



INDONESIA
OpenInfra Days

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Linkerd 2.0

Observability, Reliability, and Security.
Ultralight Service Mesh for Kubernetes

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Biznet



Mellanox
TECHNOLOGIES





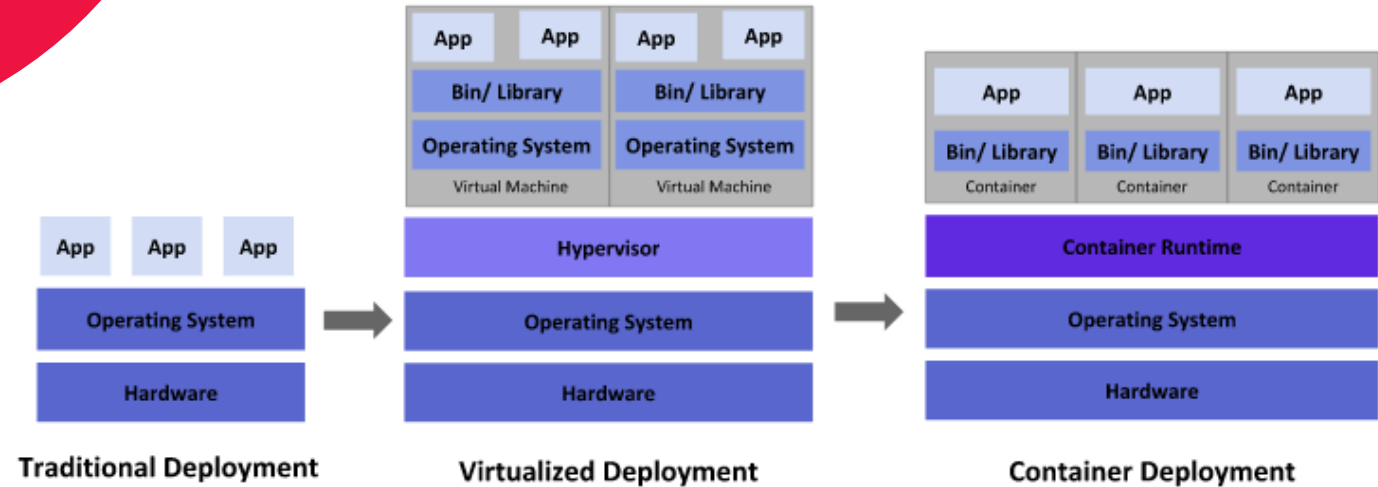
Who am i ?

- Cloud Engineer at PT Boer Technology (Btech)
- Infrastructur Team at BlankOn Linux Indonesia
- FLOSS Enthusiast
- Mahasiswa
- Tap me at :
 - +62 8132 6789 108
 - t.me/misskecupbung
 - ananda@btech.id
 - <https://linkedin.com/in/anandadwir>
 - <https://misskecupbung.wordpress.com>

Resource(s)

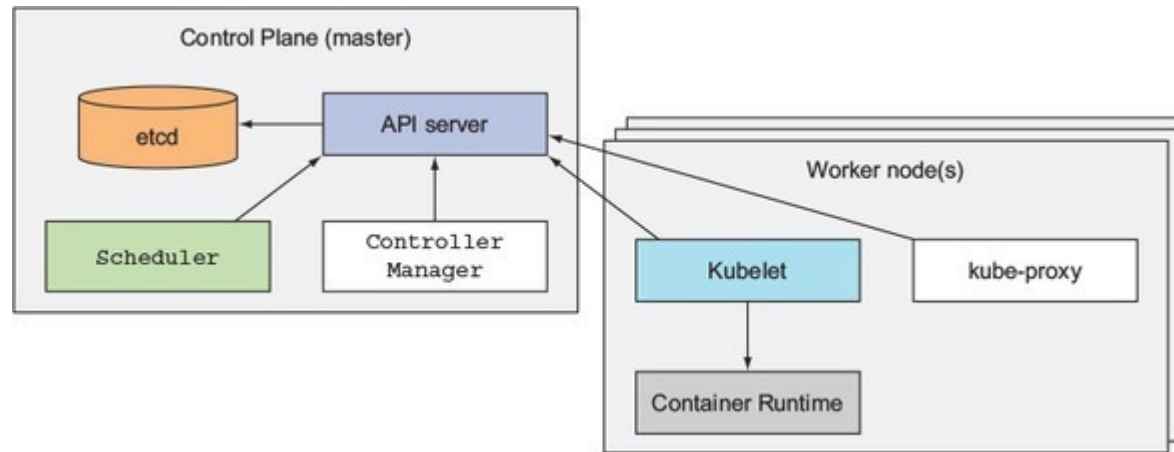
- Linkerd Documentation
<https://linkerd.io/2/overview/>
- Kubernetes Documentation:
<https://kubernetes.io/docs/home/>

