# wrangle\_act

December 26, 2018

## 1 Report

#### 1.1 Gather

- Neste ponto foram feitos esforços para adquirir os dados necessários para o projeto. Primeiramente, foi gerado um arquivo no formato TOML que contém os tokens usados na API do Twitter, este arquivo é aberto como um dicionário pelo python utilizando a extensão toml. As variáveis constantes (em maiúsculo) são criadas com os valores desse token facilitando a manutenção do código e o objeto da API é criado. São utilizados wait\_on\_rate\_limit e wait\_on\_rate\_limit\_notify para que, quando o tempo limite for excedido, a api espere para contínuar e avise dessa pausa;
- Utilizando a url fornecida para o projeto 2, o arquivo image-predictions.tsv é carregado como um DataFrame diretamente, aproveitando os recursos das últimas versões do pandas que tem a capacidade de fazer download diretamente ao abrir o url;
- O arquivo twitter-archive-enhanced.csv é carregado como o dataframe twitter\_archive;
- Utilizando os identificadores do dataframe image\_predicion e a API do twitter, os tweets são baixados no formato json e gravados no arquivo tweet\_json.txt linha por linha usando a forma de gravação append de arquivos do python. Também foi adicionado o comando mágico do ipython %%time para calcular o tempo de execução;
- Utilizando o arquivo tweet\_json.txt e acessar cada linha deste arquivo pegando as informações úteis e adicionando-as a um dataframe vazio chamado df\_tweets.

### 1.2 Assess

- Acessa informações úteis de cada dataframe para entender o conteúdo de seus dados, algumas das informações que são acessadas são: sample(10) para enxergar 10 amostras aleatórias; info() para verificar valores faltantes e os tipos de dados de cada coluna; duplicated() para verificar se valores estão duplicados. Ainda foram feitas outras visualizações que ajudaram a esclarecer o que poderia ser melhorado, como retweets existentes e replys de tweets originais;
- Cada link de extended\_urls foi acessado para descobrir se existiam tweets inexistentes e assim facilitar suas remoções;
- Uma lista de tarefas para melhorar a qualidade e arrumação dos dataframes foi criada para servir como guia na limpeza.

#### 1.3 Clean

- Primeiramente, para cada item da lista foi criada uma definição, ou seja, uma informação do que foi realizado;
- Essa ordem de limpeza foi definida por tabela, onde toda a limpeza de uma tabela era feita antes de prosseguir para a seguinte, a menos que a limpeza não fosse possível;
- A baixo de cada definição, foi realizada a limpeza do código e um ou mais testes para verificar a corretitude da tabela depois da limpeza;
- Ao terminar as limpezas de qualidade se seguiu para as limpezas de arrumação onde foi feita a junção das tabelas com as colunas necessárias e ideais;
- O novo dataframe gerado pela junção ainda teve de receber alguns procedimentos de limpeza que serviram para melhorar a qualidade antes de ser salvo como twitter\_archive\_master.csv

### 1.4 Analyze

 Algumas pequenas análises descritivas foram realizadas, com a geração de alguns gráficos, e foram escritos alguns insights dos resultados.

## 2 Wrangle Act

#### 2.1 Gather

```
In [1]: import re
        import json
        import toml
        import time
        import tweepy
        import requests
        import numpy as np
        import pandas as pd
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        import seaborn as sns
        %matplotlib inline
In [2]: # Load twitter tokens
        parse_tokens = toml.load('tokens.toml')
        # Set tweepy tokens
        CONSUMER_KEY = parse_tokens['tokens']['consumer_key']
        CONSUMER_SECRET = parse_tokens['tokens']['consumer_secret']
        ACCESS_TOKEN = parse_tokens['tokens']['access_token']
        ACCESS_SECRET = parse_tokens['tokens']['access_secret']
        auth = tweepy.OAuthHandler(CONSUMER_KEY, CONSUMER_SECRET)
        auth.set_access_token(ACCESS_TOKEN, ACCESS_SECRET)
        api = tweepy.API(auth, wait_on_rate_limit=True, wait_on_rate_limit_notify=True)
```

```
In [ ]: r = requests.get(url)
        with open('/path/I/want/to/save/file/to/file_name.pdf', 'wb') as f:
            f.write(r.content)
In [91]: # Download image_predictions.tsv
         url = 'https://d17h27t6h515a5.cloudfront.net/topher/2017/August/599fd2ad_image-predic
         r = requests.get(url)
         with open('image_predictions.tsv', 'wb') as f:
             f.write(r.content)
         image_pretictions = pd.read_table('image_predictions.tsv')
In [4]: # Load tweets
        twitter_archive = pd.read_csv('twitter-archive-enhanced.csv')
In [5]: %%time
        # Take tweet json by tweet_id:
        # *AVISO*: Execução demorada
        id_404_erros = []
        # tweets = twitter_archive[(twitter_archive.retweeted_status_id.isnull()) & (twitter_a
        tweets = image_pretictions
        for tweet_id in tweets.tweet_id:
            try:
                tweet = api.get_status(tweet_id, tweet_mode='extended')
                if tweet.user.id == 4196983835:
                    with open('tweet_json.txt', 'a') as outfile:
                        json.dump(tweet._json, outfile)
                        outfile.write('\n')
            except tweepy.TweepError:
                          if tweepy.TweepError.message[0]['code'] == 404:
                id_404_erros.append(tweet_id)
                continue
Rate limit reached. Sleeping for: 547
Rate limit reached. Sleeping for: 578
CPU times: user 1min 6s, sys: 2.54 s, total: 1min 9s
Wall time: 31min 56s
In [6]: # Gera DataFrame de tweets puxados por id
        df_tweets = pd.DataFrame(columns=[
                                 'tweet_id', 'text', 'retweet_count', 'favorite_count', 'jpg_u
        with open('tweet_json.txt', 'r') as file:
            for line in file:
                try:
                    line_json = json.loads(line)
```

```
if 'media' not in line_json['entities']:
                        continue
                    line_dict = {
                        'tweet_id': line_json['id_str'],
                        'text': line_json['full_text'],
                        'retweet_count': line_json['retweet_count'],
                        'favorite_count': line_json['favorite_count'],
                        'jpg_url': line_json['entities']['media'][0]['media_url_https'],
                        'url': line_json['entities']['media'][0]['url'],
                        'expanded_urls': line_json['entities']['media'][0]['expanded_url']
                    }
                    df_tweets = df_tweets.append(
                        pd.Series(line_dict).to_frame().transpose(), ignore_index=True) # Tran
                except Exception:
                    raise Exception(line)
        df_tweets.head()
Out [6]:
                     tweet_id
                                                                            text \
        0 666020888022790149 Here we have a Japanese Irish Setter. Lost eye...
        1 666029285002620928 This is a western brown Mitsubishi terrier. Up...
        2 666033412701032449 Here is a very happy pup. Big fan of well-main...
        3 666044226329800704 This is a purebred Piers Morgan. Loves to Netf...
        4 666049248165822465 Here we have a 1949 1st generation vulpix. Enj...
          retweet_count favorite_count
        0
                    504
                                  2533
                     47
                                   128
        1
        2
                     43
                                   124
        3
                    139
                                   294
        4
                     41
                                   107
                                                   jpg_url
        O https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4udnOWwAAOaMy.jpg
                                                            https://t.co/BLDqew2Ijj
        1 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT42GRgUYAA5iDo.jpg
                                                            https://t.co/r7m0b2m0UI
        2 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4521TWwAEvMyu.jpg
                                                            https://t.co/y671yMhoiR
        3 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5Dr8HUEAA-lEu.jpg
                                                            https://t.co/DWnyCjf2mx
        4 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5IQmsXIAAKY4A.jpg https://t.co/4B7cOc1EDq
                                               expanded urls
        0 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666020888...
        1 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666029285...
        2 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666033412...
        3 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666044226...
        4 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666049248...
```

# 2.2 Assess

In [7]: # Show dataframe loaded head.
 image\_pretictions.sample(10)

	ımago	_proofedials.bampro(10)	
Out[7]:		tweet_id jpg_url	\
	909	700518061187723268 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/Cbi9dI_UYAAgkyC.jpg	
	1355	760290219849637889 https://pbs.twimg.com/ext_tw_video_thumb/76028	
	1326	757354760399941633 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CoKqIndWgAAattd.jpg	
	2009	878281511006478336 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DDBIX9QVYAAohGa.jpg	
	735	687096057537363968 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CYkON6CVAAAPXAc.jpg	
	1903	851953902622658560 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/C4KHj-nWQAA3poV.jpg	
	1994	874057562936811520 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DCFGtdoXkAEsqIw.jpg	
	1019	710140971284037632 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/Cdrtcr-W4AAqi5H.jpg	
	983	707411934438625280 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CdE7ZktXIAEiWLj.jpg	
	2017	880095782870896641 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DDa6ckbXgAAM1vV.jpg	
		img_num p1 p1_conf p1_dog \	
	909	1 American_Staffordshire_terrier 0.569501 True	
	1355	1 Old_English_sheepdog 0.302200 True	
	1326	1 Italian_greyhound 0.914667 True	
	2009	1 basset 0.320420 True	
	735	1 Labrador_retriever 0.417107 True	
	1903	1 Staffordshire_bullterrier 0.757547 True	
	1994	1 flat-coated_retriever 0.832177 True	
	1019	Pekinese 0.953170 True	
	983	1 Lakeland_terrier 0.738277 True	
	2017	1 miniature_pinscher 0.120298 True	
		<del>-1</del>	
		p2 p2_conf p2_dog \	
	909	Staffordshire_bullterrier 0.211308 True	
	1355	Lhasa 0.258803 True	
	1326	whippet 0.047774 True	
	2009	collie 0.215975 True	
	735	Chesapeake_Bay_retriever 0.341730 True	
	1903	American_Staffordshire_terrier 0.149950 True	
	1994	black-and-tan_coonhound 0.040437 True	
	1019	papillon 0.019517 True	
	983	Airedale 0.028515 True	
	2017	Rhodesian_ridgeback 0.106395 True	
		_ 0	
		p3 p3_conf p3_dog	
	909	Chihuahua 0.121839 True	
	1355	briard 0.179200 True	
	1326	ice_lolly 0.015477 False	
	2009	Appenzeller 0.128507 True	
	735	German_short-haired_pointer 0.177702 True	
	1903	Chesapeake_Bay_retriever 0.047523 True	
	1994	Newfoundland 0.028228 True	
	=	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

```
1019
                          Japanese_spaniel 0.005821
                                                        True
        983
                           giant_schnauzer
                                                        True
                                            0.024876
        2017
                                    beagle
                                            0.106073
                                                        True
In [8]: image_pretictions.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2075 entries, 0 to 2074
Data columns (total 12 columns):
tweet_id
            2075 non-null int64
            2075 non-null object
jpg_url
img_num
            2075 non-null int64
            2075 non-null object
p1
            2075 non-null float64
p1_conf
            2075 non-null bool
p1_dog
            2075 non-null object
p2
            2075 non-null float64
p2_conf
            2075 non-null bool
p2_dog
            2075 non-null object
рЗ
            2075 non-null float64
p3_conf
            2075 non-null bool
p3_dog
dtypes: bool(3), float64(3), int64(2), object(4)
memory usage: 152.1+ KB
In [9]: image_pretictions.loc[image_pretictions.jpg_url.isnull(), :]
Out [9]: Empty DataFrame
        Columns: [tweet_id, jpg_url, img_num, p1, p1_conf, p1_dog, p2, p2_conf, p2_dog, p3, p3
        Index: []
In [10]: twitter_archive.sample(10)
Out[10]:
                         tweet_id in_reply_to_status_id in_reply_to_user_id \
         1396 699788877217865730
                                                      NaN
                                                                            NaN
         680
               788908386943430656
                                                      NaN
                                                                            NaN
         2214 668544745690562560
                                                      NaN
                                                                            NaN
         1284 708479650088034305
                                                      NaN
                                                                            NaN
         726
               782598640137187329
                                                      NaN
                                                                            NaN
         802
               772193107915964416
                                                      NaN
                                                                            NaN
         1024 746507379341139972
                                                      NaN
                                                                            NaN
         29
               886366144734445568
                                                      NaN
                                                                            NaN
         930
               754449512966619136
                                                      NaN
                                                                            NaN
         1799 677187300187611136
                                                      NaN
                                                                            NaN
                                timestamp
         1396 2016-02-17 02:54:04 +0000
               2016-10-20 01:03:11 +0000
         680
         2214 2015-11-22 21:41:02 +0000
```

```
1284
      2016-03-12 02:28:06 +0000
726
      2016-10-02 15:10:30 +0000
802
      2016-09-03 22:02:38 +0000
1024
      2016-06-25 00:56:43 +0000
29
      2017-07-15 23:25:31 +0000
      2016-07-16 22:55:55 +0000
930
1799 2015-12-16 18:03:28 +0000
                                                    source \
1396
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
680
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
2214
1284
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
726
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
802
1024
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
29
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
930
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
1799
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
                                                      text
                                                            retweeted_status_id
1396
      Say hello to Nala. She's a Freckled High Brusc...
                                                                              NaN
680
      This is Lucy. She destroyed not one, but two r...
                                                                              NaN
      It is an honor to rate this pup. He is a Snork...
2214
                                                                              NaN
1284 Meet Bear. He's a Beneboop Cumberclap. Extreme...
                                                                              NaN
726
      This is Timmy. He's quite large. According to ...
                                                                              NaN
802
      This is Willem. He's a Penn State pupper. Thin...
                                                                              NaN
1024
     This is Shiloh. She did not pass the soft mout...
                                                                              NaN
29
      This is Roscoe. Another pupper fallen victim t...
                                                                              NaN
930
      This is Dex. He can see into your past and fut...
                                                                              NaN
1799 Here we see a Byzantine Rigatoni. Very aerodyn...
                                                                              NaN
      retweeted_status_user_id retweeted_status_timestamp
1396
                            NaN
                                                         NaN
680
                            NaN
                                                         NaN
2214
                            NaN
                                                         NaN
1284
                            NaN
                                                         NaN
726
                            NaN
                                                         NaN
802
                            NaN
                                                         NaN
1024
                            NaN
                                                         NaN
29
                            NaN
                                                         NaN
930
                            NaN
                                                         NaN
1799
                            NaN
                                                         NaN
                                            expanded_urls rating_numerator
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/699788877...
                                                                            12
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/788908386...
680
                                                                            11
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/668544745...
                                                                            10
```

```
https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/708479650...
                                                                                  13
         1284
         726
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/782598640...
                                                                                  11
         802
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/772193107...
                                                                                  12
         1024 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/746507379...
                                                                                  10
         29
               https://twitter.com/dog rates/status/886366144...
                                                                                  12
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/754449512...
         930
                                                                                  11
         1799
               https://twitter.com/dog rates/status/677187300...
               rating_denominator
                                      name doggo floofer
                                                          pupper puppo
         1396
                                                             None
                                10
                                      Nala None
                                                    None
                                                                   None
         680
                                10
                                      Lucy
                                            None
                                                    None
                                                             None
                                                                   None
         2214
                                10
                                      None
                                            None
                                                    None
                                                             None
                                                                  None
         1284
                                            None
                                10
                                      Bear
                                                    None
                                                             None
                                                                  None
         726
                                10
                                     Timmy
                                            None
                                                    None
                                                             None
                                                                  None
         802
                                10
                                    Willem
                                            None
                                                    None
                                                          pupper
                                                                  None
         1024
                                    Shiloh None
                                10
                                                    None
                                                             None
                                                                  None
         29
                                10
                                    Roscoe
                                            None
                                                    None
                                                          pupper
                                                                  None
         930
                                10
                                       Dex None
                                                             None
                                                                  None
                                                    None
         1799
                                10
                                      None None
                                                             None
                                                    None
                                                                 None
In [11]: # Retweets e replys
         twitter_archive.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2356 entries, 0 to 2355
Data columns (total 17 columns):
tweet_id
                               2356 non-null int64
in_reply_to_status_id
                               78 non-null float64
in_reply_to_user_id
                               78 non-null float64
                               2356 non-null object
timestamp
                               2356 non-null object
source
                               2356 non-null object
retweeted_status_id
                               181 non-null float64
retweeted status user id
                               181 non-null float64
retweeted_status_timestamp
                               181 non-null object
expanded_urls
                               2297 non-null object
rating_numerator
                               2356 non-null int64
rating_denominator
                               2356 non-null int64
                               2356 non-null object
                               2356 non-null object
```

