

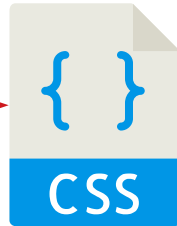


Introduction à HTML, CSS et Javascript

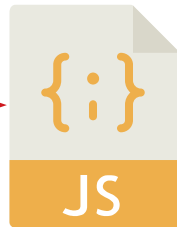
Composantes d'une page web



- Contenu (texte, liens, images, vidéos, ...)
- Organisation logique (titre, menu, section, liste, relations d'appartenance, ...)



- Organisation visuelle (emplacements des éléments)
- Style visuel des éléments (couleur, marges, polices de texte, ...)



- Interaction avec l'utilisateur
- Modification de la page au cours du temps

Structure générale d'une page

Balise vide spéciale

Balise vide

Balise non-vide

Attribut

Valeur

Commentaire

Texte

```
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3    <head>
4      <meta charset="utf-8">
5      <title>Titre de la page</title>
6      <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
7      <script src="script.js"></script>
8    </head>
9    <body>
10      <!-- contenu de la page -->
11    </body>
12  </html>
```



Description du contenu

Exemple interactif :
<http://tiny.cc/SARhtml>



Formulaires

Exemple interactif :
<http://tiny.cc/SARform>

Description du style (CSS)

- Ensemble de règles de style
- Toujours sous la forme :

```
sélecteur {  
    attribut1: valeur1;  
    attribut2: valeur2;  
    ...  
}
```

- Trois types de sélecteurs simples :
 - Balise (exemple : `p`)
 - Classe (exemple : `.maclasse`)
 - Identifiant (exemple : `#monid`)



Description du style (CSS)

Exemple interactif :
<http://tiny.cc/SARcss>



Rendre une page dynamique (Javascript)

Exemple interactif :
<http://tiny.cc/SARjs>



Le modèle serveur-client par l'exemple : L'histoire d'une page Facebook

Requête de la page

🔍 <https://www.facebook.com/IMTAtlantique/>



→ Quel protocole utiliser : HTTP sécurisé (https)

→ Quel serveur contacter : www.facebook.com (157.240.2.35)

