

# Hoare-Kalkül

# Zuweisungsaxiom (ZWA)

{P}	S	{Q}
{a+2=5}	a=a+2	{a=5}
{false=false}	b=false	{b=false}

# Zuweisungsaxiom (ZWA)

{P}	S	{Q}
$\{11=5+3+3\} = \{\text{true}\}$	$a=5$	$\{11=a+3+3\}$
$\{11=a+3+3\}$	$b=3$	$\{11=a+b+3\}$
$\{11=a+b+3\}$	$c=a+b$	$\{11=c+3\}$
$\{11=c+3\}$	$d=3$	$\{11=c+d\}$
$\{11=c+d\}$	$e=c+d$	$\{11=e\}$

# Kompositions- oder Sequenzregel

$$\frac{\{P\} S \{R\}, \{R\} T \{Q\}}{\{P\} S ; T \{Q\}}$$

Da wir keinen  
Parallelenbefehle  
haben kürzen wir das  
noch weiter ab, da  
jedes  $\{P\}$  definitiv das  
 $\{Q\}$  von davor ist

$\{P\}$	S	$\{Q\}$
$\{11=5+3+3\}$ = $\{true\}$	$a=5;$ $b=3;$ $c=a+b;$	$\{11=c+3\}$
$\{11=c+3\}$	$d=3;$ $e=c+d;$	$\{e=11\}$

$\{11=5+ 3+ 3\}=\{true\}$   
 $a=5;$   
 $b=3;$   
 $c=a+ b;$   
 $\{11=c+ 3\}$   
 $d=3;$   
 $e=c+ d ;$   
 $\{e=11\}$

# Konsequenzregel(KSR)

{P}	S	{Q}
{true}	$x=0$	$\{x \geq 0\}$ anstatt $\{x=0\}$
{y=2}	$x=y-1$	$\{x \leq 1\}$ anstatt $\{x=1\}$

Abschwächen der Folgerungen ist immer erlaubt!

# Hoare - Negation

neg(a)

{true}

b=true;

if (a) {

  b = false;

} else {

  b = true;

}

{a!=b}

# Auswahlregel

Regel

$$\frac{\{P \wedge B\} S \{Q\}, \{P \wedge \neg B\} T \{Q\}}{\{P\} \text{if } B \text{ then } S \text{ else } T \{Q\}}$$

Bedeutet

$\{P \wedge B\}$   
 $S$   
 $\{Q\}$

$\{P \wedge \neg B\}$   
 $T$   
 $\{Q\}$

folgt

$\{P\}$   
 if ( $B$ ) {  
      $\{S\}$   
 } else {  
      $\{T\}$   
 }  
 $\{Q\}$

# Hoare - Negation

neg(a)

{true}

b=true;

if (a) {

  {a = true}

  b = false;

  {a!=b}

} else {

  {a=false}

  b = true;

  {a!=b}

}

{a!=b}

P=? Wollen wir suchen!

B = a!=b

S = b=false;

T=b=true;

Q = {a!=b}



# Hoare - Negation

neg(a)

{true}

b=true;

if (a) {

{a = true & a!=false} ZWA

b = false;

{a!=b}

} else {

{a = false & a!=true} ZWA

b = true;

{a!=b}

}

{a!=b}

# Hoare - Negation

neg(a)

{true}

b=true;

if (a) {

  {a = true & a!=false} = {a = true} KSR

  b = false;

  {a!=b}

} else {

  {a = false & a!=true} = {a = false} KSR

  b = true;

  {a!=b}

}

{a!=b}

# Hoare - Negation

neg(a)

{true}

b=true;

{a=true  $\vee$  a = false} Auswahlregel oder If-Regel

if (a) {

  {a = true & a!=false} = {a = true}

  b = false;

  {a!=b}

} else {

  {a = false & a!=true} = {a = false}

  b = true;

  {a!=b}

}

{a!=b}

# Hoare - Negation

neg(a)

{true}

b=true;

{a=true  $\vee$  a = false} = {true} KSR

if (a) {

  {a = true & a!=false} = {a = true}

  b = false;

  {a!=b}

} else {

  {a = false & a!=true} = {a = false}

  b = true;

  {a!=b}

}

{a!=b}

# Hoare - Negation

neg(a)

{true} ZWA

b=true;

{true}

if (a) {

  {a = true & a!=false} = {a = true}

  b = false;

  {a!=b}

} else {

  {a = false & a!=true} = {a = false}

  b = true;

  {a!=b}

}

{a!=b}

# Hoare - Min

min(a,b)

{true}

res=0;

if(a<=b){

    res=a;

} else {

    res=b;

}

{(a<=b ^ res = a) ^ (a>b ^ res = b)}

# Hoare - Min

min(a,b)

{true}

res=0;

{P}

if(a<=b){

res=a;

} else {

res=b;

}

{(a<=b ^ res = a) ^ (a>b ^ res = b)}

P=? Wollen wir suchen

B = a<=b

S = res=a;

T=res=b;

Q = {(a<=b ^ res = a) ^ (a>b ^ res = b)}

# Hoare - Min

min(a,b)

{true}

res=0;

if(a<=b){

{ a<=b}

res=a;

{(a<=b ^ res = a) ^ (a>b ^ res = b)}

} else {

{a>b}

res=b;

{(a<=b ^ res = a) ^ (a>b ^ res = b)}

}

{(a<=b ^ res = a) ^ (a>b ^ res = b)}



# Hoare - Min

min(a,b)

{true}

res=0;

if(a<=b){

{a<=b  $\wedge$  ((a<=b  $\wedge$  a = a)  $\vee$  (a>b  $\wedge$  a = b)) ZWA}

res=a;

{(a<=b  $\wedge$  res = a)  $\vee$  (a>b  $\wedge$  res = b)}

} else {

{a>b  $\wedge$  ((a<=b  $\wedge$  b = a)  $\vee$  (a>b  $\wedge$  b = b))}

res=b;