dtypes: float64(4), int64(3), object(10) memory usage: 313.0+ KB

text

name doggo

floofer

pupper

puppo

In [12]: # Formato do texto twitter\_archive.loc[0, 'text']

2356 non-null object

2356 non-null object

2356 non-null object

```
Out[12]: "This is Phineas. He's a mystical boy. Only ever appears in the hole of a donut. 13/1
In [13]: # Retweet externo existente
         twitter_archive.loc[546, :]
Out[13]: tweet_id
                                                                        805823200554876929
         in_reply_to_status_id
                                                                                        NaN
         in_reply_to_user_id
                                                                                        NaN
                                                                 2016-12-05 17:16:37 +0000
         timestamp
                                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         source
         text
                                        RT @dog_rates: This is Reginald. He's one magi...
                                                                                7.84183e+17
         retweeted_status_id
                                                                                4.19698e+09
         retweeted_status_user_id
         retweeted_status_timestamp
                                                                 2016-10-07 00:06:50 +0000
                                        https://vine.co/v/5ghHLBMMdlV,https://vine.co/...
         expanded_urls
         rating_numerator
                                                                                         12
         rating_denominator
                                                                                         10
                                                                                   Reginald
         name
         doggo
                                                                                       None
                                                                                       None
         floofer
         pupper
                                                                                       None
         puppo
                                                                                      puppo
         Name: 546, dtype: object
In [14]: # Reply
         twitter_archive.loc[twitter_archive.in_reply_to_status_id.notnull(), :]
         twitter_archive.loc[149, :]
Out[14]: tweet_id
                                                                        863079547188785154
                                                                                6.67152e+17
         in_reply_to_status_id
         in_reply_to_user_id
                                                                                4.19698e+09
                                                                 2017-05-12 17:12:53 +0000
         timestamp
                                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         source
                                        Ladies and gentlemen... I found Pipsy. He may ...
         text
         retweeted_status_id
                                                                                        NaN
         retweeted_status_user_id
                                                                                        NaN
         retweeted_status_timestamp
                                                                                        NaN
         expanded_urls
                                        https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/863079547...
         rating_numerator
                                                                                         14
         rating_denominator
                                                                                         10
         name
                                                                                       None
                                                                                       None
         doggo
         floofer
                                                                                       None
         pupper
                                                                                       None
                                                                                       None
         puppo
         Name: 149, dtype: object
In [15]: # Lista de replys
         twitter_archive[twitter_archive.in_reply_to_status_id.notnull()]
```

0 . [45]					
Out[15]:	20		in_reply_to_status_id		\
	30	886267009285017600	8.862664e+17	2.281182e+09	
	55	881633300179243008	8.816070e+17	4.738443e+07	
	64	879674319642796034	8.795538e+17	3.105441e+09	
	113	870726314365509632	8.707262e+17	1.648776e+07	
	148	863427515083354112	8.634256e+17	7.759620e+07	
	149	863079547188785154	6.671522e+17	4.196984e+09	
	179	857214891891077121	8.571567e+17	1.806710e+08	
	184	856526610513747968	8.558181e+17	4.196984e+09	
	186	856288084350160898	8.562860e+17	2.792810e+08	
	188	855862651834028034	8.558616e+17	1.943518e+08	
	189	855860136149123072	8.558585e+17	1.361572e+07	
	218	850333567704068097	8.503288e+17	2.195506e+07	
	228	848213670039564288	8.482121e+17	4.196984e+09	
	234	847617282490613760	8.476062e+17	4.196984e+09	
	251	844979544864018432	7.590995e+17	4.196984e+09	
	274	840698636975636481	8.406983e+17	8.405479e+17	
	290	838150277551247360	8.381455e+17	2.195506e+07	
	291	838085839343206401	8.380855e+17	2.894131e+09	
	313	835246439529840640	8.352460e+17	2.625958e+07	
	342	832088576586297345	8.320875e+17	3.058208e+07	
	346	831926988323639298	8.319030e+17	2.068372e+07	
	387	826598799820865537	8.265984e+17	4.196984e+09	
	409	823333489516937216	8.233264e+17	1.582854e+09	
	427	821153421864615936	8.211526e+17	1.132119e+08	
	498	813130366689148928	8.131273e+17	4.196984e+09	
	513	811647686436880384	8.116272e+17	4.196984e+09	
	565	802265048156610565	7.331095e+17	4.196984e+09	
	570	801854953262350336	8.018543e+17	1.185634e+07	
	576	800859414831898624	8.008580e+17	2.918590e+08	
	611	797165961484890113	7.971238e+17	2.916630e+07	
		693582294167244802	6.935722e+17	1.198989e+09	
	1497	692423280028966913	6.924173e+17	4.196984e+09	
	1501	692142790915014657	6.920419e+17	4.196984e+09	
	1523	690607260360429569	6.903413e+17	4.670367e+08	
	1598	686035780142297088	6.860340e+17	4.196984e+09	
	1605	685681090388975616	6.855479e+17	4.196984e+09	
	1618	684969860808454144	6.849598e+17	4.196984e+09	
	1630	684538444857667585	6.844811e+17	4.196984e+09	
	1634	684225744407494656	6.842229e+17	4.196984e+09	
	1663	682808988178739200	6.827884e+17	4.196984e+09	
	1689	681340665377193984	6.813394e+17	4.196984e+09	
	1774	678023323247357953	6.780211e+17	4.196984e+09	
	1819	676590572941893632	6.765883e+17	4.196984e+09	
	1842	675870721063669760	6.757073e+17	4.196984e+09	
	1844	675849018447167488	6.758457e+17	4.196984e+09	
	1852	675707330206547968	6.754971e+17	4.196984e+09	

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1866
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1882 674999807681908736
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                                                          4.196984e+09
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                                    6.689207e+17
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179
      2017-04-26 12:48:51 +0000
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      2017-04-23 23:26:03 +0000
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      2017-04-01 16:41:12 +0000
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      2017-03-23 18:29:57 +0000
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1479 2016-01-30 23:51:19 +0000
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1618
      2016-01-07 05:28:35 +0000
1630 2016-01-06 00:54:18 +0000
1634 2016-01-05 04:11:44 +0000
1663 2016-01-01 06:22:03 +0000
      2015-12-28 05:07:27 +0000
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2169
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      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
2298
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
                                                                retweeted_status_id \
                                                         text
30
      @NonWhiteHat @MayhewMayhem omg hello tanner yo...
                                                                                  NaN
55
      Oroushfenway These are good dogs but 17/10 is ...
                                                                                  NaN
```

64	@RealKentMurphy 14/10 confirmed	NaN
113	<pre>@ComplicitOwl @ShopWeRateDogs &gt;10/10 is res</pre>	NaN
148	<pre>@Jack_Septic_Eye I'd need a few more pics to p</pre>	NaN
149	Ladies and gentlemen I found Pipsy. He may	NaN
179	@Marc_IRL pixelated af 12/10	NaN
184	THIS IS CHARLIE, MARK. HE DID JUST WANT TO SAY	NaN
186	Oxianmcguire OJenna_Marbles Kardashians wouldn	NaN
188	_	
	Odhmontgomery We also gave snoop dogg a 420/10	NaN
189	@s8n You tried very hard to portray this good	NaN
218	@markhoppus MARK THAT DOG HAS SEEN AND EXPERIE	NaN
228	Jerry just apuppologized to me. He said there	NaN
234	.@breaannanicolee PUPDATE: Cannon has a heart	NaN
251	PUPDATE: I'm proud to announce that Toby is 23	NaN
274	<pre>@0_kelvin_0 &gt;10/10 is reserved for puppos s</pre>	NaN
290	@markhoppus 182/10	NaN
291	@bragg6of8 @Andy_Pace_ we are still looking fo	NaN
313	@jonnysun @Lin_Manuel ok jomny I know you're e	NaN
342	@docmisterio account started on 11/15/15	NaN
346	QUNC can confirm 12/10	NaN
387	I was going to do 007/10, but the joke wasn't	NaN
409	@HistoryInPics 13/10	NaN
427	@imgur for a polar bear tho I'd say 13/10 is a	NaN
498	I've been informed by multiple sources that th	NaN
513	PUPDATE: I've been informed that Augie was act	NaN
565	Like doggo, like pupper version 2. Both 11/10	NaN
570	.@NBCSports OMG THE TINY HAT I'M GOING TO HAVE	NaN
576	@SkyWilliams doggo simply protecting you from	NaN
611	@JODYHiGHROLLER it may be an 11/10 but what do	NaN
	GOODINIAMADDEN 10 may be an 11, 10 bat what ac	
 1479	Demonally Ild missa him on 11/10. Not game what	· · ·
	Personally I'd give him an 11/10. Not sure why	NaN
1497	PUPDATE: just noticed this dog has some extra	NaN
1501	These are some pictures of Teddy that further	NaN
1523	12/10 @LightningHoltt	NaN
1598	Yes I do realize a rating of 4/20 would've bee	NaN
1605	Jack deserves another round of applause. If yo	NaN
1618	For those who claim this is a goat, u are wron	NaN
1630	After watching this video, we've determined th	NaN
1634	Two sneaky puppers were not initially seen, mo	NaN
1663	I'm aware that I could've said 20/16, but here	NaN
1689	I've been told there's a slight possibility he	NaN
1774	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	NaN
	After getting lost in Reese's eyes for several	
1819	After some outrage from the crowd. Bubbles is	NaN
1842	& this is Yoshi. Another world record cont	NaN
1844	This dog is being demoted to a 9/10 for not we	NaN
1852	We've got ourselves a battle here. Watch out R	NaN
1866	Yea I lied. Here's more. All 13/10 https://t.c	NaN
1882	Ok last one of these. I may try to make some m	NaN
1885	I have found another. 13/10 https://t.co/HwroP	NaN

Just received another perfect photo of dogs an.  1895 Some clarification is required. The dog is sin.  1905 The 13/10 also takes into account this impecca.  1914 13/10\n@ABC  1940 The millennials have spoken and we've decided .  2036 I'm just going to leave this one here as well  2038 After 22 minutes of careful deliberation this .  2149 After countless hours of research and hundreds.  2169 This is Tessa. She is also very pleased after .  2189 12/10 good shit Bubka\n@wane.  2298 After much debate this dog is being upgraded t.	 C7  
retweeted_status_user_id retweeted_status_times	tamn \
30 NaN	NaN
55 NaN	NaN
64 NaN	NaN
113 NaN	NaN
148 NaN	NaN
149 NaN	NaN
179 NaN	NaN
184 NaN	NaN
186 NaN	NaN
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1479 NaN	NaN
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1598	NaN	Na	N	
1605	NaN	Na	N	
1618	NaN	Na	N	
1630	NaN	Na	N	
1634	NaN	Na	N	
1663	NaN	Na	N	
1689	NaN	Na	N	
1774	NaN	Na		
1819	NaN	Na		
1842	NaN	Na	N	
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1914	NaN	Na		
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2036	NaN	Na		
2038	NaN	Na		
2149	NaN	Na		
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2189	NaN	Na	N	
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		expanded_urls	rating_numerator	\
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55		NaN	17	
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113		NaN	10	
148		NaN	12	
149	https://twitter.com/dog_rates/statu	s/863079547	14	
179		NaN	12	
184	https://twitter.com/dog_rates/statu	s/856526610	14	
186		NaN	14	
188		NaN	420	
189		NaN	666	
218		NaN	13	
228		NaN	11	
234		NaN	13	
251	https://twitter.com/dog_rates/statu	s/844979544	13	
274		NaN	10	
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346
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/692142790...
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1630
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/684538444...
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1634
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/684225744...
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/675870721...
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/675707330...
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/675349384...
1866
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/674999807...
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1885
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1892
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/674754018...
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      rating_denominator
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149	10	None	None	None	None	None
179	10	None	None	None	None	None
184	10	None	None	None	None	None
186	10	None	None	None	None	None
188	10	None	None	None	None	None
189	10	None	None	None	None	None
218	10	None	None	None	None	None
228	10	None	None	None	None	None
234	10	None	None	None	None	None
251	10	None	None	None	None	None
274	10	None	None	None	None	None
290	10	None	None	None	None	None
291	10	None	None	None	None	None
313	0	None	None	None	None	None
342	15	None	None	None	None	None
346	10	None	None	None	None	None
387	10	None	None	None	None	None
409	10	None	None	None	None	None
427	10	None	None	None	None	None
498	10	None	None	None	None	None
513	10	None	None	None	None	None
565	10	None	doggo	None	pupper	None
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1479	10	None	None	None	None	None
1497	10	None	None	None	None	None
1501	10	None	None	None	None	None
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1689	10	None	None	None	None	None
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1844	10	None	None	None	None	None
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1882	10	None	None	None	None	None
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1892	10	None	None	None	None	None
1895	10	None	None	None	None	None
1905	10	None	None	None	None	None

1914	10	None	None	${\tt None}$	None	None
1940	10	None	None	None	None	None
2036	10	None	None	None	None	None
2038	10	None	None	None	None	None
2149	10	None	None	None	None	None
2169	10	Tessa	None	None	None	None
2189	10	None	None	None	None	None
2298	10	None	None	None	None	None

[78 rows x 17 columns]

Out[16]:		tweet_id	in_reply_to_status_id	in_reply_to_user_id	\
	19	888202515573088257	_ 1 J NaN	_ 1 J NaN	
	32	886054160059072513	NaN	NaN	
	36	885311592912609280	NaN	NaN	
	68	879130579576475649	NaN	NaN	
	73	878404777348136964	NaN	NaN	
	74	878316110768087041	NaN	NaN	
	78	877611172832227328	NaN	NaN	
	91	874434818259525634	NaN	NaN	
	95	873697596434513921	NaN	NaN	
	97	873337748698140672	NaN	NaN	
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	118	869988702071779329	NaN	NaN	
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	132	866816280283807744	NaN	NaN	
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132

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911
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1242
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      <a href="http://twitter.com" rel="nofollow">Tw...
      <a href="http://twitter.com" rel="nofollow">Tw...
2260
                                                     text
                                                           retweeted_status_id \
19
      RT @dog_rates: This is Canela. She attempted s...
                                                                   8.874740e+17
32
      RT @Athletics: 12/10 #BATP https://t.co/WxwJmv...
                                                                   8.860537e+17
      RT @dog_rates: This is Lilly. She just paralle...
36
                                                                   8.305833e+17
68
      RT @dog_rates: This is Emmy. She was adopted t...
                                                                   8.780576e+17
73
      RT @dog_rates: Meet Shadow. In an attempt to r...
                                                                   8.782815e+17
74
      RT @dog_rates: Meet Terrance. He's being yelle...
                                                                   6.690004e+17
78
      RT @rachel2195: @dog_rates the boyfriend and h...
                                                                   8.768508e+17
91
      RT @dog rates: This is Coco. At first I though...
                                                                   8.663350e+17
95
      RT @dog rates: This is Walter. He won't start ...
                                                                   8.688804e+17
97
      RT @dog rates: This is Sierra. She's one preci...
                                                                   8.732138e+17
101
      RT @loganamnosis: Penelope here is doing me qu...
                                                                   8.726576e+17
109
      RT @dog_rates: This is Dawn. She's just checki...
                                                                   8.410770e+17
118
      RT @dog_rates: We only rate dogs. This is quit...
                                                                   8.591970e+17
      RT @dog_rates: Say hello to Cooper. His expres...
124
                                                                   8.685523e+17
      RT @rachaeleasler: these @dog_rates hats are 1...
130
                                                                   8.650134e+17
      RT @dog_rates: This is Jamesy. He gives a kiss...
132
                                                                   8.664507e+17
137
      RT @dog_rates: Here's a pupper before and afte...
                                                                   8.378202e+17
146
      RT @dog_rates: Say hello to Quinn. She's quite...
                                                                   8.630625e+17
155
      RT @dog_rates: "Good afternoon class today we'...
                                                                   8.066291e+17
      RT @dog_rates: Meet Lorenzo. He's an avid nift...
159
                                                                   8.605638e+17
160
      RT @tallylott: h*ckin adorable promposal. 13/1...
                                                                   8.609145e+17
165
      RT @dog_rates: Ohboyohboyohboyohboyohboyo...
                                                                   7.616730e+17
      RT @dog rates: Meet Winston. He knows he's a l...
171
                                                                   8.395493e+17
180
      RT @AaronChewning: First time wearing my @dog_...
                                                                   8.570611e+17
      RT @dog rates: This is Luna. It's her first ti...
182
                                                                   8.447048e+17
185
      RT @Jenna_Marbles: @dog_rates Thanks for ratin...
                                                                   8.563302e+17
194
      RT @dog_rates: Meet George. He looks slightly ...
                                                                   8.421635e+17
      RT @frasercampbell_: oh my... what's that... b...
195
                                                                   8.551225e+17
204
      RT @dog_rates: I usually only share these on F...
                                                                   8.316501e+17
      RT @dog_rates: This is Astrid. She's a guide d...
                                                                   8.293743e+17
211
. . .
      RT @dog_rates: After so many requests, this is...
784
                                                                   7.403732e+17
794
      RT @dog_rates: Meet Fizz. She thinks love is a...
                                                                   7.713808e+17
800
      RT @dog_rates: This is Gromit. He's pupset bec...
                                                                   7.652221e+17
811
      RT @dog_rates: This is Frankie. He's wearing b...
                                                                   6.733201e+17
815
      RT @katieornah: @dog_rates learning a lot at c...
                                                                   7.710021e+17
```

