

ASSIGNMENT FOR DATA STRUCTURES (EC2022E)

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EC01

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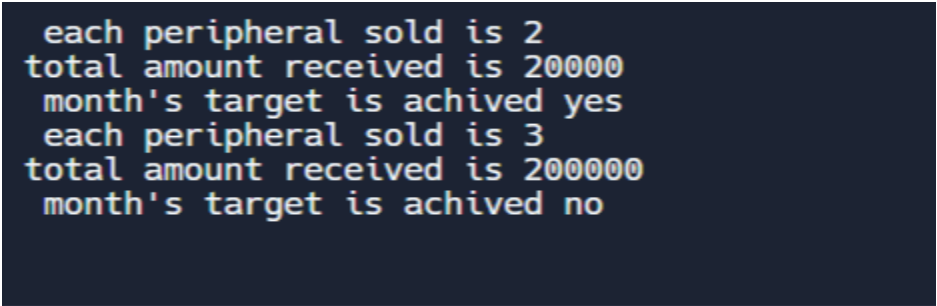
## SET 1

Question no 1:

Code:

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class comwarhouse{
private :
int peripheral_sold;
int amount_received;
bool target_achived;
public :
void setdata(int ps,int ar,bool ta)
{
peripheral_sold=ps;
amount_received=ar;
target_achived=ta;
}
void showdata()
{
cout<<" each peripheral sold is " <<peripheral_sold<<endl;
cout<<"total amount received is "<< amount_received<<endl;
cout<<" month's target is achived "<<(target_achived ? "yes" : "no")<<endl;
}
};
int main (){
comwarhouse warh1;
warh1.setdata(2,20000,true);
warh1.showdata();
comwarhouse warh2;
warh2.setdata(3,200000,false);
warh2.showdata();
return 0;
}
```

Output:

A screenshot of a terminal window with a dark background and light-colored text. It displays the output of the C++ program for two instances of the 'comwarhouse' class. The first instance, 'warh1', has 2 peripherals sold, a total amount received of 20000, and its target is achieved (yes). The second instance, 'warh2', has 3 peripherals sold, a total amount received of 200000, and its target is not achieved (no).

```
each peripheral sold is 2
total amount received is 20000
month's target is achived yes
each peripheral sold is 3
total amount received is 200000
month's target is achived no
```

Question no 2:

Code:

```
#include<iostream>
#include<string>
using namespace std;
class employee{
private :
    string employe_name;
    int identity_name ;
    int salary;
    int no_leave;
    int leave_lmt=12;
public:
    void setdata(const string& ename, int id, int sal,int nl )
    {
        employe_name = ename;
        identity_name =id;
        salary =sal;
        no_leave=nl;
    }
    void getincrement(int increment)
    {
        salary += increment;
        cout<< "salary incremented by:"<<increment<<". new salary :"<<salary<<endl;
    }
    void takeLeave(int leaves) {
        if (leaves <= leave_lmt - no_leave) {
            no_leave += leaves;
            cout << "Leave approved. Total leaves taken: " << no_leave << endl;
        } else {
            cout << "Leave request denied. Exceeds leave limit of " << leave_lmt << " days." <<
endl;
        }
    }
    void showdata()
    {
        cout<<"name of the employee :"<< employe_name<<endl;
        cout<<"identity number of the employee : " <<identity_name<<endl;
        cout<<"salary of the employee:"<<salary<<endl;
        cout<<"number of leave taken by the employee :"<< no_leave<<endl;
    }
};
int main(){
```

```

employee e1;
e1.setdata("Ram",230456741,35000,2);
e1.showdata();
e1.getincrement(5000);
e1.takeLeave(2);
e1.takeLeave(6);
employee e2;
e2.setdata("Mohan",230456731,45000,3); // Corrected line
e2.showdata();
e2.getincrement(5000);
e2.takeLeave(3); //how many leave you want
e2.takeLeave(7);
return 0 ;
}

```

Output:

```

name of the employee :Ram
identity number of the employee :230456741
salary of the employee:35000
number of leave taken by the employee :2
salary incremented by:5000. new salary :40000
Leave approved. Total leaves taken: 4
Leave approved. Total leaves taken: 10
name of the employee :Mohan
identity number of the employee :230456731
salary of the employee:45000
number of leave taken by the employee :3
salary incremented by:5000. new salary :50000
Leave approved. Total leaves taken: 6
Leave request denied. Exceeds leave limit of 12 days.

```

Question No 3:

Code:

