

# ANTLR features

# ANTLR – ANother Tool for Language Recognition

```
expr: expr '*' expr  
    | expr '+' expr  
    | id  
    ;
```

# Parser rules: EBNF

```
//PARSER RULES
```

```
id : ID;
```

```
program: expr EOF;
```

```
expr: expr '*' expr
```

```
    | expr '+' expr
```

```
    | id
```

```
;
```

# Lexerless: lexer and parser rules in one file

```
//PARSER RULES
```

```
id : ID;
```

```
program: expr EOF;
```

```
expr: expr '*' expr
```

```
      | expr '+' expr
```

```
      | id
```

```
;
```

```
//LEXER RULES
```

```
ID : [A-Za-z]+ ;           // match id with upper, lowercase
```

```
WS : [ \t\r\n]+ -> skip ;  // ignore whitespace
```

# Generation

```
// generates class ExParser  
grammar Ex;
```

```
//PARSER RULES
```

```
id : ID;
```

```
program: expr EOF;
```

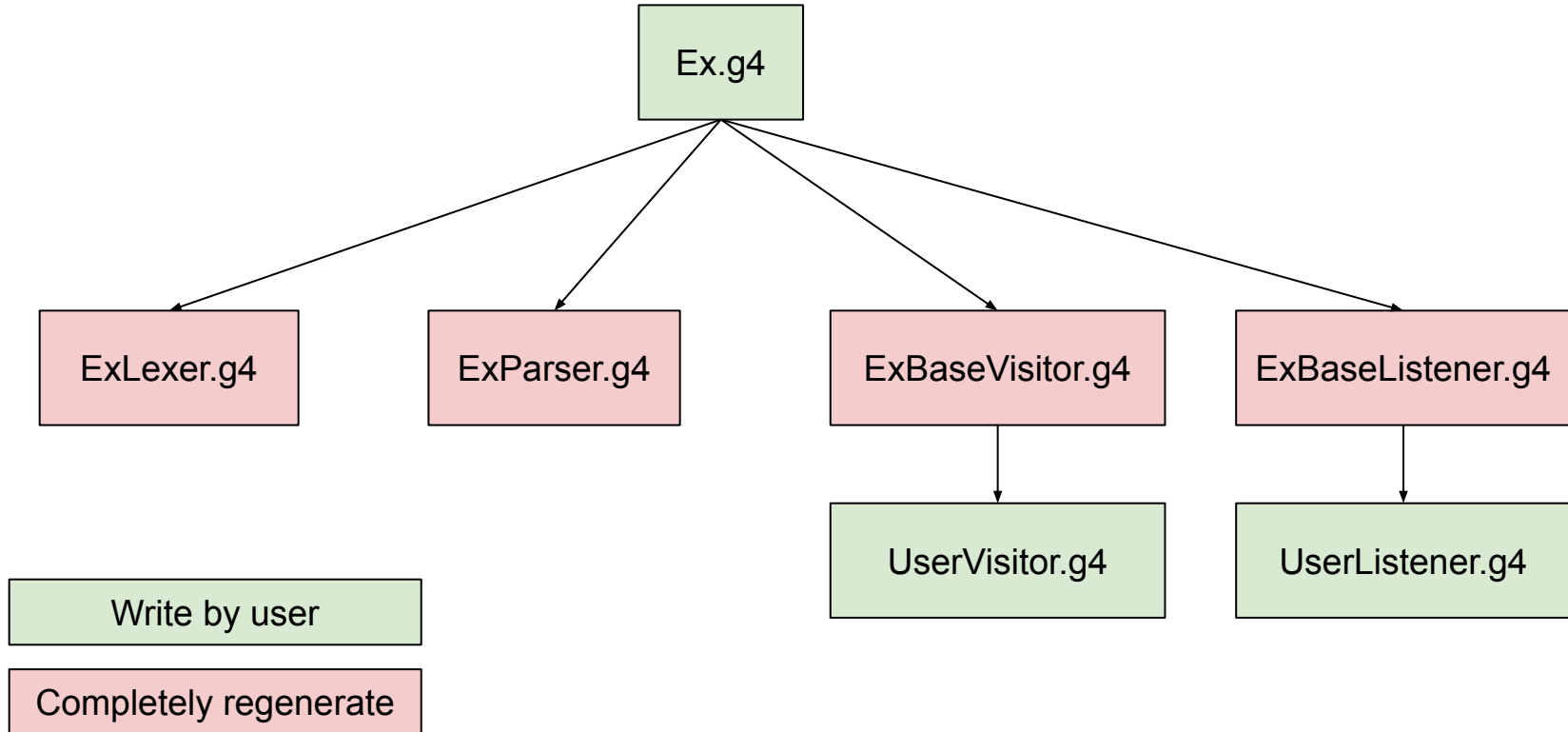
```
expr: expr '*' expr  
     | expr '+' expr  
     | id  
     ;
```

```
//LEXER RULES
```