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818
      RT @dog_rates: Here's a doggo blowing bubbles...
                                                                7.392382e+17
822
      RT @dog_rates: This is just downright precious...
                                                                 7.410673e+17
826
      RT @dog_rates: Ever seen a dog pet another dog...
                                                                 7.069045e+17
829
      RT @dog_rates: When it's Janet from accounting...
                                                                 7.001438e+17
      RT @dog rates: This is Nollie. She's waving at...
833
                                                                 7.399792e+17
      RT @dog_rates: We only rate dogs... this is a ...
841
                                                                 7.599238e+17
847
      RT @dog rates: This is Colby. He's currently r...
                                                                 7.258423e+17
860
      RT @dog_rates: Meet Eve. She's a raging alcoho...
                                                                 6.732953e+17
868
      RT @dog rates: "Tristan do not speak to me wit...
                                                                 6.853251e+17
      RT @dog_rates: Oh. My. God. 13/10 magical af h...
872
                                                                 7.116948e+17
885
      RT @hownottodraw: The story/person behind @dog...
                                                                 7.601538e+17
890
      RT @dog_rates: This... is a Tyrannosaurus rex...
                                                                7.395441e+17
895
      RT @dog_rates: AT DAWN...\nWE RIDE\n\n11/10 ht...
                                                                 6.703191e+17
908
      RT @dog_rates: This is Chompsky. He lives up t...
                                                                 6.790626e+17
      RT @jon_hill987: @dog_rates There is a cunning...
911
                                                                 7.575971e+17
926
      RT @dog_rates: This is Rubio. He has too much ...
                                                                 6.791584e+17
937
      RT @dog_rates: This is Carly. She's actually 2...
                                                                 6.815232e+17
      RT @dog_rates: HEY PUP WHAT'S THE PART OF THE ...
943
                                                                 6.835159e+17
949
      RT @dog_rates: Everyone needs to watch this. 1...
                                                                 6.753544e+17
1012 RT @dog rates: This pupper killed this great w...
                                                                 7.047611e+17
      RT @dog rates: This is Shaggy. He knows exactl...
1023
                                                                 6.678667e+17
1043
      RT @dog rates: Extremely intelligent dog here...
                                                                6.671383e+17
1242 RT Otwitter: Odog rates Awesome Tweet! 12/10. ...
                                                                 7.119983e+17
2259
     RT @dogratingrating: Exceptional talent. Origi...
                                                                 6.675487e+17
2260
     RT @dogratingrating: Unoriginal idea. Blatant ...
                                                                 6.675484e+17
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                                2017-07-15 02:44:07 +0000
36
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118
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                                2017-05-18 01:17:25 +0000
132
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                                2017-05-22 00:28:40 +0000
                                2017-03-04 00:21:08 +0000
137
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                                 2017-04-24 02:13:14 +0000
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                  4.196984e+09
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195
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68
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73
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165

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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/740373189...
784
                                                                          9
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/771380798...
794
                                                                         11
800
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/765222098...
                                                                         10
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/673320132...
811
                                                                         11
815
      https://twitter.com/katieornah/status/77100213...
                                                                         12
818
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/739238157...
                                                                         13
822
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/741067306...
                                                                         12
      https://vine.co/v/iXQAm5Lrgrh,https://vine.co/...
826
                                                                         13
829
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/700143752...
                                                                         10
833
      https://twitter.com/dog rates/status/739979191...
                                                                         12
      https://twitter.com/dog rates/status/759923798...
841
                                                                         10
      https://twitter.com/dog rates/status/725842289...
847
                                                                         12
860
      https://twitter.com/dog rates/status/673295268...
                                                                          8
868
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/685325112...
                                                                         10
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/711694788...
872
                                                                         13
885
      https://weratedogs.com/pages/about-us,https://...
                                                                         11
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/739544079...
890
                                                                         10
895
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/670319130...
                                                                         11
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/679062614...
908
                                                                         11
      https://twitter.com/jon_hill987/status/7575971...
911
                                                                         11
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/679158373...
926
                                                                         11
937
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/681523177...
                                                                         12
943
      https://vine.co/v/ibvnzrauFuV,https://vine.co/...
                                                                         11
```

```
      949
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/675354435...
      13

      1012
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/704761120...
      13

      1023
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/667866724...
      10

      1043
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/667138269...
      10

      1242
      https://twitter.com/twitter/status/71199827977...
      12

      2259
      https://twitter.com/dogratingrating/status/667...
      12

      2260
      https://twitter.com/dogratingrating/status/667...
      5
```

	rating_denominator	name		floofer	pupper	
19	10	Canela	None	None	None	
32	10	None	None	None	None	None
36	10	Lilly	None	None	None	
68	10	Emmy	None	None	None	
73	10	Shadow	None	None	None	
74	10	Terrance	None	None	None	None
78	10	None	None	None	pupper	None
91	10	Coco	None	None	None	
95	10	Walter	None	None	None	None
97	10	Sierra	None	None	pupper	None
101	10	None	None	None	None	None
109	10	Dawn	None	None	None	None
118	10	quite	None	None	None	None
124	10	Cooper	None	None	None	None
130	10	None	None	None	None	None
132	10	Jamesy	None	None	pupper	None
137	10	None	None	None	pupper	None
146	10	Quinn	None	None	None	None
155	10	None	None	None	None	None
159	10	Lorenzo	None	None	None	None
160	10	None	None	None	None	None
165	10	None	None	None	None	None
171	10	Winston	None	None	None	None
180	10	None	None	None	None	None
182	10	Luna	None	None	None	None
185	10	None	None	None	None	None
194	10	George	None	None	None	None
195	10	None	None	None	None	None
204	10	None	None	None	None	None
211	10	Astrid	doggo	None	None	None
784	11	None	None	None	None	None
794	10	Fizz	None	None	None	None
800	10	Gromit	None	None	None	None
811	10	Frankie	None	None	None	None
815	10	None	None	None	pupper	None
818	10	None	doggo	None	None	None
822	10	just	doggo	None	pupper	None
826	10	None	None	None	None	None

829	10	None	None	None	pupper	None
833	10	Nollie	None	None	None	None
841	10	None	None	None	None	None
847	10	Colby	None	None	None	None
860	10	Eve	None	None	pupper	None
868	10	None	None	None	None	None
872	10	None	None	None	None	None
885	10	None	None	None	None	None
890	10	None	None	None	None	None
895	10	None	None	None	None	None
908	10	Chompsky	None	None	None	None
911	10	None	None	None	pupper	None
926	10	Rubio	None	None	None	None
937	10	Carly	None	None	None	None
943	10	None	None	None	None	None
949	10	None	None	None	None	None
1012	10	None	None	None	pupper	None
1023	10	Shaggy	None	None	None	None
1043	10	None	None	None	None	None
1242	10	None	None	None	None	None
2259	10	None	None	None	None	None
2260	10	None	None	None	None	None

[181 rows x 17 columns]

Out[17]:	tweet_id	in_reply_to_status_id	in_reply_to_user_id	•
30	886267009285017600	8.862664e+17	2.281182e+09	
32	886054160059072513	NaN	NaN	
35	885518971528720385	NaN	NaN	
42	884247878851493888	NaN	NaN	
55	881633300179243008	8.816070e+17	4.738443e+07	
64	879674319642796034	8.795538e+17	3.105441e+09	
68	879130579576475649	NaN	NaN	
72	878604707211726852	NaN	NaN	
73	878404777348136964	NaN	NaN	
74	878316110768087041	NaN	NaN	
83	876537666061221889	NaN	NaN	
88	875097192612077568	NaN	NaN	
91	874434818259525634	NaN	NaN	
97	873337748698140672	NaN	NaN	
101	872668790621863937	NaN	NaN	
109	871166179821445120	NaN	NaN	
110	871102520638267392	NaN	NaN	

```
113
      870726314365509632
                                     8.707262e+17
                                                            1.648776e+07
118
      869988702071779329
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
124
      868639477480148993
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
132
      866816280283807744
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
133
      866720684873056260
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
137
      866094527597207552
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
146
      863471782782697472
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
148
      863427515083354112
                                     8.634256e+17
                                                            7.759620e+07
      860981674716409858
159
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
165
      860177593139703809
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
171
      858860390427611136
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
179
      857214891891077121
                                     8.571567e+17
                                                            1.806710e+08
180
      857062103051644929
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
. . .
                                               . . .
                                                                      . . .
1625
      684830982659280897
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
1628
      684588130326986752
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
1640
      684147889187209216
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
1650
      683515932363329536
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
1663
      682808988178739200
                                     6.827884e+17
                                                            4.196984e+09
1676
      682088079302213632
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
1689
      681340665377193984
                                     6.813394e+17
                                                            4.196984e+09
1706
      680805554198020098
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
1728
      679872969355714560
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
1743
      679405845277462528
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
1750
      679001094530465792
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
      678708137298427904
1760
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
1774
      678023323247357953
                                     6.780211e+17
                                                            4.196984e+09
1776
      677961670166224897
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
1791
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                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
1807
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                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
1818
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                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
                                     6.765883e+17
1819
      676590572941893632
                                                            4.196984e+09
1834
      676121918416756736
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
1844
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                                     6.758457e+17
                                                            4.196984e+09
1895
      674742531037511680
                                     6.747400e+17
                                                            4.196984e+09
1905
      674606911342424069
                                     6.744689e+17
                                                            4.196984e+09
1914
      674330906434379776
                                     6.658147e+17
                                                            1.637468e+07
1916
      674307341513269249
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
1940
      673716320723169284
                                     6.737159e+17
                                                            4.196984e+09
2038
      671550332464455680
                                     6.715449e+17
                                                            4.196984e+09
2149
      669684865554620416
                                     6.693544e+17
                                                            4.196984e+09
      668967877119254528
                                     6.689207e+17
                                                            2.143566e+07
2189
2212
      668587383441514497
                                               NaN
                                                                     NaN
2298
      667070482143944705
                                     6.670655e+17
                                                            4.196984e+09
                       timestamp \
```

-----

<sup>30 2017-07-15 16:51:35 +0000</sup> 32 2017-07-15 02:45:48 +0000

