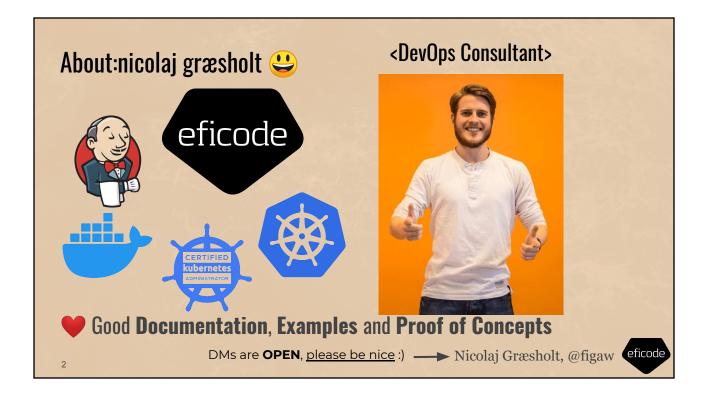
From Freestyle jobs to Pipeline, with JobDSL

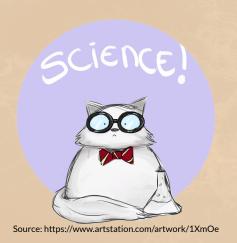
Nicolaj Græsholt - @figaw on Twitter DevOps Consultant at Eficode Praqma











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DON'T PANIC ~ (Large, friendly letters)

Everything You See Is What You Get

https://github.com/figaw/freestyle-to-pipeline-jenkins











Freestyle Jobs

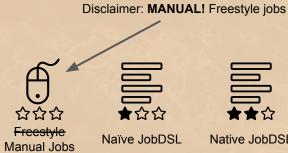
Naïve JobDSL

Native JobDSL

Pipeline











Pipeline



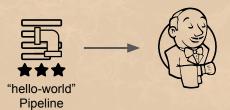
Freestyle Jobs and the 5 Stages of Grief

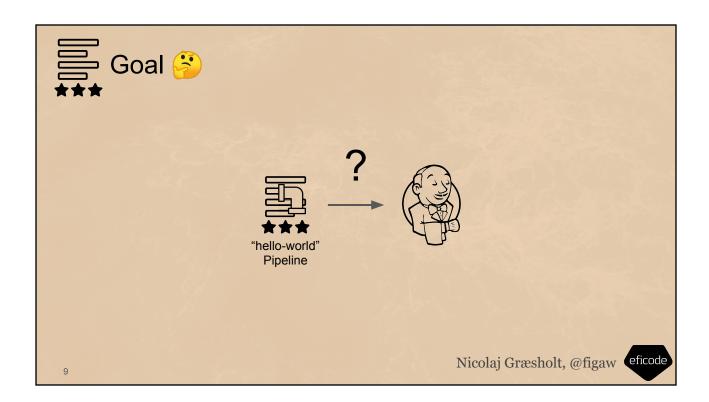
"Kübler-Ross model"

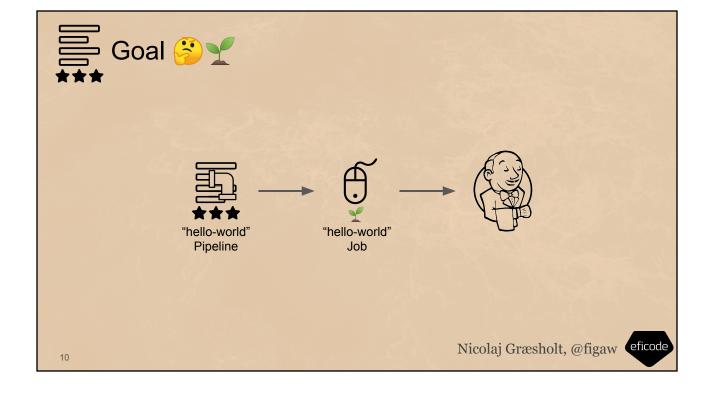
- Denial This is Great!
- Anger Configuration Drift, Zero Reuse, Reconfiguration, Losing { Work, Time, Will to Continue.. }
- Bargaining Way of Working
- Depression This isn't Working, colleagues and discipline (and that's okay!)
- Acceptance Manual Freestyle jobs aren't Great