Container Evolution



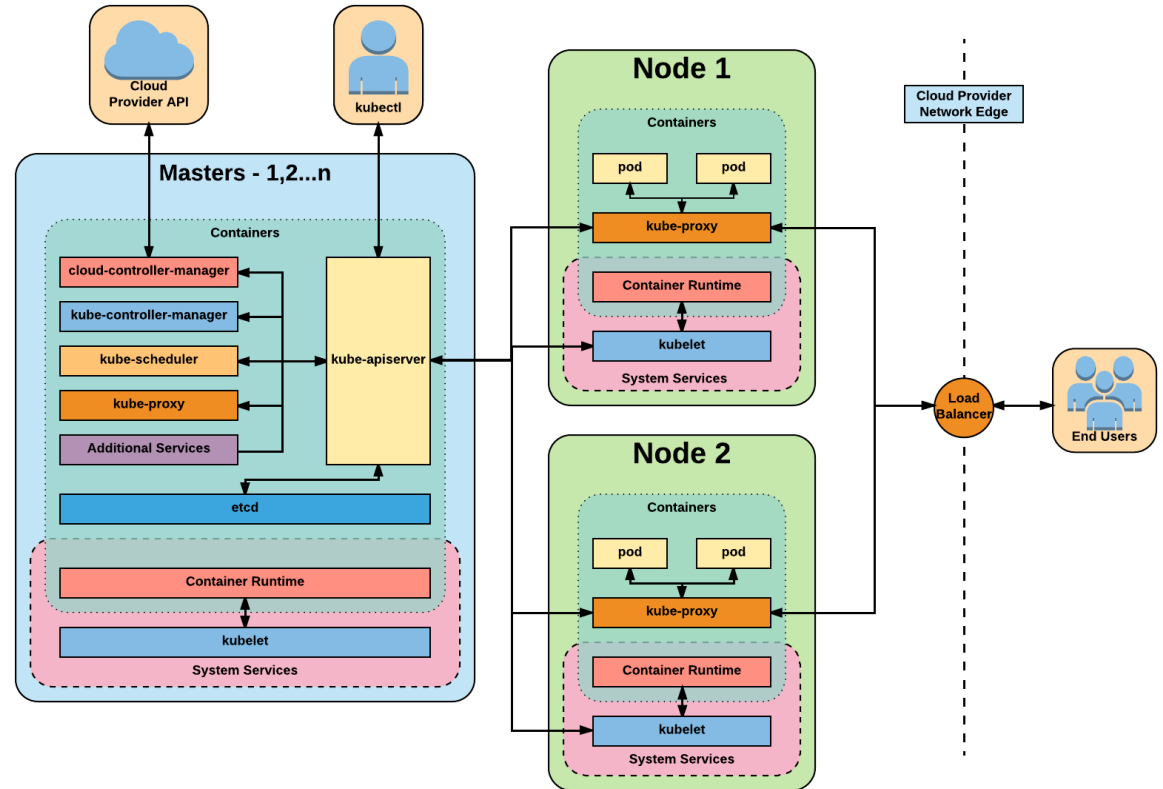
Kubernetes

"Kubernetes is an open-source system for automating deployment, scaling, and management of containerized applications."





Kubernetes Cluster

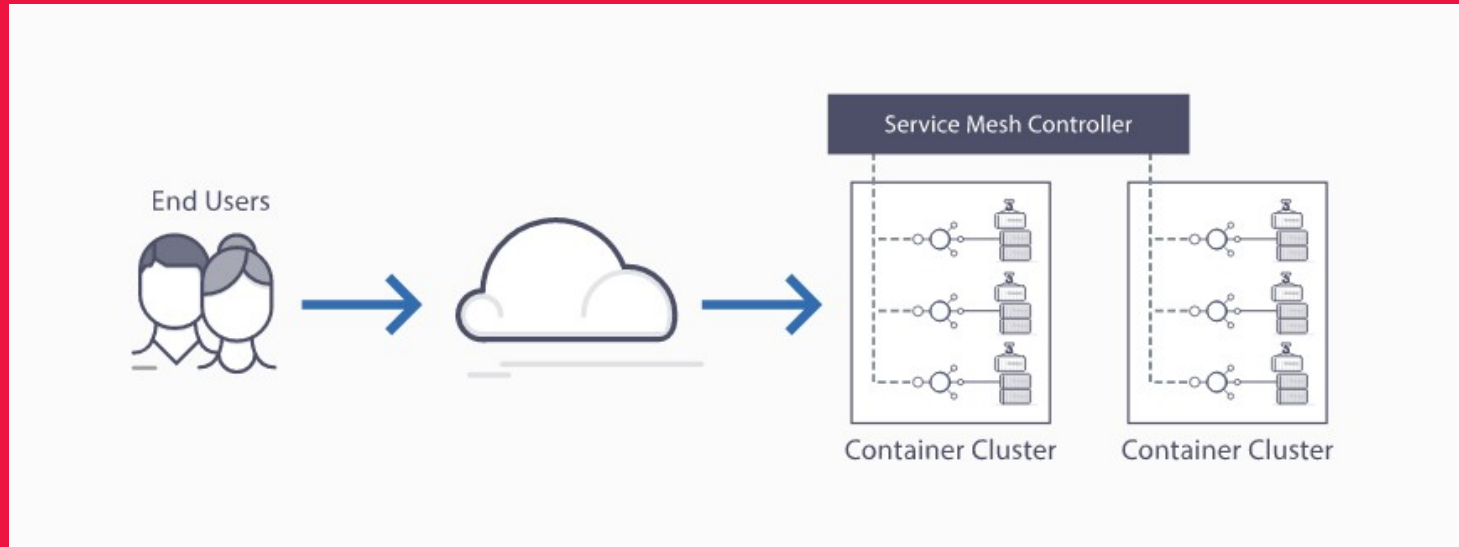


DO WE NEED A SERVICE MESH ?

The Term of 'Service Mesh'

A service mesh is a dedicated infrastructure layer for making service-to-service communication safe, fast, and reliable. If you're building a cloud native application, you need a service mesh.

