

Pressure Detection Project Report

Name	Basem Said
Unit	First Term Projects
Assignment	1
Topic	First Term Project 1

11/11/2023

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- Finding the entry point using readelf utility
- A brief look at the map file and symbols
- Software Usage and Hardware Simulation

- Case Study:

A pressure Detection informs in room with an alarm when the pressure exceeds 20 bars in the room.

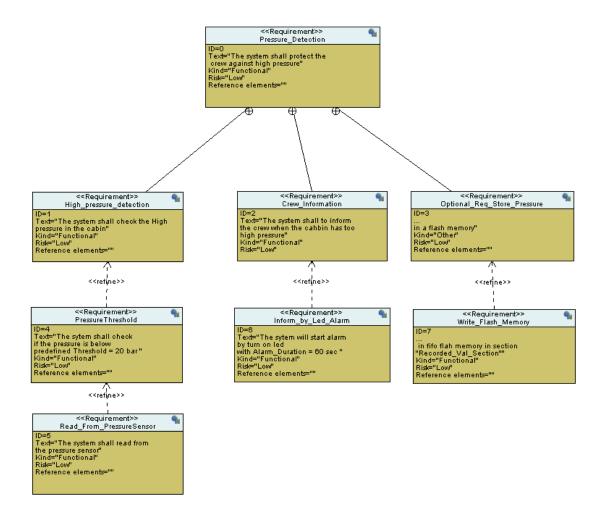
The alarm duration equals 60 seconds.

Keep track of the measured values.

- Methodology:

Since the system has multiple modules that are no easy to integrate, the system will use a testing-based model like v-model. Every phase in this project will be tested and especially the implementation phase. Each software module will be implemented and unit-tested separately then integrated and integration testing will be performed.

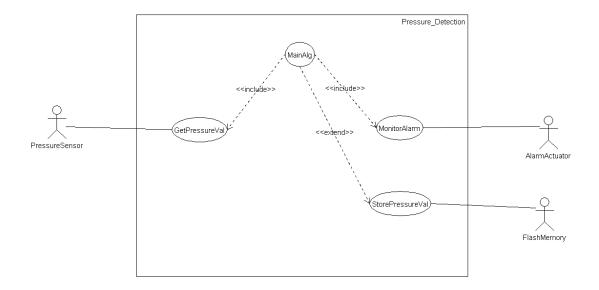
- Requirement Diagram:



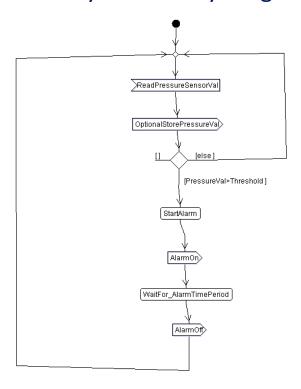
- (HW/SW Partitioning):

For the hardware, we have STM32 microcontroller with a cortex-m3 processor that will be enough for this application.

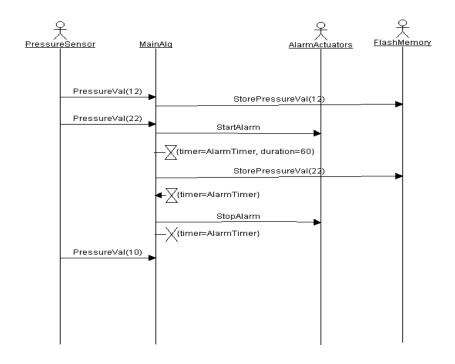
- System Analysis: Use Case Diagram: -



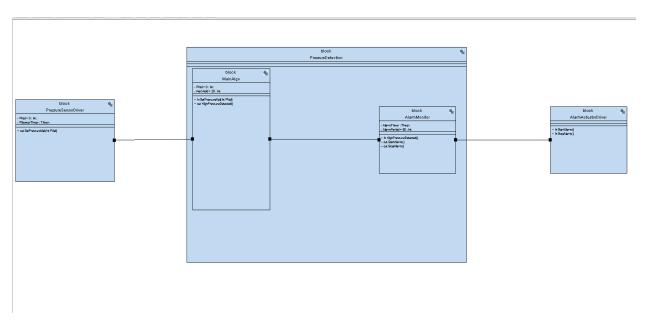
- System Analysis: Activity Diagram:



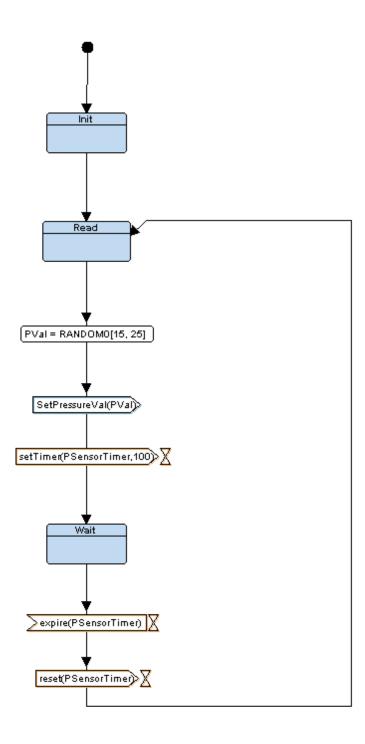
- System Analysis: Sequence Diagram:



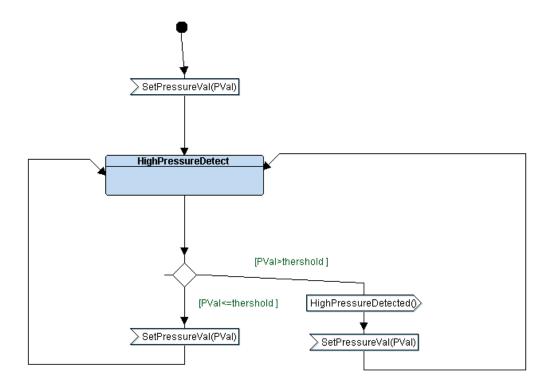
- System Design:



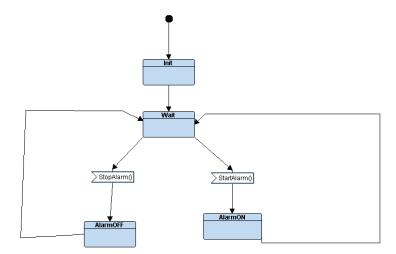
1-Pressure Sensor State Diagram



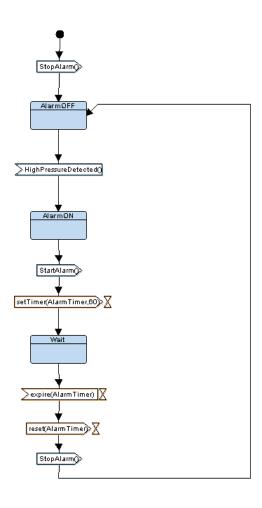
2-Main Program State Diagram:



3-Alarm Actuator State Diagram:



4-Alarm Monitor State Diagram:



- Main.c

```
2
       * main.c
4
       * Created on: 27/10/2023
              Author: Basem
     */
 6
 8
      #include "Platform_Types.h"
      #include "Util.h"
9
10
      #include "GPIO.h"
11
12
      #include "Pressure_Sensor.h"
      #include "Alarm_Actuator.h"
13
      #include "Alarm_Monitor.h"
14
      #include "Main_Program.h"
15
16
17
      void (*PS_State)() = STATE(PS_Init);
18
      void (*Alarm_Act_State)() = STATE(Alarm_Act_Init);
      void (*AM_State)() = STATE(AM_Alarm_OFF);
19
20
      void (*MP_State)() = STATE(MP_High_Pressure);
21
      int main (void)
22
23
    24
          // Hardware Initialization
25
          GPIO_Init();
26
27
          // Infinite Loop
          while (1)
28
29
              PS_State();
30
31
              Alarm_Act_State();
              AM_State();
32
33
              MP_State();
34
35
36
          return 0;
37
```