```
35
      2017-07-13 15:19:09 +0000
42
      2017-07-10 03:08:17 +0000
55
      2017-07-02 21:58:53 +0000
      2017-06-27 12:14:36 +0000
64
      2017-06-26 00:13:58 +0000
68
72
      2017-06-24 13:24:20 +0000
73
      2017-06-24 00:09:53 +0000
74
      2017-06-23 18:17:33 +0000
      2017-06-18 20:30:39 +0000
83
88
      2017-06-14 21:06:43 +0000
      2017-06-13 01:14:41 +0000
91
      2017-06-10 00:35:19 +0000
97
      2017-06-08 04:17:07 +0000
101
109
      2017-06-04 00:46:17 +0000
110
      2017-06-03 20:33:19 +0000
      2017-06-02 19:38:25 +0000
113
118
      2017-05-31 18:47:24 +0000
124
      2017-05-28 01:26:04 +0000
      2017-05-23 00:41:20 +0000
132
133
      2017-05-22 18:21:28 +0000
137
      2017-05-21 00:53:21 +0000
146
      2017-05-13 19:11:30 +0000
148
      2017-05-13 16:15:35 +0000
      2017-05-06 22:16:42 +0000
159
165
      2017-05-04 17:01:34 +0000
      2017-05-01 01:47:28 +0000
171
      2017-04-26 12:48:51 +0000
179
180
      2017-04-26 02:41:43 +0000
. . .
1625 2016-01-06 20:16:44 +0000
1628
      2016-01-06 04:11:43 +0000
1640
      2016-01-04 23:02:22 +0000
1650
      2016-01-03 05:11:12 +0000
1663 2016-01-01 06:22:03 +0000
1676 2015-12-30 06:37:25 +0000
1689
      2015-12-28 05:07:27 +0000
1706 2015-12-26 17:41:07 +0000
1728
      2015-12-24 03:55:21 +0000
1743 2015-12-22 20:59:10 +0000
1750 2015-12-21 18:10:50 +0000
1760 2015-12-20 22:46:44 +0000
1774 2015-12-19 01:25:31 +0000
1776
      2015-12-18 21:20:32 +0000
1791 2015-12-17 03:53:20 +0000
1807
      2015-12-16 00:09:23 +0000
1818 2015-12-15 02:43:33 +0000
1819 2015-12-15 02:32:17 +0000
1834 2015-12-13 19:30:01 +0000
```

```
1844
      2015-12-13 01:25:37 +0000
      2015-12-10 00:08:50 +0000
1895
1905
      2015-12-09 15:09:55 +0000
1914 2015-12-08 20:53:11 +0000
1916 2015-12-08 19:19:32 +0000
1940
      2015-12-07 04:11:02 +0000
2038 2015-12-01 04:44:10 +0000
2149
      2015-11-26 01:11:28 +0000
2189 2015-11-24 01:42:25 +0000
2212
      2015-11-23 00:30:28 +0000
2298
      2015-11-18 20:02:51 +0000
                                                      source \
30
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
32
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
35
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
42
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
55
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
64
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
68
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
72
73
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
74
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
83
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
88
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
91
97
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
101
109
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
110
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
113
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
118
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
124
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
132
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
133
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
137
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
146
148
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
159
165
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
171
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
179
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
180
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
. . .
1625
      <a href="http://vine.co" rel="nofollow">Vine -...
1628
      <a href="http://vine.co" rel="nofollow">Vine -...
1640
      <a href="http://vine.co" rel="nofollow">Vine -...
1650
      <a href="http://vine.co" rel="nofollow">Vine -...
```

```
<a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
1676
      <a href="http://vine.co" rel="nofollow">Vine -...
1689
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
      <a href="http://vine.co" rel="nofollow">Vine -...
1706
      <a href="http://vine.co" rel="nofollow">Vine -...
1728
1743
      <a href="http://vine.co" rel="nofollow">Vine -...
1750
      <a href="http://vine.co" rel="nofollow">Vine -...
1760
      <a href="http://vine.co" rel="nofollow">Vine -...
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
1774
      <a href="http://vine.co" rel="nofollow">Vine -...
1776
      <a href="http://vine.co" rel="nofollow">Vine -...
1791
1807
      <a href="http://vine.co" rel="nofollow">Vine -...
      <a href="http://vine.co" rel="nofollow">Vine -...
1818
1819
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
      <a href="http://vine.co" rel="nofollow">Vine -...
1834
1844
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
1895
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
1905
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
1914
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
1916
      <a href="http://vine.co" rel="nofollow">Vine -...
1940
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
2038
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
2189
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
2212
      <a href="http://vine.co" rel="nofollow">Vine -...
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
2298
                                                     text
                                                            retweeted_status_id \
30
      @NonWhiteHat @MayhewMayhem omg hello tanner yo...
                                                                             NaN
32
      RT @Athletics: 12/10 #BATP https://t.co/WxwJmv...
                                                                   8.860537e+17
35
      I have a new hero and his name is Howard. 14/1...
                                                                             NaN
      OMG HE DIDN'T MEAN TO HE WAS JUST TRYING A LIT...
42
                                                                             NaN
55
      Oroushfenway These are good dogs but 17/10 is ...
                                                                             NaN
64
                         @RealKentMurphy 14/10 confirmed
                                                                             NaN
68
      RT @dog rates: This is Emmy. She was adopted t...
                                                                   8.780576e+17
72
      Martha is stunning how h*ckin dare you. 13/10 ...
                                                                             NaN
73
      RT @dog rates: Meet Shadow. In an attempt to r...
                                                                   8.782815e+17
74
      RT @dog_rates: Meet Terrance. He's being yelle...
                                                                   6.690004e+17
      I can say with the pupmost confidence that the...
83
                                                                             NaN
88
      You'll get your package when that precious man...
                                                                             NaN
91
      RT @dog_rates: This is Coco. At first I though...
                                                                   8.663350e+17
97
      RT @dog_rates: This is Sierra. She's one preci...
                                                                   8.732138e+17
101
      RT @loganamnosis: Penelope here is doing me qu...
                                                                   8.726576e+17
109
      RT @dog_rates: This is Dawn. She's just checki...
                                                                   8.410770e+17
110
      Never doubt a doggo 14/10 https://t.co/AbBLh2FZCH
                                                                             NaN
113
      @ComplicitOwl @ShopWeRateDogs >10/10 is res...
                                                                             NaN
118
      RT @dog_rates: We only rate dogs. This is quit...
                                                                   8.591970e+17
124
      RT @dog_rates: Say hello to Cooper. His expres...
                                                                   8.685523e+17
```

```
RT @dog_rates: This is Jamesy. He gives a kiss...
                                                                 8.664507e+17
132
133
      He was providing for his family 13/10 how dare...
                                                                           NaN
137
      RT @dog_rates: Here's a pupper before and afte...
                                                                 8.378202e+17
146
      RT @dog_rates: Say hello to Quinn. She's quite...
                                                                 8.630625e+17
148
      @Jack Septic Eye I'd need a few more pics to p...
                                                                           NaN
      RT @dog rates: Meet Lorenzo. He's an avid nift...
                                                                 8.605638e+17
159
165
      RT @dog rates: Ohboyohboyohboyohboyohboyo...
                                                                 7.616730e+17
171
      RT @dog_rates: Meet Winston. He knows he's a l...
                                                                 8.395493e+17
179
                           @Marc_IRL pixelated af 12/10
                                                                           NaN
180
      RT @AaronChewning: First time wearing my @dog_...
                                                                 8.570611e+17
      This little fella really hates stairs. Prefers...
1625
                                                                           NaN
1628
      This pupper just got his first kiss. 12/10 he'...
                                                                           NaN
1640
      This is Sweets the English Bulldog. Waves back...
                                                                           NaN
1650
      HEY PUP WHAT'S THE PART OF THE HUMAN BODY THAT...
                                                                           NaN
1663
      I'm aware that I could've said 20/16, but here...
                                                                           NaN
1676
      I'm not sure what this dog is doing but it's p...
                                                                           NaN
1689
      I've been told there's a slight possibility he...
                                                                           NaN
1706
     This guy's dog broke. So sad. 9/10 would still...
                                                                           NaN
1728
      This is Rocco. He's in a very intense game of ...
                                                                           NaN
      Crazy unseen footage from Jurassic Park. 10/10...
1743
                                                                           NaN
1750
      This is Rascal. He's paddling an imaginary can...
                                                                           NaN
1760 Here we are witnessing a wild field pupper. Lo...
                                                                           NaN
1774
      After getting lost in Reese's eyes for several...
                                                                           NaN
1776
      This is Izzy. She's showing off the dance move...
                                                                           NaN
      Downright inspiring 12/10 https://t.co/vSLtYBWHcQ
1791
                                                                           NaN
      Super speedy pupper. Does not go gentle into t...
1807
                                                                           NaN
1818
      This pupper loves leaves. 11/10 for committed ...
                                                                           NaN
1819
      After some outrage from the crowd. Bubbles is ...
                                                                           NaN
1834 Here we are witnessing a very excited dog. Cle...
                                                                           NaN
1844
      This dog is being demoted to a 9/10 for not we...
                                                                           NaN
1895
      Some clarification is required. The dog is sin...
                                                                           NaN
1905
      The 13/10 also takes into account this impecca...
                                                                           NaN
1914
                                                                           NaN
                                            13/10\n@ABC7
1916
      This is life-changing. 12/10 https://t.co/SroT...
                                                                           NaN
1940
      The millennials have spoken and we've decided ...
                                                                           NaN
2038
      After 22 minutes of careful deliberation this ...
                                                                           NaN
2149
      After countless hours of research and hundreds...
                                                                           NaN
2189
                                                                           NaN
                         12/10 good shit Bubka\n@wane15
2212
      Never forget this vine. You will not stop watc...
                                                                           NaN
2298
      After much debate this dog is being upgraded t...
                                                                           NaN
      retweeted_status_user_id retweeted_status_timestamp
30
                                2017-07-15 02:44:07 +0000
32
                  1.960740e+07
35
                           NaN
                                                       NaN
42
                           NaN
                                                       NaN
55
                           NaN
                                                       NaN
```

64         NaN         NaN           68         4.196984e+09         2017-06-23         01:10:23         +0000           72         NaN         2017-06-23         01:10:23         +0000           74         4.196984e+09         2017-06-23         16:00:04         +0000           83         NaN         NaN         NaN           88         NaN         NaN         NaN           97         4.196984e+09         2017-06-09         16:22:42         +0000           101         1.547674e+08         2017-06-09         16:22:42         +0000           110         NaN         NaN         NaN         NaN           113         NaN         NaN         NaN         NaN           113         A.196984e+09         2017-05-02         00:4:57         +0000           133         NaN         NaN         NaN         NaN           146         4.196984e+09         2017-0
72         NaN         4.196984e+09         2017-06-23         16:00:04         +0000           74         4.196984e+09         2015-11-24         03:51:38         +0000           83         NaN         NaN         NaN           91         4.196984e+09         2017-05-21         16:48:45         +0000           97         4.196984e+09         2017-06-09         16:22:42         +0000           101         1.547674e+08         2017-06-09         16:22:42         +0000           109         4.196984e+09         2017-06-09         16:22:42         +0000           110         NaN         NaN         NaN           113         NaN         NaN         NaN           113         A.196984e+09         2017-03-20         00:04:57         +0000           124         4.196984e+09         2017-05-22         00:28:40         +0000           133         NaN         NaN         NaN           134         4.196984e+09         2017-05-22         00:28:40         +0000           146         4.196984e+09         2017-05-05         18:36:06         +0000           148         NaN         NaN         NaN           159         4
73         4.196984e+09         2017-06-23         16:00:04         +0000           74         4.196984e+09         2015-11-24         03:51:38         +0000           83         NaN         NaN         NaN           88         NaN         NaN         NaN           91         4.196984e+09         2017-06-09         16:22:42         +0000           101         1.547674e+08         2017-06-09         16:22:42         +0000           109         4.196984e+09         2017-06-09         16:22:42         +0000           110         NaN         NaN         NaN           113         NaN         NaN         NaN           118         4.196984e+09         2017-05-12         00:04:57         +0000           124         4.196984e+09         2017-05-22         00:04:57         +0000           133         NaN         NaN         NaN           137         4.196984e+09         2017-05-22         00:28:40         +0000           148         NaN         NaN         NaN           159         4.196984e+09         2017-05-05         18:36:06         +0000           165         4.196984e+09         2017-05-05         18:36:06
74         4.196984e+09         2015-11-24         03:51:38         +0000           83         NaN         NaN         NaN           91         4.196984e+09         2017-05-21         16:48:45         +0000           97         4.196984e+09         2017-06-09         16:22:42         +0000           101         1.547674e+08         2017-06-08         03:32:35         +0000           109         4.196984e+09         2017-03-13         00:02:39         +0000           110         NaN         NaN         NaN           113         NaN         NaN         NaN           118         4.196984e+09         2017-05-02         00:04:57         +0000           124         4.196984e+09         2017-05-02         00:04:57         +0000           132         4.196984e+09         2017-05-02         00:04:57         +0000           133         NaN         NaN         NaN           137         4.196984e+09         2017-05-02         00:21:08         +0000           146         4.196984e+09         2017-05-05         18:36:06         +0000           171         4.196984e+09         2017-05-05         18:36:06         +0000 <t< td=""></t<>
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113         NaN         NaN           118         4.196984e+09         2017-05-02         00:04:57         +0000           124         4.196984e+09         2017-05-27         19:39:34         +0000           132         4.196984e+09         2017-05-22         00:28:40         +0000           133         NaN         NaN         NaN           137         4.196984e+09         2017-03-04         00:21:08         +0000           146         4.196984e+09         2017-05-12         16:05:02         +0000           148         NaN         NaN         NaN           159         4.196984e+09         2017-05-05         18:36:06         +0000           165         4.196984e+09         2017-05-05         18:36:06         +0000           171         4.196984e+09         2017-03-08         18:52:12         +0000           179         NaN         NaN         NaN           180         5.870972e+07         2017-04-26         02:37:47         +0000           1625         NaN         NaN         NaN           1628         NaN         NaN         NaN           1663         NaN         NaN         NaN           <
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146       4.196984e+09       2017-05-12       16:05:02       +0000         148       NaN       NaN         159       4.196984e+09       2017-05-05       18:36:06       +0000         165       4.196984e+09       2016-08-05       21:19:27       +0000         171       4.196984e+09       2017-03-08       18:52:12       +0000         179       NaN       NaN       NaN         180       5.870972e+07       2017-04-26       02:37:47       +0000                1625       NaN       NaN       NaN         1640       NaN       NaN       NaN         1650       NaN       NaN       NaN         1663       NaN       NaN       NaN         1664       NaN       NaN       NaN         1669       NaN       NaN       NaN         1728       NaN       NaN       NaN         1743       NaN       NaN       NaN         1750       NaN       NaN       NaN         1774       NaN       NaN       NaN         1776       NaN       NaN       NaN
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171       4.196984e+09       2017-03-08       18:52:12 +0000         179       NaN       NaN         180       5.870972e+07       2017-04-26       02:37:47 +0000              1625       NaN       NaN         1628       NaN       NaN         1640       NaN       NaN         1650       NaN       NaN         1663       NaN       NaN         1676       NaN       NaN         1689       NaN       NaN         1706       NaN       NaN         1728       NaN       NaN         1743       NaN       NaN         1750       NaN       NaN         1760       NaN       NaN         1774       NaN       NaN         1776       NaN       NaN         1791       NaN       NaN         1807       NaN       NaN         1818       NaN       NaN
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148
                                                                              NaN
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159
      https://www.gofundme.com/help-lorenzo-beat-can...
                                                                         NaN
                                                                              NaN
      https://twitter.com/dog rates/status/761672994...
165
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171
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/839549326...
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179
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                                                             . . .
      https://twitter.com/AaronChewning/status/85706...
180
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. . .
                            https://vine.co/v/eEZXZI1rqxX
1625
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1628
                            https://vine.co/v/ihWIxntjt07
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1640
                            https://vine.co/v/ib2nT0Euu0I
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1650
                            https://vine.co/v/ibvnzrauFuV
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1663
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1676
                            https://vine.co/v/iqMjlxULzbn
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1689
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1706
                              https://vine.co/v/iAPOUgzi2PO
                                                                                      NaN
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                              https://vine.co/v/iAAxTbj1UAM
1728
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1743
                              https://vine.co/v/iKVFEigMLxP
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                              https://vine.co/v/iKIwAzEatd6
1750
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1776
                              https://vine.co/v/iKuMDuYVOaZ
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1791
                              https://vine.co/v/hbLbH77Ar67
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1807
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1818
                              https://vine.co/v/eEQQaPFbgOY
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1819
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                              https://vine.co/v/iZXg7VpeDAv
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                              https://vine.co/v/i7nWzrenw5h
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                              https://vine.co/v/ea00wvPTx91
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146	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
148	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
159	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
165	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
171	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
179	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
180	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1625	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1628	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1640	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1650	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1663	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1676	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1689	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1706	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1728	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1743	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1750	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1760	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	${\tt NaN}$	NaN	NaN	NaN
1774	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1776	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	${\tt NaN}$	NaN	NaN	NaN
1791	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	${\tt NaN}$	NaN	NaN	NaN
1807	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	${\tt NaN}$	NaN	NaN	NaN
1818	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	${\tt NaN}$	NaN	NaN	NaN
1819	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	${\tt NaN}$	NaN	NaN	NaN
1834	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	${\tt NaN}$	NaN	NaN	NaN
1844	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	${\tt NaN}$	NaN	NaN	NaN
1895	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1905	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1914	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1916	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1940	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2038	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2149	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2189	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2212	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2298	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

[281 rows x 28 columns]

Out[19]: 0