The Term of 'Service Mesh'





Service Mesh Comparison

Feature	Istio	Linkerd	Consul Connect
Traffic Redirection (Blue/Green deployment)	Yes	No	No
Traffic Splitting (Canary deployment)	Yes	No	No
Attribute based routing	Yes	No	No
Service Identification	Yes	No	Yes
Auto Proxy Injection	Yes	Yes	Yes
Non-Admin installation	No	Yes	No
Built-in Dashboard	Yes	Yes	No
Certificate Management	Yes	No	Yes

Service Mesh Comparison

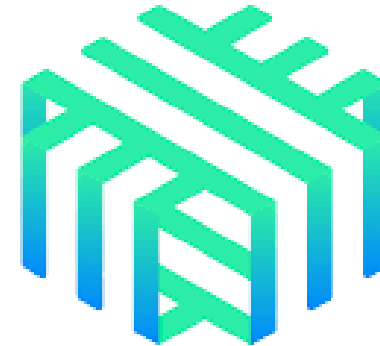
Feature	Istio	Linkerd	Consul Connect
Metrics Collection	Yes	Yes	No
Built-In Dashboard	Yes	Yes	No
TLS	Yes	Yes	Yes
External Service Support	Yes	No	Yes
Rate Limiting	Yes	No	No
Tracing	Yes	No	No



Linkerd 2.0

Initially started as a network proxy (v1.0)
for enabling service mesh.

Merged with Conduit to form Linkerd 2.0
in Sept 2018



LINKERD



An open source service mesh and **CNCF member** project

- 24+ months in production
- 3,000+ Slack members
- 100+ contributors
- 10,000+ GitHub stars
- 40m+ DockerHub pulls



An open source service
mesh and **CNCF member**
project



Linkerd is a transparent proxy that adds service discovery, routing,
failure handling, and visibility to modern software applications



Integration service discovery



Provides dynamic, scoped, logical routing rules, enabling blue-green deployments, staging, canarying, failover, and more.



Multi-container orchestration supported



Handles tens of thousands of requests per second per instance with minimal latency overhead. Scales horizontally with ease



Zipkin, Prometheus and statsd integration

Why Linkerd ?



Thriving open source community

Linkerd is 100% Apache-licensed, with an incredibly fast-growing, active, and friendly community.

[Come join the fun!](#)



Simple, minimalist design

No complex APIs or configuration. For most applications, Linkerd will “just work” out of the box.



Deep Runtime Diagnostics

Get a comprehensive suite of diagnostic tools, including automatic service dependency maps and live traffic samples.



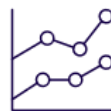
Ultralight and ultra fast

Built in Rust, Linkerd's data plane proxies are incredibly small (<10 mb) and blazing fast (p99 < 1ms).



Installs in seconds with zero config

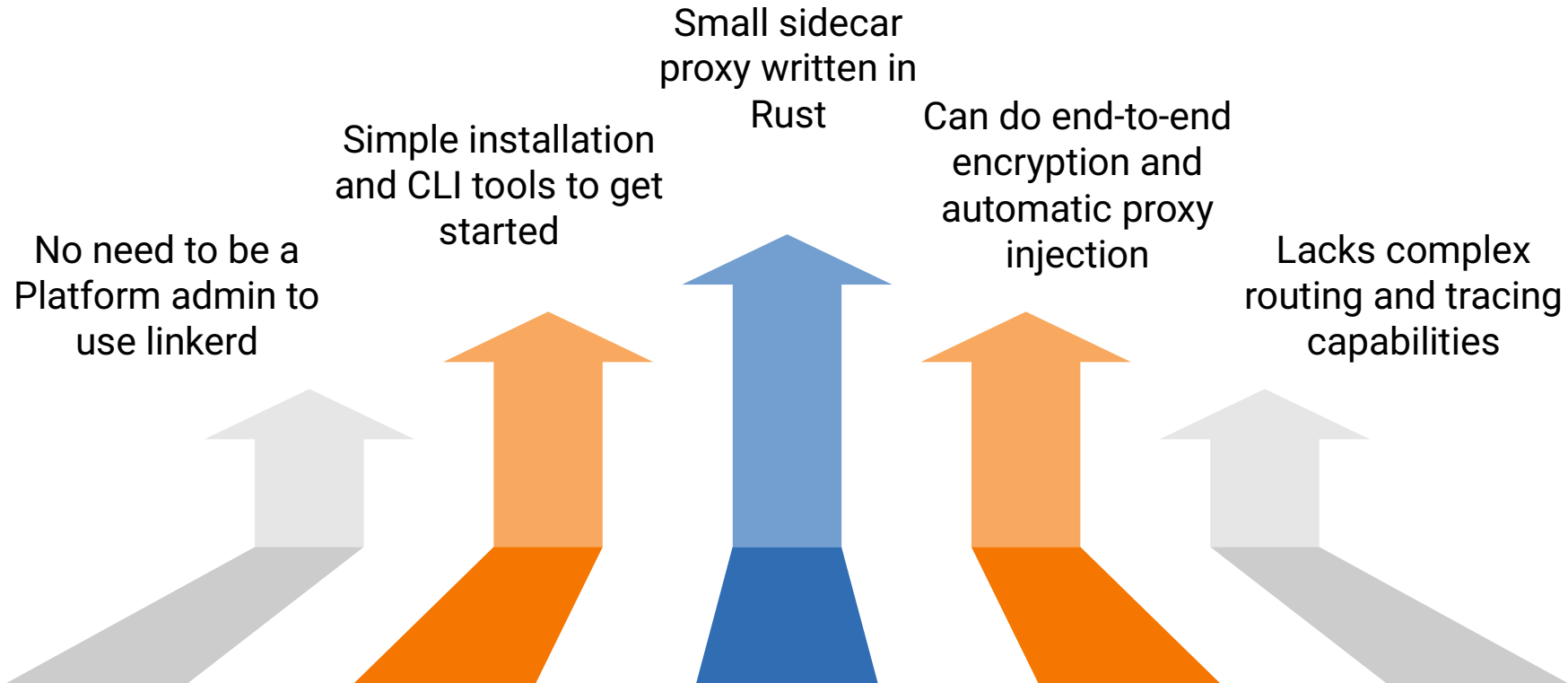
Linkerd's control plane installs into a single namespace, and services can be safely added to the mesh, one at a time.