{(a<=b  $\wedge$  res = a)  $\vee$  (a>b  $\wedge$  res = b)}

}

{(a<=b  $\wedge$  res = a)  $\vee$  (a>b  $\wedge$  res = b)}

# Hoare - Min

min(a,b)

{true}

res=0;

if(a<=b){

{a<=b ^ ((a<=b ^ a = a)  $\vee$  ~~(a>b ^ a = b)~~)} KSR, weil a>b vertragt sich nicht mit B

res=a;

{(a<=b ^ res = a)  $\vee$  (a>b ^ res = b)}

} else {

{a>b ^ (~~(a<=b ^ b = a)~~  $\vee$  (a>b ^ b = b))} KSR, weil a<=b vertragt sich nicht mit nicht B

res=b;

{(a<=b ^ res = a)  $\vee$  (a>b ^ res = b)}

}

{(a<=b ^ res = a)  $\vee$  (a>b ^ res = b)}

# Hoare - Min

min(a,b)

{true}

res=0;

if(a<=b){

$\{a \leq b \wedge ((a \leq b \wedge a = a) \vee \cancel{(a > b \wedge a = b)})\} = \{a \leq b \wedge \cancel{a \leq b} \wedge a = a\}$  KSR, doppelte Bedingung

res=a;

$\{(a \leq b \wedge \text{res} = a) \vee (a > b \wedge \text{res} = b)\}$

} else {

$\{a > b \wedge ((\cancel{a \leq b \wedge b = a}) \vee (a > b \wedge b = b))\} = \{a > b \wedge \cancel{a > b} \wedge b = b\}$  KSR, doppelte Bedingung

res=b;

$\{(a \leq b \wedge \text{res} = a) \vee (a > b \wedge \text{res} = b)\}$

}

$\{(a \leq b \wedge \text{res} = a) \vee (a > b \wedge \text{res} = b)\}$

# Hoare - Min

min(a,b)

{true}

res=0;

if(a<=b){

$\{a \leq b \wedge ((a \leq b \wedge a = a) \vee \textcolor{red}{(a > b \wedge a = b)})\} = \{a \leq b \wedge \textcolor{red}{a \leq b} \wedge a = a\} = \{a \leq b \wedge \textcolor{red}{a = a}\}$  KSR B^true=B

res=a;

$\{(a \leq b \wedge \text{res} = a) \vee (a > b \wedge \text{res} = b)\}$

} else {

$\{a > b \wedge (\textcolor{red}{(a \leq b \wedge b = a)} \vee (a > b \wedge b = b))\} = \{a > b \wedge \textcolor{red}{a > b} \wedge b = b\} = \{a > b \wedge \textcolor{red}{b = b}\}$

res=b;

KSR B^true=B

$\{(a \leq b \wedge \text{res} = a) \vee (a > b \wedge \text{res} = b)\}$

}

$\{(a \leq b \wedge \text{res} = a) \vee (a > b \wedge \text{res} = b)\}$

# Hoare - Min

min(a,b)

{true}

res=0;

if(a<=b){

$\{a \leq b \wedge ((a \leq b \wedge a = a) \vee \cancel{(a > b \wedge a = b)})\} = \{a \leq b \wedge \cancel{a \leq b} \wedge a = a\} = \{a \leq b \wedge \cancel{a = a}\} = \{a \leq b\}$

res=a;

$\{(a \leq b \wedge \text{res} = a) \vee (a > b \wedge \text{res} = b)\}$

} else {

$\{a > b \wedge ((\cancel{a \leq b \wedge b = a}) \vee (a > b \wedge b = b))\} = \{a > b \wedge \cancel{a > b} \wedge b = b\} = \{a > b \wedge \cancel{b = b}\} = \{a > b\}$

res=b;

$\{(a \leq b \wedge \text{res} = a) \vee (a > b \wedge \text{res} = b)\}$

}

$\{(a \leq b \wedge \text{res} = a) \vee (a > b \wedge \text{res} = b)\}$

# Hoare - Min

```
min(a,b)
{true}
res=0;
{a<=b ∨ a>b}
if(a<=b){
  {a<=b}
  res=a;
  {(a<=b ∧ res = a) ∨ (a>b ∧ res = b)}
} else {
  {a>b}
  res=b;
  {(a<=b ∧ res = a) ∨ (a>b ∧ res = b)}
}
{(a<=b ∧ res = a) ∨ (a>b ∧ res = b)}
```

# Hoare - Min

```
min(a,b)
{true}
res=0;
{a<=b ∨ a>b} = {true} KSR
if(a<=b){
  {a<=b}
  res=a;
  {(a<=b ∧ res = a) ∨ (a>b ∧ res = b)}
} else {
  {a>b}
  res=b;
  {(a<=b ∧ res = a) ∨ (a>b ∧ res = b)}
}
{(a<=b ∧ res = a) ∨ (a>b ∧ res = b)}
```

# Hoare - Multiplikation

```
mul(a,b)
```

```
res=0;
```

```
n=b;
```

```
while(n>0){
```

```
    res=res+a;
```

```
    n=n-1;
```

```
}
```

```
{res=a*b}
```



# Hoare - Multiplikation

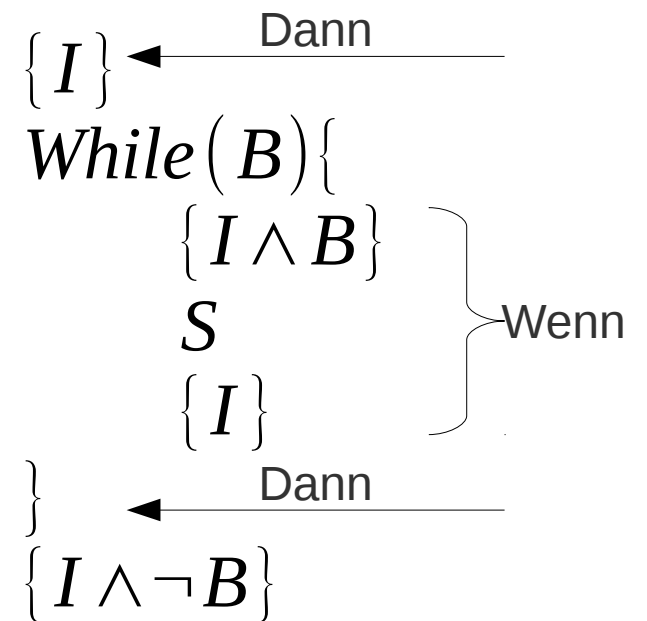
mul(a,b)	
res=0;	
n=b;	
while(n>0){	
res=res+a;	
n=n-1;	
}	
{res=a*b}	

