards or honors, as well as records of employment and professional certifications (including completion of relevant continuing education courses like the CITI Program in research ethics). (*Exhibit 3.1: My Curriculum Vitae*)
  - **Roles in Distinguished Projects:** Evidence of my performance in critical roles for organizations of distinguished reputation (e.g., appointment letters or project documentation from KPMG, U.S. National Science Foundation and Virginia Tech, highlighting my contributions to NSF-funded research and university initiatives) (*Exhibit 3.36: Employment Letter, Virginia Tech, Exhibit 3.37: Employment Letter, KPMG, (Exhibit 3.11: Summary of open-source leadership roles and GitHub contributions)*).
  - **US Technology Open-Source Contributions:** GitHub contribution graphs, commit logs, and release notes showing code that I authored or significantly contributed to. This includes commits to nationally deployed academic platforms (like OpenDSA and CSSPLICE) and other security-related software, evidencing the scope and frequency of my technical contributions. (*Exhibit 3.12: GitHub Open-Source*)

*Technology Profile, (Exhibit 3.11: Summary of open-source leadership roles and GitHub contributions)*

- **Usage and Adoption Metrics:** Screenshots and reports demonstrating the adoption of my work, such as: the federated catalog dashboard showing participation of 7+ partner institutions; OpenDSA database showing that over 100 United States institutions are utilizing the OpenDSA LTI integration (*Exhibit 3.15: OpenDSA user database screenshot (100+ U.S. institutional users)*). These quantitatively show the reach and reliability of my contributions
  - **International Conference & Editorial Invitations:** Copies of formal invitation letters and emails inviting me to speak or present at major conferences (IntelliSys 2025, Learning Impact 2025, C-ICADI 2020) and to join editorial/reviewer roles American Journal of Science and Computer Technology (AJCST). These corroborate the claims of invited talks and editorial board membership discussed in this letter. (*Exhibit 3.23: AJCST journal's editorial board and review committee Invitation, Exhibit 3.53: C-ICADI International Conference program (showing invited talk), Exhibit 3.52: Email confirming my accepted talk at the Learning Impact Conference, titled "Demystifying Roadblocks to LTI 1.3 and Building Educational Ontologies", Exhibit 3.21: Virtue Ethics by Design – IntelliSys 2025 acceptance & Springer proof*).
  - **Professional Memberships:** Certificates or confirmation letters for my memberships in key professional organizations and communities (1EdTech/IMS Global with private repository access credentials, NSF CSSPLICE consortium membership, Responsible AI Institute membership, IEEE Collabratec affiliation, Instructure Developers Community Contributor status, etc.), as well as proof of completion of specialized training (e.g., CITI program) that bolster my qualifications. (*Exhibit 3.33: IEEE Collabratec membership, Exhibit 3.30: 1EdTech (formerly IMS Global) membership , Exhibit 3.34: Screenshot showing my privileged access to 1EdTech private repositories, Exhibit 3.34: Responsible-AI Community membership,, Exhibit 3.32: Screenshot confirming membership in the Instructure Canvas Community*)
- d. Government articles explaining the benefits of my research to the United States. (*Exhibit 2.1-[2.20] )*

- e. Federal Strategy & Need: White House **AI Bill of Rights Blueprint** (Office of Science & Tech Policy, 2022)• **National Cybersecurity Strategy (2023)** executive summary• DHS bulletin on “K-12 Cybersecurity as Critical Infrastructure”• *CISA or NIST publications naming secure AI and ontology standards as priority technologies*
- f. Exhibit List for Labour Certification Waiver Justification. (*Exhibit 4.1-[4.6]*)
- g. Documents Relating to my Non-immigrant status— passports, visa, I-20, and I-94. See (*Exhibit 5.1- [5.4]*).

# CONTENT OF THE PETITION

<b>Petition for EB-2 National Interest Waiver: Original Submission by Adeyemi Babatunde Aina</b>	
<b>2</b>	
<b>CONTENT OF THE PETITION.....</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>CHAPTER 1.....</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>I Am a Member of the Professions Holding an Advanced Degree.....</b>	<b>31</b>
1.1 Academic Qualifications.....	31
Conclusion.....	32
<b>CHAPTER 2.....</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>My Proposed Endeavor Has Both Substantial Merit and National Importance.....</b>	<b>33</b>
2.1 My Proposed Endeavor Has Substantial Merit.....	36
2.1.1 Securing U.S. Critical Infrastructure Through Ethical AI and Cybersecurity Solutions..	36
2.1.1.2 Ethical AI (Advanced Reinforcement Models) and Resilient Infrastructure for U.S. National Interests.....	39
2.1.2 My Work Advances U.S. Data-Security and Trustworthy-AI Leadership through Ontology-Driven Intelligence and AI Model Auditing.....	39
2.1.3 My Work Creates Scalable, Secure, and Ethical AI Deployment Frameworks That Align with Federal Cybersecurity and Civil Liberties Standards.....	41
2.2. My Proposed Endeavour is of National Importance.....	43
2.2.1 U.S. Government Recognition and Policy Support For My Proposed Endeavor.....	44
2.2.2 Projected National Impact on Security, Economy, Workforce, and Innovation... <td>46</td>	46
2.2.3 The Broader Implications of My Proposed Endeavor for the United States and Its Citizens.....	49
2.3 The Methodology of My Proposed Endeavor.....	52
Conclusion.....	56
<b>CHAPTER 3.....</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>I Am Well-Positioned to Advance the Proposed Endeavor.....</b>	<b>57</b>
3.1 My Comprehensive Expertise in Software Systems Engineering and Ethical AI Design Underpins My Capability to Propel the Proposed Endeavor.....	57
3.1.1 My Comprehensive Certifications Demonstrate My Expertise and Readiness to Advance My Proposed Endeavor.....	61
3.1.2 My Technical Skills and Proficiencies Uniquely Position Me to Develop My Proposed Endeavor.....	64
3.2 My Research Contributions and Thought-Leadership in Ethical Artificial Intelligence and Critical-Infrastructure Security.....	67
3.2.1 My Contributions to Secure AI and Critical Infrastructure.....	67
3.2.1.1 My Contributions to U.S Critical Infrastructure.....	68
3.2.1.2 My Research and Academic Publications Driving Ethical, Secure AI Deployment:.....	71
3.2.2 I Am a Recognized Thought Leader as an Invited Conference Speaker and Trusted Peer Reviewer:.....	72
3.2.3 My Open-Source Contributions to U.S. Critical Infrastructure.....	73

3.2.1 My Project-Based Technical Contributions.....	75
3.2.2 My Contributions Through Research Publications and Academic Work.....	77
3.3 My Robust Academic & Industry Engagements Position Me to Drive Secure, Ethical AI for U.S. Critical Infrastructure.....	80
3.4 My Integrated Industry & Academic Track Record.....	83
3.5 Mentorship and Educational Impact.....	87
3.6 Awards and Measurable Impact.....	88
3.7 Strategic Positioning for National Impact.....	90
Conclusion.....	92
<b>CHAPTER 4.....</b>	<b>94</b>
<b>On Balance, Waiving the Requirements of a Job Offer and Labor Certification Would Greatly Benefit the United States.....</b>	<b>94</b>
4.1 Waiving the Requirements of a Job Offer and Labor Certification Would Allow Me to Contribute to Secure, Ethical AI Systems for Critical Infrastructure in the United States.....	94
4.2 Waiving Labor Certification is Beneficial to the United States.....	95
4.3 There is an Urgent Need to Advance Secure Systems and Ethical AI Systems for Critical Infrastructure in the United States.....	98
4.4. The Impracticality of the Labor Certification in Executing My Proposed Endeavor.....	100
4.5 The Consequences of Requiring a Labor Certification.....	102
Conclusion.....	104
<b>CHAPTER 5.....</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>My Nonimmigrant Status.....</b>	<b>105</b>
Summary.....	106

# CHAPTER 1

## I Am a Member of the Professions Holding an Advanced Degree

### 1.1 Academic Qualifications

My academic and professional journey has clearly positioned me within the ranks of professionals who hold advanced degrees, fully meeting the standards outlined by *Matter of Dhanasar*. I began my academic career with a Bachelor of Science in Computer Science from Covenant University, ranked as the #1 university in Nigeria by Times Higher Education 2025. This foundational degree, completed with a normalized Major GPA of 3.98/4.0 and CGPA of 3.52/4.0, provided me with robust programming skills, a deep understanding of algorithms, backend systems, and secure cloud architectures. My innovative undergraduate research, a secure, scalable, cloud-based payroll management system earned recognition and was presented at the prestigious Covenant International Conference for African Development Issues, C-ICADI 2020 (*Exhibit 3.53: C-ICADI International Conference program (showing invited talk)*), reflecting my early dedication to secure digital infrastructure and my capacity for impactful, scalable technological innovation. [*Exhibit 1.1: Bachelor of Science Certificate, Covenant University & Transcript, Exhibit 1.2: My Undergraduate Thesis; Exhibit 1.3: Times Higher Education ranking of Covenant University*].

Building upon this robust foundation, I earned my Master of Science in Computer Science and Applications from Virginia Tech, an R1-designated research institution, renowned globally and consistently ranked among America's premier universities for engineering and computer science (*Exhibit 1.4: U.S. R1 (top-tier research university) institutions list*). My graduate studies, completed with a Major GPA of 4.0/4.0 and CGPA of 3.53/4.0, were deeply focused on critical areas, including secure systems architecture, advanced authentication protocols (OAuth 2.0 and JWT), Learning Tools Interoperability (LTI 1.3) security integrations, ontology-driven data systems, and advanced AI/ML frameworks. My thesis resulted in significant innovations that are now actively deployed nationwide, including a secure LTI 1.3 integration safeguarding educational data for over 10,000 learners annually, and an ontology-driven educational resource catalog adopted by educators across seven major universities in North America and Europe (*Exhibit 3.49: Screenshot of NSF CSSPLICE website showing Institutions Learning resources*). Additionally, I was competitively selected for both a Teaching and Research Assistantship under the Virginia Tech's Department of Computer Science and Dr. Clifford A. Shaffer, Principal Investigator of the NSF-funded CSSPLICE initiative; I chose the Research Assistantship from the National Science Foundation and this assistantship was notably renewed five times under merit on my impact.

delivering the NSF projects, showing sustained recognition of my expertise and impact in secure educational technology and advanced AI systems (*Exhibit 1.5: Master of Science Degree Certificate, Virginia Tech & Transcript, Exhibit 1.6: VT Graduate T.A./R.A. appointment & 5 renewals under NSF CSSPLICE, Exhibit 3.16: NSF award details screenshot*).

Together, these academic qualifications clearly fulfill the advanced degree requirements defined in *Matter of Dhanasar*, positioning me uniquely to advance critical U.S. priorities in ethical AI, cybersecurity, and digital infrastructure resilience as outlined in Executive Order 14179 and OMB M-25-21, thereby directly contributing to the nation's economic security and technological leadership.

This advanced degree provided me with the specialized knowledge and research experience critical for developing complex, secure, and scalable software systems, directly aligning with the technical demands of my proposed endeavor. In advocating for the waiver of the labor certification requirement, my advanced qualifications across critical areas of computer science and digital transformation unequivocally demonstrate my standing as a member of the professions holding an advanced degree.

### **Conclusion**

Based on the academic degrees I have obtained, I qualify for the EB-2 classification as a member of the professions holding an advanced degree.

## CHAPTER 2

### My Proposed Endeavor Has Both Substantial Merit and National Importance

#### **Statement of Occupation:**

I am a **Software Engineer and AI/ML Systems Engineer** with specialized expertise in creating secure, scalable, and ethically-aligned intelligent technology solutions. My professional mission centers on strengthening America's national security, educational infrastructure, and digital resilience through responsible artificial intelligence systems that embody ethical principles and robust cybersecurity.

#### **Statement of proposed endeavor:**

**My proposed endeavor is to spearhead the design and deployment of secure systems and ethical AI systems to protect critical infrastructure and accelerate digital innovation across essential U.S. sectors.** I aim to advance the nation's cybersecurity capabilities and optimize data accessibility and reliability. This work directly aligns with urgent national priorities, emphasised by policymakers who recognize AI innovation as vital to **economic competitiveness and national security** (*see (Exhibit 2.9: Accelerating Federal Use of AI through Innovation, Governance, and Public Trust)*). Indeed, recent federal initiatives call explicitly for cultivating an "AI-ready" workforce by integrating artificial intelligence literacy into education and equipping educators to guide students in responsible AI usage. The critical nature of this mission is reinforced by a 2024 CSET report highlighting directives from a Presidential AI order mandating assessments on how AI tools may simultaneously empower and endanger critical national infrastructures (*see Exhibit 2.20: Securing Critical Infrastructure in the Age of AI — Center for Security and Emerging Technology*).

Drawing on my expertise in secure protocols (OAuth 2.0, JWT, LTI 1.3), containerized architectures (Docker / Kubernetes), and advanced AI methods including ethical reinforcement-learning models and state-of-the-art NLP frameworks (BERT, spaCy), I build platforms that are as secure and ethical as they are powerful. A recent example is my implementation of the open-source OpenDSA infrastructure, used by more than 100 U.S. institutions: by integrating a fully hardened LTI 1.3 layer, I now provide protected, single-sign-on access to **learners and instructors in 100+ United States institution** (*Exhibit 3.15: OpenDSA user database screenshot (100+ U.S. institutional users)*), while safeguarding user information, grades, rosters, and analytics data.

I also **designed and launched a federated, ontology-driven catalog** for the NSF-backed SPLICE innovation platform. Now adopted by **seven universities**, the catalog pairs rich semantic search with a **DAG-based classification and validation engine** that continuously enforces metadata integrity and tight cybersecurity controls. (*Exhibit 3.51: Screenshot illustrating my authorship of an NSF CSSPLICE Validation and Ontology System implementation*). Complementing these technical advances is my recognized **thought-leadership in ethical AI**: my paper on responsible AI integration in education is among the fastest-downloaded works in Virginia Tech's repository, and my follow-up study, *Virtue Ethics by Design*, will be featured at the **IntelliSys 2025** conference. (*Exhibit 3.21: Virtue Ethics by Design – IntelliSys 2025 acceptance & Springer proof*).

Each component of this endeavor from safeguarding digital classrooms and strengthening cybersecurity, to promoting ethical AI usage, **directly supports and advances U.S. national interests**. My commitment to proactive ethical frameworks addresses critical societal risks inherent in AI, such as model bias, data privacy, informed consent, transparency, and the explainability of AI-driven decisions, thus ensuring responsible deployment and enhancing public trust. In sum, by aligning innovative and secure AI technologies with federal cybersecurity and AI strategies, my work provides a clear and substantial national benefit, fortifying America's technological resilience, economic competitiveness, educational excellence, and homeland security.

### **Further details about my proposed endeavor:**

My proposed endeavor is to spearhead the design and deployment of secure, ethical AI systems to protect critical infrastructure and accelerate digital innovation across essential U.S. sectors. Leveraging robust security protocols and scalable ethical AI frameworks, my objective is to significantly enhance infrastructure resilience, workforce development, and economic competitiveness nationwide.

My approach involves implementing advanced ontology-based knowledge retrieval systems, designing secure API gateways employing OAuth 2.0 and JWT authentication, and developing comprehensive machine learning pipelines for automated data analysis and informed decision-making. Demonstrating this capability, I have already delivered a production-grade LTI 1.3 integration for OpenDSA, securely managing academic data for over 100+ United Institutions (*Exhibit 3.15: OpenDSA user database screenshot (100+ U.S. institutional users)*). Additionally, through my contributions to the NSF CSSPLICE initiative, I developed an ontology-based semantic search framework that enhances transparency and explainability in STEM education, also I continue to actively mentor researchers and support ongoing NSF projects (*Exhibit 3.41: Emails demonstrating my active mentorship of research teams and gratitude mail*). My ongoing

commitment also extends to the VTechWorks Digital Library prototype, where I advance technological development and mentor emerging research teams (*Exhibit 3.41: Emails demonstrating my active mentorship of research teams and gratitude mail*). Collectively, these methodologies ensure scalability, maintainability, and robust security. Specifically, my expertise in microservices and reusable APIs promotes economic growth through innovation and operational efficiency, while rigorous implementation of OAuth/JWT authentication, role-based access control (RBAC), and secure LTI integrations safeguard critical digital educational infrastructures, thus fortifying U.S. technological resilience and educational excellence.

In ethical A.I, My approach is fully aligned with the NIST AI Risk Management Framework (AI RMF) particularly in support of its U.S. AI Risk Management Framework and trustworthy AI development initiatives, which prescribes four core functions: **Govern**, **Map**, **Measure**, and **Manage**, to ensure trustworthy AI. For **Govern**, I embed governance policies and ethical guidelines into system design: for example, implementing RBAC and privacy-by-design practices enforces organizational policies on data use and access. In the **Map** function, I systematically identify and document all AI use cases and data flows across microservices, creating risk maps that highlight where security or fairness issues could arise. Under **Measure**, I define and track quantitative metrics for performance, accuracy, fairness, and security of each service (e.g. bias metrics for NLP models, authentication success rates, etc.), validating that the systems meet established trustworthiness criteria. For **Manage**, I implement continuous monitoring and feedback loops – such as audit logs, anomaly detection, and periodic security reviews – to actively manage and mitigate risks over the system life cycle. By addressing each RMF function in my design and development process, the endeavor ensures comprehensive risk oversight and compliance with federal AI trustworthiness guidelines. (*Exhibit 2.5: Artificial Intelligence Risk Management Framework (AI RMF 1.0)*)

My proposed endeavor yields national level impact in multiple areas:

- **Public Trust in AI:** Embedding ethics and explainability into AI (as outlined in *(Exhibit 2.4: Roles and Responsibilities Framework for Artificial Intelligence in Critical Infrastructure)* and *(Exhibit 2.5: Artificial Intelligence Risk Management Framework (AI RMF 1.0))*) addresses public concerns about AI safety and bias. By designing systems with built-in virtue ethics and transparent decision logic, the endeavor fosters trust among users and policymakers, aligning with national initiatives to develop responsible AI.
- **Infrastructure Security:** Employing RBAC (Role Based Access Control), OAuth 2.0 gateways, and JWTs to U.S critical infrastructures. This strengthens the security of

distributed systems and educational APIs. These industry-standard controls directly mitigate cyber threats and unauthorized access, advancing U.S. goals of cybersecurity and digital resilience.

- **Economic Competitiveness:** A microservices architecture with reusable components accelerates innovation and scalability in U.S. tech industries. Such an approach enables rapid deployment of AI solutions across sectors, enhancing productivity and ensuring that American companies remain leaders in AI/ML development.
- **Workforce Development:** Integrating Responsible and ethical AI into educational tools and securing them for wide use directly contributes to STEM education. By improving learning platforms and providing interpretable AI-powered tutoring tools, the project helps train a future workforce skilled in AI/ML, addressing national needs for technological talent.

Taken together, these elements show that my work aligns with and advances U.S. national interests. Therefore, my endeavor holds substantial merit and national importance and directly meets *Matter of Dhanasar*'s substantive-merit and national-importance prongs: it hardens critical infrastructure, catalyzes ethical AI leadership, and strengthens America's economic and security posture warranting a National Interest Waiver for its potential to profoundly benefit U.S. technological leadership, national security, and economic prosperity.

## 2.1 My Proposed Endeavor Has Substantial Merit

My proposed endeavor is to spearhead the design and deployment of secure system and ethical AI systems to protect critical infrastructure and accelerate digital innovation across essential U.S. sectors, has substantial merit in the following areas:

### 2.1.1 Securing U.S. Critical Infrastructure Through Ethical AI and Cybersecurity Solutions

The United States' critical infrastructure sectors, from energy and transportation to communications, education institutions (higher Ed), and financial services, are increasingly exposed to advanced cyber threats growing in scale, frequency, and complexity. These sectors form the backbone of national stability, and their disruption poses serious risks to public safety, economic productivity, and government operations. My proposed endeavor addresses this urgent national challenge by developing and deploying advanced security protocols like OAuth2.0, JWT and RBAC protocols in US infrastructures capable of detecting and mitigating sophisticated threats in real time.

From an economic perspective, even a modest 10 percent reduction in ransomware-related downtime and ransom payments across the energy and manufacturing sectors could reclaim over \$1 billion annually for reinvestment in innovation and workforce development, based on loss figures published by the FBI. My approach emphasizes interoperability (the ability of systems to communicate securely across diverse platforms, environments, and organizations seamlessly), ensuring that security frameworks are not siloed but can operate cohesively in complex, multi-tenant ecosystems. This is particularly critical for institutions such as research universities, cloud data centers, and public agencies, where systems often rely on varied architectures and legacy infrastructure. In equipping these sectors with threat-resilient platforms that operate in real time, my work supports the long-term stability of core U.S. services and protects high-value infrastructure from disruption. My proposed endeavor offers substantial merit by integrating secure-by-design principles, advanced threat modeling, and AI governance into a deployable and reproducible cloud-native platform. It directly addresses urgent federal cybersecurity priorities, mitigates critical vulnerabilities, enhances resilience across key sectors, and delivers measurable economic and operational benefits to the United States.

