

# UNIVERSITI MALAYSIA PAHANG AL-SULTAN ABDULLAH

## CENTRE OF MATHEMATICS SCIENCES

## **BSD2213 DATA SCIENCE PROGRAMMING 1**

**GROUP PROJECT TITLE: EQUIDEBT** 

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## **SEMESTER 1 SESSION 2023/2024**

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#### 1.0 INTRODUCTION

Equidebt is an expense sharing app specially designed to streamline the often difficult process of managing shared expenses among friends, family or colleagues. With the increasing trend of collaborative living arrangements and group activities, this app provides a digital solution to track and settle shared bills and also making financial collaboration hassle-free.

For example, this situation illustrates that there is someone covering the Uber ride, another person takes care of the food and drinks, and yet another handles the hotel costs. Then, they need to keep track of all these expenses and divide the costs among the participants without any disputes arising. So, by using EquiDebt, the app can step in to efficiently track and reconcile all these expenses, ensuring a fair and straightforward way to split the overall cost among the participants without any confusion and chaos.

With features like real-time expense tracking, seamless expense sharing, and access from anywhere either through the website, android app or iPhone app. The user can efficiently manage all costs per individual, track 'who paid how much' via their mobile devices or from a desktop browser. EquiDebt ensures fair and transparent financial collaboration. Plus, it can work offline, providing flexibility even in low-connectivity areas.

Therefore, apps like Equidebt play a crucial role in simplifying group finances, promoting transparency, and fostering better financial collaboration. As financial dynamics continue to evolve in our interconnected world, these applications provide a modern solution for managing shared expenses in an effective and user-friendly manner. The application's user-friendly design suits people of all ages, making sure that both young and old users can use it easily without any problem. You can say goodbye to confusion and welcome an efficient way to manage group expenses.

#### 2.0 WHY IS THIS PROJECT?

Equidebt is a platform that was created to make the process of managing shared spending and finances among groups of people easier. It allows the users to enter their shared expenses, such as bills, rent, food, or group activities with their friends, roommates, family members, or any group of individuals who share the expenses.

This app calculates how much each individual owes based on their shared expenses. It allows users to split the cost equally or unequally, so that they can customise the distribution based on specific proportion or price. It is fair for everyone involved. They can use this app to track and pay their financial transactions in a fair and transparent manner. It's a practical solution for anyone who wants to avoid misunderstandings and conflict related to shared expenses.

Our application offers a user-friendly interface to ensure a smooth experience for the users. The design of our application is thoughtfully designed to be easily navigable, with a clean and organised layout that allows the users to access the features effortlessly. Whether the seasoned user or the newcomer, the users will find that this application interface is easy to understand. This aims to ensure that users of various ages use this application more easily and smoothly.

#### 3.0 HOW THIS PROJECT CAN BE EXTENDED?

The expense tracker feature in this application serves as the backbone of efficient financial management within group settings. This essential tool allows the users to monitor every expense and ensure a comprehensive overview of shared financial activities. Expense trackers allow the users to enter the exact details such as who paid, what the expense was for and the amount. It produces a transparent and accurate ledger. By providing real-time updates and calculations, this feature simplifies the process of sharing and dividing costs for everyone in the group. This feature not only simplifies the tracking procedure, but it also promotes a collaborative and harmonious financial environment among the users. This feature not only simplifies the tracking procedure, but it also promotes collaborative and harmonious financial conditions among users.

One notable and user-friendly aspect of the EquiDebt project is its commitment to user satisfaction and financial transparency, our platform will not charge them with any fees. We believe in providing a seamless and fair experience for our users, it allows them to track and split their expenses without any burden of additional charges. At the same time, the user can use this application without worrying about the hidden costs. This strategy not only sets the project differently in a market characterised by transaction costs, but it also reflects a user-centric attitude that prioritises its users financial well-being and satisfaction.

The availability of real-time date and time capability in these applications is critical for presenting the users with the correct and up-to-current information. The date and time feature ensures that the users may accurately manage the transactions and shared expenses by displaying the current time and date. At the same time, it can also contribute to the transparency and reliability of the financial data presented. Whether the user is entering a new expense or settling a debt, the real-time date functionality provides a clear and immediate understanding of when each financial transaction occurred.