# Iterationsregel

Regel

$$\frac{\{I \wedge B\} S \{I\}}{\{I\} B \text{ do } S \text{ done } \{I \wedge \neg B\}}$$

Bedeutet



# Hoare - Multiplikation

Code	a	b		a	n	res	
while(n>0){	5	*	3	=	5	*	2 + 5
res=res+a;	5	*	3	=	5	*	1 + 10
n=n-1;	5	*	3	=	5	*	0 + 15
}							

$$I = a*b = a*n+res$$

# Hoare - Multiplikation

```
mul(a,b)
```

```
res=0;
```

```
n=b;
```

```
while(n>0){
```

**B = n>0**

```
    res=res+a;
```

```
    n=n-1;
```

```
}
```

```
{res=a*b}
```

# Hoare - Multiplikation

mul(a,b)	
res=0;	
n=b;	
{I}	$\{a*b = a*n+res\}$
while(n>0){	
{I ^ B}	$\{a*b = a*n+res \wedge n>0\}$
res=res+a;	
n=n-1;	
{I}	
}	
{I ^ !B}	
{res=a*b}	

# Hoare - Multiplikation

```
mul(a,b)
```

```
res=0;
```

```
n=b;
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res} ?!
```

```
while(n>0){
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res ^ n>0}
```

```
res=res+a;
```

```
n=n-1;
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res}
```

```
}
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res ^ n<=0} ?!
```

```
{res=a*b}
```



# Hoare - Multiplikation

```
mul(a,b)
```

```
res=0;
```

```
n=b;
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res} ?!
```

```
while(n>0){
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res ^ n>0}
```

```
res=res+a;
```

```
{a*b = a*(n-1)+res} ZWA
```

```
n=n-1;
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res}
```

```
}
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res ^ n<=0} ?!
```

```
{res=a*b}
```



# Hoare - Multiplikation

```
mul(a,b)
```

```
res=0;
```

```
n=b;
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res} ?!
```

```
while(n>0){
```

```
{a*b=a*n+res ^ n>0} = {a*b=a*(n-1)+res+a ^ n>0} ZWA
```

```
res=res+a;
```

```
{a*b = a*(n-1)+res}
```

```
n=n-1;
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res}
```

```
}
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res ^ n<=0} ?!
```

```
{res=a*b}
```





# Hoare - Multiplikation

```
mul(a,b)
```

```
res=0;
```

```
n=b;
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res} ?!
```

```
while(n>0){
```

```
{a*b=a*n+res ^ n>0} = {a*b=a*(n-1)+res+a ^ n>0} = {a*b=a*(n-1)+a+res ^ n>0} =
```

```
res=res+a;
```

```
{a*b = a*(n-1)+res}
```

```
n=n-1;
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res}
```

```
}
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res ^ n<=0} ?!
```

```
{res=a*b}
```



# Hoare - Multiplikation

```
mul(a,b)
```

```
res=0;
```

```
n=b;
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res} ?!
```

```
while(n>0){
```

```
{a*b=a*n+res ^ n>0} = {a*b=a*(n-1)+res+a ^ n>0} = {a*b=a*(n-1)+a+res ^ n>0} = {a*b=a*n+res ^ n>0}
```

```
res=res+a;
```

```
{a*b = a*(n-1)+res}
```

```
n=n-1;
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res}
```

```
}
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res ^ n<=0} ?!
```

```
{res=a*b}
```

# Hoare - Multiplikation

```
mul(a,b)
```

```
res=0;
```

```
n=b;
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res} !
```

```
while(n>0){
```

```
{a*b = a*(n-1)+res+a ^ n>0} = {a*b = a*(n-1)+a+res ^ n>0} = {a*b = a*n+res ^ n>0}
```

```
res=res+a;
```

```
{a*b = a*(n-1)+res}
```

```
n=n-1;
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res}
```

```
}
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res ^ n<=0} !
```

```
{res=a*b}
```

! Iterationsregel

! Iterationsregel

# Hoare - Multiplikation

```
mul(a,b)
```

```
res=0;
```

```
n=b;
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res}
```

```
while(n>0){
```

```
{a*b = a*(n-1)+res+a ^ n>0} = {a*b = a*(n-1)+a+res ^ n>0} = {a*b = a*n+res ^ n>0}
```

```
res=res+a;
```

```
{a*b = a*(n-1)+res}
```

```
n=n-1;
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res}
```

```
}
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res ^ n<=0} = {a*b = a*n+res ^ n<=0} KSR
```

```
{res=a*b}
```

# Hoare - Multiplikation

```
mul(a,b)
```

```
res=0;
```

```
n=b;
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res}
```

```
while(n>0){
```

```
{a*b = a*(n-1)+res+a ^ n>0} = {a*b = a*(n-1)+a+res ^ n>0} = {a*b = a*n+res ^ n>0}
```

```
res=res+a;
```

```
{a*b = a*(n-1)+res}
```

```
n=n-1;
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res}
```

```
}
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res ^ n<=0} = {a*b = a*n+res ^ n<=0} = {a*b = a*0+res} KSR
```

```
{res=a*b}
```