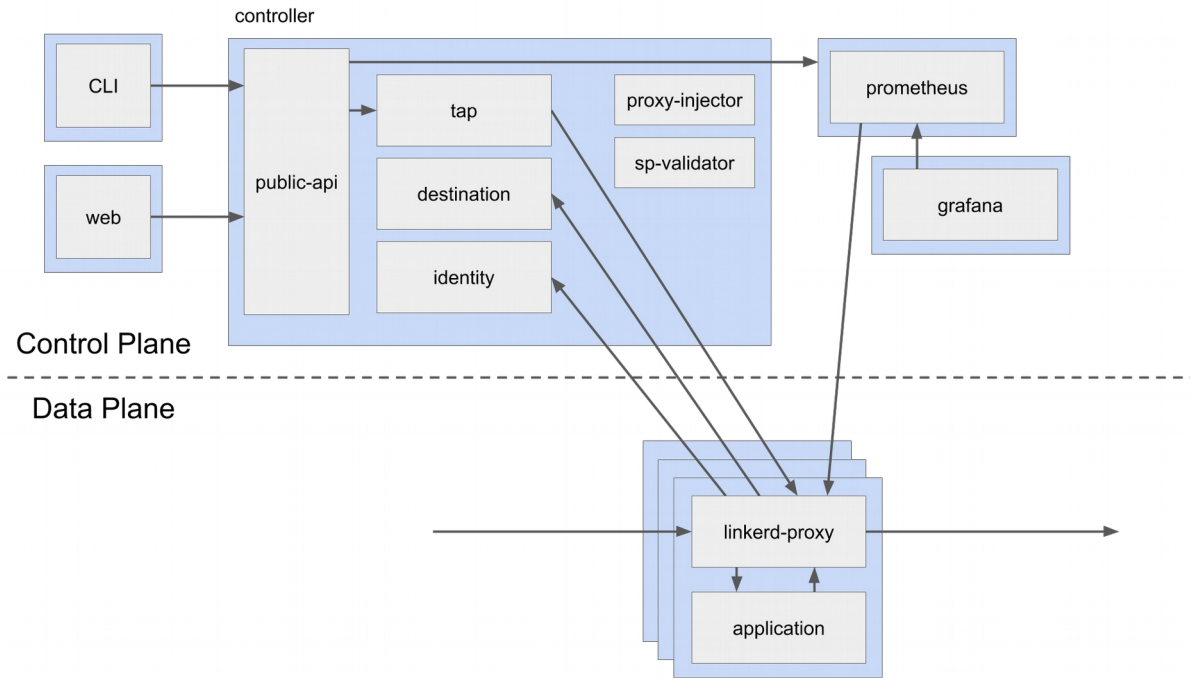
Actionable service metrics

Best-in-class observability allows you to monitor golden metrics—success rate, request volume, and latency—for every service.

