МИНИСТЕРСТВО НАУКИ И ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ РОССИЙСКОЙ ФЕДЕРАЦИИ

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Практическая работа №9 по дисциплине «WEB-технологии»

по теме:

Автоматизация сбора данных о клиентах Linux с помощью Ansible

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1 ANSIBLE

1.1 Установка Ansible

1.1.1 Подготовка системы

Перед установкой Ansible я обновил список пакетов и установил вспомогательные пакеты:

sudo apt update

sudo apt install software-properties-common

```
Hit:4 http://ru.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease
Reading package lists... Done
root@ansible:/home/vboxuser# apt install software-properties-common
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
Reading state information... Done
Software-properties-common is already the newest version (0.99.22.9).
software-properties-common set to manually installed.
root@ansible:/home/vboxuser# apt-add-repository ppa:ansible/ansible
repository: 'deb https://ppa.launchpadcontent.net/ansible/ansible/ubuntu/ jammy main'
Description:
Ansible is a radically simple IT automation platform that makes your applications and systems easier
to deploy. Avoid writing scripts or custom code to deploy and update your applications- automate in
a language that approaches plain English, using SSH, with no agents to install on remote systems.

http://ansible.com/

If you face any issues while installing Ansible PPA, file an issue here:
https://github.com/ansible-community/ppa/issues
More info: https://launchpad.net/~ansible/+archive/ubuntu/ansible
Adding repository.
Press [ENTER] to continue or Ctrl-c to cancel.
Adding disabled deb-src entry to /etc/apt/sources.list.d/ansible-ubuntu-ansible-jammy.list
Adding key to /etc/apt/trusted.gpg.d/ansible-ubuntu-ansible.gpg with fingerprint 6125E2A8C77F2818FB7
B015B93C4A3FD7BB9C367
B015B93C4A
```

1.1.2 Добавление репозитория Ansible

Для получения последней версии Ansible я добавил официальный PPA:

sudo apt-add-repository ppa:ansible/ansible

Обновил информацию о пакетах:

sudo apt update

1.1.3 Установка Ansible

Выполнил установку основного пакета: sudo apt install ansible

1.2 Настройка инвентаризации

1.2.1 Создание файла инвентаризации

Создал файл /etc/ansible/hosts со следующим содержимым:

```
[servers]
server ansible_host=192.168.15.1

[clients]
client1 ansible_hsot=192.168.15.10
client2 ansible_host=192.168.15.11
```

1.3 Настройка SSH-доступа

1.3.1 Генерация SSH-ключей

Ha управляющей машине сгенерировал SSH-ключи: ssh-keygen-t-rsa

```
root@ansible:/home/vboxuser# ssh–keygen –t rsa
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter file in which to save the key (/root/.ssh/id_rsa):
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
Enter same passphrase again:
Your identification has been saved in /root/.ssh/id_rsa
Your public key has been saved in /root/.ssh/id_rsa.pub
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:5FulzUFIyYzMg4+uswespXHGrzyBQ7SPAj6fwHKsLWk root@ansible
The key's randomart image is:
 ---[RSA 3072]----+
       + =.0.
       0.. 0
  0
 +o * . S o o
 о=В Х . о
 .*+0.=
 +E+++ 0
  --- [SHA256] ----+
oot@ansible:/home/vboxuser#
```

1.3.2 Копирование публичного ключа

Скопировал публичный ключ на клиентские машины:

```
ssh-copy-id administrator@192.168.15.10
ssh-copy-id administrator@192.168.15.11
```

```
root@ansible:/home/vboxuser# ssh-copy-id vboxuser@192.168.15.10
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: Source of key(s) to be installed: "/root/.ssh/id_rsa.pub"
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: attempting to log in with the new key(s), to filter out any that are almeady installed
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: 1 key(s) remain to be installed -- if you are prompted now it is to install the new keys
vboxuser@192.168.15.10's password:

Number of key(s) added: 1

Now try logging into the machine, with: "ssh 'vboxuser@192.168.15.10'"
and check to make sure that only the key(s) you wanted were added.

proot@ansible:/home/vboxuser# ssh-copy-id vboxuser@192.168.15.11
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: Source of key(s) to be installed: "/root/.ssh/id_rsa.pub"
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: attempting to log in with the new key(s), to filter out any that are almeady installed
```

Это позволяет осуществлять подключение к клиентским машинам без ввода пароля.

