

## VIDEO REFERENCES

### 1. FILM

Surname, I. (Director). (Year). *Title* [Type of Video]. Studio.

For example, a film named “Zero gravity”, directed by Thomas Verrette, produced in the year 2021 by Skylight Cinema would be cited as:

Verrette, T. (Director). (2021). *Zero gravity* [Film]. Skylight Cinema.

### 2. SINGLE EPISODE FROM A TV SERIES

Writer & Director’s Surnames, I. (Role). (Year, Month Day). Episode Title (Season No, Episode No) [Type of Video]. In Executive producers’ names (Executive Producers), *Television Series*. Studio.

For example, given the following details:

- Joe Connelly and Bob Mosher – Writers
- Norman Tokar – Director
- Harry Ackerman – Executive Producer
- Episode Aired: Oct. 11, 1957
- Episode entitled Captain Jack (S1 E2)
- Show: Leave it to Beaver
- By Gomalco Productions

It would be cited as:

Connelly, J. (Writer), Mosher, B. (Writer), & Tokar, N. (Director). (1957, October 11). Captain Jack (Season 1, Episode 2) [TV series episode]. In H. Ackerman (Executive Producer), *Leave it to Beaver*. Gomalco Productions.

### 3. VIDEO CLIP RETRIEVED ONLINE

Surname, I. or Screen Name. (Year, Month Day). *Title* [Type of Video]. Platform. Retrieved from URL.

For instance, a YouTube video from a channel named “Neil Diamond” entitled “Neil Diamond – Sweet Caroline” published on Oct. 10, 2014, could be cited as:

Neil Diamond. (2014, October 10). *Neil Diamond – Sweet Caroline* [Video]. YouTube. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ty1dwBCR6D0>

## WEBSITE / ONLINE SOURCE REFERENCES

### 1. DOCUMENT / PAGE FROM A WEBSITE

Surname, I. (Year, Month Day). *Title of Work*. Website Name. Retrieved from URL.

For example, a document entitled ‘Dingo’ published by Sue Burrell in March 19, 2019 at the Australian Museum given the link

<https://australianmuseum.net.au/learn/animals/mammals/dingo/> could be cited as:

Burrell, S. (2019, March 19). *Dingo*. Australian Museum. Retrieved from <https://australianmuseum.net.au/learn/animals/mammals/dingo/>.

### 2. BLOG POST

Surname, I. (Year, Month Day). Title of Post. *Title of Blog in Italics*. Retrieved from URL.

For example, an article by C. Lee in November 18, 2010 entitled “How to cite something you found on a website in APA style” at the APA Style Blog given a URL could be cited as:

Lee, C. (2010, November 18). How to cite something you found on a website in APA style. *APA Style Blog*. Retrieved from <http://blog.apastyle.org/apastyle/2010/11/how-to-cite-something-you-found-on-a-website-in-apa-style.html>

## SOURCES WITH MORE THAN ONE AUTHOR

### TWO AUTHORS

- For sources that contain two others, write the surname of the first author, followed by a comma and ampersand then write the second author.

Long, T. L., & Beck, C. T.

Given above, between T.L. Long, a comma and ampersand separated the names of the two authors.

### THREE TO TWENTY AUTHORS

- For sources with three (3) to twenty (20) authors, simply add a comma after the initials, and **only put the ampersand before** the last author.

Skeem, J. L., Monahan, J., & Mulvey, E. P.

### TWENTY-ONE OR MORE AUTHORS

- List the first nineteen (19) authors' names, insert an **ellipsis (...)**, and then add the last author's name.

Leung, W., Shaffer, C. D., Reed, L. K., Smith, S. T.,  
Barshop, W., Dirkes, W., Dothager, M., Lee, P.,  
Wong, J., Xiong, D., Yuan, H., Bedard, J. E. J.,  
Machone, J. F., Patterson, S. D., Price, A. L.,  
Turner, B. A., Robic, S., Luippold, E. K.,  
McCartha, S. R. ... Elgin, S. C. R.

The beginning of wisdom is fear of the LORD, and  
knowledge of the Holy One is understanding.

**PROVERBS 9:10**