Linkerd Capabilities

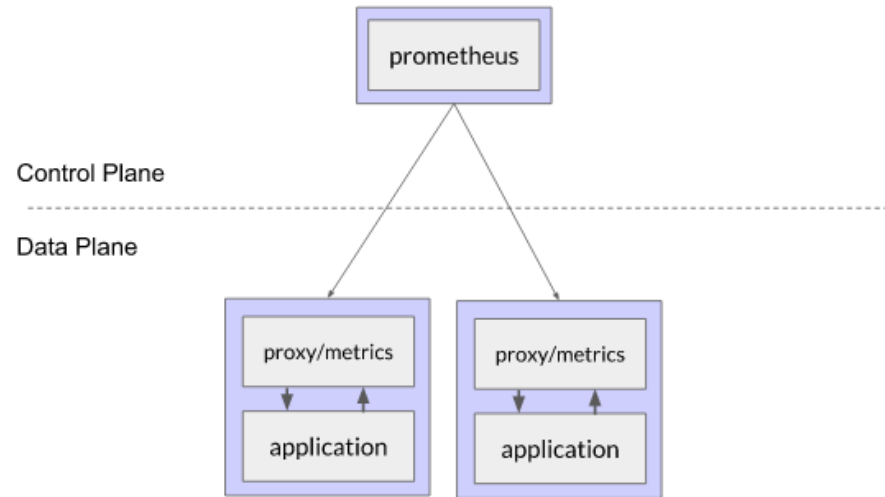


Linkerd Architecture

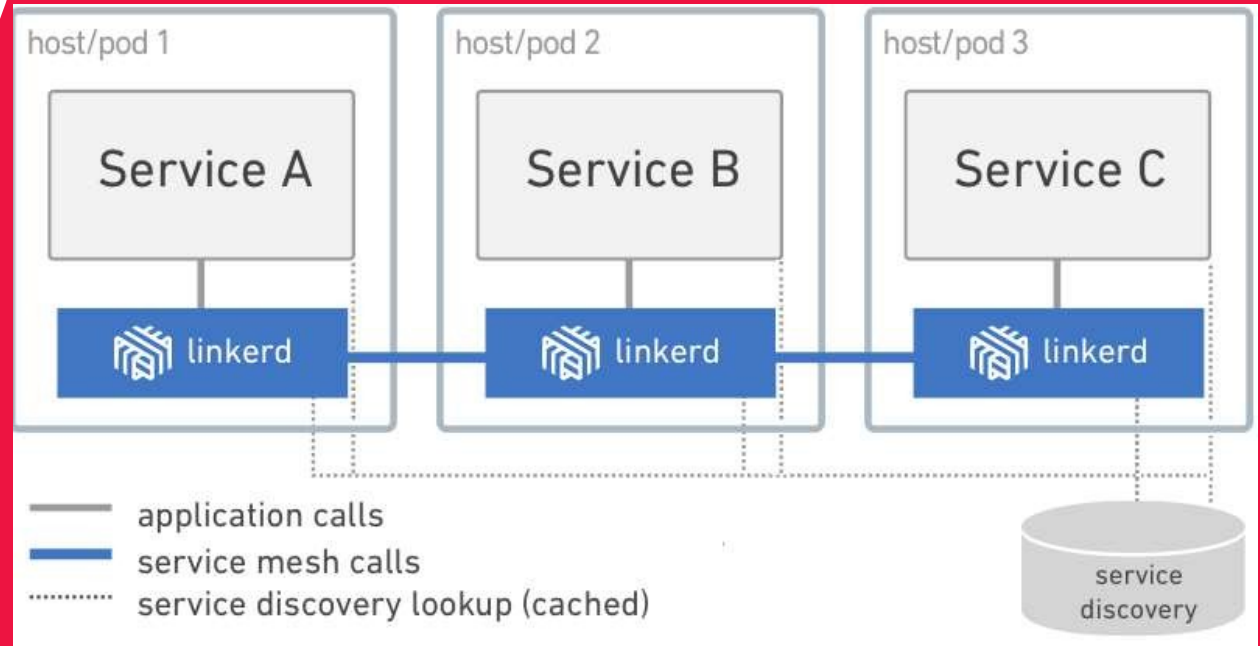


Linkerd Architecture

- Control Plane:
 - Controller
 - Grafana
 - Identity
 - Prometheus
 - Proxy Injector
 - Service Provide Validator
 - Tap
 - Web
- Data Plane



Example :



Linkerd Architecture

- Application in containers register to service Discovery as service
- Linkerd gets services from services Discovery
- Application communicate by linkerd through http_proxy variable or directly by node_name variable.
- Containers must connect to linkerd in your own host/hypervisor.
- Linkerd balance or forward connection to another linkerd.



Linkerd Commands

K9s Verify:

```
kubectl version --short
```

Install:

```
curl -sL https://run.linkerd.io/install | sh
export PATH=$PATH:$HOME/.linkerd2/bin
linkerd check --pre
linkerd install | kubectl apply -f -
```

Dashboard

```
linkerd dashboard &
```

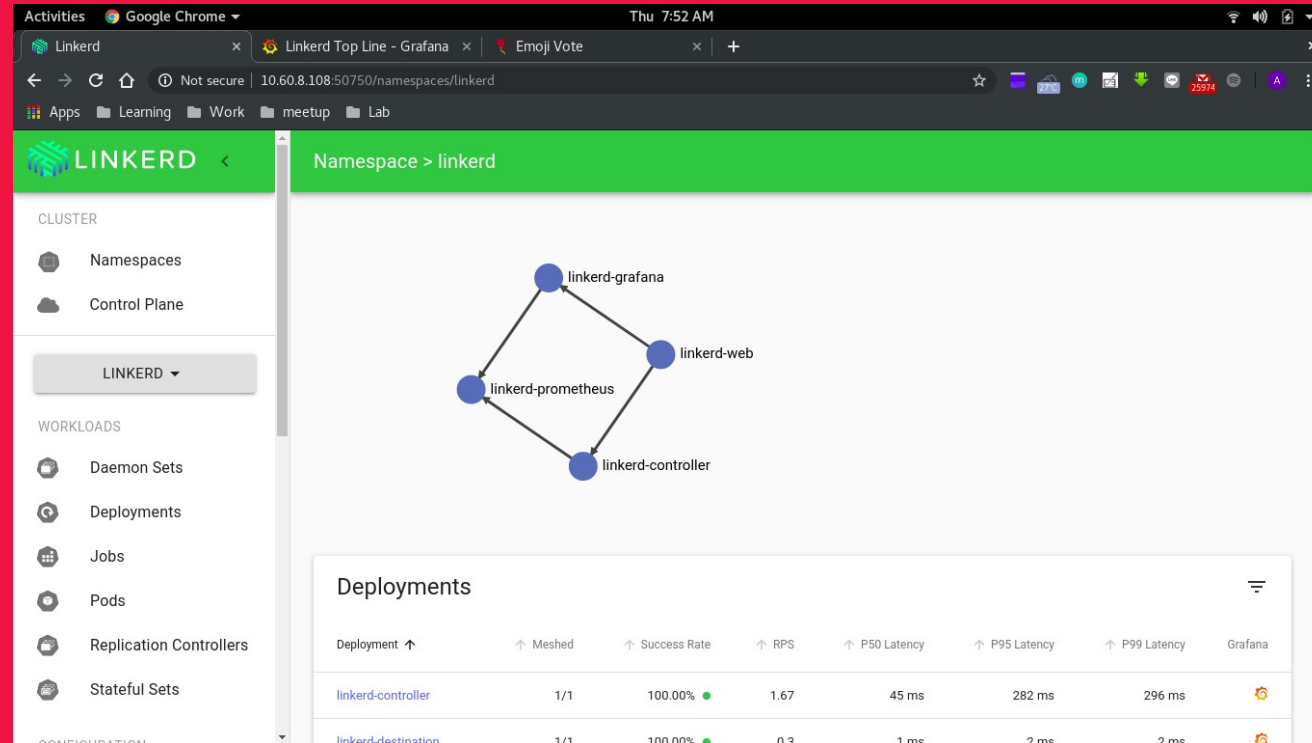
Inject:

```
kubectl get -n emojiivoto deploy -o yaml \
| linkerd inject - \ | kubectl apply -f -
```