```

#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

```

```

class PersonalInformation {
public:
    string name;
    string dateOfBirth;
    string bloodGroup;
    double height;
    double weight;
    string contactAddress;
    string telephoneNumber;
}

```

```

    PersonallInformation(string n, string dob, string bg, double h, double w, string addr, string
phone) {
        this->name = n;
        this->dateOfBirth = dob;
        this->bloodGroup = bg;
        this->height = h;
        this->weight = w;
        this->contactAddress = addr;
        this->telephoneNumber = phone;
    }
};

```

```

class Library {
public:
    int accessionNumber;
    string authorName;
    string bookTitle;
    int yearOfPublication;
    double costOfBook;

```

```

    Library(int accession, const std::string& author, const std::string& title, int year, double cost)
        : accessionNumber(accession), authorName(author), bookTitle(title),
yearOfPublication(year), costOfBook(cost) {}

```

```

    Library(int accession, string& author, string& title, int year, double cost) {
        this->accessionNumber = accession;
        this->bookTitle = title;
        this->yearOfPublication = year;
        this->costOfBook = cost;
    }
};

```

```

class Database {
private:
    vector<PersonallInformation> personallInfoTable;
    vector<Library> libraryTable;

public:
    void buildPersonallInfoTable(vector<PersonallInformation>& data) {
        personallInfoTable = data;
    }

    void buildLibraryTable(vector<Library>& data) {
        libraryTable = data;
    }

```

```

}

void listPersonallInfoTable() {
    for (auto& person : personallInfoTable) {
        cout << "Name: " << person.name << ", Date of Birth: " << person.dateOfBirth << ",
Blood Group: " << person.bloodGroup << ", Height: " << person.height << ", Weight: " <<
person.weight << ", Contact Address: " << person.contactAddress << ", Telephone Number: " <<
person.telephoneNumber << endl;
    }
}

void listLibraryTable() {
    for (auto& book : libraryTable) {
        cout << "Accession Number: " << book.accessionNumber << ", Author: " <<
book.authorName << ", Title: " << book.bookTitle << ", Year of Publication: " <<
book.yearOfPublication << ", Cost: " << book.costOfBook << endl;
    }
}

void insertPersonallInfoEntry(const PersonallInformation& newPerson) {
    personallInfoTable.push_back(newPerson);
}

void insertLibraryEntry(const Library& newBook) {
    libraryTable.push_back(newBook);
}

void editPersonallInfoEntry(const string& nameToEdit, const PersonallInformation&
updatedPerson) {
    auto it = find_if(personallInfoTable.begin(), personallInfoTable.end(), [nameToEdit](const
PersonallInformation& p) { return p.name == nameToEdit; });

    if (it != personallInfoTable.end()) {
        *it = updatedPerson;
    } else {
        cout << "Entry not found for editing in Personal Information table." << endl;
    }
}

void editLibraryEntry(int accessionToEdit, Library& updatedBook) {
    auto it = find_if(libraryTable.begin(), libraryTable.end(), [accessionToEdit](const Library&
book) { return book.accessionNumber == accessionToEdit; });

    if (it != libraryTable.end()) {

```

```

        *it = updatedBook;
    } else {
        cout << "Entry not found for editing in Library table." << std::endl;
    }
}

void searchAndPrintPersonallInfo(const string& nameToSearch) const {
    auto it = std::find_if(personallInfoTable.begin(), personallInfoTable.end(),
[nameToSearch](const PersonallInformation& p) { return p.name == nameToSearch; });

    if (it != personallInfoTable.end()) {
        cout << "Name: " << it->name << ", Date of Birth: " << it->dateOfBirth << ", Blood Group: " << it->bloodGroup << ", Height: " << it->height << ", Weight: " << it->weight << ", Contact Address: " << it->contactAddress << ", Telephone Number: " << it->telephoneNumber << endl;
    } else {
        cout << "Entry not found in Personal Information table." << endl;
    }
}

void searchAndPrintLibrary(int accessionToSearch) const {
    auto it = find_if(libraryTable.begin(), libraryTable.end(), [accessionToSearch](const Library& book) { return book.accessionNumber == accessionToSearch; });