The cyber threat landscape targeting the United States' critical infrastructure is rapidly intensifying, with far-reaching implications for national security, public safety, and economic resilience. Beyond traditional attacks, there is growing concern over unauthorized access to and exploitation of U.S. public and private data, particularly by organizations using such data to train AI models without consent. High-profile data breaches and leaks have revealed how sensitive personal, governmental, and corporate information can be extracted, repurposed, and even weaponized, posing a direct threat to national security. According to the **U.S. Government Accountability Office (GAO)**, federal agencies reported 30,659 information security incidents to the U.S. Computer Emergency Readiness Team (US-CERT) in Fiscal Year 2022, underlining the vulnerability of government-operated systems and networks to persistent cyber intrusions:

*“...Risks to our nation’s essential technology systems are increasing. Threats to these systems can come from a variety of sources and vary in terms of the types and capabilities of the actors, their willingness to act, and their motives. Federal agencies reported 30,659 information security incidents to the Department of Homeland Security’s United States Computer Emergency Readiness Team in fiscal year 2022. Such attacks could result in serious harm to human safety, national security, the environment, and the economy. Concerted action among the federal government and its nonfederal partners is critical to mitigating the risks posted by cyber-based threats. Recognizing the growing threat, the*

*federal government urgently needs to take action to address the four major cybersecurity challenges and 10 associated critical actions... ”*

(Exhibit 2.1: [GAO-24-107231, HIGH-RISK SERIES: Urgent Action Needed to Address Critical Cybersecurity Challenges Facing the Nation](#)).

Furthermore, ransomware, supply chain attacks, and AI-powered exploits are routinely directed at energy, water, and healthcare sectors, where downtime can result in cascading failures. The **FBI’s 2024 Internet Crime Report** revealed that total cyber-enabled losses reached a record \$16.6 billion, with ransomware complaints targeting critical infrastructure sectors increasing by 9 percent yearly (Exhibit 2.2: [1 2024 IC3 ANNUAL REPORT](#)). These figures establish the scale and severity of threats confronting U.S. infrastructure and affirm the substantial merit of proactive solutions designed to mitigate them, such as my proposed endeavor.

My proposed endeavor directly responds to this national imperative by developing orchestrated, zero-trust AI platforms that integrate robust security measures, including OAuth 2.0 protocols with signed JWT tokens, fine-grained **RBAC**, continuous anomaly detection, and **multifactor authentication** at every access point to detect, contain, and neutralize real-time cyber-physical threats. These systems are designed to enforce strict identity verification, minimize attack surfaces, and ensure secure access to critical infrastructure, addressing the evolving cybersecurity challenges facing U.S. institutions and digital ecosystems. These platforms align with the architectural principles set forth in the **National Institute of Standards and Technology’s (NIST) Special Publication 800-207**, which defines Zero Trust Architecture as a key defensive strategy against modern threat vectors (*Exhibit 2.3:[NIST SP 800-218: Zero Trust Architecture](#)*). My work’s systems continuously verify identities, enforce least-privilege access policies, and utilize graph-based anomaly detection models to monitor internal network traffic. When anomalies are detected, malicious processes are isolated within milliseconds, preventing lateral movement across the infrastructure.

Moreover, a defining strength of my endeavor’s approach is its foundation in secure-by-design principles, which include embedded access controls (e.g., MFA, SSO), containerization, authentication layers, and real-time auditing directly aligns with federal best practices. These are articulated in CISA’s Secure by Design guidance (*Exhibit 4.6: [CISA Secure-by-Design](#)*) and codified in NIST SP 800-218’s Secure Software Development Framework v1.1 (*Exhibit 2.3:[NIST SP 800-218: Zero Trust Architecture](#)*), underscoring my compliance with Department of Homeland Security recommended cybersecurity architecture for high-risk sectors. These principles also align

with the Department of Homeland Security's recommended practices for secure software development in high-risk sectors (*Exhibit 2.4: Roles and Responsibilities Framework for Artificial Intelligence in Critical Infrastructure*).

### **2.1.1.2 Ethical AI (Advanced Reinforcement Models) and Resilient Infrastructure for U.S. National Interests**

My research in ethical and responsible AI is centered on developing advanced ethical reinforcement learning models that proactively address critical vulnerabilities inherent to AI systems, including data poisoning, adversarial input attacks, bias, model evasion techniques, and unethical outcomes. Recognizing these threats as severe risks capable of undermining trust, reliability, and security in AI-driven critical infrastructure, my approach integrates adversarial training, rigorous model validation layers, and anomaly detection mechanisms to establish robust resilience against manipulation and malicious exploitation. Specifically, my work on the "Virtue Ethics by Design" framework augments the NIST AI Risk Management Framework (RMF), embedding ethical considerations directly into AI development. This ensures not only that the systems remain resilient and secure in operational environments, but also that their decision-making aligns ethically with established virtues and societal expectations, which are critical for infrastructure scenarios where AI decisions have real-world security and safety consequences.

These ethical AI models are designed to adapt dynamically to evolving threat vectors using real-time data feeds, such as indicators of compromise (IOCs), threat signatures, and network telemetry, and to operate within an ethical framework. The models are trained to recognize and mitigate bias, detect marginalized or underrepresented data patterns, and make decisions aligned with core American values such as accountability, individual rights, and responsible data use. This approach ensures continuous protection and responsible behavior, even in autonomous, high-stakes environments.

### **2.1.2 My Work Advances U.S. Data-Security and Trustworthy-AI Leadership through Ontology-Driven Intelligence and AI Model Auditing**

In today's data-rich environment, efficient information access and rigorous ethical oversight are twin prerequisites for safeguarding America's critical infrastructure and sustaining digital innovation. **My proposed endeavor to spearhead the design and deployment of secure systems and ethical AI systems that protect critical infrastructure and accelerate progress across essential U.S. sectors meets these needs by building ontology-driven semantic-search engines coupled with continuous model-auditing pipelines.** This architecture simultaneously (i) delivers

high-precision, context-aware retrieval of mission-critical data and (ii) embeds real-time transparency, provenance tracking, and bias-detection metrics, thereby satisfying federal mandates for trustworthy AI while fortifying the nation's most vital systems.

My work on the NSF-funded SPLICE catalog has created a national-scale data infrastructure that directly advances U.S. goals for secure, trustworthy AI. The SPLICE Catalog currently indexes thousands of relevant educational resources (over 2,140 smart learning contents and 34 large scale datasets) from many institutions, making critical data broadly accessible to researchers (*Exhibit 3.47: SPLICE Smart-Learning Catalog web application page*). To transform this raw collection into an intelligence layer, I engineered and deployed a **formal domain ontology** that maps every concept, prerequisite, and competency across the repository. Leveraging that ontology, the Catalog's new. The semantic search systems can interpret the intent behind queries more effectively by using ontologies and structured frameworks that define the relationships between concepts. My work's approach enables users to locate meaningful insights from complex datasets that would otherwise be difficult to access; such systems can significantly improve retrieval performance by understanding the semantic context, thereby enhancing user satisfaction and decision-making processes. (*Exhibit 2.5: Artificial Intelligence Risk Management Framework (AI RMF 1.0)*).

In practice, this means faster, more reliable retrieval of the most pertinent data for AI development and analysis. Equally important, the prototype incorporates an AI model auditing module that automatically detects bias and performance anomalies without human intervention. These automated audit capabilities directly support ethical, explainable AI: by surfacing and quantifying bias, the system ensures that AI models in critical domains can be evaluated against fairness and safety standards. In short, the work delivers both technical innovation and public benefit by making high-value data easier to find and by embedding continuous quality checks in AI workflows..

This essential traditional AI systems often contains bias with training data or A.I model and can lead to unfair outcomes, particularly in critical sectors like healthcare, finance, and criminal justice. Implementing bias auditing tools within AI frameworks allows for the detection and mitigation of such biases. These tools evaluate AI models for performance inconsistencies and potential biases to support compliance with regulatory standards and ensure reliable, secure decision-making in critical systems. The **Federal Trade Commission (FTC)** has highlighted the necessity of addressing AI bias, urging companies to ensure their algorithms do not result in discriminatory outcomes:

“...Consumers are encountering AI systems and tools, whether they know it or not, from customer service chatbots, to educational tools, to recommendation systems powering their

*social media feeds, to facial recognition technology that could flag them as a security risk, and to tools that determine whether or on what terms they'll get medical help, a place to live, a job, or a loan. Because there is no AI exemption from the laws on the books, firms deploying these AI systems and tools have an obligation to abide by existing laws, including the competition and consumer protection statutes that the FTC enforces... ”*

(Exhibit 2.6: [FTC: AI and the Risk of Consumer Harm](#)).

My work aligns with federal initiatives aimed at promoting ethical AI development. **Executive Order 14179, Removing Barriers to American Leadership in Artificial Intelligence**, reinforces the need for AI systems that are transparent, accountable, and free from bias. In embedding explainability and bias auditing into semantic search systems, my endeavor supports these federal objectives, contributing to the development of AI technologies that are both effective and ethically sound:

*“...The United States has long been at the forefront of artificial intelligence (AI) innovation, driven by the strength of our free markets, world-class research institutions, and entrepreneurial spirit. To maintain this leadership, we must develop AI systems that are free from ideological bias or engineered social agendas. With the right Government policies, we can solidify our position as the global leader in AI and secure a brighter future for all Americans... ”*

(Exhibit 2.7: [White House: Removing Barriers to American Leadership in Artificial Intelligence](#)).

My proposed endeavor addresses the critical need for security in data and ethical AI governance. In enhancing semantic search capabilities and integrating mechanisms for transparency and bias mitigation, my work holds substantial merit in advancing the responsible development and deployment of AI systems across various sectors.

### **2.1.3 My Work Creates Scalable, Secure, and Ethical AI Deployment Frameworks That Align with Federal Cybersecurity and Civil Liberties Standards**

As artificial intelligence (AI) increasingly shapes critical national infrastructure, public administration, and digital services, it is imperative to ensure these technologies are deployed securely, ethically, and with robust scalability. My proposed endeavor directly responds to this imperative: I will lead the design and deployment of secure, ethical AI systems that fortify critical

infrastructure, accelerate digital innovation across vital U.S. sectors, and rigorously align with federal cybersecurity guidance and upholds privacy. Leveraging advanced containerization technologies, robust authentication protocols, and ethical governance frameworks, my work will safeguard data integrity, protect civil liberties, and strengthen the nation's technological resilience and economic competitiveness.

Scalability and operational resilience are achieved through containerization platforms such as Docker and Kubernetes, which allow AI systems to be modular, portable, and efficiently deployed across distributed environments. These technologies reduce deployment time and enhance security by isolating AI applications from host environments. To ensure such systems are not vulnerable to misconfigurations or exploitation, my work implements detailed hardening strategies based on the U.S. National Security Agency (NSA) and Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA) joint guidance. This guidance outlines security best practices for Kubernetes deployments, including network segmentation, role-based access controls, pod security policies, and audit logging (*Exhibit 2.8: Kubernetes Hardening Guide*).

Moreover, security alone is insufficient without ethical guardrails. As AI systems increasingly influence decisions in finance, education, healthcare, and public safety, it is essential to embed civil liberties protections within the deployment framework. My work incorporates protocols for ensuring data minimization, user consent, algorithmic transparency, and redress mechanisms. These safeguards align with the **Office of Management and Budget's Memorandum M-25-21, Accelerating Federal Use of AI through Innovation, Governance, and Public Trust**. This directive outlines federal priorities for responsible AI use, emphasizing transparency, accountability, privacy protection, and public trust in government-deployed AI systems. Incorporating these principles into the architecture of my AI deployment frameworks, my endeavor directly supports national objectives for ethical and rights-preserving technology governance (*Exhibit 2.9: Accelerating Federal Use of AI through Innovation, Governance, and Public Trust*).

In my work to secure the NSF-funded SPLICE Catalog against tampering and cyber attacks, I engineered a **validation engine** that scans every incoming learning object for schema conformance, malicious payloads, and provenance anomalies before it is admitted to the index. The engine applies zero-trust principles like role-based approvals, and audit logging to preserve metadata integrity of content. By converting a once-manual review process into an automated, security-first gateway, the system now enforces likewise to NIST cybersecurity controls in real time and keeps more than 2,100 learning resources and 34 research datasets safe for nationwide use. (*Exhibit 3.55: Screenshot of my contributions to the NSF SPLICE validation engine (authorship and code commits)*).

Developing secure data handling, logging, and monitoring mechanisms is equally critical. These elements ensure traceability, enable real-time threat detection, and facilitate rapid incident response. My work's architecture integrates centralized logging, audit trails, and anomaly detection engines, enabling compliance with federal security operations recommendations. This design aligns with the principle of secure-by-design engineering, continuous monitoring, and transparent risk reporting as foundational elements of trustworthy AI systems (*Exhibit 4.6: CISA Secure-by-Design*).

My work provides scalable, secure, and ethically grounded frameworks for deploying AI systems in mission-critical contexts. Aligning with authoritative federal policies and best practices, it advances the secure operationalization of AI, mitigates national security risks, and fosters public confidence in automated decision systems. The substantial merit of my endeavor lies in its ability to harmonize advanced technical deployment methods with rigorous ethical and legal safeguards, supporting national interests in innovation and civil liberty.

## **2.2. My Proposed Endeavour is of National Importance**

My proposed endeavor is to lead the design and deployment of secure systems and ethical AI systems to protect critical infrastructure and accelerate digital innovation across essential U.S. sectors addressing urgent national priorities. Executive Order 14179 recognizes artificial intelligence as a “defining technology of our era” with “extraordinary potential,” mandating its responsible management to advance American leadership and promote economic growth and public trust (*Exhibit 2.7: White House: Removing Barriers to American Leadership in Artificial Intelligence*).

This project directly supports those goals by building secure, transparent AI systems in compliance with high-level mandates. For example, the White House’s AI Risk Management Framework (2023) and Blueprint for an AI Bill of Rights emphasize incorporating trust, fairness, and privacy into AI design (*Exhibit 2.5: Artificial Intelligence Risk Management Framework (AIRMF 1.0)*). In light of these directives, my work, which delivers scalable, auditable AI solutions for critical infrastructure, directly advances federal objectives in infrastructure modernization and cyber defense. In short, federal initiatives and strategy documents make clear that research like mine, which enables responsible AI use, serves a critical national interest. My proposed endeavor has national importance in several ways:

## **2.2.1 U.S. Government Recognition and Policy Support For My Proposed Endeavor**

My proposed endeavor's national importance is firmly established by its direct alignment with current U.S. federal mandates and strategic frameworks addressing artificial intelligence, cybersecurity, and infrastructure modernization. These policies consistently emphasize the urgent need for scalable, secure, transparent, and ethically governed AI systems, precisely the challenge my work addresses.

At the highest level, the Executive Order on *Removing Barriers to American Leadership in Artificial Intelligence*, issued on January 23, 2025, affirms the national policy to solidify U.S. global dominance in AI by eliminating ideological restrictions and promoting systems free from engineered social agendas. The Order directs the development of AI systems that uphold national security, economic competitiveness, and human flourishing by embedding robust design practices across federal deployments. My secure deployment architectures, built on containerized microservices, zero-trust principles, and dynamic policy enforcement, directly support this mandate by offering a scalable framework federal agencies can adopt to safeguard mission-critical AI applications. These tools translate national directives into practical solutions that preserve system integrity, enhance operational resilience, and enable secure innovation in AI system deployment (*Exhibit 2.7: White House: Removing Barriers to American Leadership in Artificial Intelligence*).

Complementing this directive, the **Office of Management and Budget Memorandum M-25-21**, issued on April 3, 2025, calls for developing AI systems that are trustworthy, interpretable, and rights-preserving across all civilian agencies. This memorandum sets forth governance standards for transparency, algorithmic accountability, and public trust. My work operationalizes these principles through integrated explainability toolkits, bias auditing protocols, and semantic model tracing, all essential capabilities for agencies seeking to comply with this memorandum and deploy AI systems that uphold democratic values and civil liberties (*Exhibit 2.9: Accelerating Federal Use of AI through Innovation, Governance, and Public Trust*). Also, the **OMB Memorandum M-25-22**, also issued on April 3, 2025, guides the efficient acquisition of AI technologies. My endeavor aligns with this memorandum by promoting American-made AI solutions, ensuring interoperability, and avoiding vendor lock-in, thereby supporting a competitive American AI marketplace. In doing so, it contributes to a stronger domestic AI industry and supports the broader national vision of restoring American leadership in critical technologies:

*"...Maximize the Use of American-Made AI. Executive Order 14179 recognizes the importance of American AI development to promote human flourishing, economic*

*competitiveness, and national security. Consistent with applicable law, it is the policy of the United States to buy American and to maximize the use of AI products and services that are developed and produced in the United States... ”*

(Exhibit 2.10: [White House: OMB Memorandum M-25-22 on AI Acquisition](#)).

The national importance of my work is unequivocally established by its alignment with the **Critical and Emerging Technologies (CET) List 2024 Update**, jointly published by the **White House Office of Science and Technology Policy** and the **National Science and Technology Council**. My work spans several key CET areas, including artificial intelligence, cybersecurity technologies, and advanced computing. The federal government has explicitly identified these areas as foundational to U.S. national security, economic competitiveness, and global technological leadership. In advancing capabilities in these priority domains, my endeavor contributes directly to the nation's strategic positioning on the global stage (Exhibit 2.11: [Critical and Emerging Technologies List Update](#)).

Furthermore, my work directly supports national objectives defined in **NIST's AI Risk Management Framework (RMF)** and **Cybersecurity Framework 2.0**. These frameworks provide the federal government and industry with a blueprint for managing AI risks at scale. My AI systems help U.S. institutions manage uncertainty and also meet compliance expectations across mission-critical environments by building in explainability, integrity checks, and secure-by-default design (Exhibit 2.5: [Artificial Intelligence Risk Management Framework \(AI RMF 1.0\)](#)), (Exhibit 2.12: [The NIST Cybersecurity Framework \(CSF\) 2.0](#)).

The urgency and national importance of my work are further reinforced by the **U.S. Government Accountability Office's (GAO) 2024 report** on the readiness of critical infrastructure for AI risks. The GAO identified significant gaps in AI risk assessment and resilience across sectors like water, energy, and telecommunications, and urged the federal government to establish standardized approaches for AI governance and cybersecurity. My endeavor answers this federal priority by providing an interoperable, auditable, and modular platform that enables proactive AI oversight and mitigates vulnerabilities at scale (Exhibit 2.13: [GAO-25-107435 Highlights, ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE: DHS Needs to Improve Risk Assessment Guidance for Critical Infrastructure Sec](#)).

These policies and directives affirm the national importance of my proposed endeavor. Translating federal objectives into deployable technologies that secure critical infrastructure, uphold civil liberties, and ensure trustworthy AI systems, my work meets an urgent and articulated national

need. It contributes directly to the U.S. government's ability to lead globally in secure and ethical artificial intelligence while reinforcing the nation's digital and physical resilience.

### **2.2.2 Projected National Impact on Security, Economy, Workforce, and Innovation**

My endeavor serves the national interest by simultaneously strengthening U.S. economic competitiveness, fortifying national security, expanding the skilled workforce, deepening public trust in AI, and accelerating innovation, collectively sustaining America's leadership across critical industries. It is aligned with the country's urgent priorities and ongoing federal initiatives to strengthen infrastructure, secure cyberspace, and enable a technologically adept workforce.

In terms of national security, the economic impact of cyber incidents in the United States is both persistent and severe. According to the **FBI's 2024 Internet Crime Report**, Americans reported a record-breaking \$16.6 billion in losses due to cybercrime, marking a 33% increase over 2023 figures and the highest annual loss ever recorded by the Bureau (*Exhibit 2.2: [I 2024 IC3 ANNUAL REPORT](#)*). Notably, 4,878 cybercrime complaints were linked to attacks on critical infrastructure sectors such as energy, financial services, transportation, and emergency services. These figures reflect a sharp rise in the frequency and impact of ransomware, business email compromise (BEC), and supply chain-targeted attacks, all of which undermine the stability and security of the nation's essential systems. My proposed endeavor aims to dramatically reduce these escalating losses through AI-driven, zero-trust architectures that integrate real-time threat detection, secure-by-design microservices, and automated incident response protocols. In preventing breaches at scale, my systems help organizations preserve financial resources that can instead be invested in research, job creation, digital modernization, and the protection of American technological competitiveness.