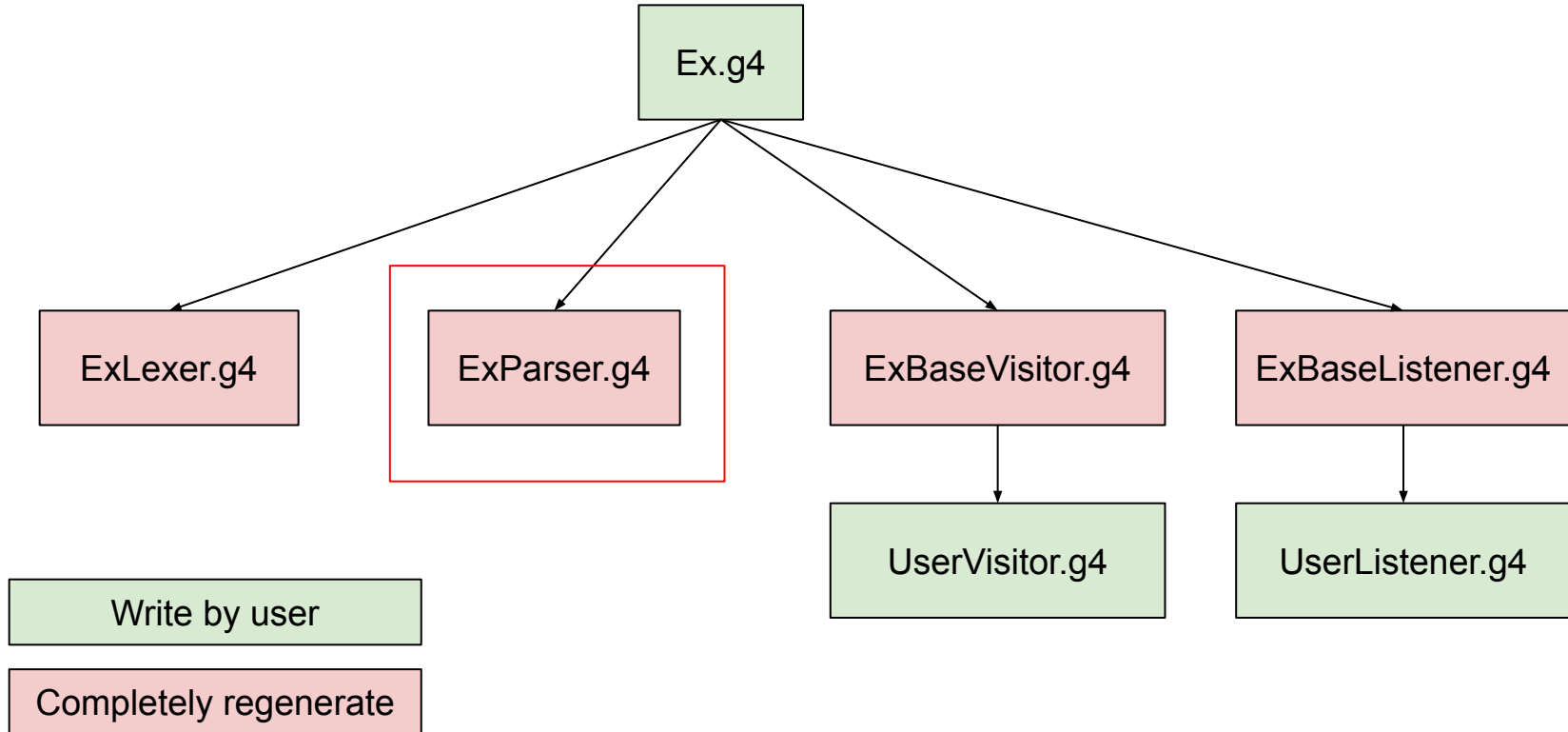
```
ID : [A-Za-z]+ ; // match id with upper, lowercase
```

```
WS : [ \t\r\n]+ -> skip ; // ignore whitespace
```

