

# Lab 8: Spacing and distances

This session is concerned with summary statistics for spacings and interpoint distances. The lecturer's R script is available [here](#) (right click and save).

## Exercise 1

For the `swedishpines` data:

1. Calculate the estimate of the nearest neighbour distance distribution function  $G$  using `Gest`.
2. Plot the estimate of  $G(r)$  against  $r$ .
3. Plot the estimate of  $G(r)$  against the theoretical (Poisson) value  $G_{\text{pois}}(r) = 1 - \exp(-\lambda\pi r^2)$ .
4. Define Fisher's variance-stabilising transformation for c.d.f.'s by

```
Phi <- function(x) asin(sqrt(x))
```

Plot the  $G$  function using the formula `Phi(.) ~ Phi(theo)` and interpret it.

## Exercise 2

For the `swedishpines` data:

1. Calculate the estimate of the nearest neighbour distance distribution function  $F$  using `Fest`.
2. Plot the estimate of  $F(r)$  against  $r$ .
3. Plot the estimate of  $F(r)$  against the theoretical (Poisson) value  $F_{\text{pois}}(r) = 1 - \exp(-\lambda\pi r^2)$ .
4. Define Fisher's variance-stabilising transformation for c.d.f.'s by

```
Phi <- function(x) asin(sqrt(x))
```

Plot the  $F$  function using the formula `Phi(.) ~ Phi(theo)` and interpret it.