

Setting ip address in Ubuntu server using netplan

New version of ubuntu linux has a new tool for setting ip address. This is called netplan. Now it's a little bit hard because you have to maintain indentation and certain rules to give it, and the main challenge is you have to do it by editing a file.

First:

The network configuration is stored in **'/etc/netplan'** directory.

Second:

There are different **'yaml'** configuration files for different interfaces. In my VM there are two different interfaces, so there are two different interfaces. You have to configure the configuration file based on what interface you want to configure.

```
vagrant@localhost:/etc/netplan$ ls
01-netcfg.yaml  99-vagrant.yaml
vagrant@localhost:/etc/netplan$
```

Third: [very very important]

you must take backup before you edit the file

=>cp 99-vagrant.yaml 99-vagrant.yaml.bak

[this is very very important cause if you make mistake in the indentation you have to]

Fourth:

Edit the file

=>sudo vim 99-vagrant.yaml

the file format will be like this

```
# the datasource.  Changes to it will not persist across an instance.
# To disable cloud-init's network configuration capabilities, write a file
# /etc/cloud/cloud.cfg.d/99-disable-network-config.cfg with the following:
# network: {config: disabled}
network:
  ethernets:
    eth1:
      addresses: []
      dhcp4: true
  version: 2
```

the ip address we assign will be

ip address : 192.168.0.102

subnetmask : 255.255.255.0

gateway : 192.168.0.1

dns : 8.8.8.8,8.8.8.4

Fifth:

Fill like this

```
# the datasource. Changes to it will not persist across an instance.
# To disable cloud-init's network configuration capabilities, write a file
# /etc/cloud/cloud.cfg.d/99-disable-network-config.cfg with the following:
# network: {config: disabled}
network:
  ethernets:
    eth1:
      addresses: [192.168.0.102/24]
      gateway4: 192.168.0.1
      nameservers:
        addresses: [8.8.8.8,8.8.4.4]
      dhcp4: no
  version: 2
```

Sixth:

find error

=>sudo netplan -debug apply

Seventh:

=>sudo netplan apply