RMQ L LCA

RMQ: Brog; naccub u n 2r-06 Sampoc; numerous na orpegue [i,j]

Hac unseperger gle Benerumen

- 1. Croxnoco upegosposorm / nochaeme c.A.
- 2. Croxnoch janpoua.
- 1. Aunapureexal novahobra jagaru RMQ

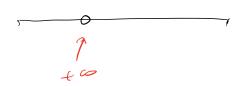
Also jongos

- minimum (i,j)
- change (i, X)

Persenne: gepels openob

noequeence ja O(h)

Croxuscro Jangocob? Q(logn)



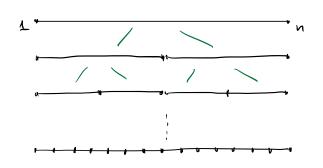
Repelos orregnos

Авоитог дерево, верчини егопериан

- · Kopens r => S(r) = [1, n]
- ·) raxgoù bepuernu c orpejnon [i,j], i ej

gba notomna c othernamic [i, m] [m+1, j] $m = \lfloor \frac{i+j}{2} \rfloor$

. Nu che cooth orreguan gruna 1.



n mersel

Orpejon 6 gepele - kanoneuremul

henra Arosoa orpegou 8 noxuo upegorabaro b buge obsequience $S_1 ... S_K$ - henepecenarous. Kanonuroenux orpegnol, uparèn $K = O(\log n)$

Det decompose (S, v = 2001):

if $s == \phi$;

return \$\phi\$

if s == S(v):

return & S(v) } = tyr bogbp. orpejok

Se = s n S(v.left)

SR = SnS(v. right)

return decompose (Se, v. lett) U decompose (Se, v. zight)

1 Se se

Yth Dra npoyeggpa
pajoubaet orpejox
na the Source ren
O(log u) nanonune unix

ha vaxgon ypobble un beptien he somee glegx orpejnolo.

1. Tyoto otheson & decompose uneer 5 years parming a otheson & Bepnente

Bepnen I oppejok

na ston - Horo

ha cregynowsen - 1

ha ston - 0,

ha cregynowsen - 0

4

2. Em orpejon upouglorbruin, to hunarux orpejnob he bojbpausaerna go 12x nop, nova on he ogget pajout um he cobnaget c rpanusur nanoto-to nanomeremoro otpejne (7.2. nepergét b certjayuro)

hons: he Jones 2 logn ogyenob. Brene pasona O(logn) Pemaen RMQ:

В наждой вершение допоклительно храним на сооб. Отредне

Sayoc: - minimum : contaen menunya

us persuenues Ologa)

- change (i,x)

Duobneen min bo beer opegax, cogepeasure i Ollogu)

No opposence: janonneen 07 metreel « nopriro

75 14

5,5,1

23544

Можно применето дне волистение модьй ассазианьной ручения на отредие Хранение; на нассива на мугу.

2. Garrenene jægere RMQ torons janpoc minimum(i,j)

* Jagany RSQ (range sum query)

Buruchaen raemental cymmu $S_i = \sum_{k=1}^{i} ack$ Torga $RSQ(i,j) = S_j - S_{i-1}$ To ecro, croxworo (O(n), O(1))rospoense gampoc megospasome

Работель тольно дне функций, у ногориех

Monnema yagung nët

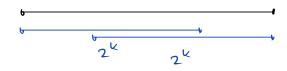
(O(u2), O(1))

Bandameen tomingy pre boer bojudant janjado

Parpexennas +aSueya

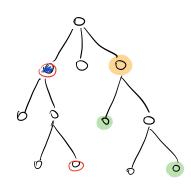
(O(ulogu), O(1))

Banonneen redningy gane bæx orpgrob gantier 2k



Работает с иденнотентисими рами

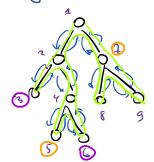
3 agare o Haumenburen obusen upegne (LCA, lowest/least common ancestor)



He Cyngeerbuer (O(n), O(1)) begereure jagaru LCA « jagare RMQ.

= (O(h), O(l)) Begenere - The arroquere F, Co, H

Chegenue LCA - RMQ



ET (v) = V ET (childs) V ET (childs) V V ET (childs) V

ET =
$$12324546429787971$$
 |ET = $2n-1$ depth 01212323210121210 F, $O(n)$

 $\frac{1}{2}$ LCA(v_1u) = RMQ $_{depth}^{ET}$ (first(v), first(u))

Notation to the superior of the superior

· Tyro mexgy first (v) u fizst(u)

objecterors yeoxogar 2/3 LCA (v,u)

=> B ET n/y frest (v) u fizst(u)

burge eero LCA

· T. K. no # peopy un nyoxogum gbaxgum, to ta trom nyoru het nyegasb LCA.

=) ha from ugen LCA uneer min rysury.

Creq abre:

3 (O(nlogn), O(1)) anoquem gra LCA.

Paux J begenne RMQ -> LCA
Paux Anropurm Papaxa-Konsona u Beorgepa