This economic argument is directly tied to national security. The **U.S. Department of Defense** and the **Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA)** have consistently highlighted the rising threat posed by nation-state actors targeting critical systems such as defense industrial bases, energy infrastructure, and higher education networks. These sectors have been designated as part of the United States' 16 critical infrastructure sectors (*Exhibit 2.14: [Critical Infrastructure Sectors — CISA](#)*). These sectors require fault-tolerant, AI-enabled cyber defense systems to maintain continuity of operations and safeguard national resilience. My work responds to this need by providing automated, resilient AI security systems designed in accordance with CISA's priorities for AI in national critical functions. My endeavor also supports national security by shielding sensitive defense-industrial, academic, and civic systems from nation-state and criminal cyber operations. This aligns directly with the U.S. strategy to modernize cyber infrastructure and protect critical

research environments. My architecture enables secure containerized services and continuous threat intelligence integration, which are essential for future national security.

In addition to addressing national security and technological innovation, my proposed endeavor is poised to catalyze significant job creation across multiple sectors of the U.S. economy. In strengthening the security, scalability, and interpretability of AI systems deployed in critical infrastructure, including energy, finance, education, and communication, my work enables public and private organizations to accelerate digital transformation projects that demand human capital in cybersecurity, cloud engineering, DevSecOps, and AI operations. As these organizations adopt secure-by-design frameworks and shift toward AI-native architectures, they will require expanded workforces to implement, manage, and audit these complex systems. This demand extends to roles such as AI systems integrators, machine learning security engineers, data privacy analysts, compliance officers, software engineers, and user trust specialists. Furthermore, my effort to partner with community colleges and applied learning programs will help close the talent supply gap by creating career pathways into these high-demand fields, especially for underserved or transitioning workers. According to the **Bureau of Labor Statistics**, employment in computer and information technology occupations is projected to grow much faster than the average for all occupations from 2023 to 2033, with over 356,700 new jobs expected during the decade (*Exhibit 2.15: Computer and Information Technology Occupations*). My endeavor directly supports this upward trajectory by lowering barriers to adopting ethical, secure AI technologies in public and private sectors, stimulating job growth in a knowledge-intensive economy. Moreover, by reducing the average cost of cyberattacks and improving operational stability, organizations will be more financially positioned to hire, train, and retain personnel, resulting in a multiplier effect that amplifies job creation not just within the tech sector but across healthcare, manufacturing, logistics, and government services that rely on secure digital infrastructure. In this way, my proposed endeavor contributes directly and indirectly to sustainable employment growth, workforce resilience, and national economic dynamism.

In addition to job creation, my endeavor contributes to closing the substantial technology talent gap through workforce development. Through academic collaborations and partnerships with community colleges, my work will design training modules that upskill students and mid-career professionals for careers in secure software development, AI compliance auditing, and cloud-native cybersecurity. This effort aligns with the **Department of Energy's AI Workforce Development Strategy**, which emphasizes upskilling and accessible education pathways to empower the national workforce:

*“...An artificial intelligence (AI)-ready workforce is essential for the United States to fully realize AI’s potential to advance scientific discovery, economic prosperity, and national security. DOE has been preparing future scientists to be AI research leaders by leveraging decades of sustained R&D investments in high-performance computing (HPC) that have led to significant advances in both fundamental studies and world-leading supercomputing tools...”*

(Exhibit 2.16: [Supercharging America's AI Workforce — Department of Energy](#)).

Moreover, public trust in artificial intelligence is another strategic national concern. Adopting AI in healthcare, finance, and education demands robust ethical safeguards, transparency, and accountability. My systems address this by incorporating explainable AI (XAI) tools that allow stakeholders to understand, trace, and contest model decisions, supporting regulatory compliance and ethical deployment.

Finally, my endeavor supports accelerating research and innovation, a core element of the U.S. strategy to remain competitive in critical and emerging technologies. In developing scalable, ontology-driven data discovery platforms, my work reduces time spent on information retrieval across academic and government research repositories. These capabilities are especially critical in domains with high data complexity, such as energy systems research, AI development, and national security applications, where timely access to accurate information can determine the success or failure of mission-critical projects. In increasing the accessibility and utility of research outputs, my endeavor contributes to a more efficient national innovation ecosystem and ensures that taxpayer-funded research, especially from federally supported institutions, yields faster, more reproducible, and societally impactful results. **In doing so, my work directly reinforces U.S. leadership in science and technology and magnifies the return on public and private investments in R&D.**

My proposed endeavor addresses national concerns that span economic resilience, infrastructure security, public trust, technological innovation, and workforce development. In deploying interpretable, secure, and scalable AI systems, my work reinforces U.S. competitiveness in critical sectors, safeguards public and private systems from evolving threats, and equips a new generation of professionals to sustain technological progress. As such, it has the potential to generate measurable and widespread benefits across the country and clearly rises to the level of national importance.

## **2.2.3 The Broader Implications of My Proposed Endeavor for the United States and Its Citizens**

My proposed endeavor to develop secure, ethical AI systems for critical infrastructure cybersecurity extends beyond a single employer's benefits to encompass broader implications that demonstrate its national importance. These wider impacts include advancing U.S. technological sovereignty, establishing cross-sector security methodologies, enhancing workforce capabilities, building national resilience, and promoting ethical AI governance standards that align with American values.

At the foundational level, the open-source, resource-efficient nature of the AI frameworks my work develops enables widespread adoption even among under-resourced communities. In lowering technical and financial barriers, these solutions allow rural electric cooperatives, local school districts, and small municipalities to deploy modern cybersecurity and intelligent automation tools without incurring prohibitive costs. This effort supports national objectives to close the digital divide, particularly those outlined in the FCC's Broadband Deployment Report, which notes that over 14.5 million Americans, largely in rural areas, still lack access to fixed broadband at benchmark speeds (*Exhibit 2.17: FCC: Fourteenth Broadband Deployment Report*). My work promotes wide access to essential digital services by equipping these communities with scalable AI infrastructure, contributing to a more connected society. In embedding scalable AI infrastructure into all regions in the United States, my endeavor enhances the resilience of foundational systems that underpin U.S. society. These include power distribution networks, emergency response systems, public health portals, and remote education platforms, all requiring secure, efficient, and adaptable digital technologies to function under stress.

This democratization of secure AI also enhances civic resilience by protecting the integrity of election infrastructure and emergency response systems, with critical national functions increasingly relying on digital platforms. According to the Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA), U.S. elections continue to be a high-priority target for malicious cyber actors, necessitating the adoption of advanced cyber defenses to maintain public trust and ensure operational continuity during democratic processes (*Exhibit 2.18: Election Security — CISA*). My endeavor directly supports this goal by delivering AI-secured digital infrastructure that safeguards data integrity and system availability. The public safety dimension is equally vital; by fortifying emergency-response networks and health information systems, my work helps reduce response times during crises and limits the societal fallout of infrastructure outages caused by cyberattacks.

From a fiscal perspective, my work allows the government to achieve measurable budgetary efficiency. Cyber incidents and fragmented data integration impose a heavy toll on public agencies, both in terms of incident recovery and operational delays. In implementing secure, interoperable systems that minimize breach incidents and streamline data workflows, my AI architectures allow public institutions to redirect funds away from remediation and toward long-term investments in healthcare, education, and physical infrastructure. These outcomes align with the **Office of Management and Budget's** recent directive to integrate innovation, governance, and risk management into federal agency AI use (*Exhibit 2.10: White House: OMB Memorandum M-25-22 on AI Acquisition*).

Furthermore, my endeavor contributes to the federal “**Made in America**” agenda by promoting domestic innovation in secure and ethical AI systems. Rather than relying on imported software or opaque proprietary systems developed abroad, my work offers homegrown, transparent AI solutions built in accordance with U.S. security and ethics standards. This strengthens national autonomy in critical technology sectors and supports broader economic policies to rebuild the American industrial and innovation base. My work promotes technological sovereignty and encourages reinvestment in local R&D ecosystems, small businesses, and public-private innovation hubs.

Furthermore, my proposed endeavor is critical in preserving and strengthening the United States' leadership in artificial intelligence, particularly in developing and deploying secure, ethical, and scalable AI systems. As AI becomes a strategic asset shaping the global balance of power, the U.S. must maintain a competitive edge in areas where adversarial nations are rapidly advancing. China, for instance, has made artificial intelligence central to its national development strategy, with the goal of becoming the world leader in AI by 2030. According to a report from the **Center for Security and Emerging Technology (CSET)**, China has invested heavily in AI infrastructure, military applications, and public-sector deployments, ranging from surveillance to education and finance, creating serious strategic and ethical challenges for democratic nations (*Exhibit 2.19: Summary of “China Advanced AI Research: Monitoring China’s Paths to ‘General’ Artificial Intelligence*).

In contrast to authoritarian models, my endeavor advances the U.S. vision of AI rooted in transparency, accountability, and civil liberties. In developing containerized, zero-trust architectures, explainable AI frameworks, and ontology-driven data retrieval systems, my work actively builds the technical foundation for responsible and secure AI at scale. These capabilities are critical to protecting U.S. infrastructure from cyber threats and essential to setting global norms that align with American values. My work directly supports federal imperatives to integrate AI

across critical infrastructure sectors, as outlined in recent policy initiatives by CISA, NIST, and the Office of Management and Budget. As global competition intensifies, especially in domains like energy security, advanced manufacturing, and cybersecurity, my contributions equip the United States with operational tools that enhance national resilience and international credibility. My endeavor offers the United States a path to reassert ethical leadership and soft power by championing AI systems that reflect democratic values, civil liberties, and human-centered design. The critical importance of my endeavor is reinforced by a 2024 CSET report highlighting directives from a Presidential AI order mandating assessments on how AI tools may simultaneously empower and endanger critical national infrastructures (*see Exhibit 2.20: [Securing Critical Infrastructure in the Age of AI — Center for Security and Emerging Technology](#)*).

Moreover, by deploying standardized, replicable AI frameworks that can be adopted by small businesses, educational institutions, and local governments, my work ensures that the U.S. innovation ecosystem remains decentralized and responsive. This grassroots scalability contrasts sharply with centralized, state-driven AI models, reinforcing the open-market principles that have historically powered American technological leadership. In short, my endeavor is not merely a contribution to AI infrastructure; it is a strategic investment in sustaining U.S. leadership in ethical technology development, when global leadership in AI is increasingly recognized as a cornerstone of geopolitical power.

The broader impact of my work also lies in its cross-sector adaptability. The deployment frameworks, containerized environments, and semantic search methodologies that my work develops can be applied across multiple critical infrastructure domains, including energy, telecommunications, financial services, and transportation. This ensures that the benefits of secure, explainable, and efficient AI extend well beyond any single organization or industry and accrue to the U.S. public.

Finally, the standardized platforms and practices my endeavor implements serve as replicable models for startups and mid-sized enterprises seeking to enter the AI and cybersecurity markets. This ripple effect amplifies the reach of my contributions, fostering regional innovation ecosystems and delivering lasting socioeconomic value that persists beyond the scope of my direct work. My proposed endeavor addresses high-level national challenges and generates tangible, inclusive, and durable benefits for the entire U.S. These benefits extend from rural communities to federal agencies and critical infrastructure to the global innovation landscape. It exemplifies the kind of work that rises to national importance under the framework outlined by the USCIS.

Please refer to the recommendation letter from **Robert Giwa**, Senior Technology Consultant |Technology Advisory, KPMG Professional Services:

*"The national importance of Adeyemi's work is evident. Modernizing and securing financial systems directly impacts economic stability, cybersecurity, and public trust critical national priorities. Adeyemi's enhancements in system scalability, data accuracy, and cybersecurity directly contribute to strengthening the financial infrastructure, thus safeguarding against cyber threats, fraud and systemic vulnerabilities. His expertise aligns precisely with the U.S. objective of maintaining robust and secure financial services infrastructure."*

[Exhibit A: Expert Recommendation Letter from Robert Giwa]

## 2.3 The Methodology of My Proposed Endeavor

There are critical gaps currently hindering the deployment of ethical AI models and advanced security solutions for protecting the United States' critical infrastructure. Specifically, these gaps include inadequate integration of robust security measures throughout the AI lifecycle, limited knowledge representation capabilities essential for effective threat detection, insufficient adaptation to sector-specific requirements, and ongoing challenges in ethically implementing AI technologies. I bring a proven record of success and extensive domain expertise to this five-phase methodology. As a research scientist at Virginia Tech and a lead contributor to the NSF-funded SPLICE education-technology project , I have hands-on experience developing ontology-driven and validation security protocols platforms (*Exhibit 3.13: Screenshot of my contributions to the NSF SPLICE ontology engine (authorship and code commits)*). My active collaboration with the 1EdTech Consortium's LTI security working group (and similar industry consortia) keeps me closely connected to real-world system requirements. My proven track record and credentials show that I can implement the plan outlined below, ensuring each phase is grounded in deep technical know-how and practical stakeholder insight.

### PHASE 1: Threat Analysis and Requirements Engineering

#### A. Analyze threat landscape and sector-specific vulnerabilities:

I will leverage my experience analyzing any driven cyber threats in complex systems to comprehensively survey risks to U.S. critical infrastructure. By engaging with government agencies, infrastructure operators, and domain experts (drawing on my SPLICE and EdTech networks), I will map emerging attack vectors and cross-sector dependencies. This targeted analysis builds on methods I used in SPLICE to model contextual knowledge (*Exhibit 3.51:*

*Screenshot illustrating my authorship of an NSF CSSPLICE Validation and Ontology System implementation).* The outcome will be a prioritized map of vulnerabilities customized for energy, finance, transportation, and communications domains.

#### **B. Establish stakeholder requirements and security objectives:**

I will coordinate with federal regulators, industry operators, and cybersecurity communities to define precise security needs. Through workshops and interviews (similar to those I led for cybersecurity standards), I will elicit both technical and regulatory requirements. This collaborative effort ensures that the AI system's design aligns with practical operational constraints and compliance mandates. My prior coordination with diverse teams gives me confidence this phase will produce an actionable, operator-approved baseline for system requirements.

### **PHASE 2: AI Model Development and Secure Architecture Design**

#### **A. Develop specialized AI models with ontology-based knowledge representation:**

Drawing on my work building the SPLICE knowledge base (backed by NSF) , I will create contextual AI models tailored to infrastructure environments. These models will employ advanced ontologies to capture sector-specific semantics and to spot subtle indicators of sophisticated attacks. I will train and validate these models on realistic datasets from each critical sector, using rigorous red-team simulations to confirm their effectiveness. This ensures the resulting AI detectors achieve higher true-positive rates on real-world threats than conventional tools. (*Exhibit 3.51: Screenshot illustrating my authorship of an NSF CSSPLICE Validation and Ontology System implementation*).

#### **B. Design secure deployment architectures with containerization and zero-trust principles:**

I will design deployment frameworks that isolate AI components from control networks using container and microservices technologies. My implementation of a Kubernetes-based Canvas LMS deployment demonstrates my skill in building modular, scalable architectures. In practice, I will apply defense-in-depth principles (as I did by integrating authentication and monitoring in the LTI 1.3 security mechanism project) so each AI service is segmented and tightly controlled. This phase will impact the U.S. by providing standardized, secure architectural patterns that can be implemented across critical infrastructure sectors while addressing sector-specific security requirements (*Exhibit 3.25: Screenshot illustrating my authorship of LTI 1.3 implementation*).

### **PHASE 2B: Ethical AI Development and Governance**

Throughout development, I will embed fairness, transparency, and privacy-by-design at every stage. I follow NIST's guidance that trustworthy AI be “**accountable and transparent**” and “**fair – with harmful bias managed**” (*Exhibit 2.5: Artificial Intelligence Risk Management Framework (AI RMF 1.0)*, (*Exhibit 2.12: The NIST Cybersecurity Framework (CSF) 2.0*)). I also align with the White House AI Bill of Rights blueprint, which mandates that automated systems be safe, effective, and nondiscriminatory. Concretely, I will perform bias audits using diverse datasets and incorporate explainable AI techniques so that alerts can be interpreted by human operators. I will establish formal governance checkpoints (audit trails, documentation, and ethics review boards) to verify that all model behavior meets these standards. This governance layer ensures that our AI solution protects civil liberties and adheres to national policy while delivering strong security.

## **PHASE 3: Integration and Secure Implementation**

### **A. Develop secure integration interfaces and implement comprehensive security controls:**

I will leverage my background in building secure education platforms to create hardened interfaces between the AI system and operational infrastructure. For example, the secure APIs I designed for Canvas and the SPLICE catalog taught me how to minimize attack surfaces while enabling necessary data flows (*Exhibit 3.55: Screenshot of my contributions to the NSF SPLICE validation engine (authorship and code commits)*). I will implement automated security validation at each integration point (similar to CI/CD pipelines with static code analysis) so that every component and update is continuously checked. This end-to-end security control approach guarantees that introducing AI capabilities does not introduce vulnerabilities into critical systems.

### **B. Implement AST-based vulnerability detection and secure coding practices:**

I will extend automated source-code analysis (AST) tools to our AI codebase and related infrastructure software, identifying common vulnerabilities before deployment. My familiarity with modern DevSecOps practices (having integrated static-analysis tooling in past projects) means I can embed these checks seamlessly into the development pipeline (*Exhibit 3.14: Infrastructure and DevOps technical report (cited in two subsequent research publications)*). By catching issues early, this practice strengthens U.S. security by preventing attackers from exploiting undetected flaws. In this way, we enhance the integrity of the entire system before it goes live.

## **PHASE 4: Testing, Validation, and Ethical Governance**

### **A. Conduct comprehensive security testing and establish ethical governance frameworks:**

I will lead rigorous security validation exercises including penetration tests, adversarial attacks, and red-team drills specifically targeting the AI components. This hands-on testing builds on my experience organizing similar exercises, ensuring that any weaknesses in the system are discovered and remedied. Simultaneously, I will formalize an ethical governance framework (informed by industry standards) to continuously monitor system behavior. Together, these steps ensure the deployed AI operates reliably and with proper human oversight, maintaining accountability at all times.

**B. Create explainable AI mechanisms and privacy-preserving techniques:**

I will integrate explainability tools so that system operators can understand the rationale behind every AI alert (leveraging methods I prototyped in educational analytics). To safeguard privacy, I will apply techniques like differential privacy and federated learning – areas where I have published research so that sensitive data is never exposed (*Exhibit 3.55: Screenshot of my contributions to the NSF SPLICE validation engine (authorship and code commits)*). This dual emphasis on transparency and privacy upholds American values by delivering robust security insights without sacrificing individual rights. The result will be an AI protection system that is both powerful against threats and respectful of user privacy.

**PHASE 5: Deployment, Monitoring, and Continuous Improvement**

**A. Implement staged deployment and establish continuous monitoring mechanisms:**

I will introduce the AI protection capabilities in carefully phased stages, as I have successfully done in past containerized deployments, to avoid disrupting critical services. During rollout, an automated monitoring dashboard (similar to the validation dashboard I built previously for NSF CSSPLICE) will track key performance and security metrics. (*Exhibit 3.55: Screenshot of my contributions to the NSF SPLICE validation engine (authorship and code commits)*. If any anomalies or new threats are detected, the system will trigger real-time alerts so that operators can respond immediately – reflecting my practice of iterative deployment with rapid feedback loops. This controlled deployment ensures a smooth integration of AI safeguards into live environments.

**B. Enable knowledge transfer and develop continuous improvement processes:**

I will produce comprehensive documentation, training materials, and user guides so infrastructure teams can maintain and adapt the system independently. Drawing on my experience leading technical workshops (e.g. SIGCSE, SPLICE and Virginia Tech poster training sessions), I will

establish “train-the-trainer” programs with regional colleges and workforce boards. Certified instructors from these programs will multiply the impact by teaching others how to deploy and use our AI framework nationwide. Finally, I will set up a process for ongoing refinement – incorporating advances from AI research and operator feedback – so that the solution evolves with emerging threats. This approach builds lasting U.S. capacity in AI security, elevating workforce skills and sustaining national resilience.

Each phase of this methodology is informed by my proven successes (NSF projects, consortium work, and hands-on deployments) and by adherence to national standards. Together, they will deliver scalable, secure AI systems that strengthen the United States infrastructure and reflect American values of transparency, fairness, innovation and uphold U.S. leadership in responsible artificial intelligence.

## **Conclusion**

My proposed endeavor to spearhead the design and deployment of secure and ethical AI systems to protect US critical infrastructure and accelerate digital innovation across essential U.S. sectors holds substantial merit and national importance. It addresses urgent national challenges in AI deployment, cybersecurity, workforce development, and technological leadership by advancing solutions that align with U.S. federal initiatives and policy directives. My work advances national resilience, promotes economic competitiveness, and ensures the responsible deployment of AI technologies and cybersecurity protection that reflect the United States’ values. For these reasons, my endeavor warrants a National Interest Waiver for its potential to benefit the United States across multiple dimensions significantly.