→ Quelle page demander : IMTAtlantique/

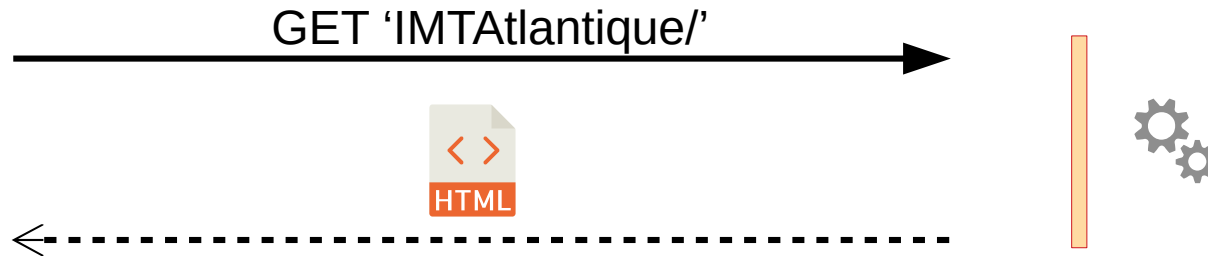
Récupération de la page



Navigateur



Serveur Facebook



```
https://www.facebook.com/IMX
<!--DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en" id="facebook" class="no_js">
<head><meta charset="utf-8" /><meta name="referrer" content="origin-when-crossorigin" id="meta_referrer" /><script>window._start=new Date();</script><script>function envFlush(a){function b(b){for(var c in a)b[c]=a[c]}window.requireLazy?window.requireLazy(["Env"],b
<link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/y/1/L/0_cross/jBucfMxY3.css" data-bootloader-hash="DT8ox" crossorigin="anonymous" />
<link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/y/1/L/0_cross/N9-B7mdC-s.css" data-bootloader-hash="iZNBg" crossorigin="anonymous" />
<link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/y/1/L/0_cross/A3f18p02I3.css" data-bootloader-hash="wesaB" crossorigin="anonymous" />
<link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/y/1/L/0_cross/Xtw3mY-cvUt.css" data-bootloader-hash="Qus7g" crossorigin="anonymous" />
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<link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/y/1/L/0_cross/4j9xIG87o1.css" data-bootloader-hash="oWlR8" crossorigin="anonymous" />
<link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/y/1/L/0_cross/hnj30iew5t.css" data-bootloader-hash="1xds1" crossorigin="anonymous" />
<link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/y/1/L/0_cross/PidpAlM1Xwe.css" data-bootloader-hash="mJ1c3" crossorigin="anonymous" />
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<link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/y/1/L/0_cross/P30E78eIA2N.css" data-bootloader-hash="gX2PT" crossorigin="anonymous" />
<link type="text/css" rel="stylesheet" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/y/1/L/0_cross/b2-gs0a751k.css" data-bootloader-hash="k6gNz" crossorigin="anonymous" />
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<script src="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/yk/r/Qd84Ph1NSjW.js" data-bootloader-hash="DnNzP" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
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22 requireLazy(["gkx"],function(gkx){gkx.add({"677762":{"result":true,"hash":"AT7RkrCZkgY4zh2"},"677763":{"result":false,"hash":"AT5h6FC9ANULdNC"},"678282":{"result":true,"hash":"AT4A90BubnJ7RIFU"},"678513":{"result":false,"hash":"AT7FUpycXgm460"},"837029":{"result
23 requireLazy(["qex"],function(qex){qex.add({"889795":{"r":true},"889796":{"r":null},"889797":{"r":true}});});
24 requireLazy(["Bootloader"],function(Bootloader){Bootloader.setResourceMap({"Jw0wQ":{"type":"js","src":"https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/13zZ4/Y/1/L/en_US/fILmtWpW7en.js","crossOrigin":1},"DT2zc":{"type":"js","src":"https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.ph
25 <script>requireLazy(["InitialJSLoader"],function(InitialJSLoader){InitialJSLoader.loadonDOMContentReady(["sIPuG","Jw0wQ","bLNUe","ZLAPS","6UVMh","gv2DF","ZgWIT","iZNBg","rM8dH","wesaB","Qus7g","slGtN","zhPGw","oWlR8","602Ad","1xds1","5K2uB","wcniI","DT2
26 <script>require("TimesliceImpl").guard(function(){require("ServerSDefIne").handleDefines(["[\"cr:838016\"],[\"React-prod\"],[\"_cr\":\"React-prod\",\"Aa2un9441_qjnz3aURPpYvDgA09Q4V0ybWp0rW14Lncb-i0a6v7j0kWuGx6nA5K0653n04A\"],[-1],[\"cr:888908\"],[\"warningBlue\"],[\"_cr\":
27 <script>var bigPipe = new (require("BigPipe"))({forceFinish:true,config:{\"handle_defines_asap\":true,\"handle_instances_asap\":true,\"dispatch_pagelet_replayable_actions\":false}});</script>
28 <script>bigPipe.beforePageletArrive("first_response")</script>
29 <script>require("Timeslice").guard(function(){bigPipe.onPageletArrive(allResources:[\"sIPuG\",\"Jw0wQ\",\"Va/fM\",\"4GLpV\",\"DT8ox\",\"vWzP0\",\"bLNUe\",\"ZLAPS\",\"6UVMh\",\"gv2DF\",\"ZgWIT\",\"iZNBg\",\"rM8dH\",\"wesaB\",\"Qus7g\",\"slGtN\",\"zhPGw\",\"oWlR8\",\"602Ad\",\"1xds1\",\"5K2uB\",\"wcniI\",\"DT2
30 <script>bigPipe.setPageID(\"6687838639606249592-0\");CavalryLogger.setPageID(\"6687838639606249592-0\");</script>
31
32 <link rel="preload" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/y/0/r/GXV1S0CvpIB.js" as="script" crossorigin="anonymous" />
33 <link rel="preload" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/04y4/y/L/en_US/80KlyZ0pYf.js" as="script" crossorigin="anonymous" />
34 <link rel="preload" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/y/0/L/0_cross/wg3coxH5V2.css" as="style" crossorigin="anonymous" />
