

## ■ Commands

- `id`: print real and effective user and group IDs
- `pwd`: print name of current working directory
- `ls`: list directory contents
- `ls -l`: list directory contents in long list format
- `ls -a`: list directory contents including hidden files starting with “.”
- `mkdir`: make directories
- `cd`: change the working directory
- `cat`: concatenate files and print on the standard output
- `chown`: change file owner and group
- `chmod`: change file mode bits
- `sudo`: execute a command as another user
- `sudo -u`: run the command as a user other than the default target user
- `su`: change user ID or become superuser
- `whoami`: print effective user ID
- `man`: an interface to the on-line reference manuals

## ■ Files

- `/etc/sudoers`: default sudo security policy plugin
- `/etc/passwd`: the password file
- `/etc/shadow`: shadowed password file