```
In [20]: twitter_archive[twitter_archive.rating_numerator == 1776].text.values
Out[20]: array(["This is Atticus. He's quite simply America af. 1776/10 https://t.co/GRXwMxLBk
               dtype=object)
In [22]: %%time
         # Verificando links de tweets inexistentes
         # AVISO: Execução demorada.
         count = 0
         id\ 404 = []
         for index, row in twitter_archive[twitter_archive.expanded_urls.notna()].iterrows():
             if requests.get(row.expanded_urls.split(',')[0]).status_code == 404:
                 print(row.expanded_urls.split(',')[0])
                 count += 1
                 id_404.append(row.tweet_id)
         count
https://twitter.com/4bonds2carbon/status/885517367337512960
https://twitter.com/loganamnosis/status/872657584259551233/photo/1
https://twitter.com/perfy/status/855857318168150016
https://www.petfinder.com/petdetail/37334596
https://twitter.com/brianstack153/status/796796054100471809
https://twitter.com/KennyFromDaBlok/status/837011344666812416/photo/1
https://twitter.com/stevekopack/status/834086676934836224
https://www.petfinder.com/petdetail/34918210
https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/680055455951884288/photo/1
https://twitter.com/littlewiewel/status/800852955880628224
https://www.patreon.com/WeRateDogs
https://weratedogs.com/pages/about-us
https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/754011816964026368/photo/1
https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/680055455951884288/photo/1
CPU times: user 1min 26s, sys: 4.06 s, total: 1min 30s
Wall time: 33min 50s
In [23]: # Mostra linhas que url retorna erro 404
         twitter_archive[twitter_archive.tweet_id.isin(id_404)]
Out [23]:
                         tweet_id in_reply_to_status_id in_reply_to_user_id \
               885518971528720385
         35
                                                     NaN
                                                                           NaN
               872668790621863937
         101
                                                     NaN
                                                                           NaN
         190
               855857698524602368
                                                     NaN
                                                                           NaN
         237
               847157206088847362
                                                     NaN
                                                                           NaN
         256
               843981021012017153
                                                     NaN
                                                                           NaN
         298
               837012587749474308
                                                     NaN
                                                                           NaN
         323 834089966724603904
                                                     NaN
                                                                           NaN
         344 832032802820481025
                                                     NaN
                                                                          NaN
         506 812747805718642688
                                                     NaN
                                                                           NaN
         577 800855607700029440
                                                     NaN
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NaN

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742
      780476555013349377
                                               NaN
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885
      760153949710192640
                                               NaN
                                                                      NaN
932
      754011816964026368
                                               NaN
                                                                      NaN
1726
      680055455951884288
                                               NaN
                                                                      NaN
                       timestamp
35
      2017-07-13 15:19:09 +0000
101
      2017-06-08 04:17:07 +0000
190
      2017-04-22 18:55:51 +0000
237
      2017-03-29 18:43:12 +0000
256
      2017-03-21 00:22:10 +0000
298
      2017-03-01 18:52:06 +0000
323
      2017-02-21 17:18:39 +0000
344
      2017-02-16 01:04:13 +0000
      2016-12-24 19:52:31 +0000
506
577
      2016-11-22 00:17:10 +0000
742
      2016-09-26 18:38:05 +0000
885
      2016-08-01 16:43:19 +0000
932
      2016-07-15 17:56:40 +0000
1726
      2015-12-24 16:00:30 +0000
                                                     source \
35
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
101
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
190
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
237
256
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
298
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
323
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
344
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
506
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
577
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
742
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
885
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
932
      <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
1726
      <a href="https://about.twitter.com/products/tw...</pre>
                                                             retweeted_status_id \
35
      I have a new hero and his name is Howard. 14/1...
                                                                              NaN
101
      RT @loganamnosis: Penelope here is doing me qu...
                                                                     8.726576e+17
190
      HE'S LIKE "WAIT A MINUTE I'M AN ANIMAL THIS IS...
                                                                              NaN
237
      Meet Daisy. She's been pup for adoption for mo...
                                                                              NaN
256
      HE WAS DOING A SNOOZE NO SHAME IN A SNOOZE 13/...
                                                                              NaN
298
      RT @KennyFromDaBlok: 14/10 h*ckin good hats. w...
                                                                     8.370113e+17
323
      DOGGO ON THE LOOSE I REPEAT DOGGO ON THE LOOSE...
                                                                              NaN
344
      This is Miguel. He was the only remaining dogg...
                                                                              NaN
506
      RT @dog_rates: Meet Sammy. At first I was like...
                                                                     6.800555e+17
577
      RT @Lin_Manuel: 11/10 would recommend. https:/...
                                                                     8.008540e+17
```

```
742
      RT @Patreon: Well. @dog_rates is on Patreon. \...
                                                                   7.804657e+17
885
      RT @hownottodraw: The story/person behind @dog...
                                                                   7.601538e+17
932
      This is Charlie. He pouts until he gets to go ...
                                                                             NaN
1726
      Meet Sammy. At first I was like "that's a snow...
                                                                             NaN
      retweeted_status_user_id retweeted_status_timestamp
35
101
                   1.547674e+08
                                 2017-06-08 03:32:35 +0000
190
                            NaN
                                                         NaN
237
                            NaN
                                                         NaN
256
                            NaN
                                                         NaN
298
                   7.266347e+08
                                 2017-03-01 18:47:10 +0000
323
                            NaN
                                                         NaN
344
                            NaN
                                                         NaN
506
                   4.196984e+09
                                 2015-12-24 16:00:30 +0000
577
                   7.992370e+07
                                 2016-11-22 00:10:52 +0000
742
                   1.228326e+09
                                 2016-09-26 17:55:00 +0000
885
                   1.950368e+08
                                 2016-08-01 16:42:51 +0000
932
                            NaN
                                                         NaN
1726
                            NaN
                                                         NaN
                                            expanded urls rating numerator
35
      https://twitter.com/4bonds2carbon/status/88551...
                                                                           14
101
      https://twitter.com/loganamnosis/status/872657...
                                                                           14
190
      https://twitter.com/perfy/status/8558573181681...
                                                                           13
      https://www.petfinder.com/petdetail/37334596,h...
237
                                                                           11
256
      https://twitter.com/brianstack153/status/79679...
                                                                           13
298
      https://twitter.com/KennyFromDaBlok/status/837...
                                                                           14
323
      https://twitter.com/stevekopack/status/8340866...
                                                                           10
344
      https://www.petfinder.com/petdetail/34918210,h...
                                                                           12
506
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/680055455...
                                                                           10
577
      https://twitter.com/littlewiewel/status/800852...
                                                                           11
742
      https://www.patreon.com/WeRateDogs,https://twi...
                                                                           12
885
      https://weratedogs.com/pages/about-us,https://...
                                                                           11
932
      https://twitter.com/dog rates/status/754011816...
                                                                           12
1726
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/680055455...
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                                    doggo floofer pupper puppo
      rating_denominator
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323
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344
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                            Miguel
                                     doggo
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506
                       10
                             Sammy
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577
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885
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         932
                                    Charlie
                                                       None
                                                                    None
                                              None
                                                              None
         1726
                                10
                                      Sammy
                                              None
                                                       None
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                                                                    None
In [24]: df_tweets.sample(10)
Out [24]:
                         tweet id
                                                                                   text \
         745
               687664829264453632
                                    Meet Opal. He's a Belgian Dijon Poofster. Upse...
         2037
               886366144734445568
                                    This is Roscoe. Another pupper fallen victim t...
         785
                                    This is Phred. He's an Albanian Flepperkush. T...
               690374419777196032
         24
                                    Here we have a mixed Asiago from the Galápagos...
               666353288456101888
                                    This is Oscar. He's ready for Christmas. 11/10...
         315
               671735591348891648
         853
                                    This is Trevith. He's a Swiss Mountain Roadwoo...
               696713835009417216
         1638
                                    This is Ollie Vue. He was a 3 legged pupper on...
               807621403335917568
                                    Duuun dun... duuun dun... dunn dun. dunn dun...
         1265
               749403093750648834
         2008
               879862464715927552
                                    This is Romeo. He would like to do an entrance...
         313
               671561002136281088
                                    This is the best thing I've ever seen so sprea...
              retweet_count favorite_count
         745
                                       2039
                         546
                                      20836
         2037
                       3139
         785
                         919
                                       3432
         24
                         71
                                        216
         315
                         778
                                       1476
         853
                         689
                                       2494
         1638
                        4043
                                      15614
         1265
                        588
                                       2774
         2008
                                      21962
                       3441
         313
                       7442
                                      13052
                                                         jpg_url \
         745
               https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CYsTg1XUsAEPjxE.jpg
         2037
               https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DEOBTnQUwAApKEH.jpg
         785
               https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CZSz3vWXEAACElU.jpg
         24
               https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT9cxOtUEAAhNN_.jpg
         315
               https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CVJ79MxWEAEIWVi.jpg
         853
               https://pbs.twimg.com/media/Cas5h-wWcAA3nAc.jpg
         1638
               https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CzU_YVGUoAA1Bla.jpg
         1265
               https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CmZqIslWIAQFiqe.jpg
         2008
               https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DDXmPreXUAA3QGJ.jpg
         313
               https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CVHdK-7WwAAsuyc.jpg
                                        \
                                    url
         745
               https://t.co/IAt3jRZ5ez
         2037
               https://t.co/RGE08MIJox
         785
               https://t.co/VpfFCKE28C
         24
               https://t.co/tltQ5w9aU0
```

None

None

None

742

10

None

None

