A8<;8: "0HE8A 0B860A8 "0HE8A: ;<0 <520E^@8 (Cydia pomonella) 18;0= $= 8 \times ; 8 : 40 @ 060 A8 : 99 \%$ "02A8D: "0>48 < MB8; 30 = @0A < 40 >; < 0 < 520A8 >pomonella); 8G8 = :0A8B > < > = 840 = 68448970@0 $: ^{\circ} @ 8 = 81 BC @ 8148. C 70 @ 0 @ : C = 0 = 40 > ; < 0 = = 8 = 0$ 3 0 H 0 @ > B; 0 @ 8 4 0 = 1 8 @ 8 3 8 A > 1; 0 = 0 4 8. 5 G 0 A 8 D 0 :0?0;0:;0@ <520;0@30 Q:8 10@3;0@30 BCEC< > QH; $8G8 = :0;0@B5740 < 520 ?^AB; > "8 = 8:5 < 8@81$ 8G840, :^? 8 = G0 C @ C ": 0 < 5 @ 0A8 B > < > = 30 @ 0:0B $#;0@ ^7840 = :598 = ^30@0:0B 9^{;}0@8 20 6830@@$ \rightarrow > ; 48 @ 048. 0 @ 0 @ ; 0 = 30 = < 520; 0 @ > 40 B 40 < C 44 Q:8 $A0 \rightarrow ;0H30 O@ > > A87 1^{3} & 0 > 0 > 0 = 0$ 18@ = 5G0 02; > 4 15@8H8 < C < : 8 = , HC = 8 = 3 CGC = : C @ 0 H > ; 81 1 > @ 8 H 6 C 4 0 < C 3 8 < 4 8 @ . 30 @ G > @ 0 $70 @ 0 @ ; 0 = 8 H 1 C B C = ^3 > A 8 ; = 8 = 3 70 - 90 \% 30 G 0 = > 8 H 1 C B C = ^3 > A 8 ; = 8 =$:5:8H8 < C < :8 = .

% C;> A0: ;<0 <520A8 >;<0 <520E^@8;8G8=:0A8 70@0@;0=30=, 1C MA0 3 >A8; A8D0B8=8 ?0A09B8:0<09B8@048.
C70B8;30= A8<?B><;0@: 0A<;0@40 >;<0 <520A=5:@>B8: 4>";0@, <520 8G830 :8@8H Q:8 G8>8+B5H8:40= G8>>0= 3 0H0@>B G8>8=48;0@8 (frass);8G8=:0 (>C@B):^@8=81 BC@8148. 8BB0 <520 H8:0AB;0=8H 4 C>>;0@8 <026C4. C 15;38;0@ <5

-3B8<>;89 A0101;0@: C70B8;30= A8<?B><;0@
3>A8;830 684489 70@0@ 5B:0704830= 0A>A89 7
18@8 - ;<0 <520E^@8 (Cydia pomonella);8G8=
>78^;0=8H8 = 0B860A840 N7030 :5;30=. C 70@0
<520 Q:8 10@3;0@30 ^^O48, G8^>0= ;8G8=:0;0@

@ 82 > 6; $0 = 04830 = {}^{3}0H0@ > B$; 8G8 = :0A8 = 8 = 3 D0 > ;8

>;048 20 C@C":0<5@0A8 0B@>D840 Q:8 <520 8 >78;0=048. >H>0 ^EH0H <520 70@0@:C=0=40;0 <520E^@8) >;<0 CGC=:0<@>> E>A 1^;81, H8:0A

70@0@:C=0=40=8=3 <>@D>;>380A8 09=0= Cydia

:5;048. 5:@>B8: 4>";0@ 40AB;01:8 :8@8H 6>98

=8 \cdot; 0 = 30 = 70 \omega 0 \omega : C = 0 = 40: ; <0 < 520 \text{E}^\omega 8 (Cyd) \\
"02A8D: ; <0 < 520 \text{E}^\omega 8 - 4C = Q 1^\9; 01 >; <0, =>: <520 M:8 =; 0 \omega 830 70 \omega 0 \omega 5B:0704830 = M = 3 E02 \\
70 \omega 0 \omega : C = 0 = 40; 0 \omega 40 = 18 \omega 8. # = 8 = 3 :0?0; 0:; 0 \omega 8 : C; \omega 0 = 3 - 6830 \omega \omega 0 = 3 BCA40 1^\;81, :5G0A8 D0>; \\
(\cdot C \omega B8) >> 8H - ? CHB8 \omega 0 = 340, 1>H \cdot 8A < 8 6830 \omega \end{array}

<520 8G840 > 78 > ; 0 = 048 20 2 > 030 5B30 = 840 "C <
0@0@:C = 0 = 40 < 02AC < 402 > < 840 18@ = 5G0 02;
<C < : 8 = . 0@0@ 5B:078H 15; 38; 0@8: 520 CAB84
G8 > 8H B5H8:; 0@8, B5H8: 0B@ > D840 B^?; 0 = 30 =
G8 > 8 = 48; 0@8 (frass), < 520 8G840 > G8; 30 = 9^; ; 0
O > 8 = 840 ; 8G8 = : 0 < 026C4; 838. 0@0@; 0 = 30 = < 52 < C440B840 = >; 48 = B^:8; 048.