# Generation



# Generation



# Grammar Actions: members

## Ex.g4

```
// generates class ExParser
grammar Ex;

@parser::members {
// add members to generated Ex Parser
int col;
public ExParser(TokenStream input, int col)
{
    // custom constructor
    this(input);
    this.col = col;
}
}

...

id : ID;
program: expr EOF;
expr: expr '*' expr
    | expr '+' expr
    | id
    ;
```

## ExParser.g4

```
public class ExParser extends Parser {

    ...

    // add members to generated Ex Parser
    int col;
    public ExParser(TokenStream input, int col) {
        // custom constructor
        this(input);
        this.col = col;
    }

    ...
}
```



# Calculations


# Grammar Actions

```
expr
: expr '*' expr
| expr '-' expr
| INT
| ID
;
```

```
program : assign+ EOF;
assign  : ID '=' expr;
```

# Grammar Actions: returns

```
expr returns [int v]  
  : expr '*' expr  
  | expr '-' expr  
  | INT  
  | ID  
  ;
```



```
public static class ExprContext extends ParserRuleContext {  
    public int v;  
    ...  
}
```

```
program : assign+ EOF;  
assign : ID '=' expr;
```

# Grammar Actions: calculation

```
expr returns [int v]
  : expr '*' expr      {$v = $l.v * $r.v;}
  | expr '-' expr      {$v = $l.v - $r.v;}
  | INT
  | ID
  ;
```

```
program : assign+ EOF;
assign  : ID '=' expr;
```

# Grammar Actions: labels

```
expr returns [int v]
  : l = expr '*' r = expr      {$v = $l.v * $r.v;}
  | l = expr '-' r = expr      {$v = $l.v - $r.v;}
  | INT
  | ID
  ;
```

```
program : assign+ EOF;
assign  : ID '=' expr;
```

# Grammar Actions: token values

```
expr returns [int v]
```

```
: l = expr '*' r = expr
```

```
| l = expr '-' r = expr
```

```
| INT
```

```
| ID
```

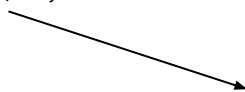
```
;
```

```
{ $v = $l.v * $r.v; }
```

```
{ $v = $l.v - $r.v; }
```

```
{ $v = $INT.int; }
```

```
{ $v = ???; }
```



```
program : assign+ EOF;
```

```
assign : ID '=' expr;
```

Integer

.valueOf((ExprContext)\_localctx)

.INT.getText()

# Grammar Actions: members

```
expr returns [int v]
  : l = expr '*' r = expr      {$v = $l.v * $r.v;}
  | l = expr '-' r = expr      {$v = $l.v - $r.v;}
  | INT                        {$v = $INT.int; }
  | ID                         {$v = data.get($ID.text);}
  ;
```

```
program : assign+ EOF;
assign : ID '=' expr {data.put($ID.text, $expr.v);} ;
```