Inspect:

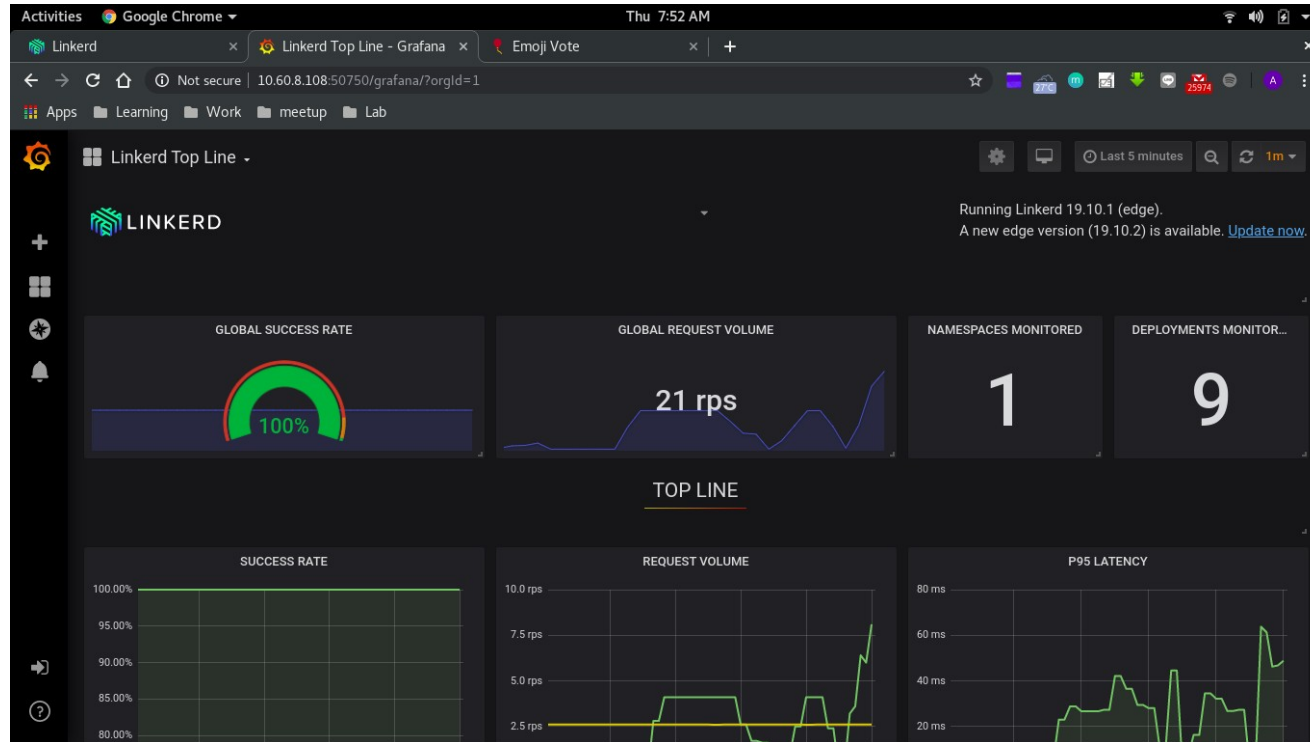
```
linkerd -n emojiivoto stat deploy
linkerd -n emojiivoto top deploy
linkerd -n emojiivoto tap deploy/web
```