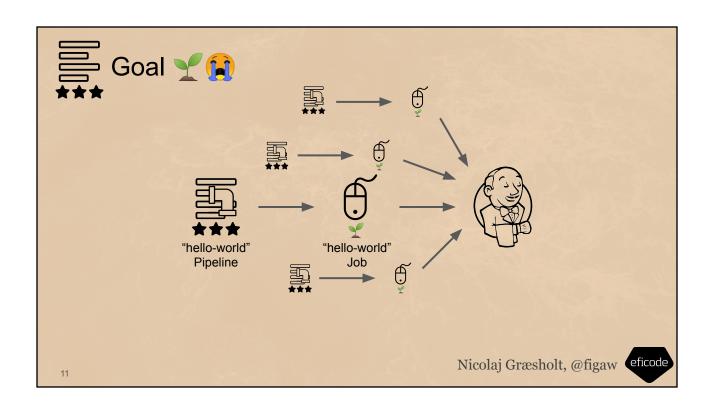


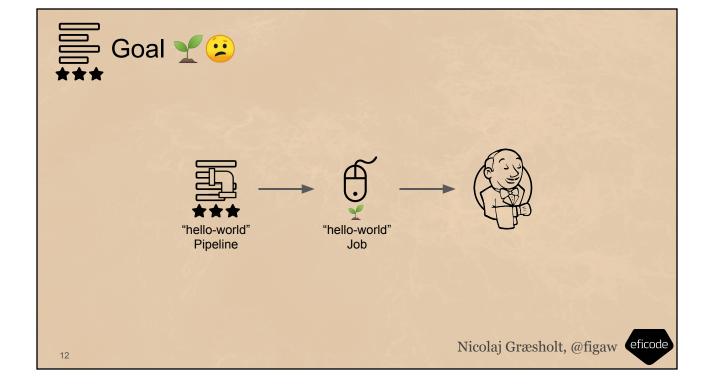


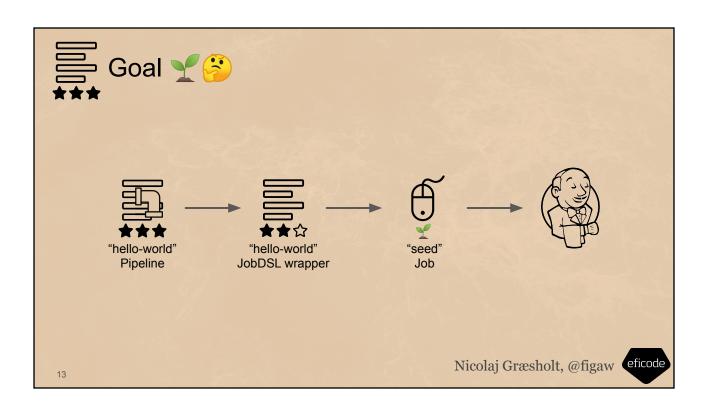


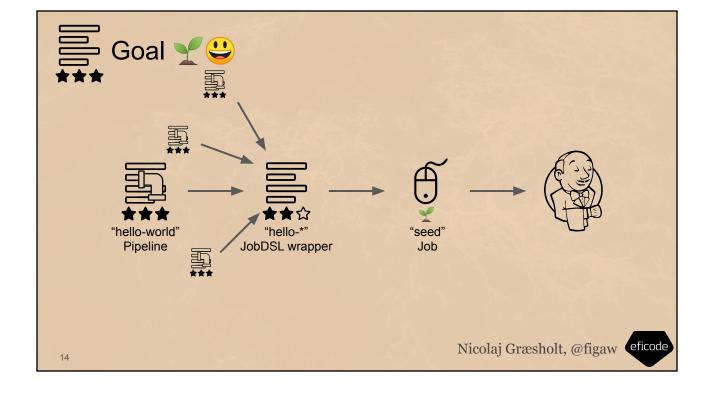


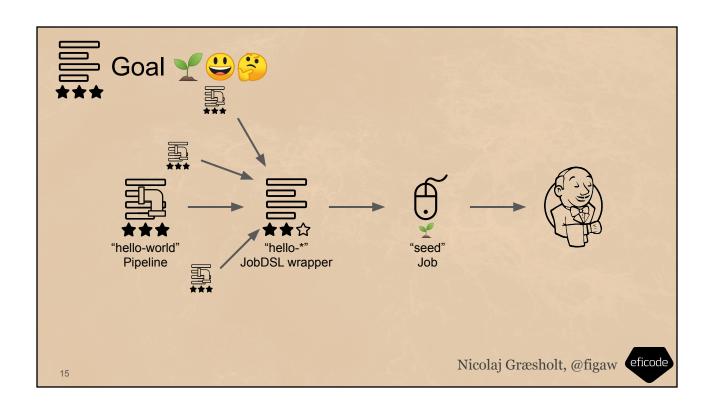


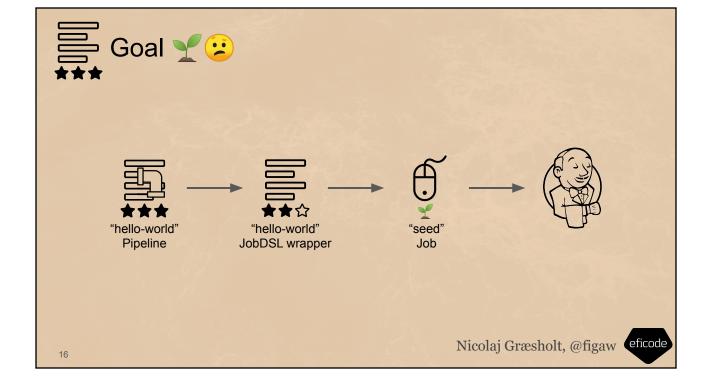


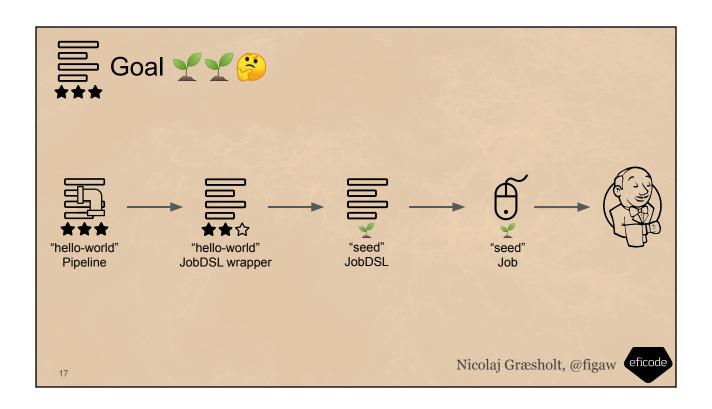


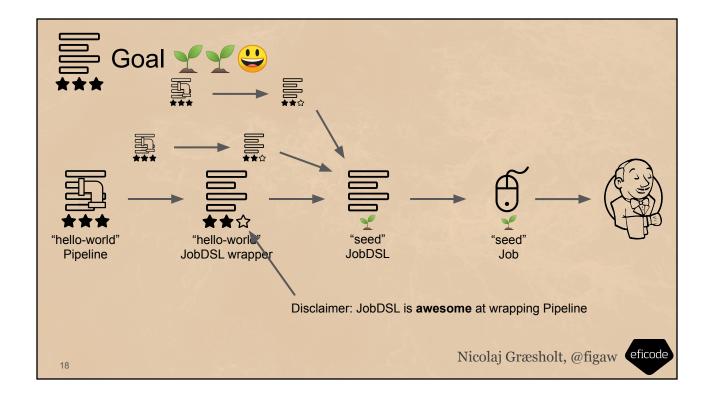


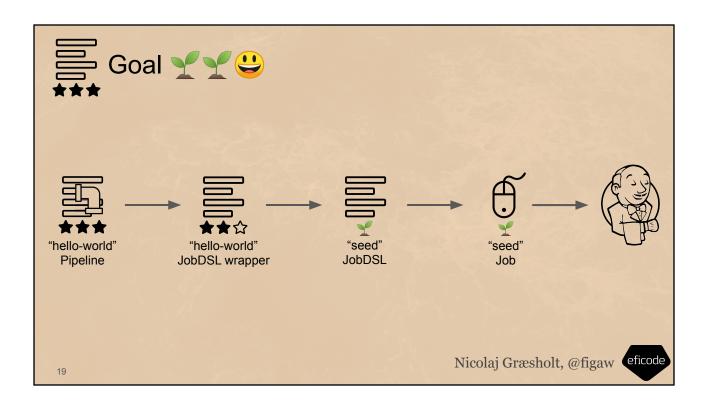


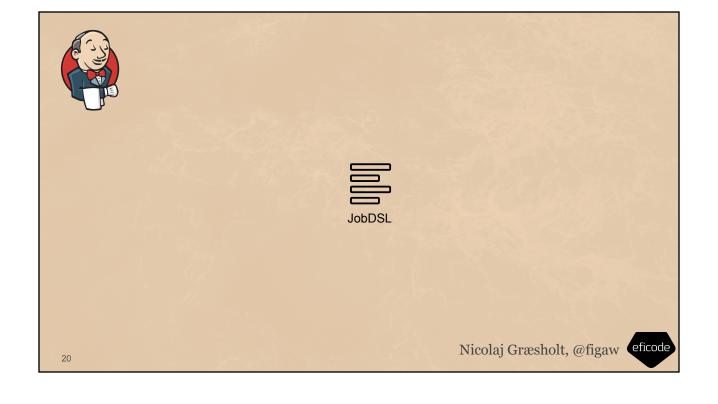












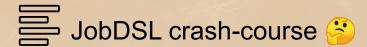


A Groovy DSL for Jenkins Jobs - Sweeeeet!

JobDSL Plugin, GitHub Repository

Nicolaj Græsholt, @figaw eficode

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hello-world.groovy

```
job('hello-world') {
  steps {
    shell('echo Hello, World!')
  }
}
```



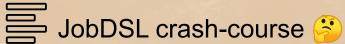
hello-world.groovy

```
job('hello-world') {
  steps {
    shell('echo Hello, World!')
}
```

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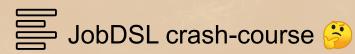
23





hello-world.groovy

```
job('hello-world') {
  steps {
    shell('echo Hello, World!')
}
```



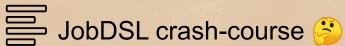
hello-world.groovy

```
job('hello-world') {
  steps {
    shell('echo Hello, World!')
}
```

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hello-world.groovy

```
job('hello-world') {
  steps {
    shell('echo Hello, World!')
}
```