1.4 Создание плейбука

1.4.1 Структура плейбука

Создал файл /etc/ansible/playbook.yml со следующим содержимым:

```
GNU nano 6.2
                                          /etc/ansible/playbook.yml
name: Gather info from clients
hosts: clients
remote_user: vboxuser
gather_facts: yes

    name: Get client IP addresses

    shell: ip addr show | grep inet | awk '{print $2}' | cut -f1 -d'/'
    register: ip_addresses
  - name: Get OS version
    command: lsb_release -ds
    register: os_version
  – name: Get hostname
    command: hostname
    register: hostname
  - name: Get free disk space
  shell: df -h --output=avail | tail -n+2 | tr -s ' '
    register: free_disk_space
  - name: Save gathered data to file on server
    delegate_to: localhost
    lineinfile:
      path: /etc/ansible/ITPlanet/{{ inventory_hostname }}.txt
        IP address: {{ ip_addresses.stdout_lines }}
        OS version: {{ os_version.stdout }}
        Hostname: {{ hostname.stdout }}
Free disk space: {{ free_disk_space.stdout }}
      create: yes
```

1.5 Запуск плейбука

1.5.1 Выполнение плейбука

Запустил плейбук командой:

ansible-playbook /etc/ansible/playbook.yml

```
/usr/bin/python3.10, but future installation of another Python interpreter could change the meaning of that path. See https://docs.ansible.com/ansible–core/2.17/reference_appendices/interpreter_discovery.html for more information.
ok: [client1]
UMARNING]: Platform linux on host client2 is using the discovered Python interpreter at 
/usr/bin/python3.10, but future installation of another Python interpreter could change the meaning 
of that path. See https://docs.ansible.com/ansible-
core/2.17/reference_appendices/interpreter_discovery.html for more information.
ok: [client2]
changed: [client1]
changed: [client2]
changed: [client1]
changed: [client2]
changed: [client1 -> localhost]
changed: [client2 -> localhost]
changed=5
                                         unreachable=0 failed=0 skipped=0
                                                                             rescued:
    ignored=0
                               changed=5
lient2
                                          unreachable=0
                                                        failed=0 skipped=0
                                                                              rescued=
    ignored=0
 ot@ansible:/home/vboxuser#
```

1.5.2 Итог

После успешного выполнения в директории /etc/ansible/ITPlanet/ создались файлы для каждой клиентской машины со следующим содержимым:

```
root@ansible:/home/vboxuser# cat /etc/ansible/ITPlanet/client1.txt

IP address: ['127.0.0.1', '::1', '10.0.2.15', 'fd00::a00:27ff:fe51:5fdc', 'fe80::a00:27ff:fe51:5fdc', '192.168.15.10', '192.168.15.11', 'fe80::a00:27ff:fe94:c754']

OS version: Ubuntu 22.04.5 LTS

Hostname: ansible

Free disk space: 391M

20G

2.0G

3.0M

392M

root@ansible:/home/vboxuser# cat /etc/ansible/ITPlanet/client2.txt

IP address: ['127.0.0.1', '::1', '10.0.2.15', 'fd00::a00:27ff:fe51:5fdc', 'fe80::a00:27ff:fe51:5fdc', '192.168.15.10', '192.168.15.11', 'fe80::a00:27ff:fe94:c754']

OS version: Ubuntu 22.04.5 LTS

Hostname: ansible

Free disk space: 391M

20G

2.0G

5.0M

392M
```