35 <link rel="preload" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/y/1c4/y/L/en_US/_3KfPna3Dw7.js" as="script" crossorigin="anonymous" />
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39 <link rel="preload" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/kEM4/y/L/en_US/jk_dB5FhsV3.js" as="script" crossorigin="anonymous" />
40 <link rel="preload" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/y/0/L/0_cross/00swPqwgX28.css" as="style" crossorigin="anonymous" />
41 <link rel="preload" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/RG4/y/L/en_US/3C2bmUlpEic7.js" as="script" crossorigin="anonymous" />
42 <div class="hidden_elem"><code id="u_0_15"><!-- <div id="u_0_14"></div> --></code></div>
43 <script>bigPipe.beforePageletArrive("pagelet_page_cover")</script>
44 <script>require("Timeslice").guard(function(){bigPipe.onPageletArrive(bootloadable:{\"AdsIntelligentBlueTipContainer.react\":{\"[\"4GLpV\",\"CmBWf\",\"yUoid\",\"Qus7g\",\"Jw0wQ\",\"tsxXr\",\"DT8ox\",\"vWzP0\",\"zhPGw\",\"bLNUe\",\"ZLAPS\",\"Va/fM\",\"x1Qpx\",\"K5FHV\",\"6UVMh\",\"ZgWIT\",\"50dtY\",\"
45
46 <script>bigPipe.beforePageletArrive("adp_AdsAccountDataLoaderPreloader_5ccff9cf85c784941146418")</script>
47 <script>require("Timeslice").guard(function(){bigPipe.onPageletArrive(allResources:[\"4GLpV\",\"Jw0wQ\",\"Va/fM\",\"DT2zc\"],displayResources:[\"Jw0wQ\",\"Va/fM\"],jsmods:{pre_display_requires:[\"AsyncData\",\"resolve\",[],\"adp_AdsAccountDataLoaderPreloader_5ccff9cf85c784941146
48
49 <script>bigPipe.beforePageletArrive("adp_AdAccountDpaEligibleProductCatalogListDataManagerPreloader_5ccff9cf872452393854958")</script>
50 <script>require("Timeslice").guard(function(){bigPipe.onPageletArrive(allResources:[\"4GLpV\",\"Jw0wQ\",\"Va/fM\",\"DT2zc\"],displayResources:[\"Jw0wQ\",\"Va/fM\"],jsmods:{pre_display_requires:[\"AsyncData\",\"resolve\",[],\"adp_AdAccountDpaEligibleProductCatalogListDataManagerP
51
52 <div class="hidden_elem"><code id="u_0_16"><!-- <div class="timeline"></div> --></code></div>
53 <script>bigPipe.beforePageletArrive("pagelet_page_above_header")</script>
54 <script>require("Timeslice").guard(function(){bigPipe.onPageletArrive(allResources:[\"4GLpV\",\"Jw0wQ\",\"Va/fM\",\"DT2zc\"],displayResources:[\"Va/fM\"],jsmods:{pre_display_requires:[\"Va/fM\"],content:{pagelet_page_above_header:{container_id:"u_0_16\"},id:"pagelet_page_above_header",phase:2,a
55
56 <link rel="preload" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/y/0/L/0_cross/yK2He_iu_5B.css" as="style" crossorigin="anonymous" />
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58 <script>bigPipe.beforePageletArrive("id_5ccff9cf2b603848130522")</script>
59 <script>require("Timeslice").guard(function(){bigPipe.onPageletArrive(resource_map:{xAYZU:{type:"css",src:"https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/y/0/L/0_cross/yK2He_iu_5B.css",crossOrigin:1}},allResources:[\"S+itP\",\"4GLpV\",\"Jw0wQ\",\"Va/fM\",\"DT2zc\",\"x1Qpx\",\"2kWMm\",
60
61 <link rel="preload" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/y/L/0_cross/WjoPnuODRnD.css" as="style" crossorigin="anonymous" />
62 <link rel="preload" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/y/6/r/LXLa8VZB0la.js" as="script" crossorigin="anonymous" />
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64 <link rel="preload" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/Cr44/y/L/en_US-RVlpMqjzNB.js" as="script" crossorigin="anonymous" />
65 <link rel="preload" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/yE/r/ajuzoYASf12.js" as="script" crossorigin="anonymous" />
66 <link rel="preload" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/13G4/y/L/en_US/UXR8A4jDnx3.js" as="script" crossorigin="anonymous" />
67 <link rel="preload" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/y/L/0_cross/yWbnUz-mlgn.css" as="style" crossorigin="anonymous" />
68 <link rel="preload" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/yk/r/8xPQW57o6g.js" as="script" crossorigin="anonymous" />
69 <link rel="preload" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/mjA4/y/L/en_US/tW0n9ZUwZM.js" as="script" crossorigin="anonymous" />
70 <link rel="preload" href="https://static.xx.fbcdn.net/rsrc.php/v3/y/6/r/3HD0nyxH9JN.js" as="script" crossorigin="anonymous" />
71 <div class="hidden_elem"><code id="u_0_1n"><!-- <div><div class="44zn" id="u_0_1j"></div><div id="u_0_1k"><div class="1xdn"><div><div id="PaaeComposerPagelet"></div><div><div id="after party www cards" class="2fwa"></div><div class="5sem"></div></div></div>
```