- State.h

```
* state.h
        * Created on: 27/10/2023
 4
             Author: Basem
 6
8
    #ifndef STATE_H_
      #define STATE_H_
10
11
      #include "GPIO.h"
12
      // Automatic State Function Generated
13
14
      #define STATE_Define(_statFUN_) void ST_##_statFUN_()
      #define STATE(_statFUN_) ST_##_statFUN_
15
17
      //States Connection
18
19
20
      // Pressure Sensor ====> Main Program
21
      uint32_t PS_Get_Pressure_Value (void) ;
22
      //Alaram Actuator ====> Alaram Monitor
23
24
      void AA_Start_Alarm (void) ;
25
      void AA Stop Alarm (void) ;
26
      //Main Program ====> Alaram Monitor
27
28
      uint32_t MP_High_Pressure_Detection (void) ;
29
30
      #endif /* STATE_H_ */
31
```

- GPIO

```
GPIO.c
       #include "GPIO.h"
       void GPIO_Delay(uint32_t nCount)
10
11
12
           for(; nCount != 0; nCount--);
15
     uint32_t GPIO_GetPressureVal(void){
16
           return (GPIOA_IDR & 0xFF);
17
18
19
     void GPIO_Set_Alarm_Actuator(uint32_t i){
20
           if (i == 1){
21
               SET_BIT(GPIOA_ODR,13);
23
           else if (i == 0){
24
               RESET_BIT(GPIOA_ODR,13);
25
27
     void GPIO_Init (void){
29
           SET_BIT(APB2ENR, 2);
30
           GPIOA_CRL &= 0xFF0FFFFF;
           GPIOA_CRL |= 0x000000000;
           GPIOA_CRH &= 0xFF0FFFFF;
           GPIOA_CRH |= 0x222222223;
```

```
#ifndef GPIO_H_
9
10
        #define GPIO_H_
11
        #include "Platform_Types.h"
12
13
14
15
16
        #include "Util.h"
        #define GPIO_PORTA 0x40010800
#define BASE_RCC 0x40021000
17
        #define APB2ENR *(volatile uint32_t *)(BASE_RCC + 0x18)
18
19
        #define GPIOA CRL *(volatile uint32 t *)(GPIO PORTA + 0x00)
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
        #define GPIOA_CRH *(volatile uint32_t *)(GPIO_PORTA + 0X04)
        #define GPIOA_IDR *(volatile uint32_t *)(GPIO_PORTA + 0x08)
        #define GPIOA_ODR *(volatile uint32_t *)(GPIO_PORTA + 0x0C)
        void GPIO_Init (void);
        void GPIO_Delay(uint32_t nCount);
        uint32_t GPIO_GetPressureVal(void);
        void GPIO_Set_Alarm_Actuator(uint32_t i);
29
30
31
       #endif /* GPIO_H_*/
```

- Pressure Sensor

```
STATE_Define(PS_Reading)

// State Action
E_PS_Status = PS_Reading;

// Read From Pressure Sensor
PS_Pressure_Value = GPIO_GetPressureVal();

// Check Event and Update Status
PS_State = STATE(PS_Waiting);

STATE_Define(PS_Waiting)

// State Action
E_PS_Status = PS_Waiting;

// Wait to Get Data From Sensor
GPIO_Delay(1000);

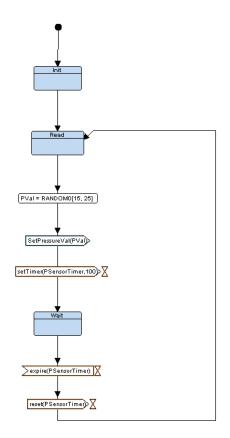
// Check Event and Update Status
PS_State = STATE(PS_Reading);

// Check Event and Update Status
PS_State = STATE(PS_Reading);

// Interface and Set Pressure Value with Main Program
uint32_t PS_Get_Pressure_Value(void)

return PS_Pressure_Value;

return PS_Pressure_Value;
```