```
315
               https://t.co/TONOIrzgwr
         853
               https://t.co/6J8Ibwy1X6
         1638 https://t.co/qTRY2qX9y4
         1265 https://t.co/9qdJ2Q1Cwx
         2008 https://t.co/Qh5aEkRQm9
         313
               https://t.co/q6RsuOVYwU
                                                   expanded_urls
         745
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/687664829...
              https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/886366144...
         2037
         785
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/690374419...
         24
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/666353288...
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/671735591...
         315
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/696713835...
         853
         1638 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/807621403...
         1265 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/749403093...
         2008 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/879862464...
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/671561002...
         313
In [25]: # valores duplicados
         df_tweets.tweet_id.value_counts().head(10)
Out [25]: 729463711119904772
         809808892968534016
         831309418084069378
         683498322573824003
         775898661951791106
         826476773533745153
                               1
         670433248821026816
         852226086759018497
         743210557239623680
         678969228704284672
         Name: tweet_id, dtype: int64
```

## 2.2.1 Quality

## image\_pretictions table

- Tipo de dados errado em tweet\_id;
- Textos com diferentes formas minusculos e maiusculos nas colunas p1, p2 e p3;
- Separação dos textos das colunas p1, p2 e p3 usando \_ ao invés de espaço.

## twitter\_archive table

• in\_reply\_to\_status\_id, in\_reply\_to\_user\_id, retweeted\_status\_id, retweeted\_status\_user\_id com valores incorres no formato 6.67152e+17;

- Tipo de dados errado em tweet\_id, in\_reply\_to\_status\_id, in\_reply\_to\_user\_id, timestamp, retweeted\_status\_id, retweeted\_status\_user\_id, retweeted\_status\_timestamp;
- Valores nulos sendo representados como nan ao invés de NaN nas colunas in\_reply\_to\_user\_id, retweeted\_status\_id, retweeted\_status\_id e retweeted\_status\_user\_id;
- Valores nulos sendo representados como None em doggo, floofer, pupper e puppo;
- Url repetidas na coluna expanded\_urls;
- Alguns links em expanded\_urls levam a páginas com error 404;
- Nem todos os ids tem predições.
- Urls vazias;
- Nomes de pets como None e a.

# 2.3 #### df\_tweets table

twitter\_archive\_master table

• Limpar urls que não levam a dog\_rates

#### 2.3.1 Tidiness

- Colunas source desnecessária em twitter\_archive;
- Retweets existentes, colunas retweeted\_status\_id, retweeted\_status\_user\_id e retweeted\_status\_timestamp.
- Replys existentes, colunas in\_reply\_to\_status\_id, in\_reply\_to\_user\_id;
- text contém (texto, nota, url) em twitter\_archive e df\_tweets;
- Quatro colunas em twitter\_archive (doggo, floofer, pupper e puppo) ao invés de uma;
- Denominador se mostra desnecessário sendo sempre 10 em twitter\_archive na coluna rating\_denominator;
- Colunas in\_reply\_to\_status\_id, in\_reply\_to\_user\_id, retweeted\_status\_id, retweeted\_status\_user\_id e retweeted\_status\_timestamp;
- Numero de imagens na coluna img\_num se mostra desnecessário em image\_predictions.
- Junção de df\_tweets, image\_predicitions e twitter\_archive;

### 2.4 Clean

## 2.4.1 Clean - image\_pretictions table

# Define - Tipo de dados errado em tweet\_id

Modifica o tipos dos valores da coluna tweet\_id de inteiro para string usando astype

#### Code

### **Test**

```
In [28]: image_pretictions_clean.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2075 entries, 0 to 2074
Data columns (total 12 columns):
tweet_id
            2075 non-null object
jpg_url
            2075 non-null object
           2075 non-null int64
img_num
            2075 non-null object
р1
           2075 non-null float64
p1_conf
           2075 non-null bool
p1_dog
p2
            2075 non-null object
            2075 non-null float64
p2_conf
            2075 non-null bool
p2_dog
рЗ
            2075 non-null object
            2075 non-null float64
p3_conf
            2075 non-null bool
p3_dog
dtypes: bool(3), float64(3), int64(1), object(5)
memory usage: 152.1+ KB
```

#### Define

• Textos com diferentes formas minusculos e maiusculos nas colunas p1, p2 e p3

#### **Test**

```
In [30]: image_pretictions_clean.p1.sample(10)
Out[30]: 479
                            borzoi
         1685
                  miniature poodle
         435
                     toilet tissue
         259
                         chihuahua
         1305
                          bluetick
         1322
                            geyser
         364
                            tusker
         246
                              wool
         486
                            vizsla
                            briard
         1488
         Name: p1, dtype: object
In [31]: image_pretictions_clean.p2.sample(10)
Out[31]: 1498
                    golden retriever
         264
                              beagle
         1439
                             basenji
         757
                    blenheim spaniel
         85
                  labrador retriever
         247
                              orange
         78
                               drake
         2053
                             redbone
         335
                               crate
         1097
                          lawn mower
         Name: p2, dtype: object
In [32]: image_pretictions_clean.p3.sample(10)
Out[32]: 1884
                           doormat
         2036
                         chihuahua
         854
                   giant schnauzer
         1858
                        eskimo dog
         992
                            kelpie
         394
                            shovel
         1905
                              file
         2024
                  golden retriever
         733
                             bagel
         1720
                          doberman
         Name: p3, dtype: object
```

## 2.4.2 Clean - twitter\_archive table

Define - Valores nulos sendo representados como None em doggo, floofer, pupper e puppo

• Modifica valores None para np.nan nas colunas doggo, floofer, pupper e puppo

```
In [33]: twitter_archive_clean.doggo = twitter_archive_clean.doggo.apply(
             lambda x: np.nan if x == 'None' else x)
         twitter_archive_clean.floofer = twitter_archive_clean.floofer.apply(
             lambda x: np.nan if x == 'None' else x)
         twitter_archive_clean.pupper = twitter_archive_clean.pupper.apply(
             lambda x: np.nan if x == 'None' else x)
         twitter_archive_clean.puppo = twitter_archive_clean.puppo.apply(
             lambda x: np.nan if x == 'None' else x)
Test
In [34]: twitter_archive_clean.doggo.sample(10)
Out[34]: 2338
                 NaN
         1349
                 NaN
         301
                 NaN
         2069
                 NaN
         1008
                 NaN
         327
                 NaN
         397
                 NaN
         594
                 NaN
         148
                 NaN
         610
                 NaN
         Name: doggo, dtype: object
In [35]: twitter_archive_clean.floofer.sample(10)
Out[35]: 1810
                 NaN
         1366
                 NaN
         241
                 NaN
         366
                 NaN
         568
                 NaN
         2345
                 NaN
         592
                 NaN
         1699
                 NaN
         2076
                 NaN
         1960
                 NaN
         Name: floofer, dtype: object
In [36]: twitter_archive_clean.pupper.sample(10)
Out[36]: 1316
                    NaN
         1558
                    NaN
         926
                    NaN
         966
                 pupper
         992
                    NaN
         38
                    NaN
```

```
89
                     NaN
         390
                     NaN
         1253
                     NaN
         1620
                     NaN
         Name: pupper, dtype: object
In [37]: twitter_archive_clean.puppo.sample(10)
Out[37]: 421
                  NaN
         1762
                  NaN
         336
                  NaN
         1995
                  NaN
         1788
                  NaN
         649
                  NaN
         1356
                  NaN
         1538
                  NaN
         676
                  NaN
         2220
                  NaN
         Name: puppo, dtype: object
```

Define - Tipo de dados errado em tweet\_id, in\_reply\_to\_status\_id, in\_replay\_to\_user\_id, timestamp, retweeted\_status\_id, retweeted\_status\_user\_id, retweeted\_status\_timestamp

- Converte int para string nas colunas tweet\_id, in\_reply\_to\_status\_id, in\_replay\_to\_user\_id, retweeted\_status\_id e 'retweeted\_status\_user\_id
- Converte string para datetime nas colunas timestamp e retweeted\_status\_timestamp ####

  Code

#### **Test**

```
In [39]: twitter_archive_clean.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2356 entries, 0 to 2355
Data columns (total 17 columns):
tweet id
                              2356 non-null object
                              2356 non-null object
in_reply_to_status_id
in_reply_to_user_id
                              2356 non-null object
timestamp
                              2356 non-null datetime64[ns]
source
                              2356 non-null object
                              2356 non-null object
text
retweeted_status_id
                              2356 non-null object
retweeted_status_user_id
                              2356 non-null object
retweeted_status_timestamp
                              181 non-null datetime64[ns]
expanded_urls
                              2297 non-null object
rating_numerator
                              2356 non-null int64
rating_denominator
                              2356 non-null int64
                              2356 non-null object
name
                              97 non-null object
doggo
                              10 non-null object
floofer
                              257 non-null object
pupper
                              30 non-null object
puppo
dtypes: datetime64[ns](2), int64(2), object(13)
memory usage: 313.0+ KB
In [40]: twitter archive clean.timestamp.sample(10)
Out [40]: 829
                2016-08-25 20:35:48
         2260
                2015-11-20 03:51:47
         2298
                2015-11-18 20:02:51
         1171
                2016-04-14 00:55:25
         751
                2016-09-22 20:33:42
         195
                2017-04-20 19:16:59
         1959
                2015-12-06 18:56:46
         1134
                2016-05-06 18:33:34
         1667
                2015-12-31 20:39:41
         1734
                2015-12-23 18:51:56
         Name: timestamp, dtype: datetime64[ns]
```

## Define - Url repetidas na coluna expanded\_urls

Linhas onde a url se repete separados por , são dividas e apenas o primeiro valor permanece

#### **Test**

# Define - Alguns links em expanded\_urls levam a páginas com error 404

• Pela lista criada em id\_404 com identificadores que retornaram erro 404, seleciona as linhas e altera o valor para np.nan

```
In [43]: twitter_archive_clean.loc[twitter_archive_clean.tweet_id.isin(pd.Series(id_404).astype
             twitter_archive_clean.loc[twitter_archive_clean.tweet_id.isin(
                 pd.Series(id_404).astype('str')), 'expanded_urls'].apply(lambda x: np.nan)
Test
In [44]: twitter_archive_clean.loc[twitter_archive_clean.tweet_id.isin(
             pd.Series(id_404).astype('str')), 'expanded_urls']
Out [44]: 35
                 NaN
         101
                 NaN
         190
                 NaN
         237
                 NaN
         256
                 NaN
         298
                 NaN
         323
                 NaN
         344
                 NaN
         506
                 NaN
         577
                 NaN
         742
                 NaN
         885
                 NaN
         932
                 NaN
         1726
                 NaN
         Name: expanded_urls, dtype: object
```

## Define - Nem todos os ids tem predições

• Remove linhas desnecessárias que não possuem predição, selecionando os ids inexistentes na predição e removendo esses índices.

#### Code

#### **Test**

Define - Valores nulos sendo representados como nan ao invés de NaN nas colunas in\_reply\_to\_user\_id, in\_reply\_to\_user\_id, retweeted\_status\_id e retweeted\_status\_user\_id

• Verifica as linhas em cada coluna e caso encontre nan troca por np.nan.

#### Code

#### **Test**

```
In [48]: twitter_archive_clean.sample(5)
```

```
Out [48]:
                         tweet_id in_reply_to_status_id in_reply_to_user_id \
         1693 681297372102656000
                                                    NaN
                                                                         NaN
         988
              748977405889503236
                                                    NaN
                                                                         NaN
         8
               890609185150312448
                                                    NaN
                                                                         NaN
         517
               810896069567610880
                                                    NaN
                                                                         NaN
         1392 700062718104104960
                                                    NaN
                                                                         NaN
```

```
timestamp
                                                                        source
1693 2015-12-28 02:15:26
                           <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
988 2016-07-01 20:31:43
                           <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
     2017-07-27 16:25:51 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
                           <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
517 2016-12-19 17:14:23
1392 2016-02-17 21:02:13 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
                                                     text retweeted_status_id
      This is actually a lion. We only rate dogs. Fo...
1693
                                                                           NaN
      What jokester sent in a pic without a dog in i...
988
                                                                           NaN
      This is Zoey. She doesn't want to be one of th...
8
                                                                           NaN
      This is Hunter. He just found out he needs bra...
517
                                                                           NaN
      This is Eazy-E. He's colorful af. Must be rare...
1392
                                                                           NaN
     retweeted_status_user_id retweeted_status_timestamp
1693
                           NaN
                                                       NaT
988
                           NaN
                                                       NaT
8
                           NaN
                                                       NaT
517
                           NaN
                                                       NaT
1392
                           NaN
                                                       NaT
                                            expanded urls rating numerator
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/681297372...
                                                                           12
988
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/748977405...
                                                                           10
8
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890609185...
                                                                           13
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/810896069...
517
                                                                           11
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/700062718...
1392
                                                                           6
      rating_denominator
                               name doggo floofer pupper puppo
1693
                       10
                           actually
                                       NaN
                                               NaN
                                                      NaN
                                                             NaN
988
                       10
                                       NaN
                                               NaN
                                                      NaN
                                not
                                                             NaN
8
                       10
                                       NaN
                                               NaN
                                                      NaN
                                                             NaN
                               Zoey
517
                       10
                             Hunter
                                       NaN
                                               NaN
                                                      {\tt NaN}
                                                             NaN
1392
                       10
                               Eazy
                                      NaN
                                               NaN
                                                      NaN
                                                             NaN
```

## Define - Urls vazias.

• Seleciona as linhas onde a url se encontra como np. nan e remove essas linhas pelo id

#### Code

#### **Test**

```
In [50]: twitter_archive_clean[(twitter_archive_clean.expanded_urls.isna())]
```

# Define - Nomes de pets como None e a.

• Seleciona nomes de pets que se encontram com valores None e a e os altera para np.nan

#### Code

```
In [51]: twitter_archive_clean.name = twitter_archive_clean.name.apply(
             lambda x: np.nan if x == 'None' or x == 'a' else x)
Test
In [52]: twitter_archive_clean.query('name == "None" or name == "a"')
Out [52]: Empty DataFrame
         Columns: [tweet_id, in_reply_to_status_id, in_reply_to_user_id, timestamp, source, te
         Index: []
In [53]: twitter_archive_clean.name.sample(10)
Out[53]: 306
                      NaN
         803
                      NaN
         560
                   Marley
         1837
                      NaN
         219
                    Riley
         1192
                      {\tt NaN}
         1176
                      NaN
         426
                 Sundance
         526
                      Ito
         1602
                  Lorelei
         Name: name, dtype: object
```

### 2.4.3 Tidiness

## Define - Colunas source desnecessária em twitter\_archive

• Remove a coluna source utilizando drop

```
In [54]: twitter_archive_clean.drop(columns='source', inplace=True)
```

#### **Test**

```
In [55]: twitter_archive_clean.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 2069 entries, 0 to 2355
Data columns (total 16 columns):
tweet_id
                              2069 non-null object
in_reply_to_status_id
                              23 non-null object
in_reply_to_user_id
                              23 non-null object
                              2069 non-null datetime64[ns]
timestamp
                              2069 non-null object
text
retweeted_status_id
                              79 non-null object
                              79 non-null object
retweeted_status_user_id
retweeted_status_timestamp
                              79 non-null datetime64[ns]
expanded_urls
                              2069 non-null object
rating_numerator
                              2069 non-null int64
rating_denominator
                              2069 non-null int64
                              1438 non-null object
name
                              79 non-null object
doggo
floofer
                              8 non-null object
                              222 non-null object
pupper
                              24 non-null object
puppo
dtypes: datetime64[ns](2), int64(2), object(12)
memory usage: 274.8+ KB
```

# Define - Retweets existentes, colunas retweeted\_status\_id, retweeted\_status\_user\_id e retweeted\_status\_timestamp

• Seleciona linhas que possuam identificação de reteweets e as remove utilizando drop

#### Code

## Define - Replys existentes, colunas in\_reply\_to\_status\_id, in\_reply\_to\_user\_id.

• Seleciona linhas que possuam identificação de replys e as remove utilizando drop

#### Code

**Test** 

Out[59]: Empty DataFrame

Index: []

Define - text contém (texto, nota, url).