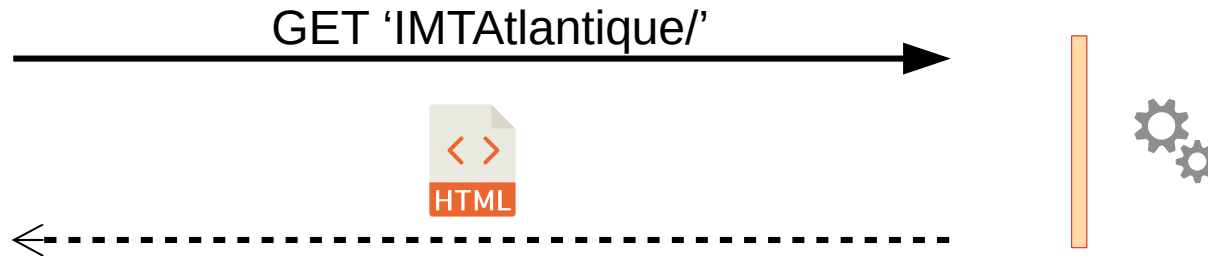
Récupération de la page



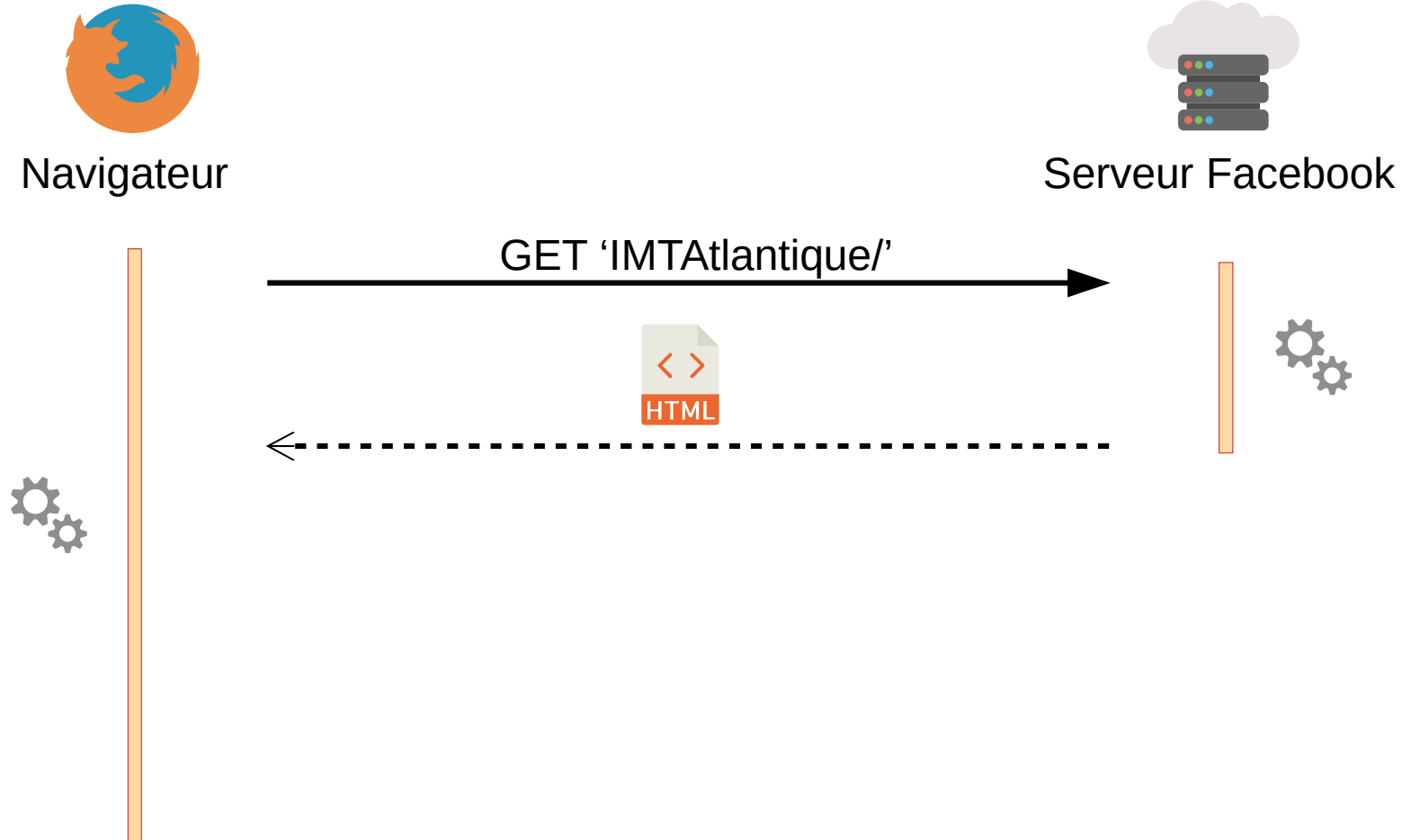
Navigateur



Serveur Facebook



Traitement de la page



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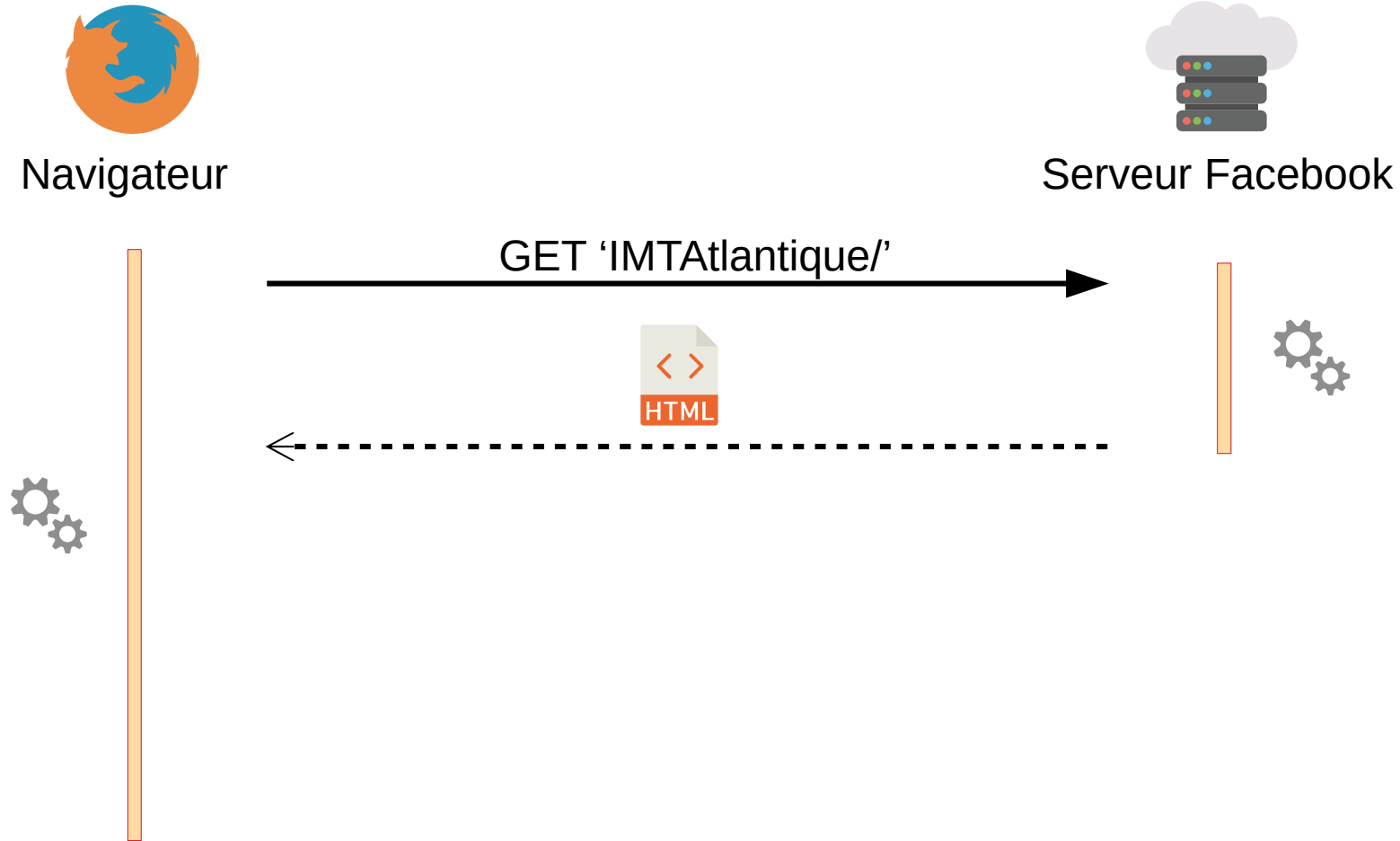
Notifications