- Main Program

```
# Main_Program.c

# Kreated on: 27/10/2023

# Author: Basem

# #include "Main_Program.h"

# uint32_t MP_High_Pressure_Detection(void);

# MP_High_Pressure

# Benum {

# MP_High_Pressure Value

# Static uint32_t MP_Pressure_Value;

# MP_Define Thershold Variable

# Static uint32_t MP_Pressure_Thershold = 20;

# STATE_Define(MP_High_Pressure)

# MP_Status = MP_High_Pressure;

# MP_Pressure_Value = PS_Get_Pressure_Value();

# MP_State = STATE(MP_High_Pressure);

# Main Program ====> Alarm Mointor

# Uint32_t MP_High_Pressure_Detection(void)

# Teturn (MP_Pressure_Value > MP_Pressure_Thershold);

# Peturn (MP_Pressure_Thershold);

# Peturn (MP_Pressure_Thershold
```

```
* * Main_Program.h

* * Created on: 27/10/2023

* Author: Basem

*/

#ifndef MAIN_PROGRAM_H_

#define MAIN_PROGRAM_H_

#include "state.h"

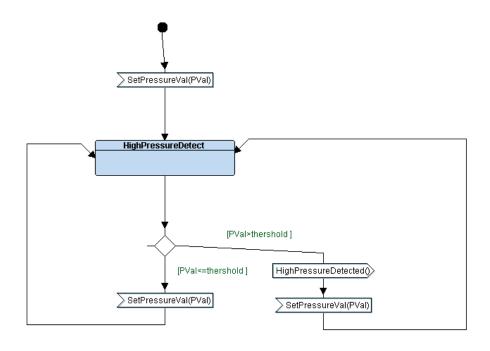
// Declare State Function

STATE_Define(MP_High_Pressure);

// State Pointer to Function

extern void (*MP_State)();

#endif /* MAIN_PROGRAM_H_ */
```



- Alarm Monitor

```
234567890111234516789021223455678903333333333333444444444555555555555
                * Alarm_Monitor.c
              #include "Alarm_Monitor.h"
             enum {

AM_Alarm_OFF,
              AM_Alarm_ON,
AM_Waiting
}E_AM_Status;
          STATE_Define(AM_Alarm_OFF)

□ {
                    // State Action
E_AM_Status = AM_Alarm_OFF;
                   // Stop Alarm Actuator
AA_Stop_Alarm();
                    // Check Event and Update State
if (MP_High_Pressure_Detection() == TRUE)
          // State Action
E_AM_Status = AM_Alarm_ON ;
                    // Start Alarm Actuator
AA_Start_Alarm();
                    // Check Event and Update State
   AM_State = STATE(AM_Waiting);
          // State Action
E_AM_Status = AM_Waiting;
                   // Delay
GPIO_Delay(500);
                    // Check Event and Update State
AM_State = STATE(AM_Alarm_OFF);
```

```
* Alarm_Monitor.h

* * Created on: 27/10/2023

* Author: Basem

*/

* #ifndef ALARM_MONITOR_H_

#define ALARM_MONITOR_H_

#include "state.h"

// Declare State Function

STATE_Define(AM_Alarm_OFF);

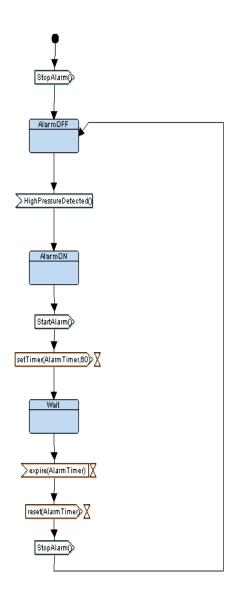
STATE_Define(AM_Alarm_ON);

STATE_Define(AM_Waiting);

// State Pointer to Function

extern void (*AM_State)();

#endif /* ALARM_MONITOR_H_ */
```