# Hoare - Multiplikation

```
mul(a,b)
```

```
res=0;
```

```
n=b;
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res}
```

```
while(n>0){
```

```
{a*b = a*(n-1)+res+a ^ n>0} = {a*b = a*(n-1)+a+res ^ n>0} = {a*b = a*n+res ^ n>0}
```

```
res=res+a;
```

```
{a*b = a*(n-1)+res}
```


```
n=n-1;
```

```
{a*b = a*n+res}
```

```
}
```


```
{a*b = a*n+res ^ n<=0} = {a*b = a*n+res ^ n<=0} = {a*b = a*0+res} = {a*b = res} KSR
```

```
{res=a*b}
```



# Hoare - Multiplikation

mul(a,b)

res=0; 

n=b;

$\{a*b = a*n+res\}$

while(n>0){

$\{a*b = a*(n-1)+res+a \wedge n>0\} = \{a*b = a*(n-1)+a+res \wedge n>0\} = \{a*b = a*n+res \wedge n>0\}$

res=res+a;

$\{a*b = a*(n-1)+res\}$

n=n-1;

$\{a*b = a*n+res\}$

}

$\{a*b = a*n+res \wedge n \leq 0\} = \{a*b = a*n+res \wedge n \leq 0\} = \{a*b = a*0+res\} = \{a*b = res\}$

$\{res=a*b\}$

# Hoare - Multiplikation

mul(a,b)

res=0;

$\{a*b = a*b+res\}$  ZWA  $\hookrightarrow$

n=b;

$\{a*b = a*n+res\}$

while(n>0){

$\{a*b = a*(n-1)+res+a \wedge n>0\} = \{a*b = a*(n-1)+a+res \wedge n>0\} = \{a*b = a*n+res \wedge n>0\}$

res=res+a;

$\{a*b = a*(n-1)+res\}$

n=n-1;

$\{a*b = a*n+res\}$

}

$\{a*b = a*n+res \wedge n \leq 0\} = \{a*b = a*n+res \wedge n \leq 0\} = \{a*b = a*0+res\} = \{a*b = res\}$

$\{res=a*b\}$



# Hoare - Multiplikation

`mul(a,b)`

$\{a*b = a*b+0\}$  ZWA

`res=0;`

$\{a*b = a*b+res\}$

`n=b;`

$\{a*b = a*n+res\}$

`while(n>0){`

$\{a*b = a*(n-1)+res+a \wedge n>0\} = \{a*b = a*(n-1)+a+res \wedge n>0\} = \{a*b = a*n+res \wedge n>0\}$

`res=res+a;`

$\{a*b = a*(n-1)+res\}$

`n=n-1;`

$\{a*b = a*n+res\}$

`}`

$\{a*b = a*n+res \wedge n \leq 0\} = \{a*b = a*n+res \wedge n \leq 0\} = \{a*b = a*0+res\} = \{a*b = res\}$

$\{res=a*b\}$



# Hoare - Multiplikation

`mul(a,b)`

$\{a*b = a*b+0\} = \{a*b = a*b\}$  KSR

`res=0;`

$\{a*b = a*b+res\}$

`n=b;`

$\{a*b = a*n+res\}$

`while(n>0){`

$\{a*b = a*(n-1)+res+a \wedge n>0\} = \{a*b = a*(n-1)+a+res \wedge n>0\} = \{a*b = a*n+res \wedge n>0\}$

`res=res+a;`

$\{a*b = a*(n-1)+res\}$

`n=n-1;`

$\{a*b = a*n+res\}$

`}`

$\{a*b = a*n+res \wedge n \leq 0\} = \{a*b = a*n+res \wedge n \leq 0\} = \{a*b = a*0+res\} = \{a*b = res\}$

$\{res=a*b\}$

# Hoare - Multiplikation

**mul(a,b)**

$\{a*b = a*b+0\} = \{a*b = a*b\} = \{\text{true}\}$  KSR

res=0;

$\{a*b = a*b+res\}$

n=b;

$\{a*b = a*n+res\}$

while(n>0){

$\{a*b = a*(n-1)+res+a \wedge n>0\} = \{a*b = a*(n-1)+a+res \wedge n>0\} = \{a*b = a*n+res \wedge n>0\}$

res=res+a;

$\{a*b = a*(n-1)+res\}$

n=n-1;

$\{a*b = a*n+res\}$

}

$\{a*b = a*n+res \wedge n \leq 0\} = \{a*b = a*n+res \wedge n \leq 0\} = \{a*b = a*0+res\} = \{a*b = res\}$

{res=a\*b}

# Hoare - Potenzieren

```
pow(a,b)
```

```
{b>=0}
```

```
res = 1;
```

```
n = b;
```

```
while(n>0){
```

```
    res=res*a;
```

```
    n=n-1;
```

```
}
```

```
{res = a^b}
```

# Hoare - Potenzieren

```
pow(a,b)
```

```
{b>=0}
```

```
res = 1;
```

```
n = b;
```

```
while(n>0){
```

```
    res=res*a;
```

```
    n=n-1;
```

```
}
```

```
{res = a^b}
```

	a		n		res		a		b
while(n>0){	2	^	3	*	1	=	2	^	3
res=res*a;	2	^	2	*	2	=	2	^	3
n=n-1;	2	^	1	*	4	=	2	^	3
}	2	^	0	*	8	=	2	^	3

$$I = a^n * res = a^b$$

# Hoare - Potenzieren

```
pow(a,b)
```

```
{b>=0}
```

```
res = 1;
```

```
n = b;
```

```
while(n>0){
```

$B = n > 0$

```
    res=res*a;
```

```
    n=n-1;
```

```
}
```

```
{res = a^b}
```

# Hoare - Potenzieren

```
pow(a,b)
```

```
{b>=0}
```

```
res = 1;
```

```
n = b;
```

```
{I}
```

```
while(n>0){
```

```
{I ^ B}
```

```
res=res*a;
```

```
n=n-1;
```

```
{I}
```

```
}
```

```
{I ^ !B}
```

```
{res = a^b}
```