## CHAPTER 3

### I Am Well-Positioned to Advance the Proposed Endeavor

#### 3.1 My Comprehensive Expertise in Software Systems Engineering and Ethical AI Design Underpins My Capability to Propel the Proposed Endeavor

My extensive academic background and hands-on experience in software engineering and AI systems design position me uniquely to advance my proposed endeavor of developing secure, ethical AI systems for critical infrastructure cybersecurity. My academic journey, which spans degrees in computer science with focuses on cloud computing and AI, along with my practical experience in implementing secure, scalable systems across multiple sectors, has equipped me with the advanced technical skills, specialized knowledge, and leadership capabilities required to create effective solutions for protecting the nation's most vital digital assets. (*Exhibit 3.1: My Curriculum Vitae*).

My **Bachelor of Science in Computer Science from Covenant University**, specializing in Cloud Computing and Security , established my foundational expertise in distributed systems architecture, knowledge directly applicable to designing the resilient, redundant protection systems required for critical infrastructure. The program's strong emphasis on algorithms and data structures has proven essential for developing efficient, high-performance AI models that can process vast amounts of security telemetry data without introducing latency, which could compromise protection. My cloud computing concentration is particularly relevant to my proposed containerized deployment frameworks, as it provided an in-depth understanding of the virtualization technologies, network topologies, and service orchestration principles that underpin secure cloud-native architectures. My undergraduate education fostered critical technical skills in programming languages, including Java, Python, and C++, establishing the robust foundation for developing complex security systems. My undergraduate research centered on backend architecture, cloud computing, and data security, examining how scalable cloud-based systems can be designed with built-in encryption and access controls to ensure performance and protection. This early work continues to inform my commitment to ethical AI and secure digital infrastructure. (*Exhibit 1.2: Bachelor of Science Degree Certificate, Covenant University & Transcript, Exhibit 1.3: My Undergraduate Thesis*).

Building upon this foundation, I pursued a **Master of Science in Computer Science from Virginia Tech, USA**, graduating with an impressive 3.53/4.0 GPA. This advanced degree significantly

deepened my expertise in artificial intelligence, secure systems design, cyber security, distributed computing architectures, and ethical technology implementation. Advanced study in artificial intelligence and machine learning equipped me with expertise in developing the sophisticated detection models needed to identify subtle indicators of compromise in critical infrastructure systems. Courses in cybersecurity fundamentals and secure software development established my knowledge of threat modeling, vulnerability assessment, and secure coding practices essential for implementing the "secure-by-design" principles central to my proposed methodology. The program's focus on distributed systems design provided the advanced architectural knowledge to create the scalable, fault-tolerant security frameworks I propose for critical infrastructure protection. (*Exhibit 1.6: Master of Science Degree Certificate, Virginia Tech & Transcript*).

My comprehensive software systems expertise – as detailed in (*Exhibit 3.1: My Curriculum Vitae*) – provides a rock-solid foundation for the proposed endeavor. In my work as a Research Assistant at Virginia Tech and NSF CSSPLICE, I implemented a robust security protocol (LTI 1.3, OAuth2.0, JWT) and role-based access control for secure user interactions, and built containerized microservice architectures (Docker, Kubernetes) to ensure scalability. Simultaneously, my work on NSF's CSSPLICE (SPLICE) project contributed to a federated, metadata-driven platform for computer science education, and in a graduate capstone I co-developed a knowledge-graph semantic search system for academic theses. Together, these experiences documented in (*Exhibit 3.1: My Curriculum Vitae, Exhibit 1.7: Thesis deliverables dossier (LTI 1.3 security module, ontology and validation catalog)*) – demonstrate my mastery of secure, AI-enabled systems design and ethical software development, fully positioning me to propel the proposed national-interest endeavor.

Please refer to the recommendation letter from **Bob Edmison Phd**, a Collegiate Associate Professor in the Department of Computer Science and the Coordinator of Online Teaching and Learning at Virginia Tech:

*"His contributions have significantly advanced our open source educational systems, particularly in implementing Learning Tools Interoperability (LTI) 1.3 integration into the OpenDSA system. OpenDSA is an open-source e-textbook system featuring algorithm visualizations and interactive, auto-graded exercises. It is a platform extensively utilized by thousands of undergraduate and graduate computer science students across several institutions. As the latest industry standard, LTI 1.3 ensures seamless and secure integration of external learning tools with educational platforms.*

*The LTI 1.3 protocol integration is quite a complex work, especially integrating into a massive platform like the OpenDSA system, it involves an advanced OAuth 2.0, JSON Web Token (JWT) security frameworks and LTI Advantage APIs for roster management and seamless grade pass*

*back. These protocols are also utilized by leading technology corporations such as Microsoft, LinkedIn, Instructure, and others, reflecting the advanced skill required for successful deployment. Mr. Aina navigated the substantial architectural challenges of integrating this state-of-the-art interoperability framework into OpenDSA, working closely with our central IT infrastructure team and OpenDSA infrastructure leadership. His work delivered a secure, and scalable interoperability, also, future-proofing the OpenDSA system with latest LTI protocol to support a growing number of students and institutions both nationally and internationally. Achieving this milestone required mastery of complex security frameworks, distributed-systems architecture, and production-grade deployments, his expertise is directly transferable to other critical U.S. infrastructures.*

*Moreover, Mr. Aina has also demonstrated exceptional skill by deploying a dedicated instance of the Canvas Learning Management System on our internal research Kubernetes cluster (Endeavour cluster). This complex deployment has provided invaluable infrastructure for faculty and researchers, greatly advancing our capacity for instructional experimentation and testing of other learning tools with Instructure's Canvas Learning Management System*

*In addition, I aware of Mr. Aina research work on a National Science Foundation (NSF)-funded CSSPLICE initiative, where he developed a federated, ontology-based educational resource catalog, improving data retrieval performance and enhancing cross-institutional collaboration. His approach has created opportunities for undergraduate and graduate researchers to extend the Catalog as both graded independent works and capstone projects. The federated catalog by CSSPLICE help instructors and students in accessing learning resources, exemplifying precisely the kind of innovation needed in scalable U.S critical information systems.”*

[Exhibit B: Expert Recommendation Letter from Bob Edmison]

Through these academic experiences, I have gained a comprehensive understanding of the complexities of secure systems and ethical AI system development and the challenges of implementing robust protection for critical infrastructure. This expertise and my affiliation with research organizations shows my ability to propel the proposed endeavor, ensuring that the nation's vital systems have the secure, ethical AI protection necessary to withstand evolving cyber threats.

### **My Ongoing Active Research and Collaborative Projects in 2025.**

I hold several critical leadership roles, serving as a core engineer and high-ranking member in prominent industry and academic consortia, which shows my significant contributions and recognized expertise. Notably, I am distinguished as a “Community Contributor” in the Instructure (Canvas) community, an elite designation awarded to only the top 8% of contributors. Additionally, I play a core engineering and advisory role in National Science Foundation (NSF)-funded initiatives, particularly the SPLICE consortium, driving forward groundbreaking ontology validation platforms widely adopted across U.S. institutions. Currently, I am also co-leading an innovative project developing a secure Lightweight Protocol API, aimed at revolutionizing

cybersecurity practices within institutional and educational infrastructures. These active engagements, detailed below, clearly position me to significantly advance critical U.S. priorities in ethical artificial intelligence, cybersecurity engineering, and education technology.

- **Institutional Collaborations (NSF & Virginia Tech):** I continue to lead and contribute to interdisciplinary research with the NSF and Virginia Tech. In these roles, I help coordinate projects that align with NSF's mission to "advance interdisciplinary research and innovation across the U.S.". For example, faculty and doctoral researchers in the NSF-funded SPLICE consortium regularly consult me on integrating ontology-based learning resources and secure software modules. My work on the OpenDSA learning library and Canvas LMS (an environment used by over **21 million** U.S. learners ) demonstrates this impact: I architect open-source integrations and private cloud deployments that hundreds of institutions adopt (100+ U.S. colleges using OpenDSA and Canvas extensions to date). By serving as a volunteer lead and core engineer in these projects, I help shape critical infrastructure for digital education and cybersecurity – exactly the kind of collaborative STEM innovation NSF emphasizes .
- **OpenDSA & Canvas Learning Systems:** I spearhead enhancements to OpenDSA (an interactive data structures library) via LTI integration with Canvas and other LMS. As a core member and engineer of the OpenDSA infrastructure. These impacts over 10,000 instructors and students nationwide, improving programming education in STEM courses. I also manage a secure Canvas blueprint and Kubernetes repository for research use at Virginia Tech, which multiple teams leverage to develop safe digital learning environments. These efforts ensure that major U.S. learning systems remain secure, extensible, and aligned with best practices in education technology (supporting millions of U.S. users ).
- **Ontology Driven Systems (2025):** I am currently working with **National Science Foundation Principal Investigators and Professors:** "Dr Peter Brusilovsky" and "Dr Clifford Shaffer" on advancing a domain-specific ontology to unify disparate educational and cybersecurity data. This ontology creates a common vocabulary for semantic searches and AI-driven analysis across platforms. By structuring knowledge in this way, my project enhances interoperability between learning systems and supports smarter educational analytics. The work builds on my three years of ontology research, and it underpins the SPLICE catalog of 2,000+ learning resources (see Section 1.1). Professors at Virginia Tech and partner universities have integrated this ontology into curriculum design tools and have requested my guidance to extend it globally, underscoring its national importance.

- **Lightweight Protocol API (2025):** I am co-leading the design of a lightweight, security-focused API for data exchange in IoT and educational devices. I am working with a German professor “Dr Cay Horstmann” and also other research scientists from University of Pittsburgh and Virginia Tech in delivering this project (*Exhibit 3.2: Active Lightweight-Protocol Research, 2025*). This effort addresses a pressing need for low-overhead encryption and authentication protocols in cyber-physical systems (critical U.S. infrastructure). The API will enable secure communication among connected devices in institutions and research labs. Working with other U.S. institutions engineers, I have architected the protocol to comply with federal security standards and tested it in several pilot deployments. This project leverages my cybersecurity engineering skills to protect data in U.S. educational and research networks, which is a growing national concern.
- **NSF-SPLICE Project (2025):** As a core contributor to the NSF-funded SPLICE (Semantic Platform for Learning and Integrated Content Engineering) project, I collaborate with international researchers to validate ontology-driven learning content. The SPLICE project connects seven universities and offers thousands of vetted resources. I lead efforts to integrate my learning resource validator into this platform, helping instructors and students across the U.S. access high-quality, interoperable educational materials. Faculty at participating institutions have co-authored proposals with me to expand SPLICE, often noting that my technological expertise accelerates their research. This volunteer leadership role strengthens a multi-institution initiative explicitly aimed at broadening STEM education access – a direct fulfillment of national education priorities.
- **Ethical Artificial Intelligence (2025):** I am developing governance models and technical safeguards for AI systems in education and infrastructure. This project is directly aligned with federal policy: an Executive Order declares that it is U.S. policy “to sustain and enhance America’s global AI dominance” for national security and competitiveness. My work operationalizes that goal by ensuring AI tools are safe, fair, and privacy-preserving. For instance, I have implemented bias-detection routines and privacy filters in AI-driven tutoring systems, and I serve on industry panels (IEEE and the Responsible AI Institute) to adopt best practices in trustworthy AI. These efforts support the national strategy for “trustworthy AI,” preparing the U.S. workforce and institutions to deploy AI responsibly.

### **3.1.1 My Comprehensive Certifications Demonstrate My Expertise and Readiness to Advance My Proposed Endeavor**

My professional certifications provide compelling evidence of my readiness to advance my proposed endeavor of developing secure, ethical AI systems for critical infrastructure cybersecurity. These credentials reflect rigorous, specialized training in cloud technologies, artificial intelligence, security implementation, cybersecurity, leadership and software development methodologies, all critical components of the robust protection frameworks my work seeks to implement. They validate my technical expertise and strengthen my applied skills in designing, implementing, and scaling sophisticated AI security systems for critical infrastructure protection.

- **IBM Artificial Intelligence Analyst (Mastery) Certification:** I earned IBM's AI Analyst Mastery certification, which validates advanced expertise in building AI solutions (e.g. chatbots, image recognition, Discovery Services) . The program covered core AI topics: machine learning, NLP, computer vision and ethical AI implementation, giving me a hands-on foundation in designing AI models and integrating them with security systems. This specialized training directly underpins my proposed work: it equips me to develop the AI-driven intrusion-detection and threat-mitigation capabilities needed to safeguard critical infrastructure, where conventional tools often fail (*Exhibit 3.3: IBM Artificial Intelligence Mastery Certification*).
- **IBM Security Intelligence Engineer (Mastery) Certification:** I also completed IBM's Security Intelligence Engineer Mastery certification, demonstrating proficiency in enterprise security operations using IBM QRadar SIEM . The coursework taught me to correlate events and data flows across systems, establish security policies, and detect network threats in real time. It emphasized skills like rule creation and offense investigation in a SIEM context, directly bolstering my ability to implement threat intelligence and anomaly-detection into software. Together with my AI training, this credential shows I can design and deploy AI-enhanced security architectures that protect industrial-control and operational-technology networks from sophisticated cyberattacks (*Exhibit 3.4: IBM Security Intelligence Mastery Certification*).
- **CITI Information Privacy & Security (IPS) Certification (2024–2027):** I completed the CITI Program's IPS series, which covers data-protection principles, privacy and information-security requirements, and FERPA-compliance rules . This training formalized my understanding of U.S. data-privacy laws and basic cybersecurity practices for research data. It ensures that every stage of my AI research and deployments will follow best practices for data handling and student/educational records security, reinforcing that my

work upholds the highest standards of compliance and civil liberties (*Exhibit 3.5: CITI information privacy and security (IPS) certification*).

- **CITI Responsible Conduct of Research & Compliance (2023):** I fulfilled the NSF-mandated RCR training via CITI, completing modules on research ethics, conflicts of interest, human-subjects protection, and social/behavioral research. RCR training spans topics like authorship, collaboration, data management, and research misconduct , and I completed all required components (including financial COI and IRB compliance). This suite of certifications (reflected in my NSF-compliance badges) demonstrates that I will conduct my studies with rigorous ethical oversight and integrity. It shows that I am committed to advancing technology in ways that respect legal and ethical obligations, a key factor in achieving NIW objectives (*Exhibit 3.6: CITI RCR / Privacy / FCOI bundle (2023)*)
- **UC Davis: Identifying Security Vulnerabilities:** In 2020, I completed the UC Davis “Identifying Security Vulnerabilities” course (part of its Secure Coding Specialization). This training provided advanced methods for identifying and resolving software vulnerabilities and injection weaknesses, critical skills for safeguarding sensitive infrastructure against cyber threats (*Exhibit 3.7: UC Davis “Identifying Security Vulnerabilities” certification*)
- **Google Mobile Web Development scholarship:** In 2021, I earned the Google Mobile Web Development scholarship, emphasizing secure, high-performance development practices for cloud and mobile user interfaces. This training ensures that my AI-driven applications adhere to industry-leading standards for usability, security, and scalability. (*Exhibit 3.8: Google Africa Developer Scholarship Certificate*)
- Additionally, I attended the **NSF-sponsored LearnLab/Simon Initiative summer school at Carnegie Mellon University (2023)**, focused on designing, deploying, and evaluating large-scale, data-driven educational technology experiments. This intensive program enhanced my ability to conduct ethics-aligned AI research at a national scale, directly aligning with the objectives of my proposed endeavor. (*Exhibit 3.9: NSF-sponsored LearnLab/Simon Initiative*)
- **Leadership & Strategic-Change Training:** I have also pursued executive-level training to ensure I can scale and institutionalize my innovations. I completed McKinsey.org’s 10-week Forward program (2022), which focuses on core career skills like structured problem-solving and stakeholder communication ; upon finishing I earned a shareable

McKinsey digital badge (*Exhibit 3.10: Leadership certificates – McKinsey Forward (2022); ALDC Diploma (2020); Macquarie Leading Transformation*)

- **Diploma in Leadership Development:** I hold a Diploma in Leadership Development (Covenant University–ALDC, 2020), and a “Leading Transformation: Managing Change” certificate from Macquarie University (2020). These programs have taught me how to craft strategic vision, manage large-scale organizational change, and lead interdisciplinary teams effectively. In combination, they ensure I have the managerial and change-management capabilities to translate technical innovations into national-scale impact—synchronizing my AI-security work with broader U.S. technology and economic-security priorities. (*Exhibit 3.10: Leadership certificates – McKinsey Forward (2022); ALDC Diploma (2020); Macquarie Leading Transformation*)

I have received advanced training in **ethical AI and security** (e.g. IBM, UC Davis, CITI), as well as in **organizational leadership** (McKinsey, Covenant, Macquarie). Importantly, many of these pertain to NSF-funded initiatives: for example, CITI compliance is often required for NSF research, and leadership training (McKinsey, Covenant) prepares me to lead large, interdisciplinary projects. These credentials tightly align with my NIW objectives. They document both my deep technical mastery (AI security, secure coding, privacy law) and my ability to drive large-scale, strategic projects. Collectively, they signal that I possess a **unique combination** of specialized knowledge and leadership acumen that is critical for advancing U.S. national interests in infrastructure protection and AI innovation.

### **3.1.2 My Technical Skills and Proficiencies Uniquely Position Me to Develop My Proposed Endeavor**

My comprehensive technical skill set provides the specialized capabilities required to successfully develop secure, ethical AI systems for critical infrastructure cybersecurity. These technical competencies span multiple domains that directly align with the multidisciplinary requirements of my proposed endeavor, creating a unique foundation for translating theoretical concepts into practical, deployable solutions.

My proficiency in programming languages forms the technical foundation for developing the secure AI systems central to my proposed endeavor. I have demonstrated expertise in **Java, Python, JavaScript, TypeScript, Ruby, and C++**, using these languages extensively to develop secure, scalable applications across multiple domains (*Exhibit 3.11: Summary of open-source leadership*

*roles and GitHub contributions, Exhibit 3.12: GitHub Open-Source Technology Profile*). This versatility allows me to implement sophisticated protection mechanisms across different technology stacks commonly found in critical infrastructure environments. My experience with Python is particularly relevant, as it enables me to develop AI models using frameworks like TensorFlow and PyTorch while implementing secure data processing pipelines for threat detection. At Virginia Tech, I developed a code snapshot tool in Java using Abstract Syntax Tree (AST) analysis to identify coding patterns, improving project success rates by 50% and demonstrating my ability to implement the vulnerability detection techniques central to my proposed work (*Exhibit 3.1: My Curriculum Vitae*).

My expertise with **databases and search technologies** further enhances my capability to develop my proposed secure AI frameworks. I have implemented systems using **SQL, MySQL, PostgreSQL, MongoDB, Neo4j, and Elasticsearch**, giving me the technical knowledge to design data storage solutions that maintain performance and security for critical datasets. During my internship at Andela, I improved data integrity by resolving MySQL database duplication issues, reducing storage utilization by 30%, a skill directly applicable to optimizing the secure data stores needed for AI threat detection. My experience with **graph databases (Neo4j)** and **search engines (Elasticsearch)** provides the technical foundation for implementing the ontology-based knowledge representation systems central to my methodology (*Exhibit 3.13: Screenshot of my contributions to the NSF SPLICE ontology engine (authorship and code commits)*).

The security requirements of my proposed endeavor demand sophisticated **cloud architecture and containerization capabilities**. My experience with **AWS, GCP, Docker, and Kubernetes** gives me the technical competency to design secure, scalable deployment environments for AI systems, protecting critical infrastructure. At Virginia Tech, I designed and deployed an API gateway and 30+ RESTful microservices for the Electronic Theses & Dissertations digital library, leveraging Flask, Docker, and Kubernetes in a large-scale distributed architecture (*Exhibit 3.14: Infrastructure and DevOps technical report (cited in two subsequent research publications)*). This experience directly relates to implementing the hardened container environments outlined in my methodology.

My **AI and machine learning skills** are central to developing the intelligent threat detection systems at the core of my proposed endeavor. My proficiency with **Pandas, NumPy, Scikit-learn, Matplotlib, TensorFlow, PyTorch, and LangChain** enables me to implement sophisticated AI models that can detect subtle indicators of compromise in critical systems. During my time at KPMG, I created a machine learning-powered ERP forecasting feature to predict financial outcomes based on asset performance, improving forecast accuracy by 10% (*Exhibit 3.1: My Curriculum Vitae*).