- Alarm Actuator

```
# # Alarm_Actuator.h

* * Alarm_Actuator.h

* * Created on: 27/10/2023

* * Author: Basem

*/

#ifindef ALARM_ACTUATOR_H

#define ALARM_ACTUATOR_H

#include "state.h"

// Declare State Fuctions

STATE_Define(Alarm_Act_Init);

STATE_Define(Alarm_Act_Waiting);

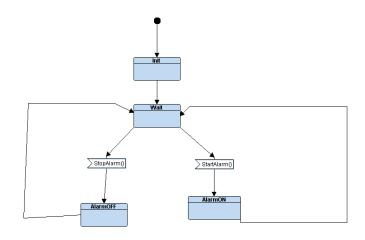
STATE_Define(Alarm_Act_ON);

STATE_Define(Alarm_Act_OFF);

// State Pointer to Function

extern void (*Alarm_Act_State)();

#endif /* ALARM_ACTUATOR_H_ */
```



- Startup.c

```
#include<stdint.h>
    extern int main(void);
    void Reset Handler();
    void Default_Handler()
   void NMI_Handler() __attribute__((weak, alias("Default_Handler")));;
void H_Fault_Handler() __attribute__((weak, alias("Default_Handler")));;
void MM_Fault_Handler() __attribute__((weak, alias("Default_Handler")));;
void Bus_Fault() __attribute__((weak, alias("Default_Handler")));;
void Usage_Fault_Handler() __attribute__((weak, alias("Default_Handler")));;
    unsigned int _stack_top ;
//( __attribute__) to move vectors from .data to .text in flash.

puint32_t vectors[] __attribute__((section(".vectors"))) = {
    (uint32_t)
                            &_stack_top;
   (uint32_t)
(uint32_t)
(uint32_t)
(uint32_t)
                           &Reset_Handler,
                            &NMI_Handler,
                            &H_Fault_Handler,
    (uint32_t)
                            &MM_Fault_Handler,
    (uint32_t) &Bus_Fault,
(uint32_t) &Usage_Fault_Handler
```

- Linker_script.ld

```
/* Linker_Script.ld CortexM3
Eng.Basem
*/
MEMORY
   flash(RX) : ORIGIN = 0x08000000, LENGTH = 128k
   sram(WRX) : ORIGIN = 0x20000000, LENGTH = 20k
SECTIONS
    .text:
                   /* Output Section */
                            /* take any vectors from files.o */
            *(.vectors*)
                             /* take any text from files.o */
            *(.text*)
                           /* take any rodata from files.o */
            *(.rodata*)
                             /* End of Text Section */
   }> flash
   .data :
    \_S\_DATA = . ;
                     /* Start of data Section */
    *(.data*)
                      /* take any data from files.o */
                     /* Align memory before end data section and start bss section */
   . = ALIGN(4);
                     /* End of data Section */
    E DATA = .;
   }> sram AT> flash
                  /* Start of bss Section */
   S bss = . ;
    *(.bss*)
                   /* take any bss from files.o */
   E bss = .; /* End of bss Section */
   . = ALIGN (4); /* Align memory before end bss section and start stack section */
    . = . + 0x1000;
   stack_top = .;
   }> sram
```