# Hoare - Potenzieren

```
pow(a,b)
```

```
{b>=0}
```

```
res = 1;
```

```
n = b;
```

```
{a^n*res=a^b}
```

```
while(n>0){
```

```
{a^n*res=a^b ^ n>0}
```

```
res=res*a;
```

?

```
n=n-1;
```

```
{a^n*res=a^b}
```

```
}
```

```
{a^n*res=a^b ^ n<=0}
```

```
{res = a^b}
```

# Hoare - Potenzieren

```
pow(a,b)
```

```
{b>=0}
```

```
res = 1;
```

```
n = b;
```

```
{a^n*res=a^b}
```

```
while(n>0){
```

```
{a^n*res=a^b ^ n>0}
```

```
res=res*a;
```

```
{a^(n-1)*res=a^b} ZWA
```

↗

```
n=n-1;
```

```
{a^n*res=a^b}
```

```
}
```

```
{a^n*res=a^b ^ n<=0}
```

```
{res = a^b}
```

# Hoare - Potenzieren

pow(a,b)

{b>=0}

res = 1;

n = b;

{a^n\*res=a^b}

while(n>0){

{a^n\*res=a^b ^ n>0} = {a^(n-1)\*res\*a=a^b ^ n>0} ZWA

res=res\*a;

{a^(n-1)\*res=a^b}

n=n-1;

{a^n\*res=a^b}

}

{a^n\*res=a^b ^ n<=0}

{res = a^b}

↗

# Hoare - Potenzieren

```
pow(a,b)
```

```
{b>=0}
```

```
res = 1;
```

```
n = b;
```

```
{a^n*res=a^b}
```

```
while(n>0){
```

```
{a^n*res=a^b ^ n>0} = {a^(n-1)*res*a=a^b ^ n>0} = {a^(n-1)*a*res=a^b ^ n>0} KSR
```

```
res=res*a;
```

```
{a^(n-1)*res=a^b}
```

```
n=n-1;
```

```
{a^n*res=a^b}
```

```
}
```

```
{a^n*res=a^b ^ n<=0}
```

```
{res = a^b}
```



# Hoare - Potenzieren

```
pow(a,b)
```

```
{b>=0}
```

```
res = 1;
```

```
n = b;
```

```
{a^n*res=a^b}
```

```
while(n>0){
```

```
{a^n*res=a^b ^ n>0}={a^(n-1)*res*a=a^b ^ n>0}={a^(n-1)*a*res=a^b ^ n>0}={a^n*res=a^b ^ n>0}
```

KSR

```
res=res*a;
```

```
{a^(n-1)*res=a^b}
```

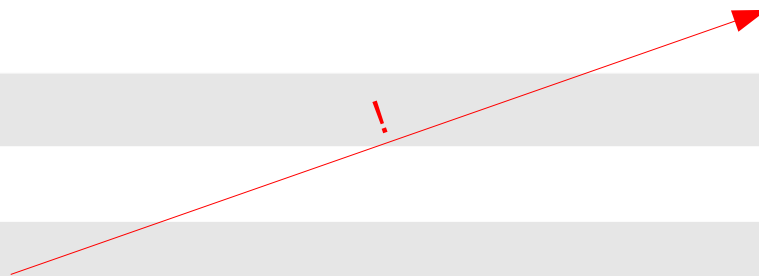
```
n=n-1;
```

```
{a^n*res=a^b}
```

```
}
```

```
{a^n*res=a^b ^ n<=0}
```

```
{res = a^b}
```



# Hoare - Potenzieren

pow(a,b)

{b>=0}

res = 1;

n = b;

{a<sup>n</sup>\*res=a<sup>b</sup>}

while(n>0){

{a<sup>(n-1)</sup>\*res\*a=a<sup>b</sup> ^ n>0} = {a<sup>(n-1)</sup>\*a\*res=a<sup>b</sup> ^ n>0} = {a<sup>n</sup>\*res=a<sup>b</sup> ^ n>0}

res=res\*a;

{a<sup>(n-1)</sup>\*res=a<sup>b</sup>}

n=n-1;

{a<sup>n</sup>\*res=a<sup>b</sup>}

}

{a<sup>n</sup>\*res=a<sup>b</sup> ^ n<=0}

{res = a<sup>b</sup>}

*Iterationsregel!*

*Iterationsregel!*

# Hoare - Potenzieren

pow(a,b)

{b>=0}

res = 1;

↗

n = b;

{a^n\*res=a^b}

while(n>0){

$\{a^{(n-1)}*res*a=a^b \wedge n>0\} = \{a^{(n-1)}*a*res=a^b \wedge n>0\} = \{a^n*res=a^b \wedge n>0\}$

res=res\*a;

{a^(n-1)\*res=a^b}

n=n-1;

{a^n\*res=a^b}

}

{a^n\*res=a^b ^ n<=0}

{res = a^b}

# Hoare - Potenzieren

pow(a,b)

{b>=0}

res = 1;

{a<sup>b</sup>\*res=a<sup>b</sup>} ZWA

n = b;

{a<sup>n</sup>\*res=a<sup>b</sup>}

while(n>0){

{a<sup>(n-1)</sup>\*res\*a=a<sup>b</sup> ^ n>0} = {a<sup>(n-1)</sup>\*a\*res=a<sup>b</sup> ^ n>0} = {a<sup>n</sup>\*res=a<sup>b</sup> ^ n>0}

res=res\*a;

{a<sup>(n-1)</sup>\*res=a<sup>b</sup>}

n=n-1;

{a<sup>n</sup>\*res=a<sup>b</sup>}

}

{a<sup>n</sup>\*res=a<sup>b</sup> ^ n<=0}

{res = a<sup>b</sup>}



↪



# Hoare - Potenzieren

pow(a,b)

$\{a^b * 1 = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$  ZWA + KSR

res = 1;

$\{a^b * res = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

n = b;