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Traitement de la page



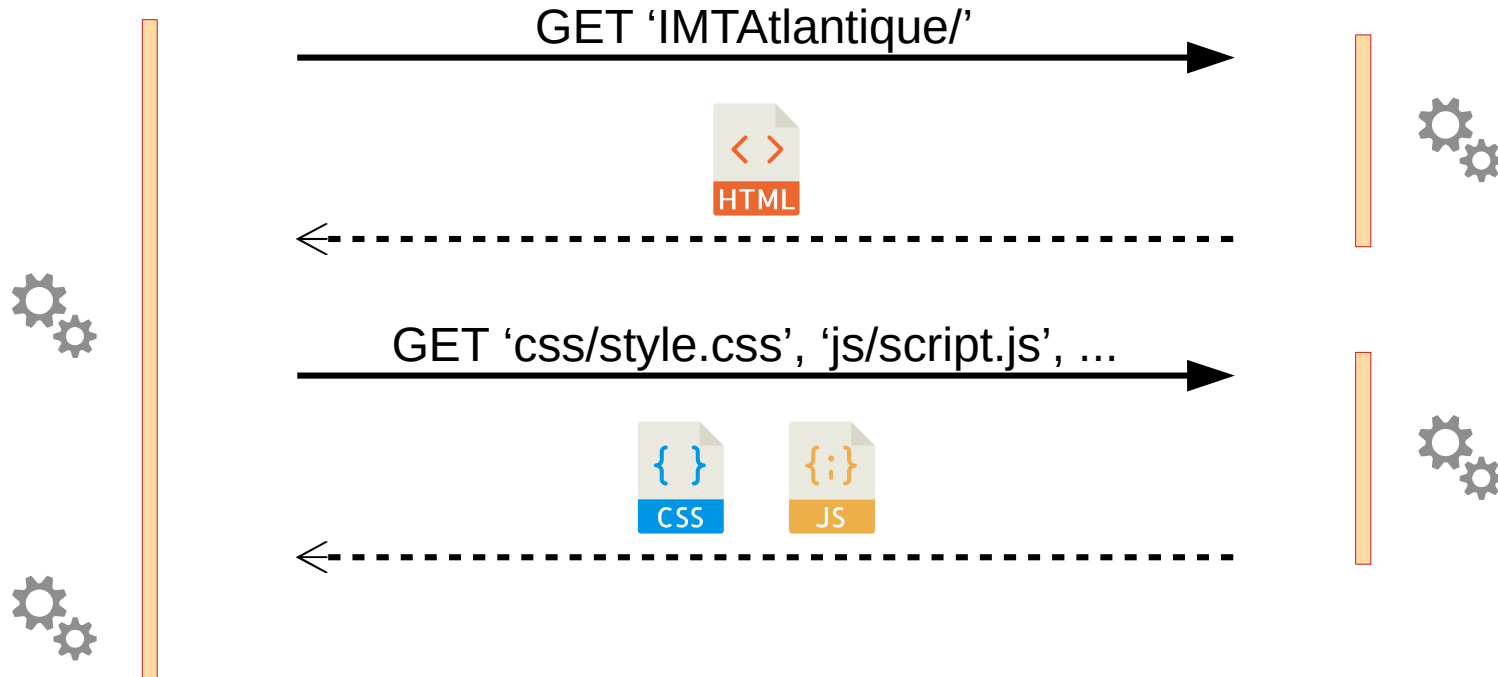
Traitement des ressources



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May 4 at 5:00 PM ·

Did you miss the Imt - ai symposium at the heart of industrial mutations?

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YOUTUBE.COM

Colloque L'IA au cœur des mutations industrielles 04/04/2019

Un état des lieux sur les activités de recherche sur l'Intelligence artificielle dans les écoles de...



3



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IMT Atlantique



May 3 at 10:00 AM ·

The phytoremediation or when plants are precious allies to fight against pollution. We're telling you everything about @IMTAtlantique and @MINES_StEtienne's cleaning techniques!



IMT Atlantique
Bretagne-Pays de la Loire
École Mines-Télécom

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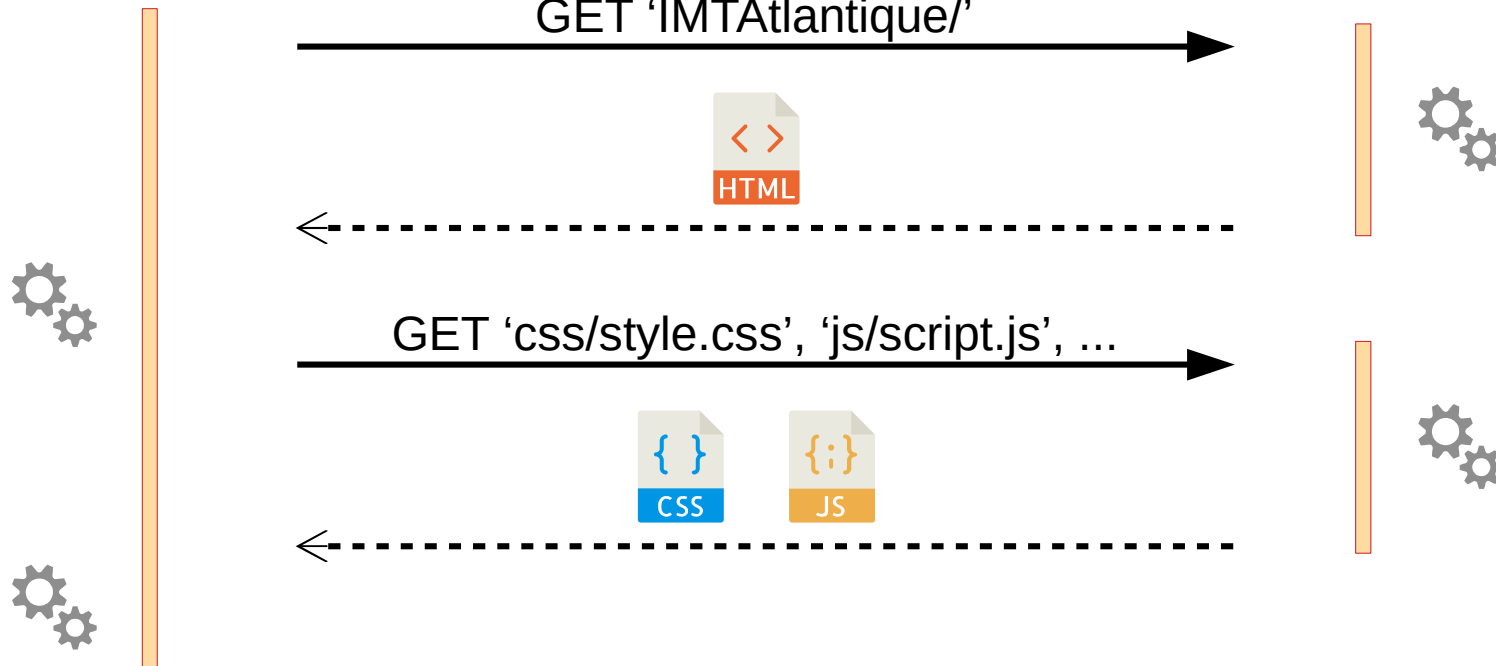
Traitement des ressources