#### 4.0 SOURCE CODE

```
import tkinter as tk
from tkinter import ttk, messagebox
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from matplotlib.backends.backend tkagg import FigureCanvasTkAgg
from datetime import datetime
from PIL import ImageTk, Image
      self.password = password
  def str (self):
       return f"{self.description} - RM{self.amount:.2f}"
      self.expenses = []
  def add expense(self, expense):
      self.expenses.append(expense)
  def delete expense by description(self, description):
      self.expenses = [expense for expense in self.expenses if str(expense)
 = description]
      balances = {}
       for expense in self.expenses:
           total people = len(expense.split details) + 1
           amount per person = expense.amount / total people
           for person in expense.split details:
                   balances[person] = 0
               if person == expense.paid by:
                   balances[person] -= expense.amount
                   balances[person] += amount per person
       return balances
class PersonList:
  def init (self, parent frame):
      self.people frame = ttk.Frame(parent frame, style="Custom.TFrame")
      self.people_frame.grid(row=0, column=0, padx=10, pady=10)
```

```
self.people frame.columnconfigure(1, weight=3, uniform='a')
       self.people frame.columnconfigure(2, weight=3, uniform='a')
       ttk.Label(self.people frame, font=("Comic Sans MS", 15),
      self.people listbox = tk.Listbox(self.people frame,
       self.people listbox.grid(row=1, column=2, pady=5, padx=10,
       self.people entry = ttk.Entry(self.people frame, font=("Comic Sans
MS", 10))
      ttk.Button(self.people frame, text="Add Person",
      self.people = []
      person = self.people entry.get()
           self.people listbox.insert(tk.END, person)
           self.people entry.delete(0, tk.END)
       return list(self.people listbox.get(0, tk.END))
  def register user(self, username, password):
           self.users[username] = User(username, password)
```

```
def authenticate user(self, username, password):
      self.authentication = authentication
      self.on successful login = on successful login
 ont=("Comic Sans MS", 20)).grid(row=0, column=1, padx=10, pady=10,
      self.login register frame = ttk.Frame(root, style="Custom.TFrame",
      self.login register frame.grid(row=3, column=2, pady=60, padx=10)
      ttk.Label(self.login register frame, text="Username:", font=("Comic
Sans MS", 10)).grid(row=0, column=0, pady=20, padx=5, sticky="e")
      self.username entry = ttk.Entry(self.login register frame)
      ttk.Label(self.login register frame, text="Password:", font=("Comic
Sans MS", 10)).grid(row=1, column=0, pady=25, padx=5, sticky="e")
      self.password entry.grid(row=1, column=1, pady=5)
 ommand=self.login).grid(row=3, column=1, pady=10)
 ommand=self.register).grid(row=2, column=1, pady=10)
      self.center frame()
  def center frame(self):
      self.root.geometry(f"{frame width}x{frame height}+{x}+{y}")
```

```
password = self.password entry.get()
      if user:
          messagebox.showerror("Error", "Invalid username or password")
      password = self.password entry.get()
          messagebox.showinfo("Success", "Registration successful. You can
          messagebox.showerror("Error", "Username already exists. Please
class ExpenseApp:
  def init (self, parent frame, person listbox, current user):
      self.expenses list = []
      self.parent frame = parent frame
      self.person listbox = person listbox
      notebook = ttk.Notebook(parent frame, style="Custom.TFrame")
      person list tab = ttk.Frame(notebook, style="Custom.TFrame")
      notebook.add(person list tab, text="Person List")
      self.person list = PersonList(person list tab)
      expense details tab = ttk.Frame(notebook, style="Custom.TFrame")
      notebook.add(expense details tab, text="Expense Details")
      self.setup expense details tab(expense details tab)
      view balances tab = ttk.Frame(notebook, style="Custom.TFrame")
      self.group = Group()
      expense_tracker_tab = ttk.Frame(notebook, style="Custom.TFrame")
      notebook.add(expense tracker tab, text="Expense tracker")
       self.setup expense tracker tab(expense tracker tab)
  def setup expense details tab(self, frame):
```

```
# Configure columns to have equal weight
       frame.columnconfigure(2, weight=1, uniform='a')
details:", style="Custom.TLabel").grid(row=0,
       ttk.Label(frame, text="Description:",
       self.description entry = ttk.Entry(frame, font=("Comic Sans MS", 10))
       self.description entry.grid(row=1, column=1, pady=5)
       ttk.Label(frame, text="Amount (RM):",
       self.amount entry = ttk.Entry(frame, font=("Comic Sans MS", 10))
       self.amount entry.grid(row=2, column=1, pady=5)