# Grammar Actions: members

```
expr returns [int v]
  : l = expr '*' r = expr      {$v = $l.v * $r.v;}
  | l = expr '-' r = expr      {$v = $l.v - $r.v;}
  | INT                        {$v = $INT.int; }
  | ID                         {$v = data.get($ID.text);}
  ;
```

```
program : assign+ EOF;
assign : ID '=' expr {data.put($ID.text, $expr.v);} ;
```

```
@parser::members {
private HashMap<String, Integer> data = new HashMap<>();
}
```



# Grammar Actions: header

```
expr returns [int v]
  : l = expr '*' r = expr      {$v = $l.v * $r.v;}
  | l = expr '-' r = expr      {$v = $l.v - $r.v;}
  | INT                        {$v = $INT.int; }
  | ID                         {$v = data.get($ID.text);}
  ;
```

```
program : assign+ EOF;
assign : ID '=' expr {data.put($ID.text, $expr.v);} ;
```

```
@parser::members {
private HashMap<String, Integer> data = new HashMap<>();
}
```

```
@header {
package example.gen;
import java.util.HashMap;
}
```

# Rule Attributes

# Rule Attributes

```
grammar CSV;

file: header row+;

header: row;

row
    : field (',' field)* '\r'? '\n' ;

field
    : TEXT
    | STRING
    |
    ;

TEXT : ~[,\n\r"]+ ;
STRING : '"' ('"'|~'')* ' ' ;
```

movies.csv

```
"Year", "Score", "Title"
1968, 86, "Greetings"
1970, 17, "Bloody Mama"
1970, 73, "Hi, Mom!"
1971, 40, "Born to Win"
1973, 98, "Mean Streets"
```

# Rule Attributes

```
grammar CSV;
```

```
file: header (row??)+;
```

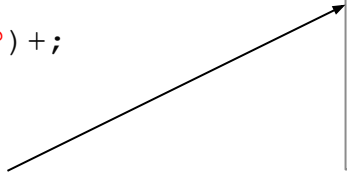
```
header: row ??;
```

```
row [String[] columns]  
  : field (',' field)* '\r'? '\n' ;
```

```
field  
  : TEXT  
  | STRING  
  |  
  ;
```

```
TEXT : ~[, \n \r"]+ ;
```

```
STRING : '"' ( '"' | ~'"')* '"' ;
```



```
public static class RowContext extends ParserRuleContext {  
    public RowContext(ParserRuleContext parent,  
                      int invokingState,  
                      String[] columns) {  
        super(parent, invokingState);  
        this.columns = columns;  
    }  
    ...  
}
```

# Rule Attributes

java.lang.split



```
grammar CSV;
```

```
file: header (row[$header.text.split(",")])+;
```

```
header: row[null];
```

```
row [String[] columns]
    : field (',' field)* '\r'? '\n'
    {/**map column to headers using columns in Java code**/}
    ;
```

```
field
    : TEXT
    | STRING
    ;
```

```
TEXT : ~[, \n \r"]+ ;
```

```
STRING : '"' ( '"' | ~'"')* '"' ;
```

# Semantic Predicates

# Multiple Language Dialects

java 1.4

```
String enum = "Enum";
```

java 1.5

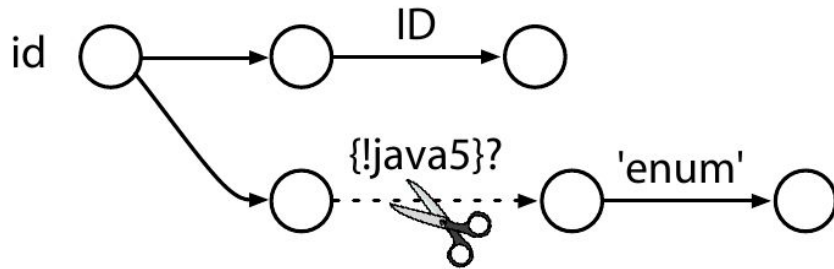
```
enum Temp { HOT, COLD };
```

# Multiple Language Dialects

```
prog:    ( stat | enumDecl)+;
```

```
enumDecl  
  :    'enum' name=id '{' id (',' id)* '}' ;
```

```
id  : ID | 'enum' ;
```