```
    Limpa a coluna texto removendo a nota e a url utilizando expressão regular, mantendo ape-

    nas o texto do tweet
Code
In [60]: twitter_archive_clean.text = twitter_archive_clean.text.str.replace(r'(\d+/\d+)', '')
              r'http[s]?://(?:[a-zA-Z]|[0-9]|[$-_0.&+]|[!*\(\),]|(?:%[0-9a-fA-F][0-9a-fA-F]))+' 
         df_{tweets\_clean.text} = df_{tweets\_clean.text.str.replace}(r'(\d+/\d+)', '').str.replace
              r'http[s]?://(?:[a-zA-Z]|[0-9]|[$-_0.&+]|[!*\(\),]|(?:%[0-9a-fA-F][0-9a-fA-F]))+' 
Test
In [61]: twitter_archive_clean.text.sample(10).values
Out[61]: array(["This is an Iraqi Speed Kangaroo. It is not a dog. Please only send in dogs. I
                "This is Gromit. He's pupset because there's no need to beware of him. Just wa
                'This is Churlie. AKA Fetty Woof. Lost eye saving a school bus full of toddler
                "This is Bubbles. He's a Yorkshire Piccolope. would snug aggressively",
                "Say hello to Carbon. This is his first time swimming. He's having a h*ckin bla
                "This is DonDon. He's way up but doesn't feel blessed. Rather uncomfortable ac
                "These two pirates crashed their ship and don't know what to do now. Very irre
                "This is Buddy. He's photogenic af. Loves to sexily exit pond. Very striped. C
                'This is Spanky. He was a member of the 2002 USA Winter Olympic speed skating
                "Meet Saydee. She's a Rochester Ecclesiastical. Jumped off cliff and caught s
               dtype=object)
In [62]: df_tweets_clean.text.sample(10).values
Out[62]: array(["This is Carl. He just wants to make sure you're having a good day. just a sw
                "This is Beckham. He fell asleep at the wheel. Very churlish. Looks to have a
                'This is Titan. His nose is quite chilly. Requests to return to the indoors.
                "This is Chubbs. He dug a hole and now he's stuck in it. Dang h*ckin doggo. w
                'This is Hobbes. He was told he was going to the park. Ended up at the vet. H*
                                        54
```

In [58]: # Se existe `in\_reply\_to\_status\_id` então existe `in\_reply\_to\_user\_id`

In [59]: twitter\_archive\_clean[twitter\_archive\_clean.in\_reply\_to\_status\_id.notna()]

twitter\_archive\_clean[twitter\_archive\_clean.in\_reply\_to\_status\_id.notna()].index,

Columns: [tweet\_id, in\_reply\_to\_status\_id, in\_reply\_to\_user\_id, timestamp, text, retwo

twitter\_archive\_clean.drop(

```
"Say hello to Maggie. She's a Western Septic Downy. Pretends to be Mexican. Gre'This is Scooter. His lack of opposable thumbs is rendering his resistance to the 'This is Bungalo. She uses that face to get what she wants. It works unbelieved "This is Scruffers. He's being violated on multiple levels and is not happy about the 'Scruffers'. He's crossing. It's a big deal. h*ckin breathtaking"], dtype=object)
```

## Define - Quatro colunas em twitter\_archive (doggo, floofer, pupper e puppo) ao invés de uma.

- Gera uma nova colunas pet\_class e adiciona os valores doggo, floofer, pupper e puppo, ou a junção desses em caso de mais de uma classificação.
- Remove as colunas doggo, floofer, pupper e puppo desnecessarias

```
In [63]: twitter_archive_clean['pet_class'] = twitter_archive_clean[[
             'doggo', 'floofer', 'pupper', 'puppo']].fillna('').sum(axis=1)
         twitter_archive_clean.pet_class = twitter_archive_clean.pet_class.apply(
             lambda x: np.nan if x is '' else x)
         twitter_archive_clean.drop(
             columns=['doggo', 'floofer', 'pupper', 'puppo'], inplace=True)
Test
In [64]: twitter_archive_clean.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 1967 entries, 0 to 2355
Data columns (total 13 columns):
tweet_id
                              1967 non-null object
in_reply_to_status_id
                              0 non-null object
in_reply_to_user_id
                              0 non-null object
                              1967 non-null datetime64[ns]
timestamp
text
                              1967 non-null object
retweeted_status_id
                              0 non-null object
                              0 non-null object
retweeted_status_user_id
retweeted_status_timestamp
                              0 non-null datetime64[ns]
                              1967 non-null object
expanded_urls
rating_numerator
                              1967 non-null int64
rating_denominator
                              1967 non-null int64
                              1388 non-null object
name
                              302 non-null object
pet class
dtypes: datetime64[ns](2), int64(2), object(9)
memory usage: 215.1+ KB
In [65]: twitter_archive_clean.sample(10)
```

```
Out [65]:
                         tweet_id in_reply_to_status_id in_reply_to_user_id \
               689623661272240129
         1541
                                                     NaN
                                                                          NaN
         710
               784826020293709826
                                                     NaN
                                                                          NaN
         1450
               695816827381944320
                                                     NaN
                                                                          NaN
         1719
               680161097740095489
                                                     NaN
                                                                          NaN
         1753
               678800283649069056
                                                     NaN
                                                                          NaN
         452
               818614493328580609
                                                     NaN
                                                                          NaN
         580
               800459316964663297
                                                     NaN
                                                                          NaN
         1394 700002074055016451
                                                     NaN
                                                                          NaN
         2285
               667188689915760640
                                                     NaN
                                                                          NaN
         1370 702321140488925184
                                                     NaN
                                                                          NaN
                        timestamp
                                                                                  text
         1541 2016-01-20 01:41:08
                                    This is Lucy. She's terrified of the stuffed b...
                                    This is Rusty. He's going D1 for sure. Insane ...
              2016-10-08 18:41:19
         1450 2016-02-06 03:50:33
                                    Here's a dog enjoying a sunset. would trade 1...
         1719 2015-12-24 23:00:17
                                    Meet Goliath. He's an example of irony. Head i...
         1753 2015-12-21 04:52:53
                                    Here's a pupper with some mean tan lines. Snaz...
              2017-01-10 00:24:38
                                    This is Bear. He's a passionate believer of th...
              2016-11-20 22:02:27
                                    Here's a very sleepy pupper. Appears to be por...
                                    This is Thumas. He covered himself in nanners ...
         1394 2016-02-17 17:01:14
         2285 2015-11-19 03:52:34
                                    Quite an advanced dog here. Impressively dress...
         1370 2016-02-24 02:36:23
                                          Please enjoy this picture as much as I did.
              retweeted_status_id retweeted_status_user_id retweeted_status_timestamp
         1541
                                                         NaN
                               NaN
                                                                                     NaT
         710
                               NaN
                                                         NaN
                                                                                     NaT
         1450
                               NaN
                                                         NaN
                                                                                     NaT
         1719
                               NaN
                                                         NaN
                                                                                     NaT
         1753
                               NaN
                                                         NaN
                                                                                     NaT
         452
                                                         NaN
                                                                                     NaT
                               NaN
         580
                               NaN
                                                         NaN
                                                                                     NaT
         1394
                               NaN
                                                         NaN
                                                                                     NaT
         2285
                                                        NaN
                               NaN
                                                                                     NaT
         1370
                               NaN
                                                        NaN
                                                                                     NaT
                                                    expanded urls rating numerator
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/689623661...
         710
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/784826020...
                                                                                  13
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/695816827...
         1450
                                                                                  11
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/680161097...
                                                                                  12
         1719
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/678800283...
         1753
                                                                                  12
         452
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/818614493...
                                                                                  12
         580
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/800459316...
                                                                                  12
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/700002074...
                                                                                   9
         1394
         2285
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/667188689...
                                                                                  10
         1370
               https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/702321140...
                                                                                  12
```

	rating_denominator	name	pet_class
1541	10	Lucy	pupper
710	10	Rusty	NaN
1450	10	NaN	NaN
1719	10	Goliath	NaN
1753	10	NaN	pupper
452	10	Bear	NaN
580	10	NaN	pupper
1394	10	Thumas	NaN
2285	10	NaN	NaN
1370	10	NaN	NaN

Define - Denominador se mostra desnecessário sendo sempre 10 em twitter\_archive na coluna rating\_denominator - Colunas in\_reply\_to\_status\_id, in\_reply\_to\_user\_id, retweeted\_status\_id, retweeted\_status\_user\_id e retweeted\_status\_timestamp.

 Remove as colunas rating\_denominator, in\_reply\_to\_status\_id, in\_reply\_to\_user\_id, retweeted\_status\_id, retweeted\_status\_user\_id e retweeted\_status\_timestamp utilizando drop

#### Code

```
In [66]: twitter_archive_clean.drop(columns=['rating_denominator', 'in_reply_to_status_id', 'in_reply_to_status_id', 'retweeted_status_id', 'retweeted_status_user_id'
```

#### **Test**

```
In [67]: twitter_archive_clean.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 1967 entries, 0 to 2355
Data columns (total 7 columns):
                   1967 non-null object
tweet_id
timestamp
                   1967 non-null datetime64[ns]
text
                   1967 non-null object
                   1967 non-null object
expanded_urls
                   1967 non-null int64
rating_numerator
                    1388 non-null object
name
pet_class
                    302 non-null object
dtypes: datetime64[ns](1), int64(1), object(5)
memory usage: 122.9+ KB
```

# Define - Numero de imagens na coluna img\_num se mostra desnecessário em image\_predictions.

• Remove a coluna img\_num utilizando drop

#### Code

```
In [68]: image_pretictions_clean.drop(columns='img_num', axis=1, inplace=True)
Test
In [69]: image_pretictions_clean.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2075 entries, 0 to 2074
Data columns (total 11 columns):
tweet id
            2075 non-null object
            2075 non-null object
jpg_url
            2075 non-null object
р1
p1_conf
            2075 non-null float64
            2075 non-null bool
p1_dog
            2075 non-null object
p2
            2075 non-null float64
p2_conf
            2075 non-null bool
p2_dog
рЗ
            2075 non-null object
            2075 non-null float64
p3_conf
p3_dog
            2075 non-null bool
dtypes: bool(3), float64(3), object(5)
memory usage: 135.8+ KB
```

## Define - Junção de df\_tweets, image\_predicitions e twitter\_archive.

- Gera um merge chamado twitter\_archive\_master com a junção das tabelas twitter\_archive e df\_tweets
- Junta twitter\_archive\_master com a tabela faltante image\_predicions

```
2 891815181378084864 2017-07-31 00:18:03
         3 891689557279858688 2017-07-30 15:58:51
         4 891327558926688256 2017-07-29 16:00:24
                                                          text \
           This is Phineas. He's a mystical boy. Only eve...
           This is Tilly. She's just checking pup on you...
          This is Archie. He is a rare Norwegian Pouncin...
         3 This is Darla. She commenced a snooze mid meal...
         4 This is Franklin. He would like you to stop ca...
                                                 expanded_urls
                                                                rating_numerator
         0 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892420643...
                                                                               13
         1 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892177421...
                                                                               13
         2 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891815181...
                                                                               12
         3 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891689557...
                                                                               13
         4 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891327558...
                                                                               12
                name pet_class retweet_count favorite_count
         0
             Phineas
                           {\tt NaN}
                                        8332
                                                       38111
         1
               Tilly
                           NaN
                                        6156
                                                       32699
         2
              Archie
                           NaN
                                        4074
                                                       24611
         3
               Darla
                           NaN
                                        8476
                                                       41468
           Franklin
                           NaN
                                        9169
                                                       39634
                                                     jpg_url
                                                                                   url
           https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGKD1-bXoAAIAUK.jpg
                                                              https://t.co/MgUWQ76dJU
         1 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGGmoV4XsAAUL6n.jpg
                                                              https://t.co/0Xxu71qeIV
         2 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGBdLU1WsAANxJ9.jpg
                                                              https://t.co/wUnZnhtVJB
         3 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DF_q7IAWsAEuuN8.jpg
                                                              https://t.co/tD36da7qLQ
           https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DF6hr6AVYAAZ8G8.jpg
                                                              https://t.co/AtUZn91f7f
                                                                p2_conf p2_dog
                          p1_conf p1_dog
                                                           p2
         0
                 orange 0.097049
                                                        bagel
                                                               0.085851 False
                                  False
         1
              chihuahua 0.323581
                                    True
                                                     pekinese
                                                               0.090647
                                                                          True
         2
              chihuahua 0.716012
                                    True
                                                     malamute
                                                               0.078253
                                                                          True
            paper towel
                         0.170278
                                   False
                                          labrador retriever
                                                               0.168086
                                                                          True
                              NaN
                                     NaN
                                                                    NaN
                                                                           NaN
                    NaN
                       p3_conf p3_dog
                  рЗ
         0
                     0.076110
                               False
              banana
            papillon
                      0.068957
                                 True
         2
              kelpie
                      0.031379
                                 True
         3
             spatula
                      0.040836
                                False
         4
                 NaN
                           NaN
                                  NaN
In [73]: twitter_archive_master.info()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

```
tweet_id
                    1967 non-null object
                   1967 non-null datetime64[ns]
timestamp
text
                   1967 non-null object
                    1967 non-null object
expanded_urls
rating_numerator
                   1967 non-null int64
name
                    1388 non-null object
                    302 non-null object
pet_class
                    1940 non-null object
retweet_count
                    1940 non-null object
favorite_count
                    1940 non-null object
jpg_url
                    1940 non-null object
url
                    1672 non-null object
р1
                    1672 non-null float64
p1_conf
                    1672 non-null object
p1_dog
                    1672 non-null object
p2
                    1672 non-null float64
p2_conf
                    1672 non-null object
p2_dog
                    1672 non-null object
pЗ
p3_conf
                    1672 non-null float64
                    1672 non-null object
p3_dog
dtypes: datetime64[ns](1), float64(3), int64(1), object(15)
memory usage: 322.7+ KB
2.4.4 Clean - twitter_archive_master table
Define - Limpar urls que não levam a dog_rates
   • Seleciona urls que não contem https://twitter.com/dog_rates e remove as linhas uti-
    lizando os índices. #### Code
In [74]: twitter_archive_master_clean = twitter_archive_master.copy()
In [75]: # Remove por tweets que não pertençam a https://twitter.com/dog_rates
         no_tweets_index = twitter_archive_master_clean[~twitter_archive_master_clean.expanded]
             'https://twitter.com/dog_rates', regex=False)].index
         twitter_archive_master_clean.drop(no_tweets_index, axis=0, inplace=True)
Test
In [76]: twitter_archive_master_clean[~twitter_archive_master_clean.expanded_urls.str.contains
             'https://twitter.com/dog_rates', regex=False)]
```