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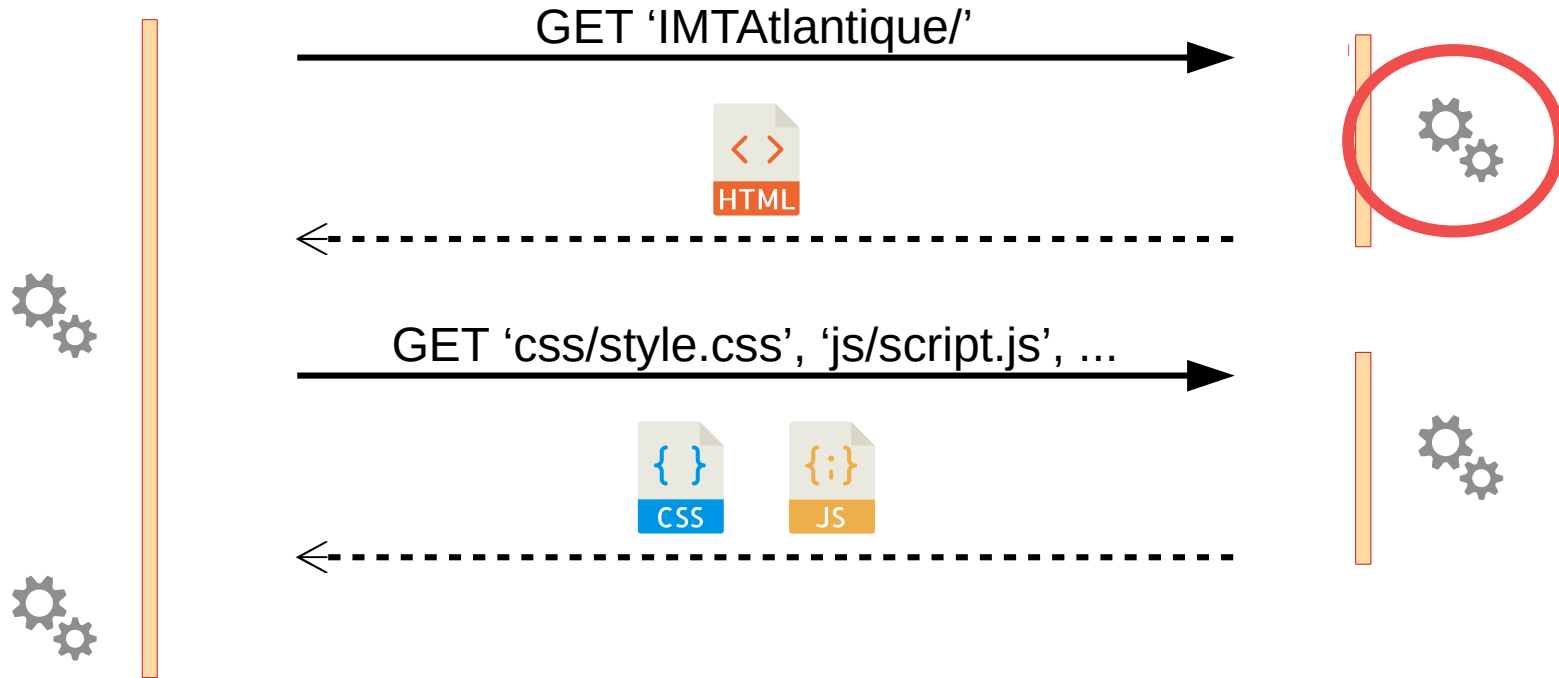
Rappel récupération d'une page



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Serveur Facebook



Récupération d'une page côté serveur



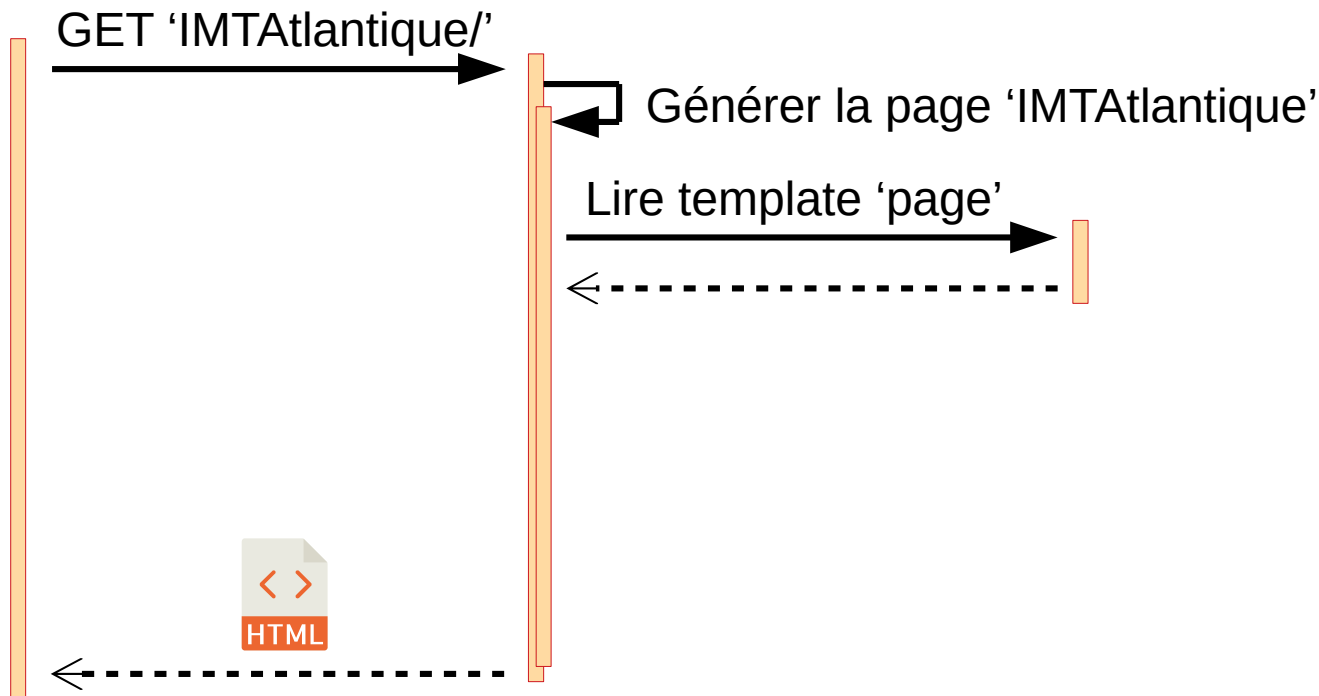
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Application serveur



Disque dur serveur





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{{Link Description}}



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{{Long Description}}

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{{nb followers}} people follow this

{{nb check-ins}} check-ins

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{{website}}

{{page type 1}} · {{page type 2}}

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Récupération d'une page côté serveur