# Multiple Language Dialects

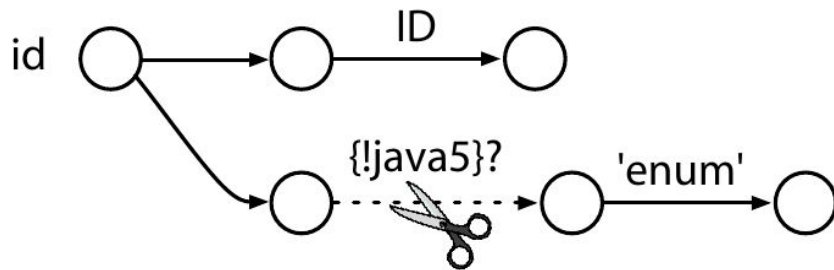
```
@parser::members {public static boolean java5;}
```

```
prog:    ( stat | enumDecl)+;
```

```
enumDecl
```

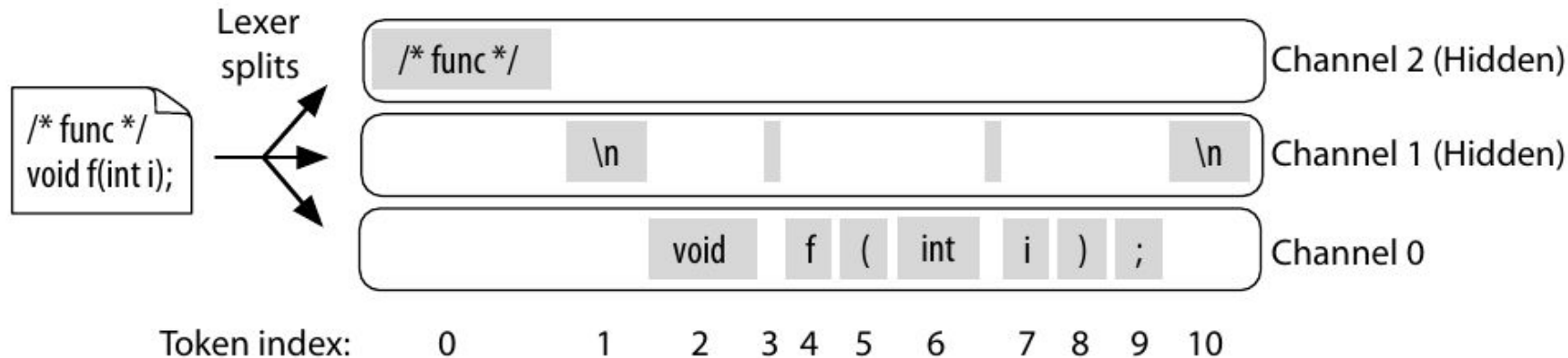
```
    :    {java5}? 'enum' name=id '{' id (',' id)* '}';
```

```
id   : ID | {!java5}? 'enum';
```



# Lexical modes

# Token Channels



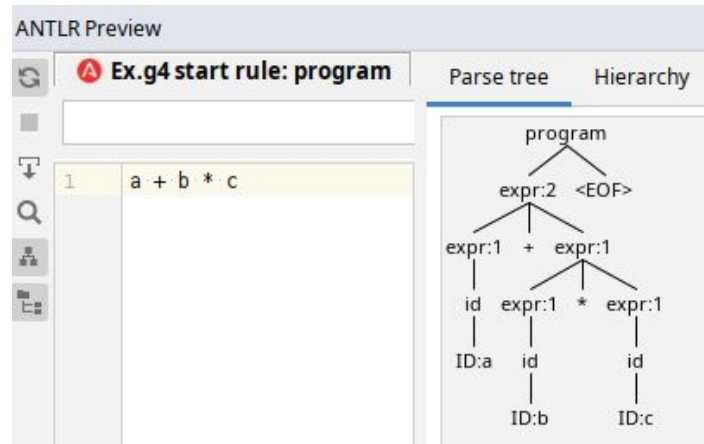
```
WS : [ \t\n\r]+ -> channel(WHITESPACE) ;           // channel(1)
SL_COMMENT: '//' .*? '\n' -> channel(COMMENTS) ;    // channel(2)
```