$\{a^n * res = a^b \wedge b \geq 0 \wedge n \geq 0\}$

while(n>0){

$\{a^{(n-1)} * res * a = a^b \wedge n > 0\} = \{a^{(n-1)} * a * res = a^b \wedge n > 0\} = \{a^n * res = a^b \wedge n > 0 \wedge b \geq 0 \wedge n \geq 0\}$

res=res\*a;

$\{a^{(n-1)} * res = a^b \wedge b \geq 0 \wedge n \geq 0\}$

n=n-1;

$\{a^n * res = a^b \wedge b \geq 0 \wedge n \geq 0\}$

}

$\{a^n * res = a^b \wedge n \leq 0 \wedge b \geq 0 \wedge n \geq 0\}$

{res = a^b}

# Hoare - Potenzieren

pow(a,b)

$\{a^b * 1 = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\} = \{a^b = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$  KSR

res = 1;

$\{a^b * \text{res} = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

n = b;

$\{a^n * \text{res} = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

while(n>0){

$\{a^{(n-1)} * \text{res} * a = a^b \wedge n > 0\} = \{a^{(n-1)} * a * \text{res} = a^b \wedge n > 0\} = \{a^n * \text{res} = a^b \wedge n > 0 \wedge b \geq 0 \wedge n \geq 0\}$

res=res\*a;

$\{a^{(n-1)} * \text{res} = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

n=n-1;

$\{a^n * \text{res} = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

}

$\{a^n * \text{res} = a^b \wedge n \leq 0 \wedge b \geq 0\}$

{res = a^b}

# Hoare - Potenzieren

pow(a,b)

$\{a^b * 1 = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\} = \{a^b = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\} = \{b \geq 0\}$  KSR

res = 1;

$\{a^b * res = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

n = b;

$\{a^n * res = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

while(n>0){

$\{a^{(n-1)} * res * a = a^b \wedge n > 0\} = \{a^{(n-1)} * a * res = a^b \wedge n > 0\} = \{a^n * res = a^b \wedge n > 0 \wedge b \geq 0 \wedge n \geq 0\}$

res=res\*a;

$\{a^{(n-1)} * res = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

n=n-1;

$\{a^n * res = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

}

$\{a^n * res = a^b \wedge n \leq 0 \wedge b \geq 0\}$

{res = a^b}

# Hoare - Potenzieren

**pow(a,b)**

$\{a^b * 1 = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\} = \{a^b = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\} = \{b \geq 0\}$

res = 1;

$\{a^b * \text{res} = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

n = b;

$\{a^n * \text{res} = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

while(n > 0){

$\{a^{(n-1)} * \text{res} * a = a^b \wedge n > 0\} = \{a^{(n-1)} * a * \text{res} = a^b \wedge n > 0\} = \{a^n * \text{res} = a^b \wedge n > 0 \wedge b \geq 0 \wedge n \geq 0\}$

res = res \* a;

$\{a^{(n-1)} * \text{res} = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

n = n - 1;

$\{a^n * \text{res} = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

}

$\{a^n * \text{res} = a^b \wedge n \leq 0 \wedge b \geq 0\} = \{a^n * \text{res} = a^b \wedge n = 0\}$  KSR

{res = a<sup>b</sup>}

# Hoare - Potenzieren

`pow(a,b)`

$\{a^b * 1 = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\} = \{a^b = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\} = \{b \geq 0\}$

`res = 1;`

$\{a^b * res = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

`n = b;`

$\{a^n * res = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

`while(n > 0){`

$\{a^{(n-1)} * res * a = a^b \wedge n > 0\} = \{a^{(n-1)} * a * res = a^b \wedge n > 0\} = \{a^n * res = a^b \wedge n > 0 \wedge b \geq 0 \wedge n \geq 0\}$

`res = res * a;`

$\{a^{(n-1)} * res = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

`n = n - 1;`

$\{a^n * res = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

`}`

KSR

$\{a^n * res = a^b \wedge n \leq 0 \wedge b \geq 0\} = \{a^n * res = a^b \wedge n = 0\} = \{a^0 * res = a^b\}$

$\{res = a^b\}$

# Hoare - Potenzieren

pow(a,b)

$\{a^b * 1 = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\} = \{a^b = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\} = \{b \geq 0\}$

res = 1;

$\{a^b * res = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

n = b;

$\{a^n * res = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

while(n > 0){

$\{a^{(n-1)} * res * a = a^b \wedge n > 0\} = \{a^{(n-1)} * a * res = a^b \wedge n > 0\} = \{a^n * res = a^b \wedge n > 0 \wedge b \geq 0 \wedge n \geq 0\}$

res = res \* a;

$\{a^{(n-1)} * res = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

n = n - 1;

$\{a^n * res = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

}

KSR

$\{a^n * res = a^b \wedge n \leq 0 \wedge b \geq 0\} = \{a^n * res = a^b \wedge n = 0\} = \{a^0 * res = a^b\} = \{1 * res = a^b\}$

$\{res = a^b\}$

# Hoare - Potenzieren

`pow(a,b)`

$\{a^b * 1 = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\} = \{a^b = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\} = \{b \geq 0\}$

`res = 1;`

$\{a^b * res = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

`n = b;`

$\{a^n * res = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

`while(n > 0){`

$\{a^{(n-1)} * res * a = a^b \wedge n > 0\} = \{a^{(n-1)} * a * res = a^b \wedge n > 0\} = \{a^n * res = a^b \wedge n > 0 \wedge b \geq 0 \wedge n \geq 0\}$

`res = res * a;`

$\{a^{(n-1)} * res = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

`n = n - 1;`

$\{a^n * res = a^b \wedge b \geq 0\}$

`}`

KSR

$\{a^n * res = a^b \wedge n \leq 0 \wedge b \geq 0\} = \{a^n * res = a^b \wedge n = 0\} = \{a^0 * res = a^b\} = \{1 * res = a^b\} = \{res = a^b\}$