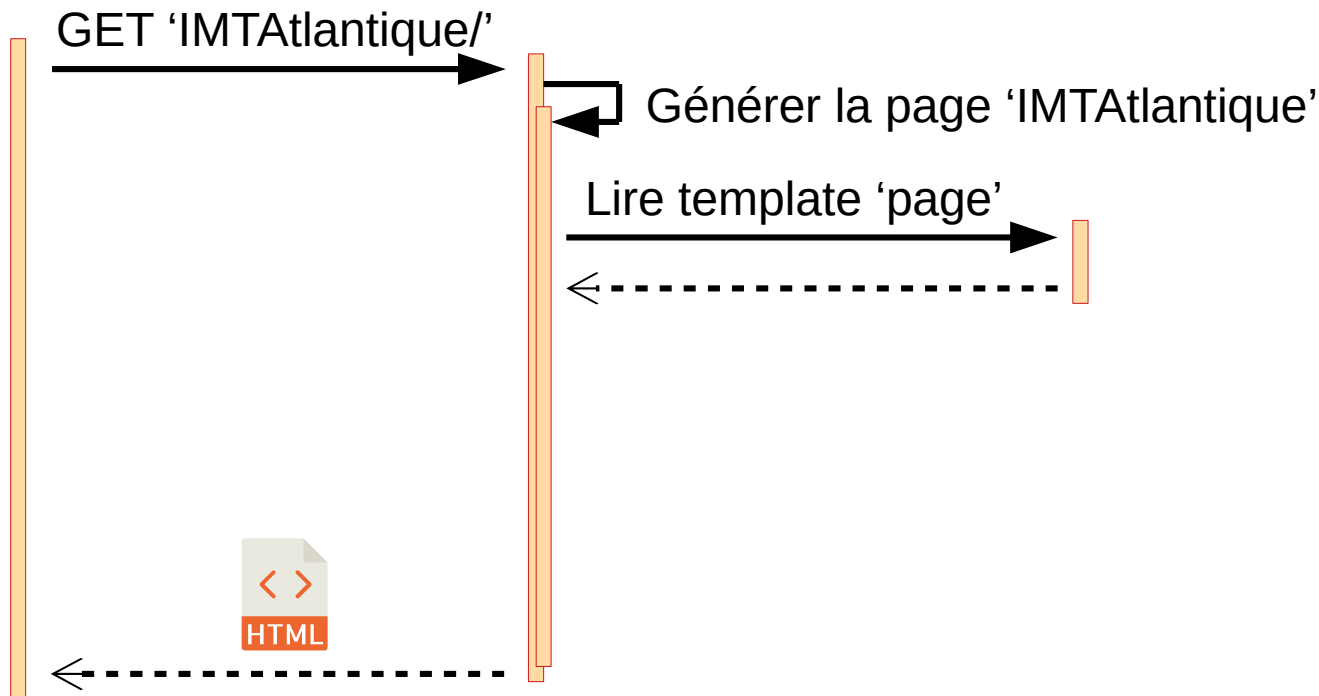
Navigateur



Application serveur



Disque dur serveur



Récupération d'une page côté serveur



Navigateur



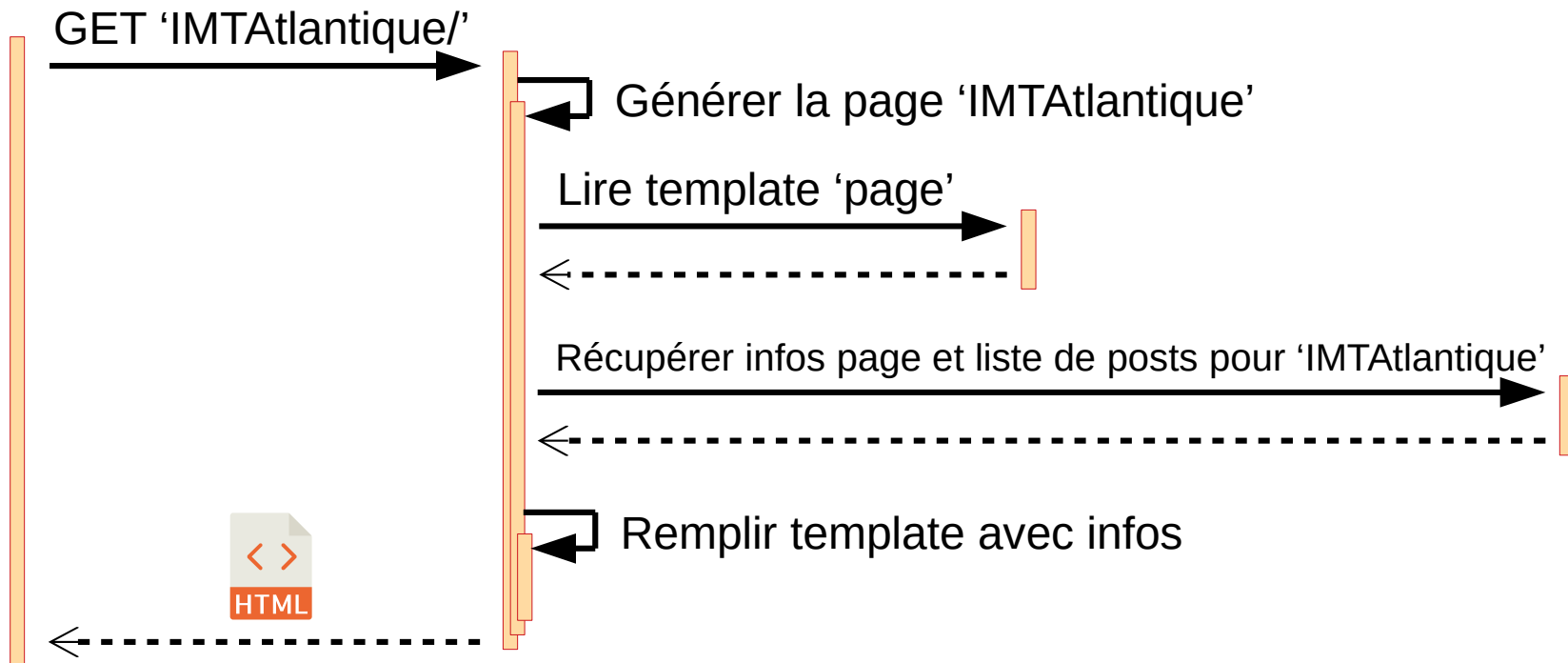
Application serveur



Disque dur serveur



Base de données serveur





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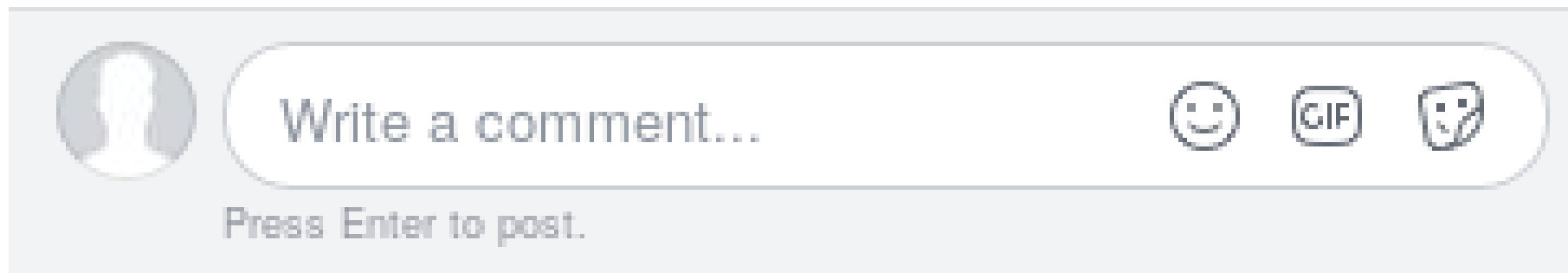
Community College - School