- Map_File.map

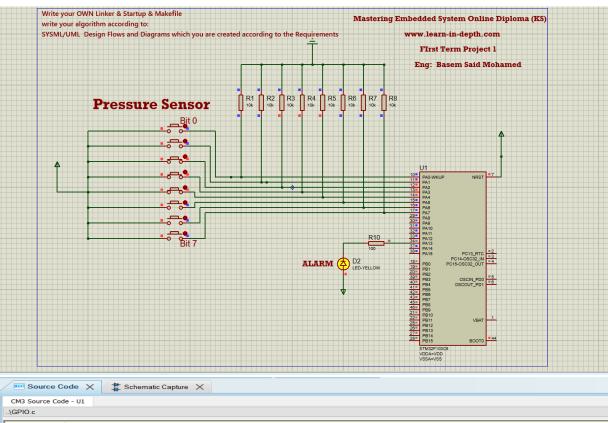
```
Memory Configuration
                        Origin
                                            Length
                                                                Attributes
       flash
                        0x08000000
                                            0x00020000
                                                                xr
                         0x20000000
                                            0x00005000
       sram
                                                                xrw
                                            0xffffffff
       *default*
                         0x00000000
       Linker script and memory map
       .text
                       0x08000000
                                        0х3сс
        *(.vectors*)
                       0x08000000
14
        .vectors
                                         0x1c startup.o
15
                       0x08000000
                                                   vectors
        *(.text*)
        .text
                       0x0800001c
                                         0xc4 Alarm Actuator.o
                                                   ST_Alarm_Act_Init
                                                   ST_Alarm_Act_Waiting
                       0x08000040
                       0x08000058
                                                   ST_Alarm_Act_ON
                                                   ST_Alarm_Act_OFF
                       0x08000080
                       0x080000a8
                                                   AA Start Alarm
                                                   AA_Stop_Alarm
23
                       0x080000c4
                       0x080000e0
                                         0x7c Alarm_Monitor.o
        .text
25
                       0x080000e0
                                                   ST AM Alarm OFF
26
                       0x08000110
                                                   ST AM Alarm ON
                        0x08000134
                                                   ST_AM_Waiting
        .text
                       0x0800015c
                                         0xc4 GPIO.o
                       0x0800015c
                                                   GPIO_Delay
                       0x0800017e
                                                   GPIO_GetPressureVal
                       0x08000194
                                                   GPIO_Set_Alarm_Actuator
                       0x080001d0
                                                   GPIO_Init
        .text
                       0x08000220
                                         0x34 main.o
                       0x08000220
                                                   main
        .text
                       0x08000254
                                         0x58 Main_Program.o
                                                   ST_MP_High_Pressure
                       0x08000254
                       0x08000284
                                                  MP_High_Pressure_Detection
                       0x080002ac
                                         0x90 Pressure_Sensor.o
        .text
                       0x080002ac
                                                   ST_PS_Init
40
                       0x080002d0
                                                   ST PS Reading
                       0x08000300
                                                   ST PS Waiting
                       0x08000328
                                                   PS Get Pressure Value
                       0x0800033c
        .text
                                         0x90 startup.o
                       0x0800033c
                                                   H_Fault_Handler
44
                       0x0800033c
                                                   MM_Fault_Handler
                                                  Usage_Fault_Handler
                       0x0800033c
                       0x0800033c
                                                   Bus_Fault
48
                       0x0800033c
                                                   Default Handler
                       0x0800033c
                                                  NMI Handler
50
                       0x08000348
                                                   Reset_Handler
        *(.rodata*)
                       0x080003cc
                                                   _E_text = .
```

