# Assignment 2

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### 1 Learning dataset using Gaussian mixture model

This is time for all good men to come to the aid of their party!

**Solution** The learned GMM parameters are given as follows. The estimated mean value is

-0.0432	0.0446
-0.0147	-0.0796
0.0262	0.0617
-0.0194	-0.0166

The prior value is given as

0.2400	)
0.201	1
0.261	7
0.2972	2

The covariance matrix is given as

Covariance Matrix		
1	0.000174789634891584	0.000261535184754084
	0.000261535184754085	0.000397543592937929
2	0.000394394847071063	0.000216642829136404
	0.000216642829136404	0.000127573426379305
3	0.00108304683924854	-0.000424358139781523
	-0.000424358139781523	0.000243120264604005
4	0.000743719567290450	-0.000591678530894728
	-0.000591678530894728	0.000610265143134276

#### 2 Human gesture recognition using hidden Markov model

**Solution** The log-likelihood for the test set is given as follows

log-likelihood
-511.406874422073
-570.669709935248
-387.916688342244
-427.306925139780
-437.598861101383
-426.178435051455
-473.303146894623
-400.287976276701
-377.177581003617
-401.061415558705

Since log-likelihood is less than -120, all points are classified as test-data.

## 3 Learning gait pattern for a humanoid robot using Reinforcement Learning

In this section we describe the results.

For Policy iteration and Q-learning, I have used the same reward matrix. The reward matrix is as follows

2	-2	2	-2
-2	2	-2	-2
2	-2	-2	-2
-2	-2	2	-2
-2	-2	-2	2
2	-2	2	-2
2	-2	2	-2
-2	2	-2	-2
-2	2	2	-2
2	-2	2	-2
2	2	2	2
-2	2	-2	2
2	-2	-2	-2
-2	-2	-2	2
2	2	-2	2
-2	2	-2	2

I have used 0.9 as the value of discount factor. If I increase the value of the discount factor, the algorithm does not converges whereas for lower values of the discount factor, the algorithm takes fewer steps to converge.

Approximately 11-14 steps are required for the algorithm to converge.



Figure 1: initial state = 3



Figure 2: initial state = 10

**Q Learning** The value of alpha is 0.1 and the value of epsilon is varied between 0.1 to 0.9. I have set it to be 0.1.

If a pure greedy policy is used, then the algorithm does not converge. For epsilon = 0.1 approximately 80 steps are required for the algorithm to converge.



Figure 3: initial state = 5



Figure 4: initial state = 12