      ttk.Label(frame, text="Paid by:", style="Custom.TLabel").grid(row=3,
      self.paid by var = tk.StringVar()
       self.paid by = ttk.Combobox(frame, textvariable=self.paid by var,
ralues=self.person list.get people(),
       self.paid by.grid(row=3, column=1, pady=5)
      self.paid by.bind("<<ComboboxSelected>>", lambda event:
self.update split options(event))
      self.split options = ["Equally", "Unequally"]
      self.split var = tk.StringVar()
      self.split_var.set(self.split options[0])
       self.split_dropdown = ttk.Combobox(frame, textvariable=self.split_var,
 alues=self.split options,
      self.split dropdown.bind("<<ComboboxSelected>>", lambda event:
self.update split options(event))
      self.split options frame = ttk.Frame(frame, style="Custom.TFrame")
       self.split options frame.grid(row=5, column=0, columnspan=3)
```

```
self.expenses text = tk.Text(frame, height=10, width=30, font=("Comic
     self.expenses text.grid(row=6, column=0, columnspan=3, pady=10)
     self.buttons frame = ttk.Frame(frame, style="Custom.TFrame")
ommand=self.add expense, style="TButton").grid(row=0,
     self.balances text = tk.Text(frame, height=20, width=30, font=("Comic
 def update split options(self, event):
     selected option = self.split var.get()
     for widget in self.split options frame.winfo children():
              widget.destroy()
     ttk.Label(self.split options frame, text="Split by:",
     if selected option == "Equally":
```

```
range(len(self.person list.get people()))]
           for i, person in enumerate(self.person list.get people()):
               ttk.Checkbutton(self.split options frame, text=person,
                               style="TCheckbutton").grid(row=i + 1,
      elif selected option == "Unequally":
           for i, person in enumerate(self.person list.get people()):
               ttk.Label(self.split_options_frame, text=person,
               ttk.Entry(self.split options frame, textvariable=entry var,
              self.amount entries.append(entry var)
       selected option = self.split var.get()
       if selected option == "Equally":
           selected people = [person for person, var in
zip(self.person list.get people(), self.checkbox vars) if
                             var.get()]
      elif selected option == "Unequally":
hasattr(entry var, 'get')]
          selected people = list(zip(self.person_list.get_people(),
amounts))
      description = self.description entry.get()
      amount = self.amount entry.get()
      paid by = self.paid by var.get()
      expense info str = self.get expense info str(description, amount,
paid by, selected option, selected people)
```

```
expense info = {"description": description, "amount": amount,
"paid by": paid by,
                       "split method": selected option, "split details":
selected people, "date time": date time}
      self.expenses list.append(expense info)
       self.expenses text.insert(tk.END,
self.get expense info str(description, amount, paid by, selected option,
selected people) + "\n")
       self.update expense tracker treeview()
       for item in self.expense treeview.get children():
           self.expense treeview.delete(item)
       for expense info in self.expenses list:
          self.expense treeview.insert("", tk.END, values=(
               expense info.get("description", ""),
               expense info.get("amount", ""),
               expense info.get("paid by", ""),
               expense info.get("split method", ""),
               expense info.get("date time", "") # Use "date time" from
  def reset details(self):
      self.description entry.delete(0, tk.END)
      self.amount entry.delete(0, tk.END)
      self.paid by var.set('')
       self.split var.set(self.split options[0])
       for widget in self.split options frame.winfo children():
           widget.destroy()
          del self.amount entries
```

```
# Assuming you have a tkinter GUI and a text widget named
      individual expenses = {}
      for expense in self.expenses list:
           if expense['split method'] == 'Equally':
              amount per person = float(expense['amount']) /
en(expense['split details'])
               for person in expense['split details']:
                   if person not in individual expenses:
                       individual expenses[person] = 0.0
                   individual expenses[person] += amount per person
               for person, amount in expense['split details']:
                   if person not in individual expenses:
                       individual expenses[person] = 0.0
                   individual expenses[person] += amount
      for person, expense in individual expenses.items():
          self.balances text.insert(tk.END, f"{person}: RM {expense:.2f}\n")