    if (it != libraryTable.end()) {
        cout << "Accession Number: " << it->accessionNumber << ", Author: " << it->authorName << ", Title: " << it->bookTitle << ", Year of Publication: " << it->yearOfPublication << ", Cost: " << it->costOfBook << endl;
    } else {
        cout << "Entry not found in Library table." << endl;
    }
}

void sortPersonallInfoEntries() {
    sort(personallInfoTable.begin(), personallInfoTable.end(), [](const PersonallInformation& a, const PersonallInformation& b) {
        return a.name < b.name;
    });
}

void sortLibraryEntries() {
    sort(libraryTable.begin(), libraryTable.end(), [](const Library& a, const Library& b) {
        return a.accessionNumber < b.accessionNumber;
    });
}
};

```

```

int main() {
    vector<PersonalInformation> personalData = {
        {"Aman", "1990-01-15", "A+", 165.0, 55.5, "123 Main St", "555-1234"},
        {"Aditya", "1985-05-20", "B-", 175.5, 70.2, "456 Oak St", "555-5678"},
        {"Aditi", "1992-09-10", "O+", 160.0, 65.0, "789 Elm St", "555-9876"}
    };
    vector<Library> libraryData = {
        {101, "Avinash", "Introduction to C++", 2010, 29.99},
        {102, "Sumit", "Data Structures", 2015, 45.50},
        {103, "Abhay", "HDL", 2018, 55.25}
    };
    Database myDatabase;
    myDatabase.buildPersonalInfoTable(personalData);
    myDatabase.buildLibraryTable(libraryData);

    cout<<"Listing the Personal Information table:"<<endl;
    myDatabase.listPersonalInfoTable();

    cout<<"\nListing the Library table:"<<endl;
    myDatabase.listLibraryTable();

    PersonalInformation newPerson("Ritesh Gupta", "1995-03-08", "AB+", 170.5,
                                   60.0, "543 Pine St", "555-8765");
    myDatabase.insertPersonalInfoEntry(newPerson);

    Library newBook(104, "Abhishek Gupta", "Advanced C++ Programming", 2022,
                    69.99);
    myDatabase.insertLibraryEntry(newBook);

    cout<<"\nListing the Personal Information table after insertion:"<<endl;
    myDatabase.listPersonalInfoTable();

    cout<<"\nListing the Library table after insertion:"<<endl;
    myDatabase.listLibraryTable();

    PersonalInformation updatedPerson("Aditya", "1985-05-20", "B-", 175.5,
                                       72.0, "456 Oak St, Apt 2", "555-5678");
    myDatabase.editPersonalInfoEntry("Aditya", updatedPerson);

    Library updatedBook(102, "Sumit", "Data Structures and Algorithms (Updated Edition)", 2018,
                        49.99);
    myDatabase.editLibraryEntry(102, updatedBook);

    cout<<"\nListing the Personal Information table after editing:"<<std::endl;

```



```

myDatabase.listPersonalInfoTable();

cout<<"\nListing the Library table after editing:"<<std::endl;
myDatabase.listLibraryTable();

cout<<"\nSearching for and printing an entry in Personal Information table:"<<endl;
myDatabase.searchAndPrintPersonalInfo("Alice");

cout<<"\nSearching for and printing an entry in Library table:"<<endl;
myDatabase.searchAndPrintLibrary(103);

myDatabase.sortPersonalInfoEntries();

myDatabase.sortLibraryEntries();

cout<<"\nListing the Personal Information table after sorting:"<<endl;
myDatabase.listPersonalInfoTable();

cout<<"\nListing the Library table after sorting:"<<endl;
myDatabase.listLibraryTable();

return 0;
}
Output:

```

```

Listing the Personal Information table:
Name: Aman, Date of Birth: 1990-01-15, Blood Group: A+, Height: 165, Weight: 55.5, Contact Address: 123 Main St, Telephone Number: 555-1234
Name: Aditya, Date of Birth: 1985-05-20, Blood Group: B-, Height: 175.5, Weight: 70.2, Contact Address: 456 Oak St, Telephone Number: 555-5678
Name: Aditi, Date of Birth: 1992-09-10, Blood Group: O+, Height: 160, Weight: 65, Contact Address: 789 Elm St, Telephone Number: 555-9876