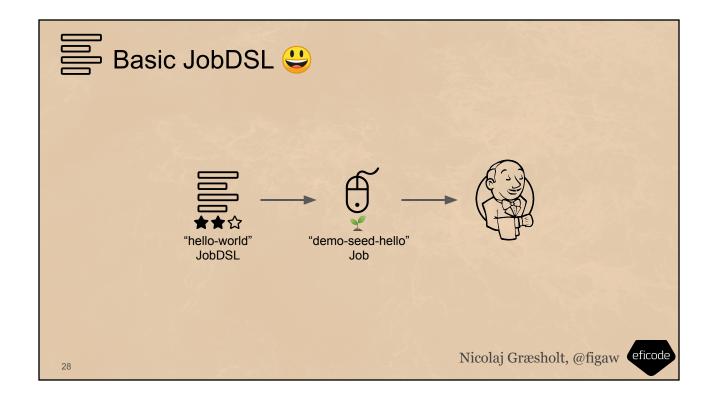
Will Show: JobDSL from slide works

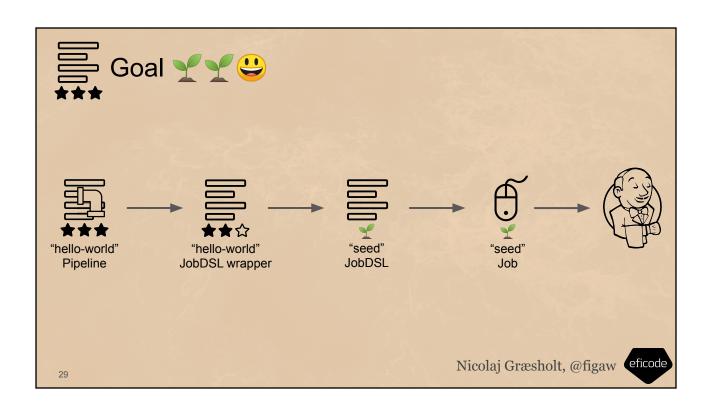
hello-world.groovy

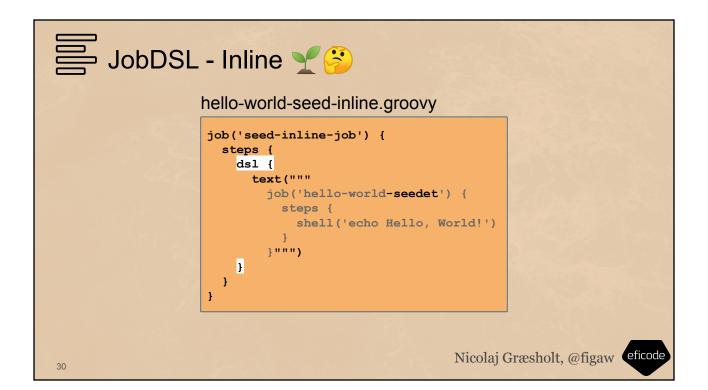
```
job('hello-world') {
  steps {
    shell('echo Hello, World!')
  }
}
```

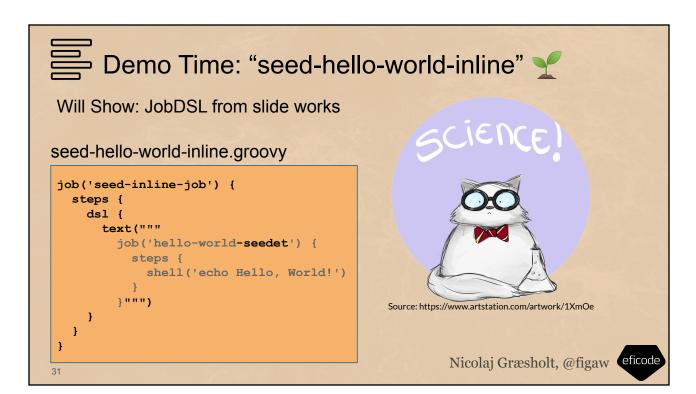


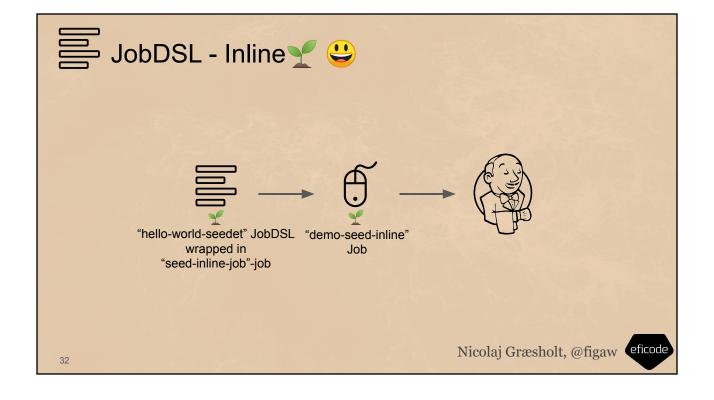
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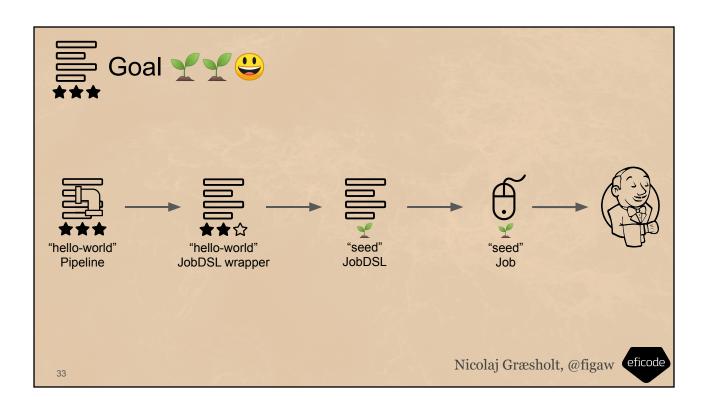


