

**Step-1:-** Connection is Established to the server.

**Step-2:-** data Adapter will use select command, sends request for the data to the server.

**Step-3:-** Select Query is executed at database side and the result is searched by the data Adapter filled into data set.

\* Once data is filled into data set connection is no longer maintained to the server.

**Step-4:-** User will be interacting with dataset data i.e. user can search the data in dataset as well as can perform the operations like Insertion, updation, deletion on dataset data.

**Step-5:-** once user interaction is completed with data set data data Adapter will request command builder object and will prepare Insert update delete queries.

**Step-6:-** data Adapter will update the modifications to the database.

**SQL data Adapter:-**

This is used to get the data from data base to fill in data set and also used to update the data set data to data base.

**Properties With data Adapter:-**

① Delete Command

② Fill options

- Over Write changes
- Preserve changes
- UpSent

- ③ Insert Command
- ④ Update Command
- ⑤ Update batch size
- ⑥ Select Command
- 1) Delete Command:-

Used to set or get the Command object that contains delete query. Which is used to delete one or more records from the database table.

### 2) flu options :-

Used to set or get the required option that indicates whether the data within the data set can be overridden or not.

### 3) Insert Command:-

Used to set or get command object that contains insert query which is used to insert one or more records in database table.

### ④ update Command:-

Used to set or get update query that is used to update one or more records to the database table.

### 5) update batch size:-

Used to set or get the required batch size after which dataset modifications can be sent to database.

### \* Methods With data Adapter:-

- 1) fill (database name, string src Table name)
- 2) fill schema (dataset Name, schema Type, string src Table Name)
- 3) update (dataset Name, string src Table Name)



1) `fill (dataset Name, string, src Table Name)`

This method is used to fill the data of data base table into data set.

2) `fill schema (dataset Name, schema Type, string src Table Name)`

This method is used to fill the structure of the table into the data set.

3) `Update (dataset Name, string src table Name)`

This method is used to update the dataset data to the database.

**Properties With dataset:-**

① Case sensitive  $\begin{cases} \rightarrow \text{True} \\ \rightarrow \text{false} \end{cases}$

② Has errors  $\begin{cases} \rightarrow \text{True} \\ \rightarrow \text{false} \end{cases}$

③ Relations

④ tables

① **Case sensitive:-**

When set to true data within the dataset is compared along with case. When it is searched false, data will not be compared along with case. When it is searched.

② **Has Errors:-**

This property will return true if there are

Any Errors available in data set. Will return 'false'.  
if there are no Errors in dataset.

### ③ Relations:-

This is a collection property Which Will store all the relations among the tables With in the dataset.

### ④ tables:-

This is a collection property Which stores all the list of tables With in the dataset.

### \*Methods With data set:-

1) Accept changes ( )

2) Clear ( )

3) Done ( )

4) Copy ( )

5) Get changes ( )

6) Has changes ( )

7) Reject changes ( )

#### 1) Accept changes :-

This method is used to make the changes of the data set permanent.

#### 2) clear :-

This Method is used to clear all the data of the tables present in dataset.

#### 3) Clone :-

This method is used to copy the structure of the data set. but, This method Will not copy the data of the tables.

4) **Copy:-**

This method is used to copy the data of the data set and this method will not copy the structure of the data set.

5) **Get changes:-**

This method is used to get the modifications made in data set.

→ Return type of clone, copy, get changes method to the data set.

6) **Has changes:-**

This method will return true, if there are in dataset. otherwise it return false.

7) **Reject changes:-**

This method is used to cancel the modifications made into data set.

**\* Steps to Work With dataset:-**

① declare data Adapter object

Syn: Class Name object Name

Ex: sql data adapter DA;

2) define data adapter object

Syn:- object Name = new Class Name ("select query", connection)

Ex: DA = new sql adapter ("Select \* from Empdetails", (cn));

3) declare dataset object

Syn: Class Name object Name

Ex: Data set DS;



4) define dataset object

Syn:- object Name = NEW Class Name()

Ex:- DS = NEW data set();

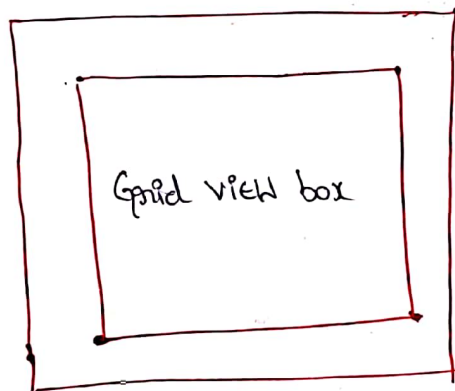
5) fill the data into dataset

Syn:- Data Adapter object.Fill (datasetName, string  
src tableName)

Ex:- Da.Fill(DS, "Empdetails");

Example With dataset:-

→ To display the table data in data grid view



using System.data.SqlClient;

Public Partial class form 21 : form

{  
Sql connection Con, Sql data Adapter Da; Dataset DS;  
}

Private void form 21 - load (object sender, Event Args e)

{  
string sqlCon string = "server = ; user Id = ;"  
Con = new Sql connection (sqlCon string);  
Da = new Sql data Adapter ("select \* from empdetails", (con));  
DS = new Data set ();  
Da.Fill (DS, "emp");  
data Grid View 1. data source = DS.Tables [0];  
}