; 48 = 8 > ; 8 H G > @ 0; 0 @ 8:

- > "=8 : C740 20 103>@40 70@0@;0=30= <520 >>
 40@0EB ?^AB;> "8=8=3 B^:8;30= >8A<;0@840= B>
 520E^@ ?0@2>78=8 0=8>;0H 20 <>=8B>@8=3
 BCB>8G;0@40= D>940;0=8H. C :8<Q289 8H;>2;0
 <C440B8=8 0=8>;0H30 Q@40< 15@048.
- 520 BC38H 402@840 <520;0@=8 8=38G:0 B^@ 18;0= ^@0H (:0< <8>4>@4038 40@0EB;0@ CGC= 8>;>38: =07>@0B:
- 0@0@:C=0=40=8=3 BCEC<830 \rightarrow 0@H8 "@8E>30 spp.) BCEC<E^@ $M=B><>D038=8 \rightarrow$ ^;;0H.
- $8G8=:0;0@30\to0@H8$ Bacillus thuringiensis (B 18>?@5?0@0B;0@40=(<0A0;0=, 5?84>F84) D>9 = 0B86030 M@8H8H CGC=;8G8=:0;0@ <52030 :8

```
› ^;;0=8;8H8:5@0:.
- "01889 : CH0=40;0@=8 (>CH;0@, ^@38<G0:;0@
1 > "30 60; 1 > 8; 8H Q: 8 A0 > ; 01 > >; 8H.
3 @ > B 5 E = 8 : C A C ; ; 0 @ :
```

- 0 @ 0 @ ; 0 = 30 =, $B^{:}8; 30 = < 520; 0 @ = 8 ³0 @ : C = 8 ⁹$ $(GC)C@ :^{<}8H Q:8 :C948@8H) 70@0@:C=0=40 ?$ $: 0 < 0.9 B 8 @ 8 H = 8 = 3 M = 3 < C^3 8 < 0.3 @ > B 5 E = 8 : G > @ 0$ $0@0EB?^AB; > "8=8B5:8A; 0H, MA:8, > C@C>H>$ "C < 10; 0 = 8 H 6 > 9; $0 @ 8 = 8 9^{\circ} > B8 H$.
- $0@0EB B0=0A830 ^@>2G8 BCB>8G :0<0@ (<0A$ ^ @ = 0 B 8 H 2 0 C = 4 0 "C < 1 0 : ; 0 = 8 H C G C = O H 8 @ 8 = 3 0 $< C = B 0 7 0 < B 5 : H 8 @ 81 9^{} > B 8 H$.
- 8 < Q 2 8 9 4 0 2 > ; 0 H C A C ; ; 0 @ 8 :
- 8 < Q 289 8H; > 2 15 @ 8H 70 @ 0 @ : C = 0 = 40 = 8 = 3 30 @ $1 > H; 0 = 30 = 20 BCEC < \rightarrow ^98H : C70B8; 30 = ?09B40,$: 8 @ 81 C; 3C @ < 0A40 = 0 < 0; 30 > H8 @ 8; 8H8 : 5 @ 0: ($02; > 430 \rightarrow 0 @ H8 \ 3C; ; 0H \ BC30H8 \ 18; 0 = 20 \ 8::8 = G8$ 8N; L-023CAB > 9; 0@840).
- --=3 A 0<0 @ 0;8 B 0 J A 8 @ MBC 2 G 8<>440;0 @ > @ 0(<0 A 0; 0 = , <840:; >? @ 84 - 0.3-0.5 ; /30), !?8 = > A 0 $45^{3} > = G8;8:40^{3}0 < @CEA0B MB8;30=), %;>@0=B$ = 4 > : A 0 : 0 @ 1, C D 5 = C @ > =, "51CD5 = > 7845 ($^{3}0H0$ @53C;OB>@;0@8) < 026C4. @5?0@0B=8 B0=;0H:5; B8@8H G530@0A8), 70@0@:C=0=40 @82>6; 0= H0@>8B;0@8=>10B30>;8=8H8;>78<.
- 8 < Q 2 8 9 8 H; > 2 1 5 @ 8 H 4 0 4 > 8 < > Q @; 8 > 4 0 : ^ @ A $E02DA87;8: \rightarrow > 840;0@830@8>O\rightarrow 8;8H, 09=8>A0$ 0A0;0@8;0@CGC = E02D;8?@5?0@0B;0@40 = D> $< C^3 8 < .$