

Task-1A

I used the idea of topological sort to solve the problem. First I converted the input file into adjacent list. I stored all courses with prerequisite in a different set and then find out the difference. By these way I figured out which courses does not have prerequisites. Then I ran dfs on them and stored done one in result array. Then I checked whether there's a cycle and printed 'Impossible'.

1b

I used the idea of Kahn's Algorithm (using Bfs) to solve problem. I created a dictionary to store how many prerequisite that cours have. I create a queue with courses ~~has~~ that has no prerequisite. Then I dequeue one by one and stored in result array and reduce indegree for all its adjacent nodes. lastly I printed 'Impossible' if the result array has more / less course than inputs.



## Task-2

I used the idea of Khan's Algorithm (using BFS) to solve problem. I create dictionary to store how many prerequisite that course have. I create a queue ~~with~~ that has no prerequisite then I sorted the queue to find the lexicographically smallest valid course sequence. I dequeue one by one and stored then in result array.

## Task-3

I perform DFS and push complete nodes in a stack. I transposed the graph I again perform DFS but this time I pop items from stack and stored visited nodes in array and stored that array in another list.

I continue until stack is empty the array is result one strongly connected component