Int64Index: 1967 entries, 0 to 1966
Data columns (total 20 columns):

Out[76]: Empty DataFrame

Index: []

Columns: [tweet\_id, timestamp, text, expanded\_urls, rating\_numerator, name, pet\_class

#### 2.4.5 Save clean result

```
2.5 Analyzes
In [78]: # carrega o dataframe
         df tweets archive = pd.read csv(
             'twitter_archive_master.csv', parse_dates=['timestamp'])
         sns.set_style("whitegrid")
In [79]: df_tweets_archive.head()
Out [79]:
                      tweet_id
                                         timestamp
         0 892420643555336193 2017-08-01 16:23:56
         1 892177421306343426 2017-08-01 00:17:27
         2 891815181378084864 2017-07-31 00:18:03
         3 891689557279858688 2017-07-30 15:58:51
         4 891327558926688256 2017-07-29 16:00:24
                                                         text \
         O This is Phineas. He's a mystical boy. Only eve...
         1 This is Tilly. She's just checking pup on you...
         2 This is Archie. He is a rare Norwegian Pouncin...
         3 This is Darla. She commenced a snooze mid meal...
         4 This is Franklin. He would like you to stop ca...
                                                expanded_urls rating_numerator
         0 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892420643...
                                                                             13
         1 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892177421...
                                                                             13
         2 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891815181...
                                                                             12
         3 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891689557...
                                                                             13
         4 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891327558...
                                                                             12
                name pet_class
                               retweet_count
                                              favorite_count
         0
            Phineas
                                       8332.0
                                                      38111.0
                           {\tt NaN}
         1
               Tilly
                           NaN
                                       6156.0
                                                      32699.0
         2
              Archie
                           NaN
                                       4074.0
                                                      24611.0
               Darla
                           NaN
                                       8476.0
                                                      41468.0
           Franklin
                           NaN
                                       9169.0
                                                      39634.0
                                                                                 url
                                                    jpg_url
         0 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGKD1-bXoAAIAUK.jpg
                                                             https://t.co/MgUWQ76dJU
         1 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGGmoV4XsAAUL6n.jpg
                                                             https://t.co/0Xxu71qeIV
         2 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DGBdLU1WsAANxJ9.jpg
                                                             https://t.co/wUnZnhtVJB
         3 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DF_q7IAWsAEuuN8.jpg https://t.co/tD36da7qLQ
         4 https://pbs.twimg.com/media/DF6hr6AVYAAZ8G8.jpg https://t.co/AtUZn91f7f
                                                          p2 p2_conf p2_dog \
                         p1_conf p1_dog
                     р1
```

In [77]: twitter\_archive\_master\_clean.to\_csv('twitter\_archive\_master.csv', index=False)

```
0
                 orange 0.097049 False
                                                        bagel
                                                               0.085851 False
         1
              chihuahua 0.323581
                                     True
                                                     pekinese
                                                               0.090647
                                                                           True
         2
                        0.716012
                                     True
                                                               0.078253
                                                                           True
              chihuahua
                                                     malamute
                         0.170278 False
                                                                           True
         3
           paper towel
                                           labrador retriever
                                                               0.168086
         4
                    NaN
                              NaN
                                      NaN
                                                          NaN
                                                                    NaN
                                                                            NaN
                       p3_conf p3_dog
                  рЗ
         0
              banana 0.076110 False
           papillon 0.068957
                                 True
         1
         2
              kelpie
                      0.031379
                                 True
         3
             spatula
                      0.040836 False
         4
                 NaN
                           NaN
                                  NaN
In [80]: df_tweets_archive.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1941 entries, 0 to 1940
Data columns (total 20 columns):
tweet id
                    1941 non-null int64
                    1941 non-null datetime64[ns]
timestamp
text
                    1941 non-null object
                    1941 non-null object
expanded_urls
rating numerator
                    1941 non-null int64
                    1368 non-null object
name
                    297 non-null object
pet_class
retweet_count
                    1940 non-null float64
                    1940 non-null float64
favorite_count
                    1940 non-null object
jpg_url
                    1940 non-null object
url
                    1672 non-null object
p1
p1_conf
                    1672 non-null float64
p1_dog
                    1672 non-null object
                    1672 non-null object
p2
p2_conf
                    1672 non-null float64
                    1672 non-null object
p2_dog
                    1672 non-null object
рЗ
                    1672 non-null float64
p3_conf
                    1672 non-null object
p3_dog
dtypes: datetime64[ns](1), float64(5), int64(2), object(12)
memory usage: 303.4+ KB
In [81]: df_tweets_archive.describe().to_csv('csv/tab1.csv')
         df_tweets_archive.describe()
Out[81]:
                    tweet_id rating_numerator retweet_count favorite_count
         count 1.941000e+03
                                   1941.000000
                                                   1940.000000
                                                                   1940.000000
                7.345651e+17
                                      12.215353
                                                   2685.393299
                                                                   8810.139175
         mean
                6.674540e+16
                                      41.953730
                                                   4792.382675
                                                                  12969.727538
         std
```

```
p1_conf
                                  p2 conf
                                                 p3 conf
         count
                1672.000000 1.672000e+03
                                            1.672000e+03
                   0.571605 1.405823e-01 6.269009e-02
         mean
         std
                   0.274083 1.025783e-01 5.155378e-02
         min
                   0.044333 1.011300e-08 1.740170e-10
         25%
                   0.339591 5.925937e-02 1.716503e-02
         50%
                   0.544931 1.245165e-01 5.454660e-02
         75%
                   0.823429 2.024830e-01 9.476893e-02
         max
                   1.000000 4.880140e-01 2.734190e-01
2.5.1 Qual a média das notas por classificação?
In [82]: df_tweets_archive.rating_numerator.describe().to_csv('csv/tab2.csv')
         df_tweets_archive.rating_numerator.describe()
Out[82]: count
                  1941.000000
         mean
                    12.215353
         std
                    41.953730
         min
                     0.000000
         25%
                    10.000000
         50%
                    11.000000
         75%
                    12.000000
                  1776.000000
         max
         Name: rating_numerator, dtype: float64
In [83]: df_tweets_archive[df_tweets_archive.rating_numerator <=</pre>
                            15].rating_numerator.describe().to_csv('csv/tab3.csv')
         df_tweets_archive[df_tweets_archive.rating_numerator <=</pre>
                            15].rating_numerator.describe()
Out[83]: count
                  1924.000000
         mean
                    10.500000
         std
                     2.192385
         min
                     0.000000
         25%
                    10.000000
         50%
                    11.000000
         75%
                    12.000000
                    14.000000
         max
         Name: rating_numerator, dtype: float64
In [84]: ax = sns.boxplot(
             data=df_tweets_archive[df_tweets_archive.rating_numerator <= 15].rating_numerator
         ax.set_title('Boxplot das notas atribuídas aos animais')
                                         63
```

0.000000

10.000000

11.000000

12.000000

1776.000000

12.000000

589.500000

1271.000000

3065.250000

83828.000000

80,000000

1864.500000

3880.500000

11009.500000

164571.000000

6.660209e+17

6.757109e+17

7.079698e+17

7.844314e+17

8.924206e+17

min

25%

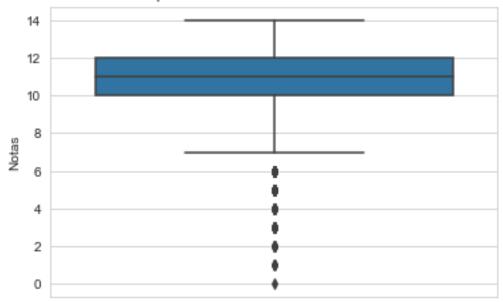
50%

75%

max

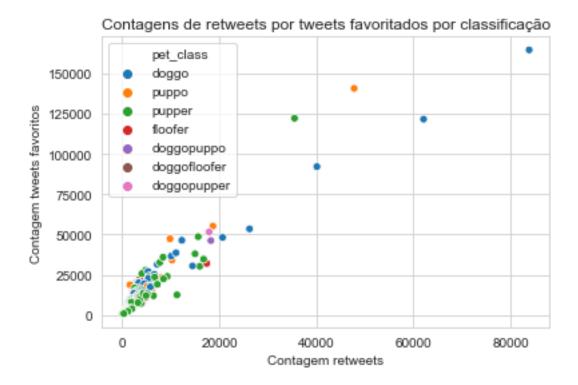
```
ax.set_ylabel('Notas')
ax.set_xticks([])
fig = ax.get_figure()
fig.savefig('imgs/fig1.png');
```

## Boxplot das notas atribuídas aos animais

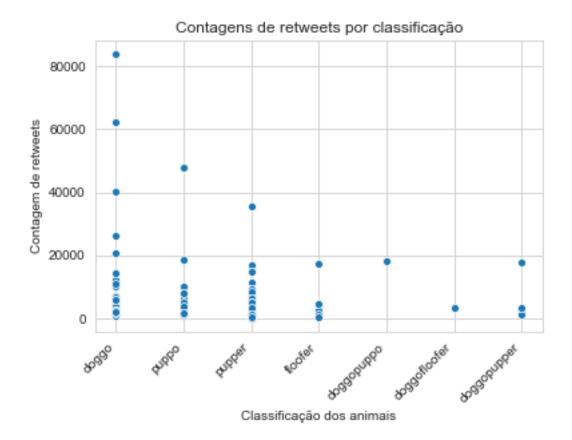


**Insight** Neste gráfico podemos verificar depois de remover as notas discrepantes, ou seja superiores a 15, assim removendo outliers (valores que podiam chegar a 1776, sendo que a nota deveria ser até 10 visto que o denominador é 10 mas os usuários como brincadeira classificam os animais com notas a cima desse valor), e com média de 10.49 e desvio de 2.19. Observa-se que existe uma homogeniedade da variância no boxplot, visto que a diferença entre o terceiro quartil e a mediana assim como a diferença entre o primeiro quartil e a mediana parecem ser a mesmas.

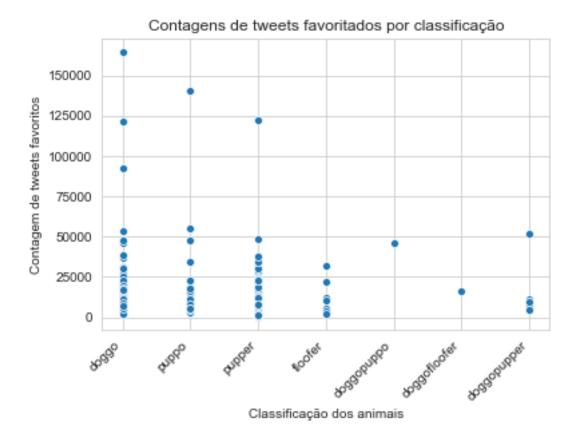
# 2.5.2 Relação entre contagem de retweets e tweets favoritos



**Insight** Esse é um gráfico de dispersão, entre a contagem de retweets e a contagem de tweets favoritos para cada classificação. Observa-se que a medida que aumenta a contagem de retweets aumenta a contagem de tweets favoritos (o que pode ser devido a maior visibilidade do tweet) e a classe que possui a maior evidência é a classe pupper. Vale salientar que é possível observar que a classe doggo possui observações com maiores números de retweets, consequentemente, maior contagem de tweets favoritos.



**Insight** Por este gráfico é possível verificar que realmente a classificação doggo é a que possui o tweet com maior número de retweets, porém também podemos ver que pupper tem um grande concentração de retweets até 20000. Cachorros que possuem duas classificações são poucos com relação aos demais.

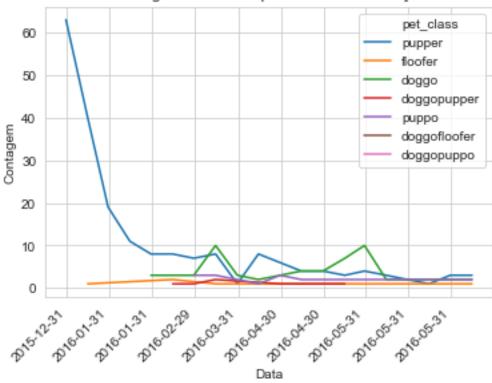


**Insight** Ao comparar a correlação entre retweet\_count e favorite\_count pode-se notar que existe uma forte correlação positiva entre as variáveis, isto é a médida que a contagem de retweets aumenta significa o quão favorito aquele tweet é com os usuários.

## 2.5.3 Contagem de tweets por data da post e classificação do animal

```
ax.set_ylabel('Contagem')
fig = ax.get_figure()
fig.savefig('imgs/fig5.png');
```





**Insight** Ao inicio é possível observar que a grande maioria dos tweets com classificação eram classificados unicamente como pupper, a medida que o tempo passa outras classificações são utilizadas e a contagem de tweets de cachorros denominados como pupper diminuiu. Observa-se que embora tenham ocorrido diferentes classificações, como doggo por exemplo, o número de tweets que possuem os animais denominados nessas classes diminuiu entre os anos.