Listing the Library table:
Accession Number: 101, Author: Avinash, Title: Introduction to C++, Year of Publication: 2010, Cost: 29.99
Accession Number: 102, Author: Sumit, Title: Data Structures, Year of Publication: 2015, Cost: 45.5
Accession Number: 103, Author: Abhay, Title: HDL, Year of Publication: 2018, Cost: 55.25

Listing the Personal Information table after insertion:
Name: Aman, Date of Birth: 1990-01-15, Blood Group: A+, Height: 165, Weight: 55.5, Contact Address: 123 Main St, Telephone Number: 555-1234
Name: Aditya, Date of Birth: 1985-05-20, Blood Group: B-, Height: 175.5, Weight: 70.2, Contact Address: 456 Oak St, Telephone Number: 555-5678
Name: Aditi, Date of Birth: 1992-09-10, Blood Group: O+, Height: 160, Weight: 65, Contact Address: 789 Elm St, Telephone Number: 555-9876
Name: Ritesh Gupta, Date of Birth: 1995-03-08, Blood Group: AB+, Height: 170.5, Weight: 60, Contact Address: 543 Pine St, Telephone Number: 555-8765

Listing the Library table after insertion:
Accession Number: 101, Author: Avinash, Title: Introduction to C++, Year of Publication: 2010, Cost: 29.99
Accession Number: 102, Author: Sumit, Title: Data Structures, Year of Publication: 2015, Cost: 45.5
Accession Number: 103, Author: Abhay, Title: HDL, Year of Publication: 2018, Cost: 55.25
Accession Number: 104, Author: Abhishek Gupta, Title: Advanced C++ Programming, Year of Publication: 2022, Cost: 69.99

```

```

Listing the Personal Information table after editing:
Name: Aman, Date of Birth: 1990-01-15, Blood Group: A+, Height: 165, Weight: 55.5, Contact Address: 123 Main St, Telephone Number: 555-1234
Name: Aditya, Date of Birth: 1985-05-20, Blood Group: B-, Height: 175.5, Weight: 72, Contact Address: 456 Oak St, Apt 2, Telephone Number: 555-5678
Name: Aditi, Date of Birth: 1992-09-10, Blood Group: O+, Height: 160, Weight: 65, Contact Address: 789 Elm St, Telephone Number: 555-9876
Name: Ritesh Gupta, Date of Birth: 1995-03-08, Blood Group: AB+, Height: 170.5, Weight: 60, Contact Address: 543 Pine St, Telephone Number: 555-8765

Listing the Library table after editing:
Accession Number: 101, Author: Avinash, Title: Introduction to C++, Year of Publication: 2010, Cost: 29.99
Accession Number: 102, Author: Sumit, Title: Data Structures and Algorithms (Updated Edition), Year of Publication: 2018, Cost: 49.99
Accession Number: 103, Author: Abhay, Title: HDL, Year of Publication: 2018, Cost: 55.25
Accession Number: 104, Author: Abhishek Gupta, Title: Advanced C++ Programming, Year of Publication: 2022, Cost: 69.99

Searching for and printing an entry in Personal Information table:
Entry not found in Personal Information table.

Searching for and printing an entry in Library table:
Accession Number: 103, Author: Abhay, Title: HDL, Year of Publication: 2018, Cost: 55.25

Listing the Personal Information table after sorting:
Name: Aditi, Date of Birth: 1992-09-10, Blood Group: O+, Height: 160, Weight: 65, Contact Address: 789 Elm St, Telephone Number: 555-9876
Name: Aditya, Date of Birth: 1985-05-20, Blood Group: B-, Height: 175.5, Weight: 72, Contact Address: 456 Oak St, Apt 2, Telephone Number: 555-5678
Name: Aman, Date of Birth: 1990-01-15, Blood Group: A+, Height: 165, Weight: 55.5, Contact Address: 123 Main St, Telephone Number: 555-1234
Name: Ritesh Gupta, Date of Birth: 1995-03-08, Blood Group: AB+, Height: 170.5, Weight: 60, Contact Address: 543 Pine St, Telephone Number: 555-8765