      self.balances text.insert(tk.END, "\nNow, let's look at the
      owes dict = {person: 0.0 for person in individual expenses.keys()}
      for person1, expense1 in individual expenses.items():
           for person2, expense2 in individual expenses.items():
               if person1 != person2:
                  debt = expense2 - expense1
      for person, amount in owes dict.items():
          self.balances text.insert(tk.END, f"{person} owes: RM
  def get expense info str(self, description, amount, paid by,
selected option, selected people):
      if selected option == "Equally":
.join(selected people)}"
      elif selected option == "Unequally":
           return f"{description}: RM {amount}, Unequally Split Among: {',
 .join([f'{person} ({amt}))' for person, amt in selected people])}"
```

```
def get expense info str(self, description, amount, paid by,
selected option, selected people):
       if selected option == "Equally":
.join(selected_people)}"
       elif selected option == "Unequally":
.join([f'{person} ({amt}))' for person, amt in selected people])}"
       self.expense treeview = ttk.Treeview(frame, columns=columns,
           self.expense treeview.heading(col, text=col)
       self.expense treeview.grid(row=2, column=0, pady=5)
      ttk.Button(frame, text="Add Expense",
 ommand=self.add expense to tracker, style="TButton").grid(row=3,
       selected option = self.split var.get()
       if selected option == "Equally":
           selected people = [person for person, var in
zip(self.person list.get people(), self.checkbox vars) if
                              var.get()]
      elif selected option == "Unequally":
           selected people = list(zip(self.person list.get people(),
amounts))
      description = self.description entry.get()
       amount = self.amount entry.get()
      paid by = self.paid by var.get()
```

```
expense info = {"description": description, "amount": amount,
'paid by": paid by,
                       "split method": selected option, "date time":
date_time}
       self.expenses list.append(expense info)
       self.expense treeview.insert("", "end", values=(
           expense info.get("description", ""),
          expense info.get("amount", ""),
          expense info.get("paid by", ""),
          expense info.get("date time") # Use "date time" from expense info
       selected option = self.split var.get()
       if selected option == "Equally":
           selected people = [person for person, var in
zip(self.person list.get people(), self.checkbox vars) if
       elif selected option == "Unequally":
          selected people = list(zip(self.person list.get people(),
amounts))
       description = self.description entry.get()
       amount = self.amount entry.get()
       expense info = {"description": description, "amount": amount,
                       "split method": selected option, "date time":
date time}
       self.expenses list.append(expense info)
       self.expenses text.insert(tk.END,
self.get expense info str(description, amount, paid by, selected option,
       self.expense_treeview.insert("", "end", values=(
           expense info.get("description", ""),
```

```
expense info.get("amount", ""),
           expense info.get("paid by", ""),
           expense info.get("date time", "") # Use "date time" from
       self.expense history text.delete(1.0, tk.END)
       for expense info in self.expenses list:
          description = expense info.get('description', '')
          amount = expense info.get('amount', '')
          paid by = expense info.get('paid by', '')
           split method = expense info.get('split method', '')
           split details = expense info.get('split details', '')
          expense info str = self.get expense info str(description, amount,
paid by, split method, split details)
           self.expense history text.insert(tk.END, expense info str + "\n")
if name == " main ":
  root.title("Expense Tracker")
  root.geometry("1003x564")
Illustration Group Project Presentation.jpg')
  bck end = ImageTk.PhotoImage(image 0)
  lbl.place(x=0, y=0)
  style = ttk.Style()
MS", 10), foreground="#FFFFFF")
  authentication = Authentication()
  person list tab = ttk.Frame(root, style="Custom.TFrame")
```

```
expense_app_tab = ttk.Frame(root, style="Custom.TFrame")

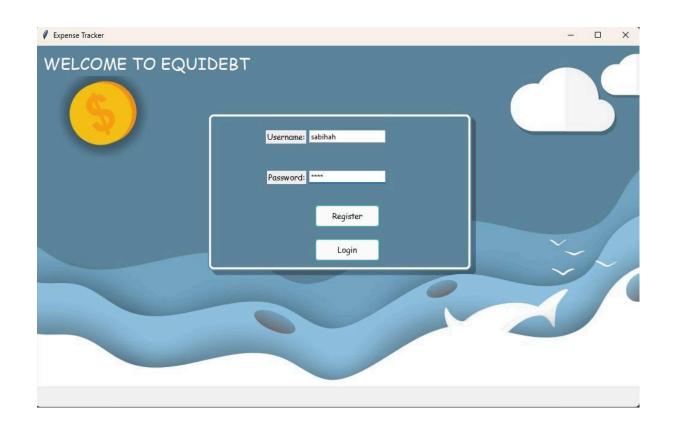
# Create the PersonList instance here
def on_successful_login(user):
    login_register_window.login_register_frame.destroy()
    person_list = PersonList(person_list_tab) # Use the same instance
created earlier
    expense_app = ExpenseApp(root, person_list, user)

login_register_window = LoginRegisterWindow(root, authentication,
on_successful_login)

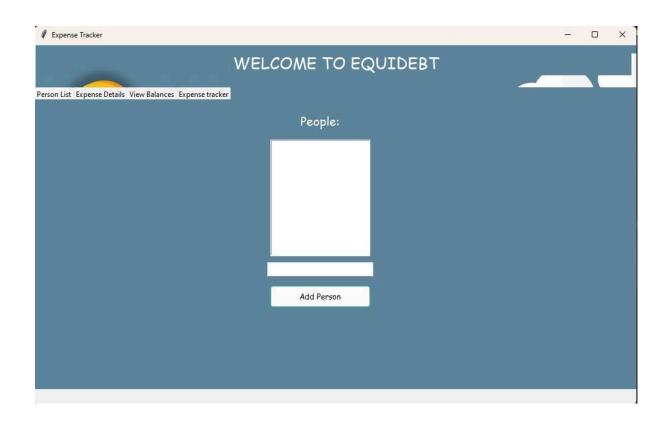
person_list = PersonList(person_list_tab)

root.mainloop()
```