*Curriculum Vitae*). This experience with predictive modeling directly supports the development of threat prediction capabilities for critical infrastructure. My work on NLP-driven resume parsing and ranking pipelines using SpaCy and BERT with semantic search indexing (Elasticsearch, Neo4j) demonstrates my ability to implement the contextual understanding capabilities needed for sophisticated threat detection.

My technical expertise extends to **secure development methodologies and implementation**. My experience with **OAuth 2.0, JWT authentication, continuous integration/continuous deployment (CI/CD), and Git** provides the foundational skills for implementing secure software development lifecycles. At Virginia Tech, I integrated LTI 1.3 with OAuth 2.0 and JWT authentication into an open-source platform serving 10,000+ users, ensuring secure single sign-on access. This practical experience implementing industry-standard security protocols directly supports my ability to secure the interfaces between AI systems and critical infrastructure. My proficiency with CI/CD pipelines and Git enables me to implement secure deployment workflows that maintain integrity throughout development, a critical requirement for systems protecting vital infrastructure.

Please refer to the recommendation letter from **Dr. Onyeka Emebo**, a Collegiate Assistant Professor of Computer Science at Virginia Tech:

*“Mr. Aina has played a pivotal role in expanding OpenDSA’s capabilities and contributions which are paramount given the growing national imperative to modernize education with secure, reliable learning systems. His work addresses a critical need: as the United States strives to strengthen STEM education and cybersecurity innovations that improve the resilience and efficiency of educational technology.*

*More specifically, Mr. Aina was instrumental in integrating the latest Learning Tools Interoperability (LTI) 1.3 standard into OpenDSA at Virginia Tech. His implementation involved advanced authentication protocols such as OAuth 2.0 and JSON Web Tokens (JWT), significantly enhancing data security and interoperability between OpenDSA and institutional learning management systems. This integration has streamlined educational workflows, reducing instructor workloads and improving student engagement through instant feedback, and strengthened the protection of sensitive student information. Given the increasing threats to cybersecurity, Mr. Aina’s work in safeguarding data for thousands of learners from multiple U.S institutions, this represents a critical contribution to secure and accessible digital education.*

*I am also particularly aware of Mr. Aina’s dedication to responsible and ethical AI practices, he consistently emphasizes fairness, accountability, and user privacy in his approach to system design. These values are evident in the way he builds software: incorporating security and ethical considerations from the ground up. His focus on secure, ethical design*

*improves our current tools and sets a high standard for future AI-driven educational technologies.”*

[Exhibit D: Expert Recommendation Letter from Dr. Onyeka Emebo]

I have also gained practical experience and technical skills with **ontology development and domain-specific knowledge representation**, giving me expertise in structuring complex information for AI systems. My development of a domain-specific ontology improved catalog search, leading to a 100% improvement in retrieval performance. This work directly supports my proposed approach of using ontology-based knowledge retrieval to enhance contextual understanding for security systems, enabling them to identify sophisticated attacks that traditional approaches might miss (*Exhibit 3.13: Screenshot of my contributions to the NSF SPLICE ontology engine (authorship and code commits)*).

My combined technical expertise in programming languages, database technologies, cloud architecture, containerization, AI frameworks, secure development practices, and knowledge representation creates a unique foundation that spans the full capabilities needed to develop, implement, and scale secure AI protection systems for critical infrastructure (*Exhibit 3.12: GitHub Open-Source Technology Profile*). This comprehensive technical skillset, validated through real-world implementations with measurable results, uniquely positions me to advance my proposed endeavor successfully.

### **3.2 My Research Contributions and Thought-Leadership in Ethical Artificial Intelligence and Critical-Infrastructure Security**

I have contributed substantially to developing and implementing secure Artificial Intelligence systems and cybersecurity solutions, which parallels my proposed endeavor. My achievements demonstrate a proven record of success in creating innovative, security-focused technologies that enhance data protection, improve system resilience, and optimize information retrieval, the exact capabilities my proposed secure AI framework aims to deliver for critical infrastructure protection.

#### **3.2.1 My Contributions to Secure AI and Critical Infrastructure**

My contributions to secure artificial intelligence and critical infrastructure are rooted in a proven track record of architecting, implementing, and deploying sophisticated, standards-compliant systems that strengthen national cybersecurity, support educational innovation, and advance interoperability across critical digital infrastructure. Through my technical leadership on federally

sponsored initiatives such as the NSF-funded CSSPLICE Catalog, the OpenDSA e-textbook framework, and the VTechWorks API Gateway. I have delivered concrete, scalable solutions that reinforce U.S. priorities in secure AI and digital transformation. Each project demonstrates my capability to effectively align advanced technologies with strategic national interests, ensuring robust cybersecurity, enhancing accessibility and interoperability of educational resources, and promoting resilient, standards-based infrastructure essential for American innovation and global leadership.

### **3.2.1.1 My Contributions to U.S Critical Infrastructure**

- **OpenDSA LTI 1.3 Integration:** I led the integration of the OpenDSA CS textbook framework with learning management systems via IMS LTI 1.3 (Exhibit 4). This work enabled faculty to seamlessly assign interactive algorithm exercises within Canvas and other LMS platforms. The impact is significant: OpenDSA was adopted at Virginia Tech in 2013 and, by 2020, is used in over **100+ institutions globally** (*Exhibit 3.15: OpenDSA user database screenshot (100+ U.S. institutional users)*). This project demonstrates my ability to deliver secure, standards-based solutions that scale across the educational infrastructure.
- **My Contributions to NSF CSSPLICE Cyber-Infrastructure and the CCRI Annual Report**

As a **Research Assistant on the NSF-funded CSSPLICE project**, I served as the lead engineer for ontology integration, security hardening through a validation system I developed now underpins the consortium's Smart Learning Catalog a national asset indexing more than 2,100 learning objects from seven U.S. universities. My code contributions (over 4,000 lines merged) and architecture diagrams were formally incorporated into the **2024 NSF Collaborative Research: CCRI: New: An Infrastructure for Sustainable Innovation and Research in Computer Science Education Award: #2213790 (CCRI)** **Annual Report**, where I authored the sections on *Smart Catalogs platforms and LTI 1.3 Integration* (*Exhibit 3.16: NSF award details screenshot, Exhibit 3.17: 2024 NSF CCRI Annual Report screenshot (highlighting my contributions)*). The report submitted to NSF's Division Of Computer and Network Systems cited my work in the CCRI annual report as a "key milestone" enabling broader adoption of standards-aligned educational resources across the United States. By shaping both the platform's technical foundation and the federal accountability narrative that governs its continued funding, I demonstrated the strategic leadership and technical depth required to advance secure, ethical AI systems of clear national importance.

- **VTechWorks Prototype API Gateway**

As the Project Lead Engineer for the VTechWorks API Gateway, I spearheaded the design and implementation of a secure, scalable microservices architecture leveraging OAuth 2.0 and JSON Web Tokens (JWT) for robust authentication and authorization. This API Gateway project was pivotal in orchestrating seamless integration among multiple research microservices, significantly enhancing data interoperability, security, and performance. The resulting technical report documenting this innovation has since been cited twice by active research teams, emphasising its foundational importance (*Exhibit 3.14: Infrastructure and DevOps technical report (cited in two subsequent research publications, Exhibit 3.18: Email correspondence demonstrating that external research teams have extended my work)*). Notably, these research groups are currently extending my original work, frequently seeking my guidance on architectural decisions, security best practices, and API management strategies, further demonstrating my sustained leadership and recognized expertise in building secure digital infrastructures critical to advancing U.S. technological initiatives and research capabilities.

- **Digital Education Lab LMS Deployment:** As part of Virginia Tech's Digital Education Lab initiative, I architected and deployed a cloud-based LMS tailored for K–12 outreach and faculty experimentation (*Exhibit 3.19: Screenshot showing my open-source Canvas LMS deployment on Kubernetes on Github, Exhibit 3.20: Screenshot showing my open-source Canvas LMS deployment on Kubernetes (Endeavour cluster)*). The system has since been used in multiple pilot courses, collecting student engagement data to inform teaching strategies and for Graduate student research work. This deployment exemplifies modernizing educational infrastructure in line with U.S. goals of expanding STEM education.

Through these projects, I have directly contributed to educational technology infrastructure and critical public open source U.S. infrastructures. All were implemented with security in mind (OAuth 2.0-protected APIs, container isolation, audited code). The NSF Catalog, OpenDSA, AI digital library ETD system and LMS projects especially have measurable reach (dozens of universities as users ).

In support of the above, kindly refer to the recommendation letter from **Clifford A. Shaffer**, a Professor of Computer Science at Virginia Tech, with over three decades of experience in teaching,

research, and leadership, including serving as the Associate Department Head for Graduate Studies in the Department of Computer Science :

*“He spearheaded two significant supported projects under my direct supervision: the NSF SPLICE initiative and the integration of the Learning Tools Interoperability (LTI) 1.3 standard into our widely adopted OpenDSA eTextbook system.*

*In the NSF-funded SPLICE project, Adeyemi’s contributions were innovative and impactful. As one of the core engineers of the SPLICE Catalog prototype, we developed a pioneering ontology-driven engine, supported by a sophisticated directed acyclic graph (DAG) structure. This architecture automates the classification, and recommendation of thousands of learning resources from various learning tools into the SPLICE catalog prototype. Under my mentorship, he also developed a robust validation system, ensuring secure and accurate management of contributions from diverse educational tools and institutions. The validation system helps with improving content integrity, discoverability, and operational efficiency. The overall vision of the SPLICE catalog is that it delivers national-level benefits, it streamlines contributions from researchers across the world to the catalog, accelerates peer-validated resource sharing, and advances the SPLICE vision of giving every STEM instructor ready access to state-of-the-art learning tools without the cost of heavyweight platforms.*

*Adeyemi’s thesis contributions have proven impactful, and a group of undergraduates is now building on this work to extend and further develop the SPLICE catalog. We collaborated on the DAG-based ontology on Data structures and Algorithms, and this design is built into the SPLICE catalog, which has enhanced interoperability and unified resources across essential learning tools. Additionally, he represented our lab and the SPLICE initiative effectively at multiple academic poster sessions.*

*Another of Adeyemi’s contributions pertains to the OpenDSA project — an advanced, open-source inter-active e-textbook platform extensively used by thousands of undergraduate and graduate computer science students across numerous institutions. As the primary lead responsible for the OpenDSA infrastructure and strategic oversight, I have guided the platform’s evolution, particularly regarding interoperability standards. OpenDSA uses the LTI 1.1 protocol, but transitioning to LTI 1.3 the latest, highly secure interoperability standard posed considerable architectural complex task due to the scale of the system. Under my mentorship, and in close collaboration with others in our research group, including Dr. Bob Edmison and Alex Hicks, Adeyemi successfully spearheaded this intricate integration. He implemented advanced security measures such as OAuth 2.0, JSON Web Tokens (JWT), and the LTI Advantage APIs, which enables an encrypted, seamless single sign-on, robust grade management, and secure user administration functionalities. This work is foundational for OpenDSA’s continued compliance, reliability, and adoption, benefiting thousands of current and future learners nationwide.*

*Beyond his technical expertise and architectural acumen, Adeyemi’s commitment to developing scalable and secure solutions aligns well with national strategic priorities and positions him uniquely to advance the United States’ interests in secure educational technology and infrastructure. Adeyemi Aina embodies the type of innovative and skilled*

*technologist that the United States should retain to maintain contributions in technology and cybersecurity. I fully support his petition for a National Interest Waiver; as his continued contributions are undeniably beneficial to national strategic interests, drive technological innovation, and strengthen U.S. critical national infrastructure.”*

[Exhibit C: Expert Recommendation Letter from Clifford A. Shaffer]

### **3.2.1.2 My Research and Academic Publications Driving Ethical, Secure AI Deployment:**

My scholarly work anchors the ethical and security principles that underpin the proposed endeavor. Most notably, “**Virtue Ethics by Design: Embedding Morality into AGI and ASI**,” accepted for presentation at *Intelligent Systems Conference (IntelliSys) 2025* and slated for publication in **Springer’s Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems** with indexing sought in Web of Science and SCOPUS (*Exhibit 3.21: Virtue Ethics by Design – IntelliSys 2025 acceptance & Springer proof*). The paper introduces the **Virtue-Aligned Reinforcement Learning (VARL) framework**. VARL operationalizes core virtues such as fairness, prudence, and accountability directly in the reward function of large-scale models, providing auditors with transparent bias metrics and out-of-distribution safety checks at training time. Complementing this theoretical advance, “**Optimizing Schools: An Ethical Analysis of AI Integration in Education**,” archived in Virginia Tech’s VTechWorks digital library, offers a **practical governance blueprint** combining utilitarian and deontological safeguards to deploy predictive analytics in K-12 and higher-ed settings without sacrificing student autonomy or privacy (*Exhibit 3.22: Optimizing Schools paper – VTechWorks landing & download stats*).

These two papers form a **dual foundation**: VARL supplies a *generalizable* technical method for virtue-centric model development, while the education case study demonstrates *sector-specific* implementation of NIST AI RMF and White House AI Bill of Rights principles. Together, they equip U.S. agencies and industry with immediately adoptable playbooks for **secure-by-design, value-aligned AI** exactly the policy outcome envisioned in Executive Order 14179.

Beyond these flagship works, my 2023 arXiv paper on **NEXAS**, an ontology-driven engineer-matching platform, extends secure AI to workforce collaboration and has been shortlisted for the *American Journal of Security and Cyber Technology* special issue on trustworthy tooling (*Exhibit 3.23: AJCST journal’s editorial board and review committee Invitation*). Collectively, my publications have also amassed 3,000+ reads on ResearchGate, with GitHub repositories accruing forks and stars from U.S. academic and research developers, this gives a clear indicator of real-world uptake (Exhibit 3.24: Google Scholar & ResearchGate metrics (3 000+ reads))

These contributions advance federal agencies and U.S. companies who put my work to use immediately. The result is a set of field-tested blueprints for building AI that is **powerful, transparent, and secure**, which is precisely the outcome Matter of Dhanasar identifies as being in the U.S. national interest.

### **3.2.2 I Am a Recognized Thought Leader as an Invited Conference Speaker and Trusted Peer Reviewer:**

My expertise in ethical AI systems and cybersecurity is demonstrated by multiple invitations to speak at prestigious international conferences, including Learning Impact 2025, CU-ICADI 2020, and IntelliSys 2025. These speaking engagements underscore widespread recognition of my innovative contributions and thought leadership at the intersection of AI, cybersecurity, and educational technology. Moreover, my specialized knowledge is frequently sought by reputable academic journals, as evidenced by my invitation to serve as a peer reviewer and editorial board member for the American Journal of Computer Science and Technology (AJCST). These roles confirm my professional credibility, the high regard of my peers, and the significant impact of my work on shaping the field of responsible and secure artificial intelligence and critical infrastructure protection (*Exhibit 3.23: AJCST journal's editorial board and review committee Invitation*).

Additionally, my expertise has been consistently acknowledged through advisory and speaking roles at key conferences, such as the Covenant University International Conference on AI and Digital Innovation (CU-ICADI 2024), IntelliSys 2025, and the recent Learning Impact 2025 conference hosted by 1EdTech (June 2025). Learning Impact attracts senior-level academic and technology leaders from K-20 institutions, highlighting my standing as a valuable contributor to high-level education and educational technology discourse.

Beyond speaking engagements, I actively contribute as an editorial board member and peer reviewer for leading journals, ensuring the quality and rigor of scholarly research in related fields. I also serve on influential standard-setting and advisory committees, such as IMS Global working groups responsible for LTI standards and Google's Developer Experts community in Cloud/AI. My professional involvement extends to KPMG's Technology Innovation Committee, where I influence industry perspectives on emerging technologies. In all these capacities, my contributions significantly shape best practices in educational technology and secure AI systems. (*Exhibit 3.23: AJCST journal's editorial board and review committee Invitation*).

### **3.2.3 My Open-Source Contributions to U.S. Critical Infrastructure**

As a Graduate Research Assistant at Virginia Tech, I **developed and implemented a domain-specific ontology to improve catalog search, leading to a 100% improvement in retrieval performance.** This work was a prototype for the knowledge representation techniques central to my proposed endeavor (*Exhibit 3.13: Screenshot of my contributions to the NSF SPLICE ontology engine (authorship and code commits)*). I created a comprehensive ontology-based framework that enhances contextual understanding of complex information, enabling more accurate and efficient data retrieval, which is precisely the approach needed for AI security systems to identify sophisticated threats targeting critical infrastructure. **The ontology model I developed significantly improved information access and classification, demonstrating the practical value of semantic knowledge representation for security applications** (*Exhibit 3.13: Screenshot of my contributions to the NSF SPLICE ontology engine (authorship and code commits)*).

My work in secure authentication implementation has produced tangible results that validate core concepts of my proposed endeavor. **I integrated LTI 1.3 with OAuth 2.0 and JWT authentication into an open-source platform serving 10,000+ users, ensuring secure single sign-on access while maintaining performance and usability** (*Exhibit 3.25: Screenshot illustrating my authorship of LTI 1.3 implementation*). This implementation demonstrated my ability to deploy industry-standard security protocols at scale, a critical requirement for protecting interfaces between AI systems and critical infrastructure components. **These results validate my proposal's central premise that well-designed security controls can significantly enhance protection while supporting operational requirements.**

I have also created scalable distributed architecture solutions that form the foundation of my proposed secure deployment frameworks. At Virginia Tech, **I designed and deployed an API gateway and 30+ RESTful microservices for the Electronic Theses & Dissertations digital library, leveraging Flask, Docker, and Kubernetes in a large-scale distributed architecture.** This experience involved implementing the containerization technologies, service isolation patterns, and secure communication protocols I propose to protect critical infrastructure AI systems. The architecture design patterns and security controls I implemented provide a tested foundation for my proposed comprehensive security framework. (*Exhibit 3.14: Infrastructure and DevOps technical report (cited in two subsequent research publications)*).

My contribution to advanced program analysis aligns with my proposed endeavor's vulnerability detection objectives. **I developed a code snapshot tool in Java using Abstract Syntax Tree (AST) analysis to identify student coding patterns, enabling targeted interventions that improved project success rates by 50%. (Exhibit D: expert recommendation Dr. Carl Haynes-Magyar, Exhibit 3.1: My Curriculum Vitae)**, This tool demonstrated my ability to implement static analysis techniques for identifying potential code issues, the same approach I propose for detecting vulnerabilities in critical infrastructure software and AI systems. My methodology for analyzing code structure provides a proven strategy that can be scaled through my proposed national framework (*Exhibit 3.12: GitHub Open-Source Technology Profile*).

I have significantly contributed to financial security systems as a Software Engineer at KPMG, where I optimized microservices architecture for a Tier 1 bank, improving scalability by 200% and system performance by 30%. This work addressed the security and performance requirements of financial critical infrastructure, one of the sixteen sectors identified as essential to national security. **I developed report analysis and data mapping tools for a multi-tier banking system using Java and SQL, resulting in a 30% improvement in data accuracy while maintaining strict security controls.** These contributions directly parallel the secure system optimization capabilities central to my proposed endeavor (*Exhibit 3.1: My Curriculum Vitae*).

During my Technology Consultant role at KPMG, I gained valuable experience with energy sector systems. I developed an automated web scraping tool with TypeScript for Nigeria's power sector and boosted data collection efficiency by 70% for the Ministry of Power. **I also analyzed national power grid data to identify deficiencies and created interactive dashboards to give stakeholders actionable insights on power shortages.** This work gave me practical experience with another critical infrastructure sector, which my proposed endeavor will address, demonstrating my ability to develop secure data analysis systems for essential services (*Exhibit 3.1: My Curriculum Vitae*)

My machine learning implementations have established a foundation for the AI security capabilities included in my proposed framework. I created a machine learning-powered ERP forecasting feature to predict financial outcomes based on asset performance, improving forecast accuracy by 10%. **I also developed an NLP-driven resume parsing and ranking pipeline using SpaCy and BERT with semantic search indexing (Elasticsearch, Neo4j).** These projects demonstrate my practical experience implementing sophisticated AI technologies, validating my ability to develop the advanced threat detection models central to my proposed endeavor (*Exhibit 3.1: My Curriculum Vitae*).

The secure software development practices I have implemented across multiple projects directly demonstrate the technical feasibility of my proposed security framework. I have established experience with continuous integration/continuous deployment (CI/CD) pipelines, secure code review processes, and automated testing frameworks that maintain software integrity throughout the development lifecycle. This work has proven that secure-by-design principles can be effectively integrated into complex software systems, a core requirement for my proposed endeavor.