$\{res = a^b\}$

# Quadrieren

```
quad(a)
```

```
{a>0}
```

```
y=0
```

```
z=0
```

```
while(y<=a){
```

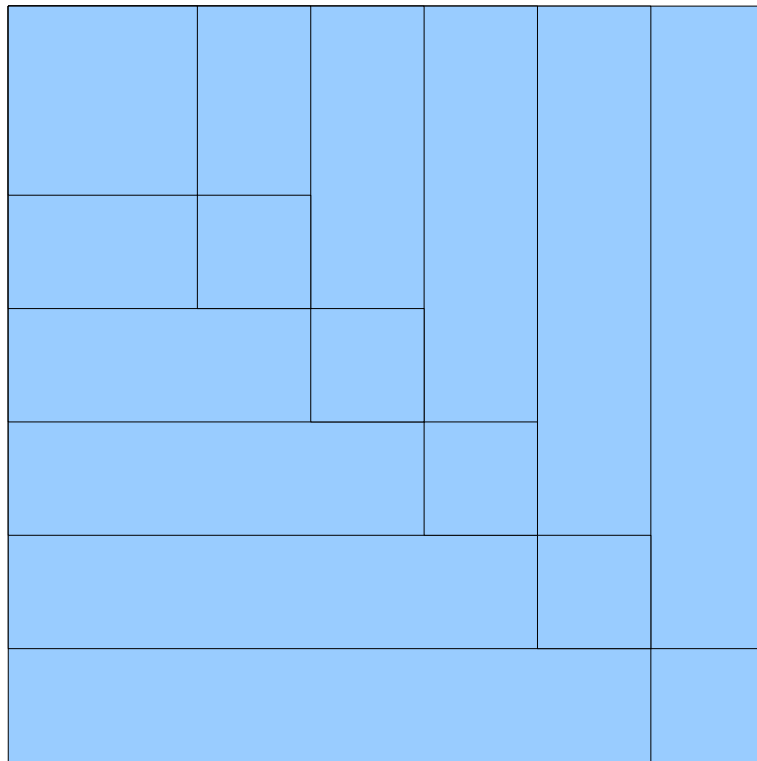
```
    z=z+2y+1
```

```
    y=y+1
```

```
}
```



# Idee des Quadrierens



$n$

$n$

In jedem Schritt,  
müssen wir den  
Eckpunkt(1) + die 2  
alten Kanten(erhöhen  
sich jeden Schritt um  
1) hinzuaddieren

# Quadrieren

	y	z	a	
	0	0	3	
while(y<=a){	1	1	3	
	2	4	3	
z=z+2y+1	3	9	3	
y=y+1				
	Wir haben durch ds letzte Mal dazu gelernt, dass es eleganter ist die Vorbedingung P mit in die Invariante zu ziehen ( $a > 0$ )			
}	Leider werden wir feststellen, dass das nicht ausreicht, und wir zusätzlich $y-1 \leq a$ brauchen, dazu später, also $I = z = y^2 \wedge a > 0 \wedge y-1 \leq a$			

# Quadrieren

quad(a)	
{a>0}	
y=0	
z=0	
{I}	
while(y<=a){	B=y<=a
{I ∧ B}	
z=z+2y+1	
y=y+1	
{I}	
}	
{I ∧ ¬B}	

# Quadrieren

```
quad(a)
```

```
{a>0}
```

```
y=0
```

```
z=0
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a} ?!
```

```
while(y ≤ a){
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a ∧ y ≤ a}
```

```
z=z+2y+1
```

```
y=y+1
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a}
```

```
}
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a ∧ ¬B} ?!
```

# Quadrieren

```
quad(a)
```

```
{a>0}
```

```
y=0
```

```
z=0
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a} ?!
```

```
while(y ≤ a){
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a ∧ y ≤ a}
```

```
  z=z+2y+1
```

```
{z=(y+1)2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a} ZWA
```

```
  y=y+1
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a}
```

```
}
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a ∧ ¬B} ?!
```

# Quadrieren

```
quad(a)
```

```
{a>0}
```

```
y=0
```

```
z=0
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a} ?!
```

```
while(y ≤ a){
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a} = {z+2y+1=(y+1)2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a ∧ y ≤ a} ZWA
```

```
  z=z+2y+1
```

```
{z=(y+1)2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a}
```

```
  y=y+1
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a}
```

```
}
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a ∧ ¬B} ?!
```

# Quadrieren

quad(a)	
	$\{z+2y+1=(y+1)^2 \wedge a>0 \wedge y \leq a\}$
	$\{z+2y+1=(y+1)^2 \wedge a>0 \wedge y \leq a\}$
	$\{z+2y+1=(y+1)(y+1) \wedge a>0 \wedge y \leq a\}$
	$\{z+2y+1=z+2y+1 \wedge a>0 \wedge y \leq a\}$
	Dürfen wir also ersetzen, mit
	$\{z=y^2 \wedge a>0 \wedge y \leq a\}$

# Quadrieren

```
quad(a)
```

```
{a>0}
```

```
y=0
```

```
z=0
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a} ?!
```

```
while(y ≤ a){
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a ∧ y-1 ≤ a} = {z=z+2y+1=(y+1)2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a ∧ y-1 ≤ a} = {z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a ∧ y ≤ a} KSR
```

```
z=z+2y+1
```

```
{z=(y+1)2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a}
```

```
y=y+1
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a}
```

```
}
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a ∧ ¬B} ?!
```



# Quadrieren

```
quad(a)
```

```
{a>0}
```

```
y=0
```

```
z=0
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a} ?!
```

```
while(y ≤ a){
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a ∧ y-1 ≤ a} = {z=z+2y+1=(y+1)2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a ∧ y-1 ≤ a} = {z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a ∧ y ≤ a} = {z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a} KSR
```

```
z=z+2y+1
```

```
{z=(y+1)2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a}
```

```
y=y+1
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a}
```

```
}
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a ∧ ¬B} ?!
```

# Quadrieren

```
quad(a)
```

```
{a>0}
```

```
y=0
```

```
z=0
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a}
```

```
while(y ≤ a){
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a} = {z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a} ZWA
```

```
z=z+2y+1
```

```
{z=(y+1)2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a}
```

```
y=y+1
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a}
```

```
}
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a ∧ ¬B}
```