Linkerd Dashboard

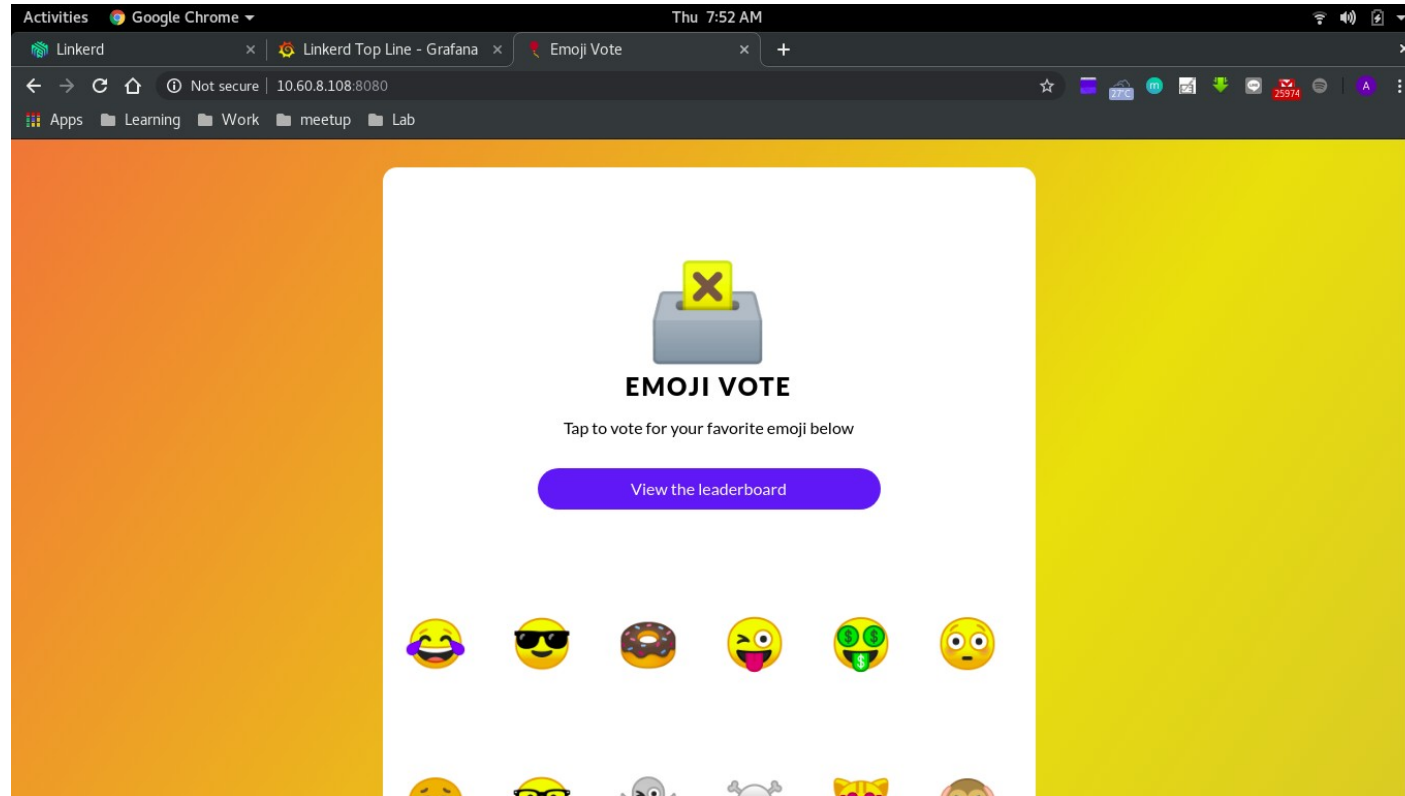




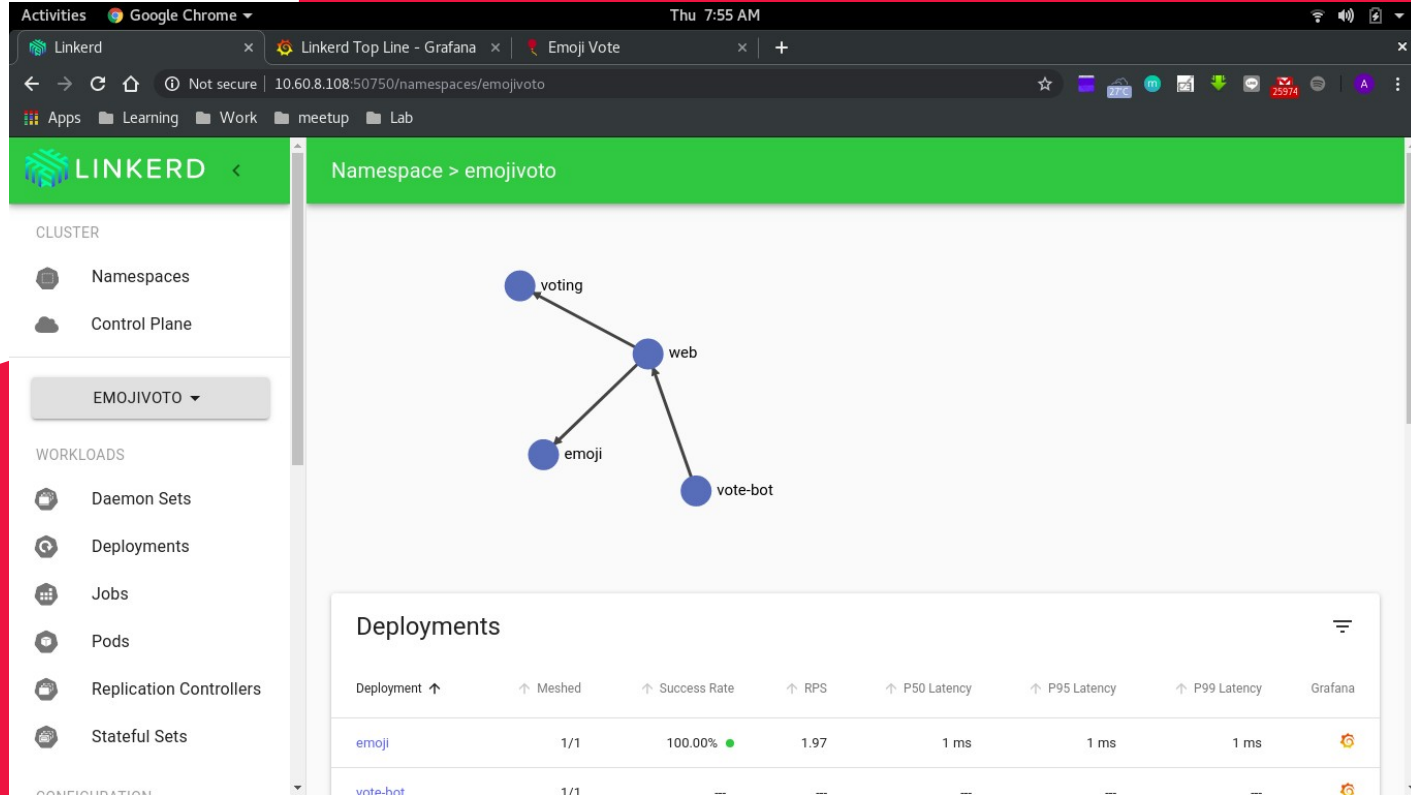
Linkerd Traffic Monitoring using Grafana