# Island Grammars

[illegible]

# Debug

# TestRig



Parse tree Hierarchy Profiler

Rule	Invocations	Time	Total k	Max k	Ambiguities	DFA cache...
expr (0)	2	0.104064	2	1	0	2
expr (1)	5	0.249473	5	1	0	5

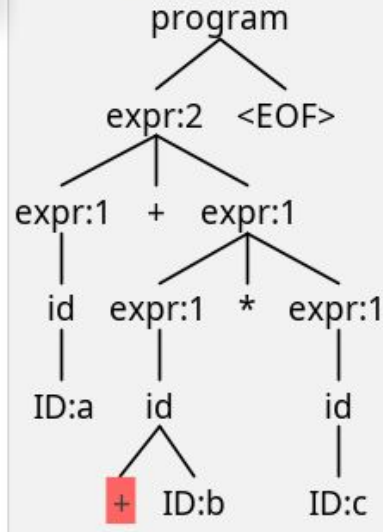
Input size: 8 char, 1 lines  
Number of tokens: 6  
Parse time (ms): 1.539  
Prediction time (ms): 0.354 = 22.97%  
Lookahead burden: 7/6 = 1.17  
DFA cache miss rate: 7/7 = 100.00%

☐ Show expert columns

# Error Recovery

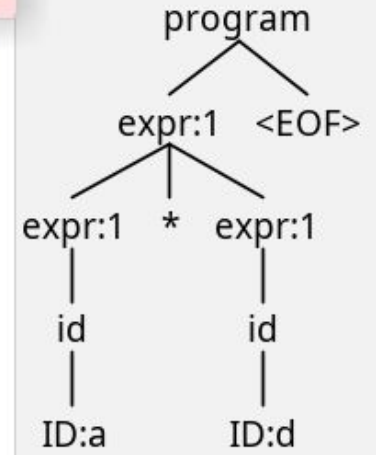
line 1:3 extraneous input '+' expecting ID

1    a · ++ · b · \* · c



line 1:2 token recognition error at: '3'

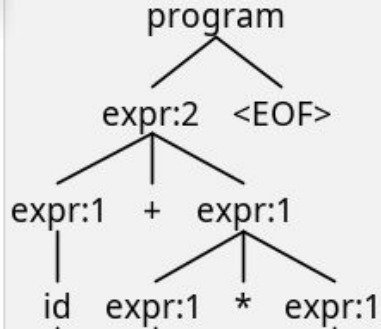
1    a · 3 · \* · d



# Error Recovery

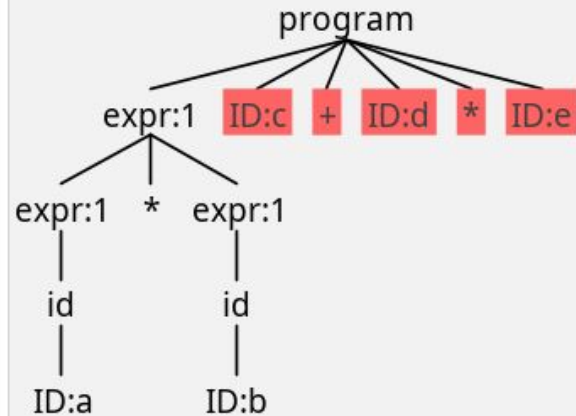
line 1:3 extraneous input '+' expecting ID

1      $a + b * c$



```
line 1:6 mismatched input 'c' expecting {<EOF>, '*', '+'}
```

1      $a * b \cdot c + d * e$



line 1:2 token recognition error at: '3'

1	a · <u>3</u> · * · d
---	----------------------

