Project Design Phase-ISolution Architecture

Date	4 May 2023
Team ID	NM2023TMID06343
Project Name	Traffic Intelligence: Advanced Traffic Volume Estimation with Machine Learning
Maximum Marks	4 Marks

Solution Architecture Diagram:

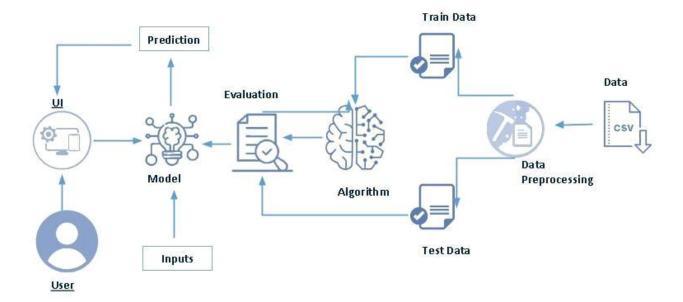


Figure: Architecture and data flow of Estimation of Traffic Volume

Solution Architecture:

To address the problems with tracking the vehicle count in each and every place, AI-ML has given a solution to such kind of traffic related issues, which are able to measure the volume of traffic, identify the violations of traffic rules etc. ML models could give early alerts of severe traffic to help prevent issues related to traffic problems. Here is a possible solution architecture for this problem:

- 1. Data Collection and Preprocessing: The first step is to collect the Traffic Volume data and preprocess it to remove any irrelevant information such as URLs, HTML tags, and special characters. This can be done using Python libraries like BeautifulSoup, pandas, and NLTK.
- 2. Feature Extraction: The next step is to extract the relevant features from the preprocessed data. This involves converting the text data into a numerical format that can be used by machine learning algorithms. Common feature extraction techniques include Bag of Words, TF-IDF, and Word Embedding.
- 3. Machine Learning Model: Once the features are extracted, a machine learning model needs to be trained on the data to predict the estimated traffic in any area. A multi-label classification Model can be used here, as each frame could have multiple number of vehicles. Popular machine learning algorithms for multi-label classification include Random Forest, Naive Bayes, and Neural Networks.
- **4.** Evaluation: Once the model is trained, it can be used to estimate the Traffic Volume. The accuracy of the model can be evaluated using metrics like F1 score, precision, and recall. The model can be retrained and refined based on the evaluation results.
- 5. Deployment: Finally, the model can be deployed as a web service, allowing users to access relevant information about the Traffic Volume. This can be done using Python libraries like Flask or Djasngo.

Overall, this solution architecture can provide an effective way to autonomously Estimate the Traffic Volume using machine learning and natural language processing techniques.