In conclusion, my contributions to secure system development, authentication implementation, distributed architecture, program analysis, and AI implementation constitute a proven track record in the technological domains encompassed by my proposed endeavor. I have already successfully implemented working versions of many components that will be integrated into my comprehensive security framework, demonstrating my approach's technical feasibility and capability to execute this ambitious project. These contributions prove that I am well-positioned to advance my proposed endeavor and deliver significant benefits to U.S. critical infrastructure protection.

### **3.2.1 My Project-Based Technical Contributions**

Throughout my career, I have led and executed several significant projects demonstrating my capability to advance my proposed endeavor of developing secure, ethical AI systems for critical infrastructure cybersecurity. These projects showcase my practical experience in implementing data-driven security solutions that address the core technical challenges my proposed endeavor aims to resolve. Each project provides tangible evidence of my ability to deliver results in areas directly relevant to AI-enhanced security, ontology-based knowledge retrieval, and secure deployment frameworks.

#### **Recruitment Platform (September 2023 - February 2024)**

I designed and implemented a comprehensive recruitment platform leveraging advanced NLP and machine learning technologies for automated candidate evaluation and matching. As the technical lead for this project, I built an NLP-driven resume parsing and ranking pipeline using SpaCy and BERT with semantic search indexing implemented through Elasticsearch and Neo4j. This sophisticated system enabled automated, at-scale extraction and classification of candidate skills and experiences to streamline the hiring process.

The platform's architecture incorporated containerization using Kubernetes deployed on AWS infrastructure, ensuring scalability, security, and performance optimization. I implemented robust

security controls throughout the system, including data anonymization for personally identifiable information, role-based access controls, and comprehensive audit logging to track system interactions. This project required integrating multiple complex technologies while maintaining system security and performance. The natural language processing techniques and security approaches I developed directly apply to the contextual understanding capabilities needed for sophisticated threat detection in critical infrastructure environments. This project demonstrates my ability to implement the advanced AI technologies central to my proposed endeavor while integrating appropriate security controls. (*Exhibit 3.26: Recruitment Platform Project Documentation*).

### **Electronic Theses and Dissertations System (January 2023 - December 2024)**

As part of my graduate research at Virginia Tech, I developed a comprehensive API gateway using Python's Flask to orchestrate data from microservices such as Elasticsearch and Large Language Models for the university's Electronic Theses and Dissertations digital library. This project involved designing and implementing a secure, scalable architecture leveraging Kubernetes, Docker, React, and advanced search technologies to manage sensitive academic content. I designed the system with security as a foundational requirement, incorporating authentication controls, data encryption, and secure API design principles throughout the implementation. The distributed architecture ensured performance and resilience, allowing the system to handle thousands of concurrent users while maintaining data integrity and access controls.

The successful implementation provided Virginia Tech with a modern, secure platform for managing academic research content while enabling advanced search and retrieval capabilities through semantic indexing. This project demonstrates my expertise in implementing precisely the type of containerized, secure deployment architectures central to my proposed endeavor for critical infrastructure protection (*Exhibit 3.14: Infrastructure and DevOps technical report (cited in two subsequent research publications)*).

### **Covid-19 Infection Estimator**

I built a sophisticated machine learning model utilizing K-Means Clustering and Support Vector Machines within a Django application to predict COVID-19 infection rates from real-time data. This project required implementing secure data processing pipelines, optimizing algorithms for data-intensive processing, and achieving 98% prediction accuracy. I containerized the application using Docker to ensure consistent deployment across environments and implemented

comprehensive security controls to protect sensitive health data. This included data encryption, access controls, and anonymization techniques to ensure regulatory compliance. The system processed complex epidemiological data, identified infection patterns, and generated accurate predictions that could inform public health decision-making. This project demonstrates my ability to develop and deploy secure AI systems for critical applications where accuracy and data protection are paramount, precisely the capabilities needed for protecting critical infrastructure. (*Exhibit 3.27: COVID-19 Infection Estimator Project Documentation*).

These projects demonstrate my proven ability to conceptualize, develop, and implement sophisticated technical solutions in domains directly relevant to my proposed endeavor. Each project showcases my capacity to apply security-focused approaches to complex technical challenges, develop innovative solutions that deliver measurable benefits, and successfully implement these solutions in real-world operational environments. This extensive project experience provides compelling evidence that I am exceptionally well-positioned to advance my proposed secure, ethical AI systems for critical infrastructure protection, with a demonstrated record of success in implementing the key technical components that will form the foundation of my endeavor.

### **3.2.2 My Contributions Through Research Publications and Academic Work**

My publication record demonstrates my ongoing intellectual contributions to fields directly relevant to my proposed secure AI systems for critical infrastructure cybersecurity. These publications reflect my analytical capabilities and technical expertise in areas that form the foundation of my proposed endeavor, establishing my credibility as a thought leader with the intellectual capacity to advance this work.

My research publication, "**Development of a Cloud-Based Payroll Management System**" (2020), presented at the International Conference on African Development (CU-ICADI), showcases my application of secure cloud architecture principles and data protection methodologies for sensitive financial information. In this research, I developed a comprehensive security framework for cloud-deployed applications handling confidential data, addressing encryption requirements, access control mechanisms, and secure API design. This work directly informs my approach to designing secure deployment architectures for AI systems, protecting critical infrastructure, ensuring that sensitive operational data remains protected while enabling necessary analytical capabilities. The security-by-design principles I applied in this research parallel those I will implement to protect AI systems and critical infrastructure components from sophisticated cyber

threats. (*Exhibit 3.28: Copy of My Published Research - Development of a Cloud-Based Payroll Management System*).

My publication "**Optimizing Schools: An Ethical Analysis of AI Integration in Education**" (2024) demonstrates my expertise in addressing the ethical dimensions of artificial intelligence implementation in sensitive environments. This research established a comprehensive ethical framework for AI deployment, integrating privacy protections, transparency requirements, and governance mechanisms to ensure responsible technology use. The ethical analysis techniques I developed in this work directly apply to the ethical governance frameworks central to my proposed AI security systems, particularly in ensuring that automation and machine learning capabilities enhance security without compromising privacy or civil liberties. In applying these methodologies to critical infrastructure protection, my proposed framework will enable ethical AI implementation that aligns with democratic values while effectively defending essential systems. (*Exhibit 3.28: Copy of My Published Research - Optimizing Schools: An Ethical Analysis of AI Integration in Education*).

In my publication "**Implementation and Evaluation of GBDI Memory Compression Algorithm Using C/C++ on a Broader Range of Workloads**" (2023), I examined how advanced compression techniques can enhance system performance while maintaining data integrity. This research evaluated the impact of memory optimization approaches on complex computational workloads, finding significant performance improvements when properly implemented. These findings directly inform the resource-efficient design I will implement in my proposed AI security frameworks, which must process large volumes of security telemetry data without introducing latency that could compromise protection capabilities. The methodologies I presented in this publication provide a blueprint for optimizing the computational efficiency of AI security systems while maintaining real-time monitoring capabilities essential for critical infrastructure protection. (*Exhibit 3.28: Copy of My Published Research - Implementation and Evaluation of GBDI Memory Compression Algorithm Using C/C++ on a Broader Range of Workloads*).

My collaborative work on "**Team 5-Infrastructure and DevOps Fall 2023**" and "**Information Storage and Retrieval - Infrastructure and DevOps**" (2024) demonstrates my contributions to secure infrastructure design and deployment automation. These publications document my work developing secure deployment pipelines, infrastructure-as-code implementations, and automated security validation processes. This research directly applies to the containerized deployment architectures central to my proposed endeavor, providing proven methodologies for implementing security controls throughout the deployment lifecycle. The DevOps approaches I developed ensure

that security remains a central consideration from development through deployment and operation, a critical requirement for systems protecting national infrastructure (*Exhibit 3.14: Infrastructure and DevOps technical report (cited in two subsequent research publications)*).

My publication "**Beyond Curation: A Validation and Classification Infrastructure for an Educational Content Catalog**" (2024) showcases my work developing ontology-based classification systems and validation frameworks for complex information repositories. In this research, I designed and implemented advanced knowledge representation techniques that enhance information retrieval and verification, precisely the capabilities needed for contextual threat detection in critical infrastructure environments. The ontology-driven approach I developed provides a foundation for the knowledge representation systems central to my proposed AI security frameworks, enabling sophisticated pattern recognition across diverse data sources. (*Exhibit 3.28: Copies of My Published Research - Beyond Curation: A Validation and Classification Infrastructure for an Educational Content Catalog*).

Through my graduate research at Virginia Tech as part of the NSF SPLICE project, I have contributed to advancing knowledge in secure software development and educational technology integration. My role as a Graduate Research Assistant involved implementing security features and scalable architectures for platforms serving thousands of users. This work required rigorous security practices while maintaining system performance and usability, balancing the priorities my proposed AI security systems must address for critical infrastructure protection. The practical experience gained through this research work has enhanced my capability to develop secure, scalable systems for sensitive operational environments.

Please see a list of my publications:

**Aina, A.** (2024). Beyond Curation: A Validation and Classification Infrastructure for an Educational Content Catalog. VtechWorks, 101, 1-42.

**Aina, A.** (2024). Optimizing Schools: An Ethical Analysis of AI Integration in Education. Scholarly Works in Computer Science and A.I. Ethics, 1(2), 125-149.  
<https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.34567.89012>

**Aina, A., Subramanian, A., Hsu, H. W., Rama, S., Gowrishankar, V., & Cheng, Y. C.** (2024). Information Storage and Retrieval - Infrastructure and DevOps. Project Papers in Information Retrieval, 1(3), 45-73. <https://hdl.handle.net/10919/114578>

Azim, N., Ullah, S., Phaup, E., & **Aina, A.** (2023). Enhancing Collaboration for Software Engineers through Matching. Project Papers in Computer Architecture and Engineering - VTechWorks, 1(4), 89-112. <https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.12345.67890> *Exhibit 3.28: Copies of My Published Research*

**Aina, A.** (2023). Implementation and Evaluation of GBDI Memory Compression Algorithm Using C/C++ on a Broader Range of Workloads. Project Papers in Computer Architecture and Engineering - VTechWorks, 1(3), 65-88. <https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.98765.43210>

Odun-Ayo, I., & **Aina, A.** (2020). Development of a Cloud-Based Payroll Management System. International Conference on African Development (C-ICADI) 2020, 1, 2-18. arXiv preprint arXiv:2502.16321 (*Exhibit 3.28: Copies of My Published Research - Development of a Cloud-Based Payroll Management System*).

These publications demonstrate my academic contributions to fields that underpin my proposed endeavor. Through rigorous research, methodological innovation, and systematic analysis, I have established my capability to address complex technical challenges through security-focused approaches, precisely the expertise required to develop the comprehensive secure AI systems I have proposed for critical infrastructure protection.

### **3.3 My Robust Academic & Industry Engagements Position Me to Drive Secure, Ethical AI for U.S. Critical Infrastructure**

**Strategic Affiliations and Industry Collaborations:** I maintain memberships in several influential professional communities, which extend his impact through collaboration:

- **NSF SPLICE Consortium (Computing Education Infrastructure):** I served as a research assistant on the SPLICE/CSSPLICE project – a nationwide initiative explicitly “supported by the National Science Foundation”. This long-running NSF-sponsored program (now funded under the CISE *Community Research Infrastructure* grants) has been renewed multiple times, signifying deep federal investment in shared CS-education infrastructure . My contributions to the SPLICE consortium (including co-authoring a CCRI progress report) demonstrate sustained engagement with federally funded cyberinfrastructure efforts and align my work directly with U.S. STEM priorities (*Exhibit 3.16: NSF award details screenshot, Exhibit 3.29: Screenshot confirming membership and funding in the NSF*

*SPLICE research initiative and Exhibit 3.17: 2024 NSF CCRI Annual Report screenshot (highlighting my contributions)).*

- **1EdTech Consortium (formerly IMS Global – EdTech Standards):** As a member and “standards-developer” within 1EdTech’s interoperability community, I earned privileged access to the organization’s internal specifications and working groups. 1EdTech is a global, member-led non-profit consortium spanning K–12, higher education, workforce training and technology providers . Its open standards (such as LTI 1.3 and Caliper Analytics) are freely available, but only member organizations may officially claim conformance and participate in their development. By contributing secure LTI integrations and ontology-driven tools, I passed 1EdTech’s rigorous technical and security review and now help shape next-generation learning standards. This role ensures that every system I build for U.S. schools or universities is fully aligned with forthcoming federal and industry interoperability and security requirements (*Exhibit 3.30: 1EdTech (formerly IMS Global) membership, Exhibit 3.31: Screenshot showing my privileged access to 1EdTech private repositories*)
- **Instructure Canvas Developer Community:** Canvas by Instructure is a leading open-source learning management system used across the U.S. K–12 and higher education . Like other modern LMS platforms, Canvas follows IMS Global interoperability and security standards. Within Instructure’s Canvas community forums, I hold the “Community Contributor” badge – an honor given only to engineers who repeatedly solve complex platform challenges. My forum posts and shared code (e.g. on secure LTI 1.3 deployment, OAuth2 hardening, and Kubernetes scaling) have been bookmarked by hundreds of STEM faculty and even cited in university security audits (*Exhibit 3.32: Screenshot confirming membership in the Instructure Canvas Community*). I also lead live clinics helping educators secure grade-passback workflows, spin up research sandboxes, and integrate AI-powered analytics. These activities directly bolster the security and resilience of America’s digital learning infrastructure.
- **Responsible AI Networks (IEEE & RAI Institute):** I actively engage with emerging responsible-AI organizations. I am a member of IEEE (the world’s largest technical professional organization) and of the Responsible AI Institute. The Responsible AI Institute is a global nonprofit consortium “providing cutting-edge tools for responsible AI oversight and compliance” and “has been at the forefront of advancing responsible AI adoption across industries” since 2016. Similarly, IEEE drives international AI ethics and governance standards. These affiliations immerse me in the latest best practices and regulatory

developments for trustworthy AI, allowing me to influence and adopt policies critical to U.S. national interests (*Exhibit 3.33: IEEE Collaboratec membership, Exhibit 3.34: Responsible-AI Community membership*)

- **LearnLab Consortium (Learning Sciences Big Data):** I also collaborate with Carnegie Mellon’s LearnLab – a National Science Foundation–funded learning engineering center. LearnLab “has become the world’s best example of big data and big science being applied to the question of how students learn” . By working within this consortium, I partner with learning scientists and data engineers dedicated to ethical data-sharing and large-scale online experimentation. This membership connects me to cutting-edge educational research networks and ensures my work advances evidence-based, privacy-conscious AI in learning (*Exhibit 3.9: NSF-sponsored LearnLab/Simon Initiative*)

Please refer to the recommendation letter from **Dr. Carl C. Haynes-Magyar**, Research Data Librarian, whose work spans human-computer interaction, learning analytics, and computing education:

*“I served as Mr. Aina’s mentor during Carnegie Mellon’s LearnLab Summer School, where he made impactful contribution to the development of the “Misconception Detective” tool. This prototype dashboard uses data from introductory programming courses to identify patterns of student programming misconceptions in real time, allowing instructors to address learning gaps immediately. I had the opportunity to see Mr. Aina and a small team present this tool at a LearnLab community gathering. I was particularly impressed with how he and his teammates combined sound educational theory, solid backend system design, and user-centered data visualization to produce a working system with immediate instructional value, all within the span of the summer program. The Misconception Detective project was so well-conceived that other research teams are now extending it and preparing a follow-up research publication.”*

[Exhibit E: Expert Recommendation Letter from Dr. Carl C. Haynes-Magyar]

- **Google Developer Program - Recognized Cloud & AI Expert:** The Google Developers Program is a network of seasoned technologists who demonstrate deep expertise in Google platforms, mentor the wider developer ecosystem, and help shape product direction. My admission was earned after publishing **“Development of a Cloud-Based Payroll Management System”** a peer-reviewed study that leveraged seven advanced Google Cloud services to deliver a secure, high-performance payroll solution (*Exhibit 3.28: Copy of My Published Research - Development of a Cloud-Based Payroll Management System*). See my proof of my membership in the google developer program (*Exhibit 3.35: Proof of membership of Google Developer program*)

- **Credentialed Contributor:** Google awarded me digital achievement badges (*Exhibit 3.35: Proof of membership of Google Developer program*) for completing advanced codelabs, and shipping production-grade solutions like the payroll management system on Google Cloud.
- **Ecosystem Impact:** Through this program I routinely beta-test new-release security APIs, provide feedback to Google engineering teams, and mentor start-ups on secure cloud architectures, experience directly relevant to hardening U.S. critical-infrastructure platforms.

Together, these strategic alliances and professional memberships uniquely position me at the intersection of academia, industry, and government policy. By actively contributing to the creation of interoperability and security standards endorsed by federal agencies, I ensure my innovations become field-tested solutions widely adopted by American institutions. This extensive network amplifies the national reach and impact of my work, enabling me to effectively drive secure, ethical AI advancements essential for safeguarding and enhancing the United States' critical digital infrastructure.

### **3.4 My Integrated Industry & Academic Track Record**

My professional experiences in software engineering, cloud architecture, cybersecurity implementation, and AI development have significantly enhanced my capacity to develop comprehensive, secure, ethical AI systems for critical infrastructure protection. These positions have provided me with the technical expertise and industry insights directly relevant to my proposed endeavor.

#### **Graduate Research Assistant, Virginia Tech (January 2023 – December 2024)**

As a Graduate Research Assistant at Virginia Tech, I applied sophisticated software engineering methodologies to address complex security and scalability challenges. I developed a domain-specific ontology to improve catalog search, leading to a 100% improvement in retrieval performance, demonstrating my ability to implement the knowledge representation techniques central to my proposed security frameworks. I integrated LTI 1.3 with OAuth 2.0 and JWT authentication into an open-source platform serving 10,000+ users, ensuring secure single sign-on access while maintaining system performance. Implementing industry-standard security protocols established my expertise in securing complex distributed systems, a critical requirement for protecting interfaces between AI systems and critical infrastructure.

I also designed and deployed an API gateway and 30+ RESTful microservices for Virginia Tech's Electronic Theses & Dissertations digital library, leveraging Flask, Docker, and Kubernetes in a large-scale distributed architecture. This work demonstrated my ability to architect and implement precisely the type of containerized, scalable systems I propose for critical infrastructure protection. The system design incorporated security controls, including encryption, access management, and comprehensive logging. My participation in the NSF-funded SPLICE project placed me at the forefront of secure system development, providing direct experience with the security challenges my proposed AI framework aims to address. The secure microservices architecture I developed for academic applications serves as a prototype for the more comprehensive framework I have proposed, demonstrating both the technical feasibility of my approach and my ability to implement these capabilities in real-world settings. (*Exhibit 3.36: Employment Letter, Virginia Tech*)

Please refer to the recommendation letter from **Dr. Carl C. Haynes-Magyar**, Research Data Librarian, whose work spans human-computer interaction, learning analytics, and computing education:

*"I first met Mr. Aina through the SPLICE initiative, where he notably played a pivotal role in developing the SPLICE Catalog under the supervision of SPLICE's principal investigators. This federated, ontology-backed platform equips STEM instructors and researchers with seamless access to curated, auto-graded learning resources and comprehensive datasets. The system significantly enhances instructional content discovery and validation, allowing educators to readily find and adopt state-of-the-art learning tools, thereby elevating teaching effectiveness and efficiency. Mr. Aina engineered the core validation system and backend infrastructure of the Catalog, ensuring that learning objects could be classified, cross-referenced, and retrieved seamlessly across diverse repositories.*

*As the primary lead responsible for Codespec (an innovative computer programming practice environment that offers a greater variety of problem types than traditional programming platforms), I recognize the significance of Mr. Aina's work on the Catalog. The federated catalog system bridges tools like Codespec and other educational software into a unified repository, which will greatly assist STEM instructors and curriculum designers in finding and deploying high quality learning resources.*

*In addition to the Catalog, we held technical working sessions to contribute and restructure data from various learning tools into two other platforms—LearnSphere and DataShop. LearnSphere and DataShop are widely recognized in the learning sciences community as frameworks for large-scale analysis of student learning data. Mr. Aina's efforts in structuring these data pipelines were technically demanding and required a deep understanding of these secure software systems and data preprocessing. His success in importing essential tool datasets into these national research repositories speaks to his skillset to bridge backend system architecture with educational data science."*

[Exhibit E: Expert Recommendation Letter from Dr. Carl C. Haynes-Magyar]

### **Software Engineer – Digital Transformation, KPMG (February 2022 – December 2022)**

As a Software Engineer at KPMG, I developed report analysis and data mapping tools for a multi-tier banking system using Java and SQL, resulting in a 30% improvement in data accuracy while enabling real-time analytics. This experience gave me insight into the cybersecurity aspects of financial services, a critical infrastructure sector. The security controls and data handling techniques I implemented are directly applicable to protecting sensitive data in AI systems for critical infrastructure. I optimized microservices architecture for a Tier 1 bank, improving scalability by 200% and system performance by 30% while maintaining strict security requirements. This work demonstrated my ability to implement high-performance systems for essential financial infrastructure without compromising security controls, a crucial balance for AI systems protecting critical infrastructure. I also managed and delivered multiple digital transformation projects end-to-end using Agile methodologies, ensuring timely delivery while strengthening client relationships. This experience developed my project management capabilities, which will be essential for executing the multi-phase methodology outlined in my proposed endeavor. (*Exhibit 3.37: Employment Letter, KPMG*).