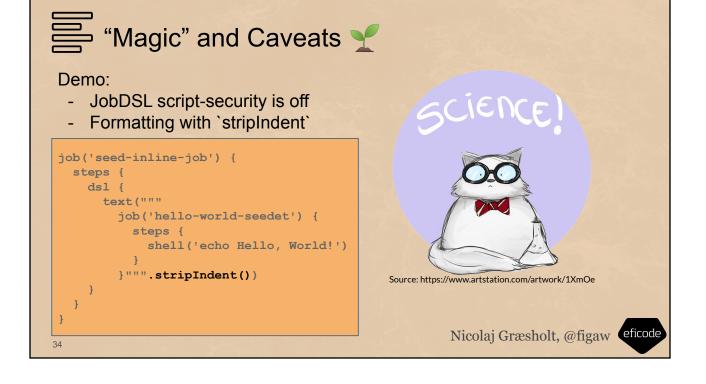


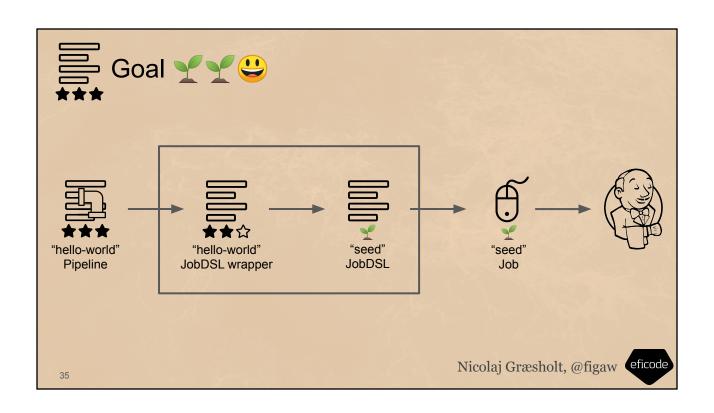


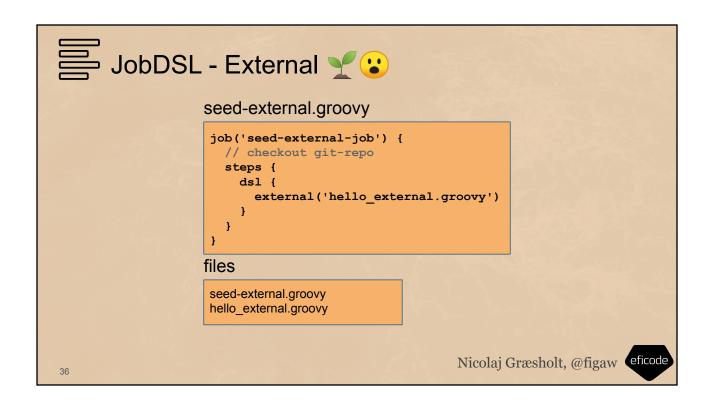


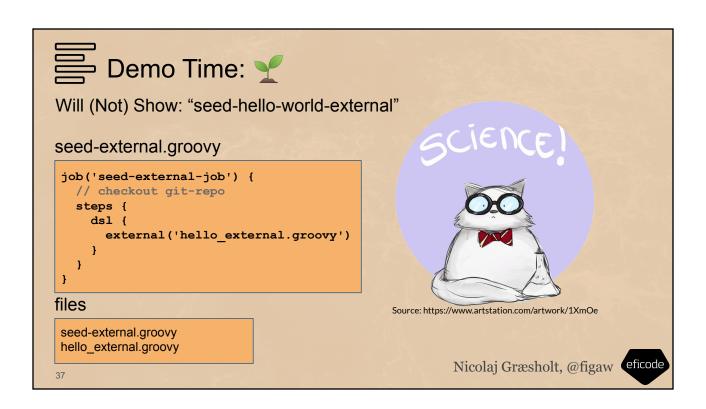


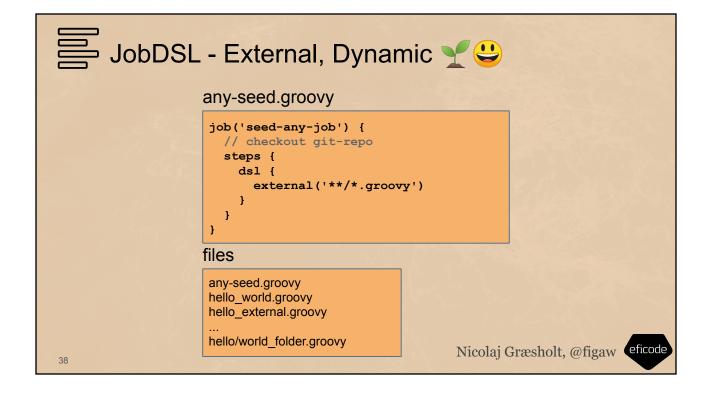


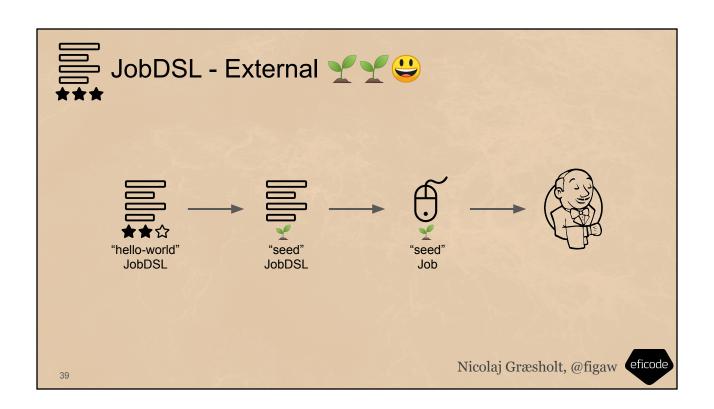


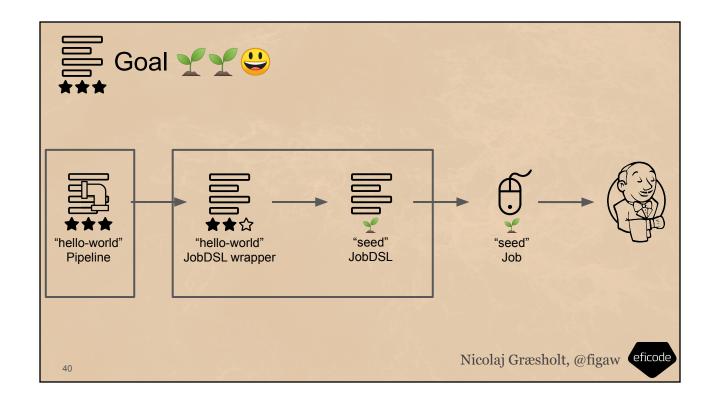


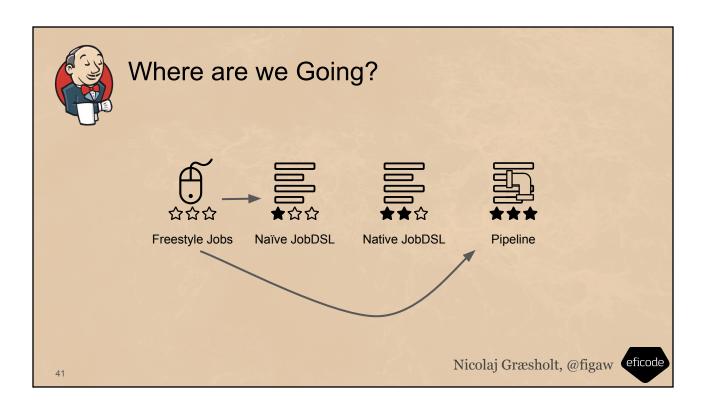


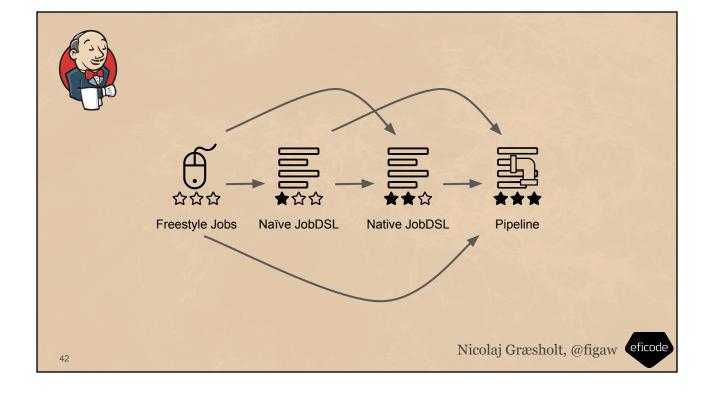


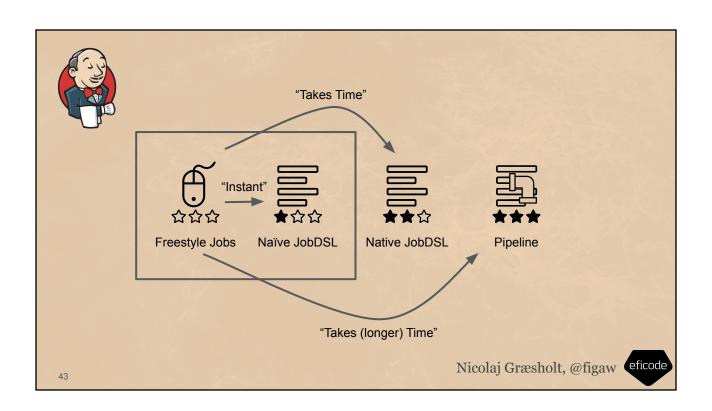


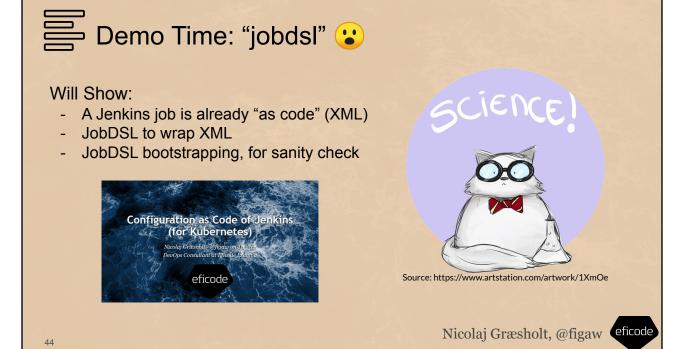


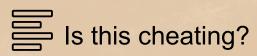








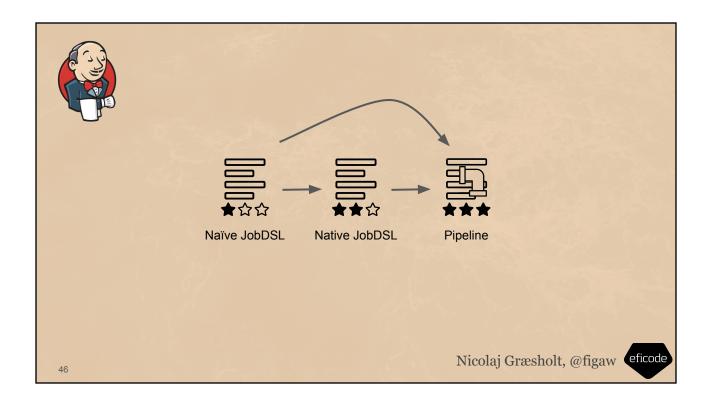


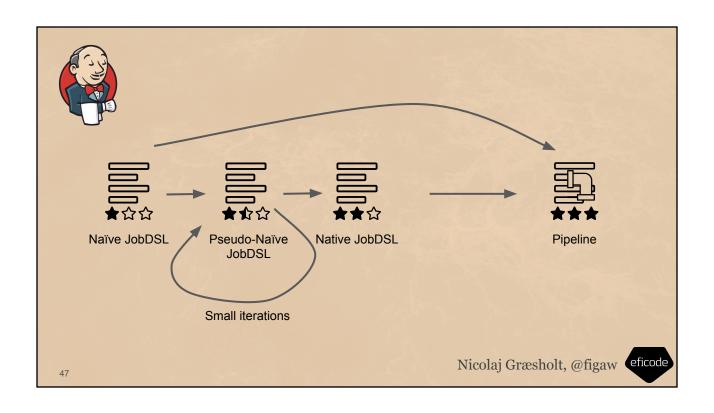


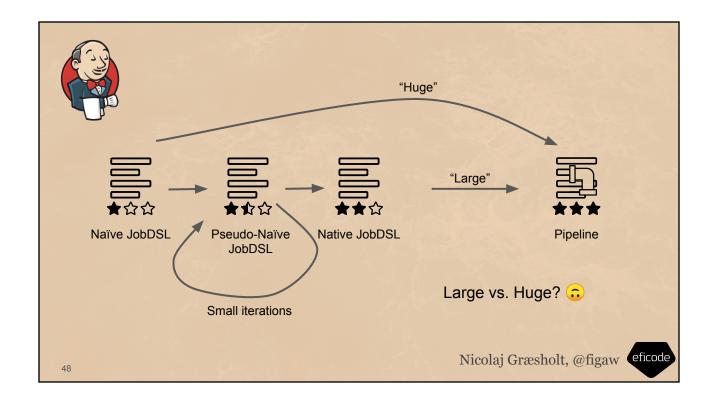
No:

- Change job through the UI
- Persist changes with the generated config.xml, through Git
- Job configuration is under Version Control
- Easy reconfiguration with "dynamic" seed.groovy

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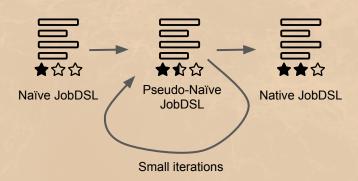








CONFIGURE-BLOCK - **POWER**UNFOLDING XML to JobDSL! - **ELBOW GREASE**

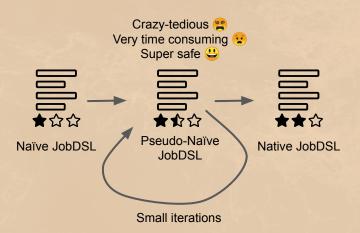


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Demo Time: "jobdsl-iterative" 🛫



Will Show:

- Converting 6 lines of XML to 4 lines of JobDSL with only 20 slides
- How to put an audience to sleep











Native JobDSL

"hello-world" in Naïve JobDSL

