


NAMIC :- DIVYANG BAGLA
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AI

LAB ASSIGNMENT - 5

TITLE:- Write a program to develop mini expert system using prolog.

AIM:- Implementation of expert system.

REQUIREMENTS:- SWI Prolog, Turbo Prolog.

THEORY:-

① Architecture of expert system:-

An expert system is a computer program that is designed to solve complex problems and to provide decision making ability like human expert.

② Main players of expert system:-

There are 5 members of the expert system:-

- Domain expert
- Knowledge engineer
- Programmer
- Project Manager
- End User.

INPUT:- Run program on SWI Prolog.

OUTPUT:- Gives decisions based on rules provided in program.

PLATFORM:- Linux | Windows.

FAB's :-

Q1) Write in brief forward chaining & backward chaining of inference engine.

→ FORWARD CHAINING:-

It is also known as forward deduction or forward reasoning method when using an inference engine.

Properties ⇒

1) It is a down up approach.

2) It is also called as data driven.

→ BACKWARD CHAINING:-

It is also known as backward deduction or backward reasoning method when using an inference engine.

Properties ⇒

1) It is known as top down approach.

2) It is called as goal driven approach.

Q2) List down the applications of expert system.

→ Different types of medical diagnosis like internal medicine etc.

→ Forecasting of damage

→ Diagnosis of software development project.

→ Teaching students specialized task.