Listing the Library table after sorting:
Accession Number: 101, Author: Avinash, Title: Introduction to C++, Year of Publication: 2010, Cost: 29.99
Accession Number: 102, Author: Sumit, Title: Data Structures and Algorithms (Updated Edition), Year of Publication: 2018, Cost: 49.99
Accession Number: 103, Author: Abhay, Title: HDL, Year of Publication: 2018, Cost: 55.25
Accession Number: 104, Author: Abhishek Gupta, Title: Advanced C++ Programming, Year of Publication: 2022, Cost: 69.99

```

Question no 4:

Code:

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Polygon {
```

```
public:
```

```
    virtual double area() const = 0; // Pure virtual function
```

```
    virtual double perimeter() const = 0; // Pure virtual function
```

```
};
```

```
class Rectangle : public Polygon {
```

```
private:
```

```
    double length;
```

```
    double width;
```

```
public:
```

```
    // Constructor to initialize length and width
```

```
    Rectangle(double l, double w) : length(l), width(w) {}
```

```
    double area() const override {
```

```
        return length * width;
```

```
    }
```

```
    double perimeter() const override {
```

```
        return 2 * (length + width);
```

```
    }
```

```

// Function to calculate charges
void calculateareaandCharges(double fenceCostPerUnit, double lawnCostPerUnit) const {
double rectArea =area();
double rectPerimeter =perimeter();
double fenceCost = perimeter() * fenceCostPerUnit;
double lawnCost = area() * lawnCostPerUnit;
cout<<"area of the land :"<<rectArea<<"square unit"<<endl;
cout<<"perimeter of the land :"<<rectPerimeter<<" unit"<<endl;
cout << "Charges for building a fence: RS" << fenceCost << endl;
cout << "Charges for laying a lawn: RS" << lawnCost << endl;
}
};
int main() {
double length, width;

double fenceCostPerUnit, lawnCostPerUnit;

cout << "Enter the length of the rectangle: ";
cin >> length;
cout << "Enter the width of the rectangle: ";
cin >> width;
cout << "Enter the cost per unit length for building a fence: ";
cin >> fenceCostPerUnit;
cout << "Enter the cost per unit area for laying a lawn: ";
cin >> lawnCostPerUnit;

Rectangle r1(length, width);
r1.calculateareaandCharges(fenceCostPerUnit, lawnCostPerUnit);
return 0;
}

```

Output:

```

Enter the length of the rectangle: 20
Enter the width of the rectangle: 12
Enter the cost per unit length for building a fence: 5
Enter the cost per unit area for laying a lawn: 45
area of the land :240square unit
perimeter of the land :64 unit
Charges for building a fence: RS320
Charges for laying a lawn: RS10800

```

## SET 2

Question no 1:

Code:

```
#include<iostream>
#include<string>
using namespace std;
class student {
private :
    string name ;
    int roll_no;
    int total_marks;
public :
    void setdata(const string& nm,int rn,int tm)
    {
        name =nm;
        roll_no =rn;
        total_marks =tm;
    }
    void showdata()
    {
        cout<<" enter your name : " <<name<<endl;
        cout<<"enter your roll number : "<<roll_no<<endl;
        cout<<" enter your total marks : "<<total_marks<<endl;
    }
};
int main (){
    student s1;
    s1.setdata("vivek",15,70);
    s1.showdata();
    student s2;
    s2.setdata("mohit", 22,80);
    s2.showdata();
    return 0;
}
```

Output:

```
enter your name :vivek
enter your roll number :15
enter your total marks :70
enter your name :mohit
enter your roll number :22
enter your total marks :80
```

Question no 2:

Code:

```
#include<iostream>
#include <cmath>
using namespace std;
class triangle{
private:
double side1,side2,side3;

public :
void getdata(double s1,double s2,double s3)
{
side1 =s1;
side2 =s2;
side3=s3;
}
double Area()
{
double s=(side1+side2+side3)/2;
return sqrt(s*(s-side2)*(s-side1)*(s-side3));
}
double Perimeter ()
{
return (side1+side2+side3);
}
void showAreaandPerimeter(){
double area=Area();
double perimeter =Perimeter();
cout<<"area of the triangle :"<<area<<"square unit"<<endl;
cout<<"perimeter of the triangle :"<<perimeter<<"unit"<<endl;
}
};
int main() {
triangle t1;
t1.getdata(3,4,5);
t1.showAreaandPerimeter();
return 0;

}
```

Output:

```
area of the triangle :6square unit
perimeter of the triangle :12unit
```

Question No 3:

Code:

```
#include<iostream>
#include <cmath>
using namespace std;
class rectangle{
private:
double length,breadth;

public :
void setdim(double l,double b)
{
length=l;
breadth=b;
}
double Area()
{

return length*breadth;
}
double Perimeter ()
{
return (2*(length+breadth));
}
void showAreaandPerimeter(){
double area=Area();
double perimeter =Perimeter();
cout<<"area of the rectangle :"<<area<<"square unit"<<endl;
cout<<"perimeter of the rectangle :"<<perimeter<<"unit"<<endl;
}
};
int main() {
rectangle r1;
r1.setdim(4,5);
r1.showAreaandPerimeter();
return 0;

}
```

Output:

```
area of the rectangle :20square unit
perimeter of the rectangle :18unit
```

Question No 4:

Code:

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class Complex {
private:
    double real;
    double imag;
public:
    // Constructor to initialize complex number
    Complex(double r = 0, double i = 0) : real(r), imag(i) {}
    // Function to display the complex number
    void display() const {
        if (imag >= 0)
            cout << real << " + " << imag << "i";
        else
            cout << real << " - " << -imag << "i";
        }
    // Function to add two complex numbers
    Complex add(const Complex& other) const {
        return Complex(real + other.real, imag + other.imag);
    }
    // Function to subtract two complex numbers
    Complex subtract(const Complex& other) const {
        return Complex(real - other.real, imag - other.imag);
    }
    // Function to multiply two complex numbers
    Complex multiply(const Complex& other) const {
        return Complex(real * other.real - imag * other.imag,
            real * other.imag + imag * other.real);
    }
};

int main() {
    double r1, i1, r2, i2;

    cout << "Enter the real part of the first complex number: ";
    cin >> r1;
    cout << "Enter the imaginary part of the first complex number: ";
    cin >> i1;

    cout << "Enter the real part of the second complex number: ";
    cin >> r2;
    cout << "Enter the imaginary part of the second complex number: ";
    cin >> i2;
```

```

Complex c1(r1, i1);
Complex c2(r2, i2);
// Perform operations
Complex sum = c1.add(c2);
Complex difference = c1.subtract(c2);
Complex product = c1.multiply(c2);
// Display results
cout << "\nSum: " ;
sum.display();
cout << "\nDifference: ";
difference.display();
cout << "\nProduct: ";
product.display();
cout << endl;
return 0;
}

```

Output:

```

Enter the real part of the first complex number: 5
Enter the imaginary part of the first complex number: 3
Enter the real part of the second complex number: 6
Enter the imaginary part of the second complex number: 3

Sum: 11 + 6i
Difference: -1 + 0i
Product: 21 + 33i

```

Question no 5:

Code:

```

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class Matrix {
private:
    int rows;
    int cols;
    int elements[10][10];
public:

    Matrix(int r, int c) {
        rows = r;
        cols = c;
        for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {

```



```

for (int j = 0; j < cols; j++) {
    elements[i][j] = 0;
}
}
}
int getRows() {
    return rows;
}
int getCols() {
    return cols;
}
// Function to set an element at position (i, j)
void setElement(int i, int j, int value) {
    if (i >= 0 && i < rows && j >= 0 && j < cols) {
        elements[i][j] = value;
    } else {
        cout << "Invalid position (" << i << ", " << j << ")" << endl;
    }
}
// Function to display the matrix
void display() {
    for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < cols; j++) {
            cout << elements[i][j] << " ";
        }
        cout << endl;
    }
}
// Function to add two matrices
Matrix add(Matrix other) {
    if (rows != other.getRows() || cols != other.getCols()) {
        cout << "Addition not possible. Matrices have different dimensions." << endl;
        return Matrix(0, 0); // Return an empty matrix
    }
    Matrix result(rows, cols);
    for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < cols; j++) {
            result.elements[i][j] = elements[i][j] + other.elements[i][j];
        }
    }
    return result;
}
// Function to multiply two matrices
Matrix multiply(Matrix other) {

```