```
def jobconfig = """
ct>
 <description>This is my Job</description>
   <hudson.tasks.Shell>
    <command>echo &quot;hello world&quot;</command>
   </hudson.tasks.Shell>
</project>
```

```
(Continued)
def jobconfignode =
 new XmlParser().parseText(jobconfig)
job('solution') {
 configure { node ->
   // node represents <project>
   jobconfignode.each { child ->
     def name = child.name()
     def existingChild = node.get(name)
     if(existingChild){
       node.remove(existingChild)
     node << child
```

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Identify

```
def jobconfig = """
project>
  <description>This is my Job</description>
  <builders>
    <hudson.tasks.Shell>
    <command>echo &quot;hello world&quot;</command>
    </hudson.tasks.Shell>
  </builders>
</project>
```

```
(Continued)
```

```
def jobconfignode =
 new XmlParser().parseText(jobconfig)
job('solution') {
 configure { node ->
    // node represents <project>
    jobconfignode.each { child ->
      def name = child.name()
      def existingChild = node.get(name)
     if(existingChild){
        node.remove(existingChild)
     node << child
```



Extract

```
def jobdesc = """
 <description>This is my Job</description>
def jobconfig = """
ct>
 <description>This is my Job</description>
  <builders>
   <hudson.tasks.Shell>
    <command>echo &quot;hello world&quot;</command>
   </hudson.tasks.Shell>
  </builders>
</project>
```

```
def jobdescnode =
 new XmlParser().parseText(jobdesc)
def jobconfignode =
 new XmlParser().parseText(jobconfig)
job('solution') {
 configure { node ->
   node << jobdescnode
 configure { node ->
   // node represents // node
   jobconfignode.each { child ->
     def name = child.name()
     def existingChild = node.get(name)
     if(existingChild){
       node.remove(existingChild)
     node << child
```

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Refactor

```
def jobdesc = """
  <description>This is my Job</description>
def jobconfig = """
ct>
 <builders>
   <hudson.tasks.Shell>
   <command>echo &quot;hello world&quot;</command>
   </hudson.tasks.Shell>
  </builders>
</project>
```

```
def jobdescnode =
 new XmlParser().parseText(jobdesc)
def jobconfignode =
 new XmlParser().parseText(jobconfig)
job('solution') {
 configure { node ->
   node << jobdescnode
 description("This is my Job")
 configure { node ->
   // node represents project>
   jobconfignode.each { child ->
     def name = child.name()
     def existingChild = node.get(name)
     if(existingChild){
       node.remove(existingChild)
     node << child
```