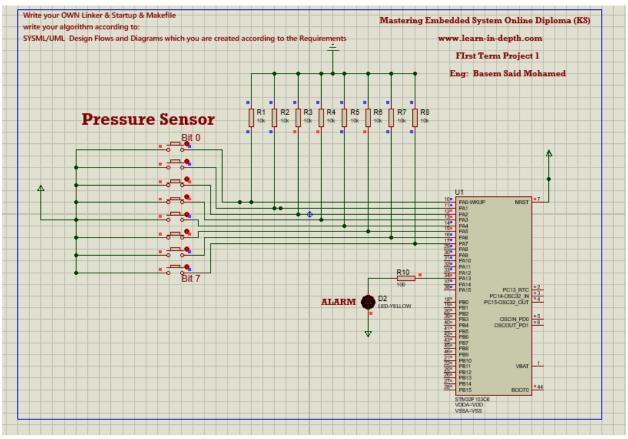
- Symbol Table

MINGW64:/e/Embedded/Kero/FirstTerm/Project 1/Project_1_PressureDetection

```
Basem@DESKTOP-NA5H97K MINGW64 /e/Embedded/Kero/FirstTerm/Project 1/Project_1_Pre
ssureDetection
$ arm-none-eabi-nm.exe Pressure_Detection_Lab.elf
2000002c B _E_bss
20000014 D _E_DATA
080003cc T _E_text
20000014 B _S_bss
20000000 D _S_DATA
2000102c B _stack_top
080000a8 T AA_Start_Alarm
080000c4 T AA_Stop_Alarm
20000004 D Alarm_Act_State
20000008 D AM_State
20000015 B AM_Status
0800033c W Bus_Fault
0800033c T Default_Handler
20000014 B E_Alarm_Act_Status
20000018 B E_MP_Status
20000020 B E_PS_Status
0800015c T GPIO_Delay
0800017e T GPIO_GetPressureVal
080001d0 T GPIO_Init
08000194 T GPIO_Set_Alarm_Actuator
0800033c W H_Fault_Handler
08000220 T main
0800033c W MM_Fault_Handler
08000284 T MP_High_Pressure_Detection
20000010 d MP_Pressure_Thershold
2000001c b MP_Pressure_Value
2000000c D MP_State
0800033c W NMI_Handler
08000328 T PS_Get_Pressure_Value
20000024 b PS_Pressure_Value
20000000 D PS_State
08000348 T Reset_Handler
0800001c T ST_Alarm_Act_Init
08000080 T ST_Alarm_Act_OFF
08000058 T ST_Alarm_Act_ON
08000040 T ST_Alarm_Act_Waiting
080000e0 T ST_AM_Alarm_OFF
08000110 T ST_AM_Alarm_ON
08000134 T ST_AM_Waiting
08000254 T ST_MP_High_Pressure
080002ac T ST_PS_Init
080002d0 T ST_PS_Reading
08000300 T ST_PS_Waiting
0800033c W Usage_Fault_Handler
08000000 T vectors
```

- Simulation





```
Source Code X Schematic Capture X
  CM3 Source Code - U1
 ..\Alarm_Actuator.c
                     E_Alarm_Act_Status = Alarm_Act_ON ;
     800005c
    8000062
                      // Start Alarm Actuator
GPIO_Set_Alarm_Actuator(TRUE);
    8000068 Alarm_Act_State = STATE(Alarm_Act_waiting);
    ------ STATE_Define (Alarm_Act_OFF)
                     // State Action
E_Alarm_Act_Status = Alarm_Act_OFF ;
   // Start Alarm Actuator
800008A GPIO_Set_Alarm_Actuator(FALSE);
    800090 Alarm_Act_State = STATE(Alarm_Act_Waiting);
    ----- void AA_Start_Alarm(void)
80000A8 {
    // Update State
80000Ac
80000B2
} // Update State = STATE(Alarm_Act_ON);
    void AA_Stop_Alarm(void)
    CM3 Variables - U1
Ams vanue.

AM_Status
E_M_Status
E_M_Status
M_P_ressure_Value
M_P_ressure_Thershold
E_PS_Status
PS_Pressure_Value
__stack_top

E_vectors
E_Alarm_Act_Status
                                                 Address
                                                                                          value
                                                                                          value

AM_Alarm_OFF (0)

MP_High_Pressure (0)

44

20

PS_Reading (1)

44
                                                20000015
20000018
20000010
20000010
20000020
20000024
                                                 20000024
2000102C
08000000
20000014
                                                                                         dword[7]
|Alarm_Act_OFF (3
```