### 5.0 COMPLETE GUI SCREENSHOT

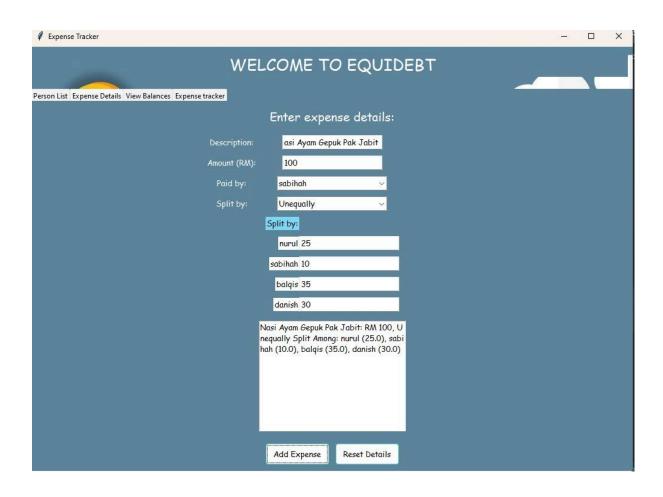




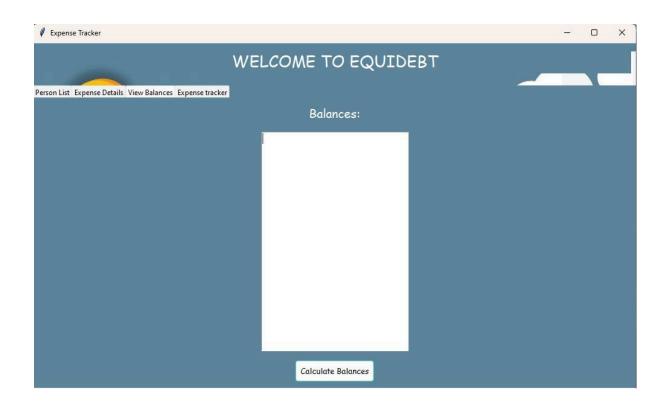
















Add Expense

## 6.0 REFERENCES

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