Iterationsregel

Iterationsregel

# Quadrieren

```
quad(a)
```

```
{a>0}
```

```
y=0
```

```
z=0
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a}
```

```
while(y ≤ a){
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a} = {z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a} ZWA
```

```
  z=z+2y+1
```

```
{z=(y+1)2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a}
```

```
  y=y+1
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a}
```

```
}
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a ∧ ¬B}
```

# Quadrieren

```
quad(a)
```

```
{a>0}
```

```
y=0
```

```
{0=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a} ZWA
```

```
z=0
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a}
```

```
while(y ≤ a){
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a} = {z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a} ZWA
```

```
  z=z+2y+1
```

```
{z=(y+1)2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y ≤ a}
```

```
  y=y+1
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a}
```

```
}
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1 ≤ a ∧ ¬B}
```

# Quadrieren

```
quad(a)
```

```
{a>0}={a>0 ∧ 0=0² ∧ a>0 ∧ -1<=a} ZWA
```

```
y=0
```

```
{0=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a}
```

```
z=0
```

```
{z=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a}
```

```
while(y<=a){
```

```
{z=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y<=a}={z=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y<=a} ZWA
```

```
  z=z+2y+1
```

```
{z=(y+1)² ∧ a>0 ∧ y<=a}
```

```
  y=y+1
```

```
{z=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a}
```

```
}
```

```
{z=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a ∧ ¬B}
```

# Quadrieren

```
quad(a)
```

```
{a>0}={a>0 ∧ 0=02 ∧ a>0 ∧ -1<=a}={a>0 ∧ 0=02 ∧ -1<=a} KSR doppelte Bedingung
```

```
y=0
```

```
{0=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a}
```

```
z=0
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a}
```

```
while(y<=a){
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y<=a}={z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y<=a} ZWA
```

```
z=z+2y+1
```

```
{z=(y+1)2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y<=a}
```

```
y=y+1
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a}
```

```
}
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a ∧ ¬B}
```

# Quadrieren

```
quad(a)
```

```
{a>0}={a>0 ∧ 0=0² ∧ a>0 ∧ -1<=a}={a>0 ∧ 0=0² ∧ -1<=a}={a>0 ∧ -1<=a} KSR x ∧ true => x
```

```
y=0
```

```
{0=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a}
```

```
z=0
```

```
{z=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a}
```

```
while(y<=a){
```

```
{z=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y<=a}={z=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y<=a} ZWA
```

```
z=z+2y+1
```

```
{z=(y+1)² ∧ a>0 ∧ y<=a}
```

```
y=y+1
```

```
{z=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a}
```

```
}
```

```
{z=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a ∧ ¬B}
```

# Quadrieren

```
quad(a)
```

```
{a>0}={a>0 ∧ 0=02 ∧ a>0 ∧ -1<=a}={a>0 ∧ 0=02 ∧ -1<=a}={a>0 ∧ -1<=a} KSR mit a>0 korrekt
```

```
y=0
```

```
{0=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a}
```

```
z=0
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a}
```

```
while(y<=a){
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y<=a}={z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y<=a} ZWA
```

```
  z=z+2y+1
```

```
{z=(y+1)2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y<=a}
```

```
  y=y+1
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a}
```

```
}
```

```
{z=y2 ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a ∧ ¬B}
```



# Quadrieren

```
quad(a)
```

```
{a>0}={a>0 ∧ 0=0² ∧ a>0 ∧ -1<=a}={a>0 ∧ 0=0² ∧ -1<=a}={a>0 ∧ -1<=a}
```

```
y=0
```

```
{0=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a}
```

```
z=0
```

```
{z=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a}
```

```
while(y<=a){
```

```
{z=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y<=a}={z=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y<=a} ZWA
```

```
z=z+2y+1
```

```
{z=(y+1)² ∧ a>0 ∧ y<=a}
```

```
y=y+1
```

```
{z=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a}
```

```
}
```

```
{z=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a ∧ y>a}
```

# Quadrieren

```
quad(a)
```

```
{a>0}={a>0 ∧ 0=0² ∧ a>0 ∧ -1<=a}={a>0 ∧ 0=0² ∧ -1<=a}={a>0 ∧ -1<=a}
```

```
y=0
```

```
{0=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a}
```

```
z=0
```

```
{z=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a}
```

```
while(y<=a){
```

```
{z=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y<=a}={z=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y<=a} ZWA
```

```
z=z+2y+1
```

```
{z=(y+1)² ∧ a>0 ∧ y<=a}
```

```
y=y+1
```

```
{z=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a}
```

```
}
```

```
{z=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y-1<=a ∧ y>a} = {z=y² ∧ a>0 ∧ y=a} KSR Eingrenzung von A
```

# Quadrieren

quad(a)

$\{a > 0\} = \{a > 0 \wedge 0 = 0^2 \wedge a > 0 \wedge -1 \leq a\} = \{a > 0 \wedge 0 = 0^2 \wedge -1 \leq a\} = \{a > 0 \wedge -1 \leq a\}$

y=0

$\{0 = y^2 \wedge a > 0 \wedge y - 1 \leq a\}$

z=0

$\{z = y^2 \wedge a > 0 \wedge y - 1 \leq a\}$

while(y <= a){

$\{z = y^2 \wedge a > 0 \wedge y \leq a\} = \{z = y^2 \wedge a > 0 \wedge y \leq a\}$  ZWA

z=z+2y+1

$\{z = (y+1)^2 \wedge a > 0 \wedge y \leq a\}$

y=y+1

$\{z = y^2 \wedge a > 0 \wedge y - 1 \leq a\}$

}

$\{z = y^2 \wedge a > 0 \wedge y - 1 \leq a \wedge y > a\} = \{z = y^2 \wedge a > 0 \wedge y = a\} = \{z = y^2 \wedge a > 0 \wedge z = a^2\}$  KSR