Suggest Edits

Chat



Envoi d'un commentaire : formulaire



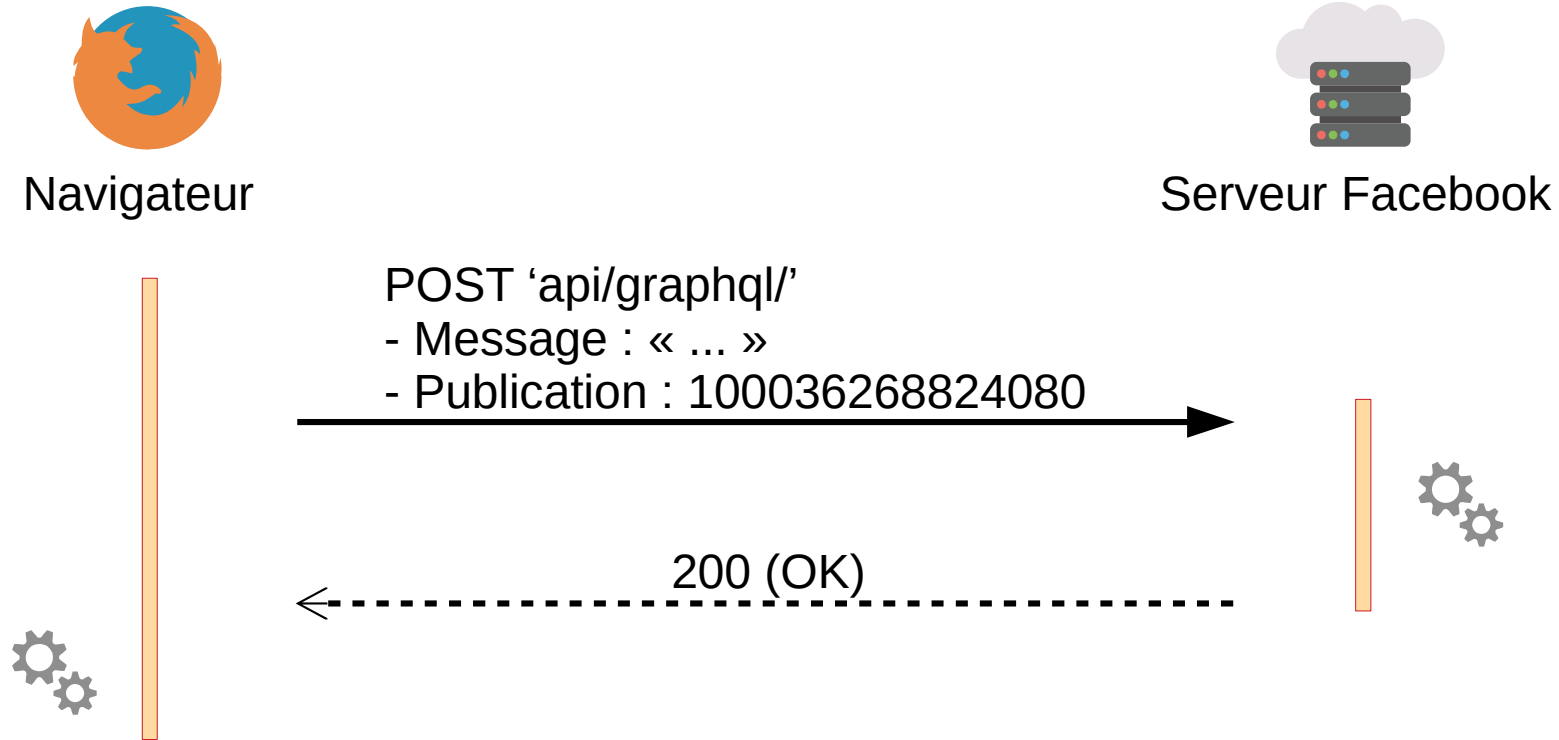
The image shows a comment form interface. On the left is a circular profile picture placeholder. To its right is a text input field with the placeholder text "Write a comment...". To the right of the input field are three icons: a smiley face, a "GIF" button, and a speech bubble icon. Below the input field, the text "Press Enter to post." is displayed.

→ Texte du commentaire (entré par l'utilisateur)

→ Publication qui est commentée (fournie par le formulaire)

→ Route à laquelle envoyer les informations (fournie par le formulaire)

Envoi du commentaire





**IMT Atlantique**

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In Albi, France.

 46

7 Comments

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Maverick Doe La mascotte cache le meilleur panneau avec son pied !

Like · Reply · 1m



Damien Jouannet Il est où le panneau Plouzané ?

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 1 Reply



Grégoire Benoist-Grandmaison Emilien Expelli'Artmus CV g vu Carquefou 🤖🤖🤖

Like · Reply · See Translation · 1w

 3 Replies



Write a comment...



Press Enter to post.

Envoi d'un commentaire côté serveur



Navigateur



Application serveur



Base de données serveur

POST 'api/graphql/'

- message
- publication



Poster commentaire publication

Ecrire en base de donnée le commentaire
(message, publication, utilisateur, date)



200 (OK)





Résumé

- Constitution d'une page web
 - HTML, CSS, Javascript
- Processus de récupération d'une page à afficher
 - Côté client
 - Côté serveur
- Processus d'envoi d'un formulaire
 - Côté client
 - Côté serveur