```

if (cols != other.getRows()) {
    cout << "Multiplication not possible. Columns of first matrix must equal rows of second matrix."
    << endl;
    return Matrix(0, 0); // Return an empty matrix
}
Matrix result(rows, other.getCols());
for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
    for (int j = 0; j < other.getCols(); j++) {
        for (int k = 0; k < cols; k++) {
            result.elements[i][j] += elements[i][k] * other.elements[k][j];
        }
    }
}
return result;
};

int main() {
    // Create two 2x2 matrices
    Matrix m1(2, 2);
    Matrix m2(2, 2);
    // Set elements of mat1
    m1.setElement(0, 0, 1);
    m1.setElement(0, 1, 3);
    m1.setElement(1, 0, 4);
    m1.setElement(1, 3, 6);
    // Set elements of mat2
    m2.setElement(0, 0, 5);
    m2.setElement(0, 1, 6);
    m2.setElement(1, 5, 7);
    m2.setElement(1, 0, 8);
    // Display the matrices
    cout << "Matrix 1:" << endl;
    m1.display();
    cout << "Matrix 2:" << endl;
    m2.display();
    // Add the matrices
    cout << "Matrix 1 + Matrix 2:" << endl;
    Matrix sum = m1.add(m2);
    sum.display();
    // Multiply the matrices
    cout << "Matrix 1 * Matrix 2:" << endl;
    Matrix product = m1.multiply(m2);
    product.display();
    return 0;
}

```

}

Output:

```
Invalid position (1, 3)
Invalid position (1, 5)
Matrix 1:
1 3
4 0
Matrix 2:
5 6
8 0
Matrix 1 + Matrix 2:
6 9
12 0
Matrix 1 * Matrix 2:
29 6
20 24
```

Question no 6:

Code:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cstring>
using namespace std;
class REPORT {
private:
    int adno;
    char name[20]; // Name (20 characters)
    float marks[5]; // Array of 5
    float average;
    // Function to compute the average obtained in five subjects
    void GETAVG() {
        float sum = 0.0;
        for (int i = 0; i < 5; ++i) {
            sum += marks[i]; // Sum up the marks
        }
        average = sum / 5; // Calculate average
    }
public:
    // Function to accept values for adno, name, and marks
    void READINFO() {
        cout << "Enter Admission Number (4 digits): ";
        cin >> adno;
        cout << "Enter Name: ";
```

```

cin.ignore(); // Clear the newline character from the input buffer
cin.getline(name, 20); // Read name
cout << "Enter Marks for 5 subjects: ";
for (int i = 0; i < 5; ++i) {
    cin >> marks[i]; // Read marks
}
// Invoke the function to compute average
GETAVG();
}
// Function to display all data members of the report
void DISPLAYINFO() const {
    cout << "\nAdmission Number: " << adno << endl;
    cout << "Name: " << name << endl;
    cout << "Marks: ";
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; ++i) {
        std::cout << marks[i] << " "; // Display marks
    }
    cout << "\nAverage Marks: " << average << endl; // Display average
}
};
int main() {
    REPORT repo1;
    // Read information
    repo1.READINFO();
    // Display information
    repo1.DISPLAYINFO();
    return 0;
}

```

Output:

```

Enter Admission Number (4 digits): 3248
Enter Name: Badhon Datta
Enter Marks for 5 subjects: 56
34
87
67
98

Admission Number: 3248
Name: Badhon Datta
Marks: 56 34 87 67 98
Average Marks: 68.4

```

Question No 7:

Code:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
class Movie {
private:
    string title;
    string studio;
    string rating;
public:

    Movie(string t, string s, string r) {
        title = t;
        studio = s;
        rating = r;
    }

    Movie(string t, string s) {
        title = t;
        studio = s;
        rating = "PG";
    }
    // Getter for the rating
    string getRating() {
        return rating;
    }
    // Getter for the title
    string getTitle() {
        return title;
    }
    // Getter for the studio
    string getStudio() {
        return studio;
    }
};

// Function to get all movies with a rating of "PG"
void getPG(Movie movies[], int size) {
    cout << "Movies with PG rating:" << endl;
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
        if (movies[i].getRating() == "PG") {
            cout << movies[i].getTitle() << " by " << movies[i].getStudio() << endl;
        }
    }
}
```

```
}  
int main() {  
    // Create an instance of Movie  
    Movie casinoRoyale("Casino Royale", "Eon Productions", "PG13");  
    // Create an array of movies  
    Movie movieList[] = {  
        casinoRoyale,  
        Movie("Finding nemo", "Disney", "PG"),  
        Movie("The dark knight", "Warner Bros.", "PG13"),  
        Movie("Toy Story", "Pixar", "PG")  
    };  
    // Get movies with a "PG" rating  
    getPG(movieList, 4);  
    return 0;  
}
```

Output:

```
Movies with PG rating:  
Finding nemo by Disney  
Toy Story by Pixar
```