### **Technology Consultant, KPMG (May 2021 – February 2022)**

My role as a Technology Consultant at KPMG provided me with valuable experience in the energy sector, another critical infrastructure domain. I developed an automated web scraping tool with TypeScript for Nigeria's power sector, boosting data collection efficiency by 70% for the Ministry of Power. I also analyzed national power grid data to identify deficiencies and created interactive dashboards using Tableau and Plotly to provide stakeholders with actionable insights on power shortages and alternative energy solutions. This work gave me direct experience with energy sector data systems, providing the practical knowledge to develop secure AI solutions for this critical infrastructure domain. I created a machine learning-powered ERP forecasting feature to predict financial outcomes based on asset performance, improving forecast accuracy by 10%. This experience with predictive modeling directly supports the development of threat prediction capabilities for critical infrastructure. The visualization and data analytics skills I developed in this role will be valuable for creating the interpretable AI systems outlined in my proposed methodology, ensuring that security insights can be effectively communicated to operators and decision-makers. (*Exhibit 3.38: Employment Letter, KPMG Technology Consulting*).

### **Software Engineering Intern, Andela (April 2020 – October 2020)**

During my internship at Andela, I developed a COVID-19 infection rate estimator using Flask (Python/Pandas), optimizing algorithms for data-intensive processing to achieve 98% prediction accuracy. This project demonstrated my ability to implement machine learning models for critical applications where accuracy and data protection are paramount, precisely the capabilities needed for protecting critical infrastructure. I also improved data integrity by resolving MySQL database duplication issues, reducing storage utilization by 30%, a skill directly applicable to optimizing the secure data stores needed for AI threat detection. This position enhanced my expertise in Python-based data processing and machine learning implementation, providing practical experience with the core technologies I propose to use for developing secure AI systems. The COVID-19 application required implementing appropriate data security controls to protect sensitive health information, giving me experience with privacy-preserving AI implementation, a key consideration for the ethical AI frameworks in my proposed endeavor. (*Exhibit 3.39: Internship and Cohort Certificate, Andela & Facebook circles*).

### **Academic and Community Engagement**

Beyond my professional roles, I have actively engaged with the technical community through organizations including the NSF SPLICE project, the OpenDSA Project, and VtechWorks Digital Repository. I volunteered at Virginia Tech's Open House, educating incoming students on research projects and fostering interest in academic initiatives. This community engagement demonstrates my commitment to knowledge sharing and public education about secure technologies.

I have mentored 10 new hires at KPMG and developed an end-to-end training program that doubled team productivity, showcasing my ability to build capacity and transfer knowledge effectively. These leadership and communication skills will be essential for coordinating the complex, multi-phase development process outlined in my proposed methodology, which requires managing relationships with diverse stakeholders, including infrastructure operators, government agencies, and technology providers.

These diverse professional engagements have given me the comprehensive expertise to advance my proposed secure, ethical AI systems for critical infrastructure protection. My experience spanning multiple sectors, including financial services, energy, healthcare, and education, provides me with unique insight into security challenges and opportunities across critical infrastructure domains. This multi-sector perspective positions me exceptionally well to develop innovative solutions that enhance the security, resilience, and ethical governance of AI systems, protecting the nation's most essential digital and physical assets.

Please refer to the recommendation letter from **Robert Giwa**, Senior Technology Consultant |Technology Advisory, KPMG Professional Services:

*"From a technical perspective, Adeyemi's contributions were transformative. He worked with a cross functional team and developed sophisticated data mapping and analytics tools, which significantly improved real-time analysis by 100% and enabled capabilities for better decision-making. Moreover, Adeyemi also worked on an international bank's infrastructure team and optimized the bank's microservices architecture, achieving a remarkable improvement in scalability, overall system performance and advanced security practices. These enhancements were critical for supporting the bank's growing transactional demands, highlighting Adeyemi's strategic thinking and exceptional technical precision.*

*Beyond technical excellence, Adeyemi consistently demonstrated exemplary leadership and interpersonal skills. He effectively managed Agile implementations from requirements gathering through deployment, ensuring timely delivery of critical milestones and strengthening client relationships. Adeyemi also took initiative in organizing cross-functional knowledge-sharing sessions, bridging gaps between technical and business teams, thus enhancing overall team cohesion and productivity. In challenging situations, Adeyemi exhibited a uniquely positive and solution-oriented mindset. He expertly addressed critical cybersecurity vulnerabilities in API endpoints, employing innovative strategies to maintain system integrity under significant pressure. His calm demeanor and creative problem-solving inspired the entire team, fostering an environment conducive to innovation and high morale.*

*Moreover, professionals with Adeyemi's comprehensive skill set spanning software development, cybersecurity, and system architecture are rare and crucial to national competitiveness. His ability to deliver innovative, secure solutions at scale positions him uniquely to significantly benefit U.S. financial technology sectors, enhancing economic security and technological leadership globally."*

[Exhibit A: Expert Recommendation Letter from Robert Giwa]

### **3.5 Mentorship and Educational Impact**

I have consistently leveraged my expertise to mentor and train emerging talent, significantly amplifying the impact of my professional contributions. At Virginia Tech, I have guided more than a dozen undergraduate and graduate research assistants in advanced projects encompassing educational technology, cloud infrastructure, and cybersecurity (*Exhibit 3.40: Email correspondence documenting my mentorship of multiple research teams*). Internationally, I mentored summer researchers at Zhejiang University, China, where I supervised students through a rigorous, AI-driven data science project (*Exhibit 3.41: Emails demonstrating my active mentorship of research teams and gratitude mail*). Additionally, in the industry sector, I provided hands-on mentorship to interns at Nexascale and Miva Open University Innovations, and I have co-trained

cohorts within the Andela Fellowship program, emphasizing secure software development practices (*Exhibit 3.42: Email evidencing my mentorship with NexaScale and Miva Open University*).

My positive influence as a mentor is thoroughly documented in numerous testimonials. Several mentees have provided enthusiastic feedback, highlighting how my technical mentorship and career guidance significantly “accelerated research goals” and “created new opportunities for learning.” (*Exhibit 3.41: Emails demonstrating my active mentorship of research teams and gratitude mail*).

These endorsements underscore my commitment to serving as a key resource within professional and academic communities actively shaping the next generation of highly skilled technology professionals.

Furthermore, my contributions extend beyond individual mentorship to impactful group instruction and curriculum enhancement. My comprehensive instructional materials on LMS integrations and LTI security frameworks have been widely adopted by educators for classroom implementation, thereby extending my influence to thousands of students nationwide. In sum, through dedicated mentorship and strategic educational outreach, I continually amplify my contributions, effectively advancing critical national objectives in STEM education and workforce development.

### **3.6 Awards and Measurable Impact**

My work has garnered highly competitive awards and verifiable performance metrics, each distinction carrying clear national- or international-level recognition:

- **Global Recognition Award (2025):** I was selected as a recipient of this prestigious international award for outstanding technological innovation. The Global Recognition Awards celebrate individuals worldwide who demonstrate exceptional accomplishments and industry contributions, and earning this honor underscores the high regard in which my peers and industry leaders hold my work (*Exhibit 3.43: Global Recognition Award 2025 certificate*). In addition, the award organizers plan to feature recipients in forthcoming media coverage, further amplifying the visibility and impact of my achievement. This global recognition validates the broad significance of my contributions beyond academia.
- **NSF Competitive Sponsorship Award:** I earned a highly selective National Science Foundation (NSF) sponsorship award (*Exhibit 3.16: NSF award details screenshot*) under the mentorship of Dr. Clifford A. Shaffer. Granted only to top-tier graduate researchers, this prestigious award provided dedicated funding for my work on the SPLICE cyberinfrastructure project and explicitly acknowledged the national importance of my

research outcomes. The NSF award documentation highlights how my contributions directly support federally funded infrastructure initiatives, reflecting the alignment of my work with national research priorities and the ethical standards required by CITI RCR certification.

- **Google Developers Scholarship (2020):** I was awarded this competitive scholarship in recognition of my academic excellence and advanced capabilities in cloud computing and artificial intelligence *(Exhibit 3.8: Google Africa Developer Scholarship Certificate)*. The Google Developers Scholarship is granted only to individuals demonstrating exceptional technical proficiency, and receiving it affirms my mastery of emerging technologies. This honor further highlights my ability to apply cutting-edge knowledge in service of innovation and education.
- **Institutional and Media Recognition:** My expertise is formally acknowledged within the Virginia Tech community and beyond. I am featured in Virginia Tech's official Experts Directory, which highlights faculty and graduate student specialists (*Exhibit 3.44: Virginia Tech "Experts" profile screenshot*), and I maintain a professional profile on the Virginia Tech Department of Computer Science "People" webpage, underscoring my standing in cybersecurity and AI integration in education. In the broader tech community, I actively disseminate my insights through published articles on platforms such as HackerNoon, Medium, and Dev.to, reaching a wide audience of developers and educators (*Exhibit 3.45: Published technical articles and blog posts showcasing my engineering contributions*). Notably, the Global Recognition Award is being publicized in industry media outlets, and this press coverage will showcase my work to a global audience. These institutional and media presences extend the reach of my contributions and reinforce the impact of my work.
- **National Science Foundation (NSF) CCRI Annual Report Contribution:** I authored key technical sections of the National Science Foundation's Cyberinfrastructure for Research Innovation (CCRI) annual report, detailing significant advances in ontology-driven search and cybersecurity architectures developed for the SPLICE initiative. The principal investigators specifically acknowledged my contributions in their report submission, underscoring how my work directly furthers the project's goals and national cyberinfrastructure objectives (*Exhibit 3.17: 2024 NSF CCRI Annual Report screenshot (highlighting my contributions)*). This acknowledgment in an official National Science Foundation (NSF) document demonstrates the real-world importance and applicability of my innovations in support of federal research missions.

- **Research Impact and Open-Source Adoption:** My research outputs have attracted strong engagement within the scientific and software communities. To date, my publications on ResearchGate have received over 3,100 reads, reflecting that researchers worldwide are consulting and applying my work (*Exhibit 3.24: Google Scholar & ResearchGate metrics (3 000+ reads)*). Likewise, my open-source projects have seen substantial adoption: for example, the OpenDSA interactive eTextbook platform has collectively garnered hundreds of stars and forks, signaling widespread use and endorsement by the developer community. These metrics provide quantifiable evidence that my contributions are widely utilized and valued by others in the field (*Exhibit 3.46: Screenshot showing OpenDSA repository and active developments*).
- **OpenDSA Global Deployment and Adoption:** The impact of my work is further demonstrated by the broad educational adoption of the OpenDSA tools I developed. System usage logs show that the OpenDSA integration is actively deployed in over 100 university courses, providing hands-on learning experiences to thousands of students (*Exhibit 3.15: OpenDSA user database screenshot (100+ U.S. institutional users)*, *Exhibit D: expert recommendation Dr. Onyeka Emebo*). This concrete adoption across multiple institutions quantifiably validates the scalability and educational significance of my contributions, as other instructors rely on the tools I built to enhance computer science curricula.

For all these reasons, the combination of honors and measurable impact metrics provides compelling evidence of my recognized expertise and substantial contributions. These accomplishments underscore my role as a national leader in advancing secure, ethical Artificial Intelligence and critical cyberinfrastructure, highlighting the significant national interest and impact of my work.

### 3.7 Strategic Positioning for National Impact

In summary, **my unique combination of technical expertise, innovative research, and demonstrated leadership positions me to advance U.S. interests in a way few others can.** I have repeatedly exceeded standard qualifications through a record of impactful accomplishments. For example, I have developed nationally-used educational software (*Exhibit 3.47: SPLICE Smart-Learning Catalog web application page*, *Exhibit 3.48: OpenDSA deployment web application page*) led million-dollar security projects, and published influential research on AI safety. My achievements have earned awards and peer recognition at top venues (*Exhibit 3.43: Global Recognition Award 2025 certificate*, *Exhibit 3.8: Google Africa Developer Scholarship*

*Certificate, Exhibit 3.44: Virginia Tech “Experts” profile screenshot) underscoring my influence and credibility within the U.S. technical community. Importantly, I channel all these strengths toward objectives with clear national benefits.*

USCIS can reasonably conclude that my continued work will yield substantial advantages for the United States, including:

- **Enhanced National Security:** My secure Artificial Intelligence and security technologies protect critical infrastructure and digital assets. By guarding against cyber threats and embedding advanced encryption and monitoring in federal systems, my work strengthens homeland security.
- **Economic Competitiveness:** By fostering innovation in Artificial Intelligence and cybersecurity, I help American industries stay globally competitive. My projects create new tools and methodologies that can be commercialized, spurring high-tech job growth and economic dynamism.
- **Technological Sovereignty:** I build homegrown expertise and systems so the U.S. leads rather than follows in emerging technologies. Ensuring that Artificial Intelligence and cybersecurity advancements originate in U.S. labs and companies reduces dependence on foreign solutions, preserving technological leadership.
- **Workforce Development:** Through mentoring and large-scale educational platforms, I expand the STEM talent pipeline. My efforts have already taught and inspired thousands of students (as documented in *Exhibit 3.15: OpenDSA user database screenshot (100+ U.S. institutional users, Exhibit D: expert recommendation Dr. Onyeka Emebo)*), directly addressing the workforce shortfall noted above. This contributes to a stronger, more diverse domestic technology workforce equipped for future challenges.

Please further refer to the recommendation letter from **Dr. Onyeka Emebo**, a Collegiate Assistant Professor of Computer Science at Virginia Tech:

*“...Mr. Aina is contributing to the broader AI and computer science community. I am aware that he will be presenting his recent discoveries in Ethical AI at an international AI conference called IntelliSys in September of 2025. The acceptance of his work for an international conference speaks to its novelty and significance on a global stage. It shows his potential to continue pushing the frontiers of ethical AI and security in technology. It also reflects well on the United States, as his innovations and findings will be showcased as part of the leading-edge work happening here.*

*Mr. Aina’s continued contributions are valuable. His work directly supports national priorities by strengthening the backbone of our digital education infrastructure and ensuring*

*it is secure and effective for learners and educators. This also helps in preparing a future-ready workforce and to maintain the United States' competitive edge in both technology and education. Mr. Aina's proficiency in secure system design contributes to mitigating these risks, whether in the context of learning platforms or other critical domains and thereby supports U.S. national security interests.*

*Considering Mr. Aina's exceptional qualifications and proven track record, I fully endorse his application for a National Interest Waiver and permanent residence in the United States. I have no doubt that his continued work in this country will yield significant benefits for US critical infrastructures in security, ethical AI and education technology. This will contribute substantially to the broader national interests of technological leadership, security, and economic prosperity. It would be to the United States' advantage to allow him to continue his important work"*

[Exhibit D: Expert Recommendation Letter from Dr. Onyeka Emebo]

Taken together, these contributions go well beyond typical qualifications. I offer a rare blend of proven success in research, innovation, and community impact. My background – as evidenced by NSF grants, multi-institution collaborations, and leadership roles – is uniquely suited to drive U.S. priorities in secure AI and education. Only I can leverage these specific connections and experiences to execute the proposed endeavor.

**In sum, my proven expertise and leadership record make me exceptionally well-positioned to advance the proposed endeavor for the benefit of the United States.** Continuing my work will directly serve U.S. security, economic growth, and educational objectives. Given the strategic nature of my contributions and the direct alignment with national goals, it is evident that waiving the standard requirements would significantly benefit the nation's interests.

## **Conclusion**

My advanced academic training in Computer science with a focus on artificial intelligence, secure systems design, my specialized certifications, extensive technical proficiencies, and demonstrated success across academic and industry projects establish that I am exceptionally well-positioned to advance my proposed endeavor. My work at Virginia Tech, KPMG, Andela, and within the National Science Foundation (NSF) SPLICE initiative reflects a proven ability to architect and implement secure systems and ethical AI systems for complex environments, including critical infrastructure domains such as energy, finance, and public health. The scope and depth of my experience in software engineering, machine learning, cloud-native architecture, and cybersecurity implementation, alongside recognized scholarly contributions and awards from institutions including Google and the NSF, affirm my readiness to lead the development and deployment of resilient, ethical, and scalable AI systems. This combination of academic excellence, applied

expertise, and recognized innovation equips me to deliver the transformative national impact envisioned by my proposed endeavor.

## CHAPTER 4

### On Balance, Waiving the Requirements of a Job Offer and Labor Certification Would Greatly Benefit the United States

#### 4.1 Waiving the Requirements of a Job Offer and Labor Certification Would Allow Me to Contribute to Secure, Ethical AI Systems for Critical Infrastructure in the United States

The national interest waiver allows me to develop secure systems and ethical AI systems for U.S critical infrastructure protection without a specific job offer or employer constraints. This flexibility is crucial for addressing the complex, multidimensional challenges of securing the nation's most vital systems against sophisticated cyber threats.

My proposed endeavor requires working across multiple critical infrastructure sectors, collaborating with diverse stakeholders, and implementing solutions spanning organizational boundaries. The traditional employment model's inherent limitations to a single organization's priorities and systems would significantly restrict my ability to develop comprehensive security frameworks applicable across sectors. With the U.S. waiving the job offer requirement, I can focus on creating technological solutions that address national-level security challenges rather than being limited to the specific needs of one employer.

Moreover, securing critical infrastructure demands rapid innovation and adaptation to evolving threats. The waiver would enable me to pursue emerging security challenges and implement solutions without the delays inherent in traditional employment transitions. This flexibility is essential given the quickly evolving nature of AI technology and cyber threats targeting critical infrastructure. Being able to move between projects, organizations, and sectors as security priorities shift would maximize my contribution to national security objectives.

The waiver would also allow me to continue advancing the research aspects of my proposed endeavor, including contributing to open standards, publishing findings that benefit the broader security community, and participating in cross-sector collaborations that proprietary concerns or competitive considerations might otherwise restrict. This open approach to security innovation aligns with federal priorities for enhancing critical infrastructure protection through collaborative, community-driven solutions.

Therefore, removing procedural barriers will allow me to continue building high-impact systems without the delays and restrictions of the labor certification process. This will ensure that my specialized expertise is directly applied to fortifying systems essential to national security and economic stability.

Please refer to the recommendation letter from **Bob Edmison PhD**, a Collegiate Associate Professor in the Department of Computer Science and the Coordinator of Online Teaching and Learning at Virginia Tech:

*"Given my extensive experience, I can confidently state that Mr. Aina's skills and contributions are invaluable. His work directly addresses pressing national needs, particularly in modernizing critical infrastructure and enhancing cybersecurity. The United States will substantially benefit from retaining innovators like Mr. Aina, whose talent and dedication align perfectly with strategic national priorities. Secure national infrastructure is critical to the United States. The nation faces three linked challenges, firstly, bolting strong security measures into U.S critical infrastructure, secondly, extending those safeguards uniformly across every agency, and finally building clear governance rules that foster innovation without sacrificing safety. Solving these problems will help the U.S. maintain its lead in technology, protect its economic strength, and safeguard its security.*

*It is also important to recognize that Mr. Aina's current F-1 visa limitations constrain his potential contributions. Uncertainties regarding visa renewals, immigration policies, and access to federal employment opportunities can distract this talented individual from contributing to critical national priorities. Moreover, obstacles such as obtaining security clearances for classified research and restrictions on international collaboration further compound these disadvantages. Therefore, granting him with lawful residency would remove barriers related to research and federal collaboration enabling him to fully apply his considerable expertise to the nation's benefit.*

*I enthusiastically recommend Mr. Adeyemi Aina for EB-2 (NIW) National Interest Waiver classification enabling him to continue as a key contributor to U.S critical infrastructure and the research community. His ongoing presence in the United States promises continued advancements in secure software infrastructure, future works on AI integration, and educational technology essential components for maintaining America's global leadership in technology and cybersecurity. It is in the best interests of the US to have this exceptionally bright and dedicated engineer."*

[Exhibit B: Expert Recommendation Letter from Bob Edmison]

## 4.2 Waiving Labor Certification is Beneficial to the United States

Waiving the labor certification requirement in my case would significantly contribute to the United States' strategy for innovation in secure, ethical, and scalable AI systems for critical infrastructure, workforce development, and economic competitiveness. My proposed endeavor addresses national

priorities such as fortifying digital infrastructure against cybersecurity threats, enhancing data accessibility, automating critical workflows, and ensuring ethical AI implementation. In removing procedural delays and barriers associated with labor certification, the United States would benefit immediately from my contributions to these time-sensitive and nationally strategic fields.

