

Nama : Faiz Hidayat
NIM : 201420026
Kelas : IF4A

1. Misalkan diberikan SPL sebagai berikut dengan eliminasi Gauss:

$$x + y + 2z = 9$$

$$2x + 4y - 3z = 1$$

$$3x + 6y - 5z = 0$$

2. Misalkan diberikan SPL sebagai berikut dengan eliminasi Gauss Jordan:

$$x + y - z = 6$$

$$3x - 4y + 2z = -2$$

$$2x + 5y + z = 0$$

Jawab

1.
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 9 \\ 2 & 4 & -3 & 1 \\ 3 & 6 & -5 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} i \\ ii \\ iii \end{bmatrix}$$

$$i(-2) + ii = 1(-2) + 2 = 0$$

$$1(-2) + 4 = 2$$

$$2(-2) - 3 = -7$$

$$9(-2) + 1 = -17$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 9 \\ 0 & 2 & -7 & -17 \\ 3 & 6 & -5 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$i(-3) + iii = 1(-3) + 3 = 0$$

$$1(-3) + 6 = 3$$

$$2(-3) - 5 = -11$$

$$9(-3) + 0 = -27$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 9 \\ 0 & 2 & -7 & -17 \\ 0 & 3 & -11 & -27 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$ii\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = 0\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = 0$$

$$2\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = 1$$

$$-7\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = -\frac{7}{2}$$

$$-17\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = -\frac{17}{2}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 9 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{7}{2} & -\frac{17}{2} \\ 0 & 3 & -11 & -27 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$ii(-3) + iii = 1(-3) + 3 = 0$$

$$-\frac{7}{2}(-3) - 11 = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$-\frac{17}{2}(-3) - 27 = -\frac{3}{2}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 9 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{7}{2} & -\frac{17}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & -\frac{3}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$iii(-2) = -\frac{1}{2}(-2) = 1$$

$$-\frac{3}{2}(-2) = 3$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 9 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{7}{2} & -\frac{17}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

solusi sistem diperoleh dengan teknik penyulihan mundur sebagai berikut :
 $z=3$

$$y - \frac{7}{2}z = -\frac{17}{2}$$

$$y - \frac{7}{2}(3) = -\frac{17}{2}$$

$$y = \left(-\frac{17}{2}\right) + \frac{21}{2}$$

$$y = 2$$

$$x + y + 2z = 9$$

$$x + 2 + 2(3) = 9$$

$$x + 8 = 9$$

$$x = 1$$

Diperoleh penyelesaian $x=1, y=2, z=3$

2. $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & 6 \\ 3 & -4 & 2 & -2 \\ 2 & 5 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} i \\ ii \\ iii \end{bmatrix}$

$$i(-3) + ii = 1(-3) + 3 = 0$$

$$1(-3) - 4 = -7$$

$$-1(-3) + 2 = 5$$

$$6(-3) - 2 = -20$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & 6 \\ 0 & -7 & 5 & -20 \\ 2 & 5 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$i(-2) + iii = 1(-2) + 2 = 0$$

$$1(-2)+5=3$$

$$-1(-2)+1=3$$

$$6(-2)+0=-12$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & 6 \\ 0 & -7 & 5 & -20 \\ 0 & 3 & 3 & -12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$ii\left(-\frac{1}{7}\right)=-7\left(-\frac{1}{7}\right)=1$$

$$5\left(-\frac{1}{7}\right)=-\frac{5}{7}$$

$$-20\left(-\frac{1}{7}\right)=\frac{20}{7}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & 6 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{5}{7} & \frac{20}{7} \\ 0 & 3 & 3 & -12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$ii(-3)+iii=1(-3)+3=0$$

$$\left(-\frac{5}{7}\right)(-3)+3=\frac{36}{7}$$

$$\left(\frac{20}{7}\right)(-3)-12=-\frac{144}{7}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & 6 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{5}{7} & \frac{20}{7} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{36}{7} & -\frac{144}{7} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$iii\left(\frac{7}{36}\right)=\frac{36}{7}\left(\frac{7}{36}\right)=1$$

$$\left(-\frac{144}{7}\right)\frac{7}{36}=-4$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & 6 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{5}{7} & \frac{20}{7} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$ii(-1)+i=1(-1)+1=0$$

$$-\frac{5}{7}(-1)-1=-\frac{2}{7}$$

$$\frac{20}{7}(-1)+6=\frac{22}{7}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{2}{7} & \frac{22}{7} \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{5}{7} & \frac{20}{7} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{iii} \left(\frac{2}{7} \right) + i &= 1 \left(\frac{2}{7} \right) - \frac{2}{7} = 0 \\ -4 \left(\frac{2}{7} \right) + \frac{22}{7} &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{5}{7} & \frac{20}{7} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{iii} \left(\frac{5}{7} \right) - ii &= 1 \left(\frac{5}{7} \right) - \frac{5}{7} = 0 \\ -4 \left(\frac{5}{7} \right) + \frac{20}{7} &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

diperoleh penyelesaian $x=2, y=0, z=-4$