

EXTENDS *Integers*

```

--algorithm wire
  variables
    people = { "alice", "bob" },
    acc = [ p ∈ people ↦ 5 ],

  define
    NoOverdrafts  $\triangleq \forall p \in \textit{people} : \textit{acc}[p] \geq 0$ 
  end define ;

  process Wire ∈ 1 .. 2
    variables
      sender = "alice",
      receiver = "bob",
      amount ∈ 1 .. acc[sender] ;

    begin
      CheckFunds:
        if amount ≤ acc[sender] then
          Withdraw:
            acc[sender] := acc[sender] − amount ;
          Deposit:
            acc[receiver] := acc[receiver] − amount ;
          end if ;
        end process ;
    end algorithm ;

```

BEGIN TRANSLATION

VARIABLES *people*, *acc*, *pc*

define statement

NoOverdrafts $\triangleq \forall p \in \textit{people} : \textit{acc}[p] \geq 0$

VARIABLES *sender*, *receiver*, *amount*

vars $\triangleq \langle \textit{people}, \textit{acc}, \textit{pc}, \textit{sender}, \textit{receiver}, \textit{amount} \rangle$

ProcSet $\triangleq (1 \dots 2)$

Init \triangleq **Global variables**

$\wedge \textit{people} = \{ \text{"alice"}, \text{"bob"} \}$

$\wedge \textit{acc} = [p \in \textit{people} \mapsto 5]$

Process Wire

$\wedge \textit{sender} = [self \in 1 \dots 2 \mapsto \text{"alice"}]$

$\wedge \textit{receiver} = [self \in 1 \dots 2 \mapsto \text{"bob"}]$

$\wedge \textit{amount} \in [1 \dots 2 \rightarrow 1 \dots \textit{acc}[\textit{sender}[\text{CHOOSE } self \in 1 \dots 2 : \text{TRUE}]]]$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \wedge pc = [self \in ProcSet \mapsto \text{"CheckFunds"}] \\
CheckFunds(self) & \triangleq \wedge pc[self] = \text{"CheckFunds"} \\
& \wedge \text{IF } amount[self] \leq acc[sender[self]] \\
& \quad \text{THEN } \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![self] = \text{"Withdraw"}] \\
& \quad \text{ELSE } \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![self] = \text{"Done"}] \\
& \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle people, acc, sender, receiver, amount \rangle \\
Withdraw(self) & \triangleq \wedge pc[self] = \text{"Withdraw"} \\
& \wedge acc' = [acc \text{ EXCEPT } ![sender[self]] = acc[sender[self]] - amount[self]] \\
& \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![self] = \text{"Deposit"}] \\
& \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle people, sender, receiver, amount \rangle \\
Deposit(self) & \triangleq \wedge pc[self] = \text{"Deposit"} \\
& \wedge acc' = [acc \text{ EXCEPT } ![receiver[self]] = acc[receiver[self]] - amount[self]] \\
& \wedge pc' = [pc \text{ EXCEPT } ![self] = \text{"Done"}] \\
& \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } \langle people, sender, receiver, amount \rangle \\
Wire(self) & \triangleq CheckFunds(self) \vee Withdraw(self) \vee Deposit(self) \\
Next & \triangleq (\exists self \in 1 \dots 2 : Wire(self)) \\
& \vee \text{Disjunct to prevent deadlock on termination} \\
& ((\forall self \in ProcSet : pc[self] = \text{"Done"}) \wedge \text{UNCHANGED } vars) \\
Spec & \triangleq Init \wedge \Box [Next]_{vars} \\
Termination & \triangleq \Diamond (\forall self \in ProcSet : pc[self] = \text{"Done"}) \\
& \text{END TRANSLATION}
\end{aligned}$$

\ * Modification History
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