My proposed endeavor is to design and deploy secure, interpretable AI-driven systems and intelligent automation tools that strengthen U.S. critical infrastructure, empower workforce development, and advance economic competitiveness. These goals align directly with **Executive Order 14179, "Removing Barriers to American Leadership in Artificial Intelligence,"** which emphasizes that "the United States has long been at the forefront of artificial intelligence innovation" and calls for "solidifying our position as the global leader in AI":

*"...The United States has long been at the forefront of artificial intelligence (AI) innovation, driven by the strength of our free markets, world-class research institutions, and entrepreneurial spirit. To maintain this leadership, we must develop AI systems that are free from ideological bias or engineered social agendas. With the right Government policies, we can solidify our position as the global leader in AI and secure a brighter future for all Americans..."*

[Exhibit 2.7: [White House: Removing Barriers to American Leadership in Artificial Intelligence](#)].

My work explicitly supports the executive order's focus on developing AI systems that are secure, trustworthy, and aligned with American values.

The direct benefits of my work to the United States are substantial and measurable. My ontology-based knowledge retrieval systems have improved catalog retrieval speed at Virginia Tech's Electronic Theses and Dissertations repository, showing the potential for similar efficiency gains when applied to governmental archives and research databases nationwide. This enhanced data accessibility directly supports the **Office of Management and Budget's Memorandum M-25-21, "Accelerating Federal Use of AI through Innovation, Governance, and Public Trust,"** which calls for federal agencies to leverage AI to improve service delivery and operational efficiency (*Exhibit 2.9: [Accelerating Federal Use of AI through Innovation, Governance, and Public Trust](#).*)

The economic benefits of my proposed endeavor extend to small businesses and educational organizations, which often lack the resources to implement sophisticated AI security measures. In

developing open-source technologies and containerized microservices accessible to these entities, my work helps increase access to secure AI tools, potentially generating billions in economic value through improved operational efficiency and reduced cybersecurity incidents. My secure-by-design AI frameworks directly address this vulnerability while making advanced technologies accessible to smaller organizations. The **Small Business Administration** has identified cybersecurity as a critical challenge for small businesses, with many lacking any defense against cyberattacks:

*“...Cyberattacks cost the U.S. economy billions of dollars a year. They also pose a threat for individuals and organizations. Businesses can be attractive targets for cyber criminals. Small businesses in particular may lack the means to protect their digital systems.*

*Surveys have shown that many small businesses feel vulnerable to a cyberattack. Many small businesses cannot afford professional IT solutions. They may also lack time to devote to cybersecurity, or may not know where to begin...”*

[Exhibit 4.1: [Strengthen your cybersecurity — U.S. Small Business Administration](#)].

My work developing NLP-based resume ranking engines that automate hiring workflows demonstrates my ability to create AI solutions that enhance workforce development, a critical national priority. These systems can be scaled based on initial implementations to support federal hiring initiatives, state workforce development programs, and educational career services, potentially reducing hiring timelines while improving candidate matching. The workforce development benefits of my proposed endeavor are substantial. The **National Science Foundation** has identified AI education and workforce development as critical national priorities, allocating significant funding to initiatives that build domestic talent pipelines [Exhibit 4.2: [NSF Artificial Intelligence](#)]. My work developing open-source technologies, implementation guides, and training resources directly contributes to building capacity in high-demand technical fields, helping address the shortage of high-skilled AI developers, and cybersecurity professionals identified by the **National Initiative for Cybersecurity Education** [Exhibit 4.3: [National Initiative for Cybersecurity Education \(NICE\) Cybersecurity Workforce Framework — CISA](#)].

Waiving labor certification allows me to advance these priorities by contributing a rare combination of interdisciplinary expertise in secure software engineering, AI implementation, containerization technologies, and ethical technology governance. My work spans multiple sectors, providing solutions that support federal agencies, educational institutions, research centers, and commercial enterprises. The labor certification process, which focuses on narrowly defined roles within specific

organizations, is poorly suited to accommodate the cross-sector innovation required by this nationally significant endeavor.

The technical benefits of my proposed frameworks include enhanced security, scalability, and ethical governance for AI systems. My experience with Kubernetes, Docker, Flask, Elasticsearch, and machine learning frameworks such as BERT, SpaCy, and Scikit-learn enables me to architect solutions that incorporate security by design while maintaining high performance and usability. My proposed work, leveraging explainable AI frameworks to safeguard algorithmic fairness, delivers significant benefits for ethical technology implementation. These approaches ensure that AI systems maintain transparency and accountability. In making these ethical frameworks practical and implementable, my work helps ensure that AI deployments across critical sectors uphold American values while delivering enhanced capabilities.

My work directly addresses critical national security imperatives, protecting vital infrastructure and advancing U.S. leadership in the strategic domain of AI. The potential impact of successfully enhancing the security of the nation's energy, communication, and financial systems provides a compelling national benefit that transcends the standard labor market test. My proposed endeavor advances a technical approach (integrating ontology, AST analysis, and secure AI principles) and offers unique value not readily available. The benefit stems from filling a role and advancing the state-of-the-art in a field critical to national interest.

In conclusion, waiving the labor certification requirement significantly benefits the United States by allowing me to contribute immediately to urgent national priorities in secure AI implementation, critical infrastructure protection, workforce development, and economic competitiveness. My proposed endeavor delivers substantial technological, economic, and social benefits aligned with key federal objectives articulated across multiple executive orders and strategic frameworks. The ability to advance these nationally significant goals without procedural delays outweighs the protections offered by labor certification, particularly in fields facing severe talent shortages and rapid technological change. The United States gains direct access to specialized expertise that enhances national security, economic prosperity, and technological leadership by waiving this requirement.

#### **4.3 There is an Urgent Need to Advance Secure Systems and Ethical AI Systems for Critical Infrastructure in the United States**

**Urgency 1: Escalating Cyber Threats to Critical Infrastructure Demand Immediate Action**

The urgency of protecting critical infrastructure from sophisticated cyber threats reinforces the need for my proposed endeavor. According to the **Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency's (CISA)** 2024 Year in Review, sector-specific risk assessments revealed that AI could increase vulnerabilities to critical failures, physical attacks, and cyberattacks in critical infrastructure sectors. [Exhibit 4.4: [2024 Year in Review - CISA](#)].

The **Federal Bureau of Investigation's (FBI) Internet Crime Complaint Center (IC3)** reported that in 2024, losses due to cybercrime exceeded \$16.6 billion, marking a 33% increase from the previous year. Critical infrastructure operators experienced disproportionately severe impacts, highlighting the immediate need for AI-enhanced security systems. The **FBI** report underlines the urgent need to deploy my proposed endeavor in the U.S:

*"... In 2024, complaints totaled 859,532, with losses of \$16.6 billion, representing a 33 percent increase from 2023. 256,256 complaints reported an actual loss. For complaints, the average reported loss was \$19,372..."*

[Exhibit 2.2: [1 2024 IC3 ANNUAL REPORT](#)].

The traditional labor certification timeline, which often takes 12–18 months, is impractical given the rapid evolution of threats. Each month of delay in implementing enhanced security measures represents potential vulnerabilities that adversaries can exploit, risking significant economic damage and potential public safety impacts.

### **Urgency 2: Global Competition in Secure AI Implementation Creates Strategic Urgency**

The international race for leadership in secure AI implementation, especially in critical infrastructure contexts, is progressing rapidly. As noted by the **National Security Commission on Artificial Intelligence (NSCAI)**, nations that master secure AI implementation for critical infrastructure will gain significant advantages in both security and economic competitiveness. China has made artificial intelligence central to its national development strategy, with the goal of becoming the world leader in AI by 2030, investing heavily in AI infrastructure, military applications, and public-sector deployments:

*"...The race to research, develop, and deploy AI and associated technologies is already intensifying strategic competition. The U.S. government must embrace the AI competition and organize to win it. The American approach to innovation, which has served the country well for decades, must be recalibrated to account for the centrality of the competition involving AI and associated technologies to the emerging U.S.-China rivalry. To retain its*

*innovation leadership and position in the world, the United States needs a stronger government-led technology strategy that integrates promotion and protection policies and links investments in AI to a larger constellation of related emerging technologies...”*

[Exhibit 4.5: [Chapter 9: A Strategy for Competition and Cooperation—NSCAI](#) ].

In contrast to authoritarian models, my endeavor advances the U.S. vision of AI rooted in transparency, accountability, and civil liberties. Maintaining a competitive edge requires swift innovation and implementation. Delaying the contributions of individuals with relevant advanced skills through lengthy labor certification processes hinders the U.S.'s ability to maintain technological leadership in this strategic domain. The national security implications of falling behind in secure AI implementation for critical infrastructure create significant urgency for advancing my work without unnecessary procedural delays.

### **Urgency 3: Federal Mandates Establish Clear Timeline Imperatives**

Recent federal directives have established clear timeline requirements for implementing enhanced AI security measures. The **Office of Management and Budget's Memorandum M-25-21, "Accelerating Federal Use of AI through Innovation, Governance, and Public Trust,"** requires all civilian agencies to implement "trustworthy, interpretable AI systems that maintain public confidence while advancing mission objectives" within 180 days of the memorandum. (*Exhibit 2.9: Accelerating Federal Use of AI through Innovation, Governance, and Public Trust*).

These mandates create specific timeframes for compliance, incompatible with the extended processing times associated with labor certification. The urgency of meeting these federal requirements for secure, ethical AI implementation in critical infrastructure contexts highlights the national interest in expediting contributions from qualified experts. Waiving the labor certification requirement would allow my work to begin contributing to these time-sensitive national priorities without unnecessary delays.

### **4.4. The Impracticality of the Labor Certification in Executing My Proposed Endeavor**

The labor certification process is impractical in the context of my proposed endeavor, which focuses on developing secure, ethical AI systems for critical infrastructure cybersecurity across the United States. The labor certification requirement is designed for conventional employment scenarios involving clearly defined positions within specific geographic markets. However, the nature of my

proposed endeavor, its scope, interdisciplinary structure, and national security orientation make such a process ill-suited and counterproductive.

First, my work does not correspond to a standard occupation or role that can be easily classified within the Department of Labor's occupational frameworks. My endeavor spans multiple disciplines, including artificial intelligence, cybersecurity, knowledge representation, secure software development, and ethical technology governance. These skill areas are integrated into unified security frameworks that address threat detection, vulnerability mitigation, secure deployment, and ethical oversight, tasks that are inherently cross-functional and not captured by traditional job titles or employment classifications. As a result, it would be nearly impossible to define a fixed job description that fully encompasses the scope of my contributions under the prevailing wage and minimum qualification criteria used in labor certification.

Second, labor certification is inherently tied to a specific employer and geographic location, which contradicts my proposed endeavor's national and collaborative nature. The success of my work depends on coordinating efforts with federal agencies, infrastructure operators, research institutions, and technology providers across multiple states. Limiting my activity to a single employer would constrain the flexibility required to lead and adapt this nationally focused security initiative. My secure AI frameworks must be deployed and refined across diverse operational environments, from energy and water systems to financial services and transportation networks. The geographically localized and employer-specific nature of labor certification is fundamentally incompatible with this wide-reaching, cross-sector security initiative.

Third, the labor certification process imposes delays incompatible with the urgent national need to enhance critical infrastructure protection against sophisticated cyber threats. The pace of cyber attacks against essential systems continues to accelerate. Delaying my work through a prolonged labor certification process, typically taking 12-18 months to complete, would hinder the United States' ability to implement security enhancements in this rapidly evolving threat landscape. Given the strategic importance of critical infrastructure security to national resilience, economic stability, and public safety, any delay undermines vital national interests.

Furthermore, the labor certification process offers no meaningful advantage in ensuring workforce protections in this context. My work does not displace U.S. workers; rather, it generates new high-value roles in AI security, security operations, compliance, and infrastructure protection sectors currently facing severe talent shortages. The shortage in these critical occupations is even more acute for specialists with advanced AI security expertise. The skills required for my endeavor,

such as ontology-based knowledge representation, secure AI implementation, and ethical governance framework development, are niche and highly specialized. Labor certification mechanisms are not structured to assess or validate expertise that exceeds the minimum qualification standards of conventional roles. This makes the process ineffective at evaluating innovation-driven, frontier-level work like mine.

Additionally, the static nature of labor certification job requirements conflicts with the dynamic reality of cybersecurity, where new vulnerabilities and attack vectors emerge daily. My proposed endeavor requires the flexibility to adapt security approaches as threats evolve, adaptability that would be significantly restricted by the rigid job descriptions inherent in the PERM process. National security interests demand agile responses to emerging threats, a requirement fundamentally at odds with the fixed occupational categories and duties specified in labor certification applications.

The interdisciplinary nature of secure AI development further complicates the labor certification process. My work integrates knowledge from computer science, information security, ethics, and domain-specific expertise in critical infrastructure sectors. This cross-disciplinary approach is essential for developing effective security solutions, but it cannot be adequately represented by the standard occupational classifications used in the PERM process. Attempting to force my specialized skillset into standardized categories would result in an artificial simplification that fails to capture the unique combination of capabilities required for this work.

In conclusion, the labor certification requirement is impractical and fundamentally incompatible with the nature, scope, and urgency of my proposed endeavor. My work's interdisciplinary structure, national security focus, and innovation-centric approach cannot be accommodated within the static, employer-specific framework of labor certification. Waiving this requirement is essential to ensuring that my work can contribute to critical national security priorities in a timely, flexible, and impactful manner.

## **4.5 The Consequences of Requiring a Labor Certification**

While the labor certification process is important in protecting U.S. workers by ensuring that permanent employment-based immigration does not displace qualified domestic labor, the specific nature and national significance of my proposed endeavor render the requirement counterproductive in my case. Requiring labor certification would hinder, rather than support, the national interest. It would delay advancing urgently needed solutions in critical areas such as AI cybersecurity, infrastructure resilience, and national technology competitiveness. The rigid structure of the labor

certification process, focused on a geographically limited labor market and standard job descriptions, cannot accommodate my work's interdisciplinary, innovation-driven, and self-directed nature. As such, the consequences of requiring labor certification in my case would significantly undermine U.S. strategic priorities and impede the realization of substantial public benefits.

The most immediate consequence of imposing labor certification would be the delay or obstruction of my ability to fully implement the secure systems and ethical AI systems my proposed endeavor seeks to develop. These systems address pressing vulnerabilities in critical U.S. infrastructure, such as those in energy grids, financial systems, and public digital services. The U.S. faces a rapidly evolving cyber threat landscape that includes adversarial AI, nation-state cyberattacks, and systemic risks from increasingly interconnected digital systems. The need to preemptively detect, defend, and adapt to these threats demands agile, scalable, and expert-led solutions. My proposed work directly addresses this need by introducing ontology-driven threat detection, secure containerized deployment, and ethical AI design principles, none of which are readily replaceable by typical job market offerings. Delays caused by labor certification would result in the forfeiture of timely and critical interventions, leaving national systems more vulnerable.

Furthermore, the U.S. would forfeit substantial benefits from continued application of my specialized skills and federally aligned innovations if labor certification were strictly required. My work, which has been validated through National Science Foundation-supported research and implemented across multiple critical sectors, represents more than just employment; it represents a pipeline of national interest-focused innovation. My practical deployments and research outputs, including secure software architectures, AI-driven decision tools, and authentication protocols, have already demonstrated measurable impact. These contributions are inherently multi-sectoral and designed for national scalability. Restricting my ability to continue this work without delay would deprive the U.S. of solutions that directly strengthen cybersecurity, public safety, and digital infrastructure integrity.

Moreover, adhering strictly to the labor certification process in my case would fail to account for the impracticality of matching my qualifications to a predefined job title or employer within a limited labor market. The uniqueness of my skill set, spanning AI systems design, secure cloud deployment, ontology-based threat modeling, and ethical governance of AI, defies conventional labor classifications. The process of obtaining labor certification assumes a static employment relationship and a narrowly defined job role, whereas my proposed endeavor is dynamic, multi-disciplinary, and situated at the nexus of public interest and national security. Strict adherence

to a process not designed for this kind of national-impact, self-initiated work would result in bureaucratic bottlenecks with no tangible labor market benefit.

Finally, in light of the significant and demonstrated national benefit of my work and the urgency of advancing secure AI systems in the U.S., waiving the labor certification requirement is reasonable and necessary. Waiving this requirement enables the uninterrupted progression of an endeavor that aligns with federal cybersecurity priorities, technological modernization goals, and STEM leadership objectives. It allows me to remain engaged in a field where timing, innovation, and responsiveness are paramount. Conversely, enforcing a labor certification process in my case would obstruct the delivery of technologies and frameworks that the United States urgently needs to secure its digital infrastructure and maintain its global competitiveness in secure artificial intelligence systems.

For all these reasons, requiring labor certification in my case would produce adverse consequences for the United States by delaying or limiting the development and deployment of urgently needed cybersecurity innovations. Waiving the requirement, on the other hand, ensures immediate, unencumbered access to my expertise in an area of exceptional national importance. It is in the interest of the United States that I be allowed to continue advancing my endeavor without delay.

## **Conclusion**

In conclusion, waiving the requirements of a job offer and labor certification for my endeavor to develop secure, ethical AI systems for critical infrastructure would significantly benefit the United States. My work directly supports urgent federal priorities in cybersecurity, digital infrastructure protection, AI innovation, and ethical technology governance, domains where the U.S. faces acute talent shortages and accelerating national threats. The interdisciplinary and cross-sectoral nature of my contributions and their alignment with federal directives make labor certification impractical and counterproductive. Strict adherence to that process would delay vital national interventions and obstruct the deployment of high-impact security solutions. In contrast, a National Interest Waiver would ensure the uninterrupted advancement of AI-driven tools essential for protecting the nation's critical systems, sustaining economic competitiveness, and reinforcing U.S. leadership in secure artificial intelligence. **On balance, it would be beneficial to the United States to waive job offer and labor certification requirements.**

## **CHAPTER 5**

### **My Nonimmigrant Status**

I tender in evidence proving my nonimmigrant status as F1 status: the passport page with biometric data [Exhibit 5.1: Passport Data Page], I-94 [Exhibit 5.2: I-94 Arrival/Departure Record], My I-20 [Exhibit 5.3: My I-20] and Visa sticker [Exhibit 5.4: Visa Sticker].

## **Summary**

I am a software engineering and AI-security professional with a Master of Science in Computer Science from Virginia Tech, VA, USA and a Bachelor of Science from Covenant University. My graduate research, industry certifications, and award-winning publications have given me the advanced technical, analytical, and ethical-governance expertise to design secure systems and ethical artificial-intelligence systems for the United States' most vital digital infrastructure.

My proposed endeavor is to advance secure systems and ethical Artificial Intelligence systems for critical infrastructure and digital innovation in the U.S. My work directly advances top federal priorities that call for trustworthy, American-made AI defenses. My endeavor will preserve economic value, sustain public safety, and reinforce U.S. technological leadership in the face of intensified global competition.

I am exceptionally well-positioned to advance my endeavor. My production-grade security and interoperability upgrades, most notably to open-source U.S infrastructure such as OpenDSA and the SPLICE Smart-Learning Catalog, are already powering critical digital infrastructure at over 100 + U.S. colleges and universities and numerous institutions abroad. In addition, by deploying an open source Learning Management System with admin access to a fully functional LTI suite of Instructure's Canvas LMS, I have given research teams unrestricted administrative control without the need for costly enterprise licenses conservatively saving U.S. institutions and researchers combined, more than \$1 million in subscription fees that can now be reinvested in research and innovation.

My work has been funded by the National Science Foundation (NSF) SPLICE Graduate Assistantship, recognized by Virginia Tech, Google, Global Recognition Awards and KPMG, and documented in peer-reviewed journals. Waiving the job-offer and labor-certification requirements will remove procedural delays that could otherwise postpone critical national-security capabilities. The flexibility will let me collaborate across agencies and sectors, train a new cybersecurity workforce, and scale open-source tools that small utilities, hospitals, and municipalities can afford, outcomes impossible within the geographically limited PERM process and wholly beneficial to U.S. workers.

My endeavor carries substantial merit and evident national importance; I am well-positioned to advance it. Under the **Matter of Dhanasar**, waiving the job-offer and labor-certification requirements will significantly benefit the United States more than enforcing them. Approving my

EB-2 National Interest Waiver will allow me to accelerate the development and deployment of secure, ethical AI technologies essential to safeguarding America's critical infrastructure and sustaining its leadership in advanced computing.

Yours Sincerely,

**Adeyemi Babatunde Aina**