Test Deploy emoji-vote Apps



Test Deploy emoji-vote Apps



Namespace > emojivoto

CLUSTER

- Namespaces
- Control Plane

EMOJIVOTO

WORKLOADS

- Daemon Sets
- Deployments
- Jobs
- Pods
- Replication Controllers
- Stateful Sets

Service Graph:

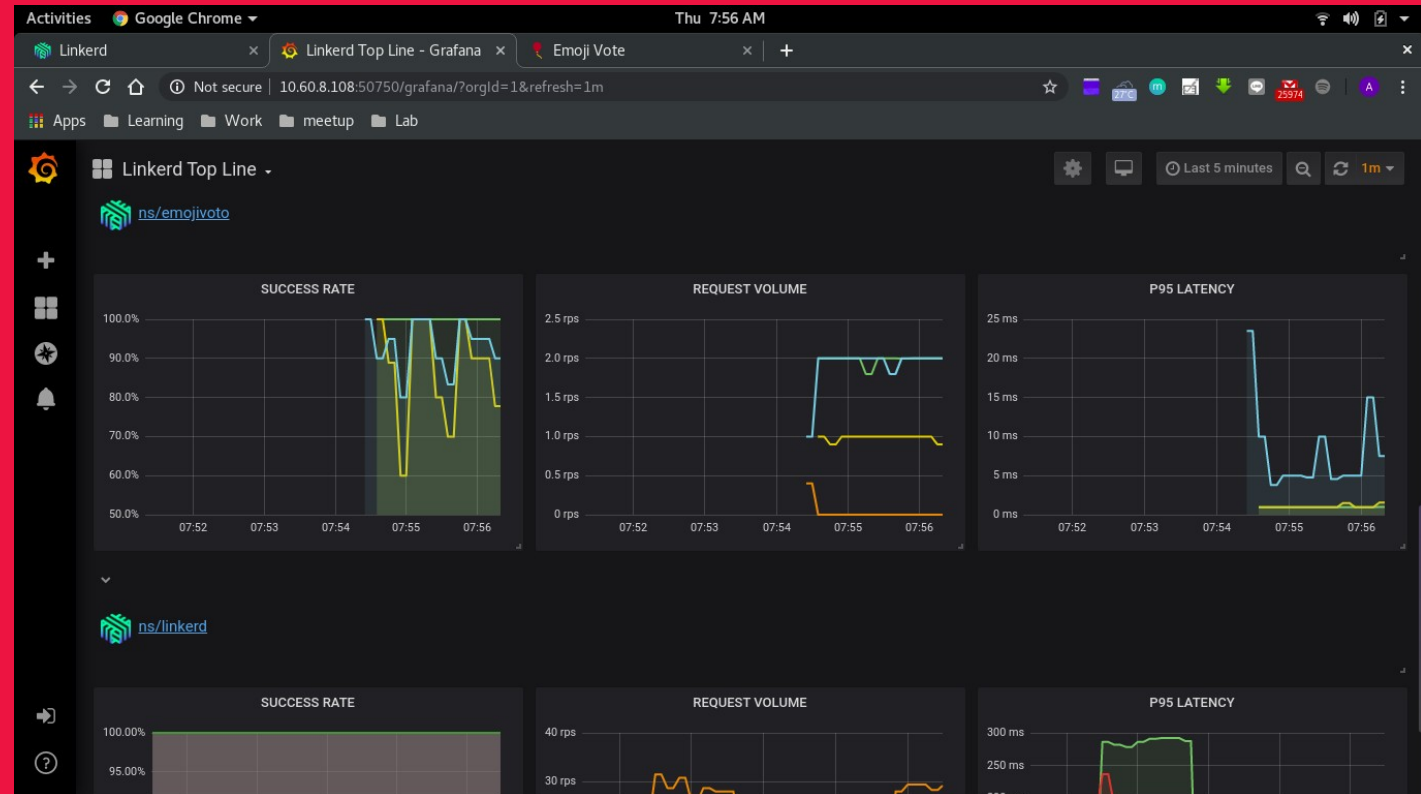
```

graph TD
    web((web)) --> voting((voting))
    web --> emoji((emoji))
    web --> vote-bot((vote-bot))
  
```

Deployments

Deployment	Meshed	Success Rate	RPS	P50 Latency	P95 Latency	P99 Latency	Grafana
emoji	1/1	100.00%	1.97	1 ms	1 ms	1 ms	
vote-bot	1/1	---	---	---	---	---	

Test Deploy emoji-vote Apps



Thank you!