Iteration 1, result

```
def jobconfig = """
ct>
  <description>This is my Job</description>
   <hudson.tasks.Shell>
   <command>echo &quot;hello world&quot;</command>
   </hudson.tasks.Shell>
</project>
```

```
def jobconfignode =
 new XmlParser().parseText(jobconfig)
job('solution') {
  description("This is my Job")
  configure { node ->
    // node represents <project>
    jobconfignode.each { child ->
      def name = child.name()
      def existingChild = node.get(name)
     if(existingChild){
        node.remove(existingChild)
      node << child
  1
```

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Iteration 2, identify

```
def jobconfig = """
project>
 <builders>
   <hudson.tasks.Shell>
   <command>echo &quot;hello world&quot;</command>
   </hudson.tasks.Shell>
  </builders>
</project>
```

```
def jobconfignode =
  new XmlParser().parseText(jobconfig)
job('solution') {
 description("This is my Job")
 configure { node ->
    // node represents <project>
    jobconfignode.each { child ->
      def name = child.name()
      def existingChild = node.get(name)
     if(existingChild){
        node.remove(existingChild)
     node << child
```

Identify, Take a Deep Breath

```
def jobconfig = """
project>
 <builders>
   <hudson.tasks.Shell>
   <command>echo &quot;hello world&quot;</command>
   </hudson.tasks.Shell>
 </builders>
</project>
```

```
def jobconfignode =
 new XmlParser().parseText(jobconfig)
job('solution') {
  description("This is my Job")
  configure { node ->
    // node represents <project>
    jobconfignode.each { child ->
      def name = child.name()
      def existingChild = node.get(name)
     if(existingChild){
        node.remove(existingChild)
      node << child
```

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Omit details

```
def jobconfig = """
project>
 <builders>
   <hudson.tasks.Shell>
   <command>echo &quot;hello world&quot;</command>
   </hudson.tasks.Shell>
  </builders>
</project>
```

```
def jobconfignode =
 new XmlParser().parseText(jobconfig)
job('solution') {
 description("This is my Job")
  configure { node ->
   // node represents <project>
   jobconfignode.each { child ->
     def name = child.name()
     def existingChild = node.get(name)
     if(existingChild){
       node.remove(existingChild)
     node << child
```

Omit details, move code

```
def jobconfig = """
project>
  <builders>
   <hudson.tasks.Shell>
   <command>echo &quot;hello world&quot;</command>
   </hudson.tasks.Shell>
 </builders>
</project>
```

```
def jobconfignode =
  new XmlParser().parseText(jobconfig)
job('solution') {
  description("This is my Job")
  ... // omitted configure-block
```

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Okay, ready. Identify!

```
def jobconfig = """
project>
  <builders>
   <hudson.tasks.Shell>
   <command>echo &quot;hello world&quot;</command>
   </hudson.tasks.Shell>
  </builders>
</project>
```

```
def jobconfignode =
 new XmlParser().parseText(jobconfig)
job('solution') {
 description("This is my Job")
  ... // omitted configure-block
```

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Extract

```
def jobsteps = """
 <builders>
    <hudson.tasks.Shell>
   <command>echo &quot;hello world&quot;</command>
   </hudson.tasks.Shell>
 </builders>
def jobconfig = """
oject>
 <builders>...
</project>
```

```
def jobstepsnode =
 new XmlParser().parseText(jobsteps)
def jobconfignode =
 new XmlParser().parseText(jobconfig)
job('solution') {
 description ("This is my Job")
 configure { node ->
   node << jobstepsnode
  ... // omitted configure-block
```

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Unfold 1

```
def jobsteps = """
  <builders>
   <hudson.tasks.Shell>
    <command>echo &quot;hello world&quot;</command>
    </hudson.tasks.Shell>
 </builders>
def jobconfig = """
project>
</project>
```

```
def jobstepsnode =
 new XmlParser().parseText(jobsteps)
def jobconfignode =
 new XmlParser().parseText(jobconfig)
job('solution') {
 description("This is my Job")
 configure { node ->
    node / builders << jobstepsnode</pre>
  ... // omitted configure-block
```

Unfold 2

```
def jobsteps = """
    <hudson.tasks.Shell>
    <command>echo &quot;hello world&quot;</command>
    </hudson.tasks.Shell>
def jobconfig = """
ct>
</project>
```

```
def jobstepsnode =
 new XmlParser().parseText(jobsteps)
def jobconfignode =
 new XmlParser().parseText(jobconfig)
job('solution') {
 description("This is my Job")
 configure { node ->
   node / builders
     / 'hudson.tasks.Shell'
     << jobstepsnode
  ... // omitted configure-block
```

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Unfold 3

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```
def jobsteps = """
   <command>echo &quot;hello world&quot;</command>
def jobconfig = """
ct>
</project>
```

```
def jobstepsnode =
 new XmlParser().parseText(jobsteps)
def jobconfignode =
 new XmlParser().parseText(jobconfig)
job('solution') {
 description ("This is my Job")
 configure { node ->
   node / builders
     / 'hudson.tasks.Shell' {
       command 'echo "hello world"'
     << jobstepsnode
  ... // omitted configure-block
```

Unfold 3 (clean)

```
def jobconfig = """
ct>
</project>
```

```
def jobconfignode =
 new XmlParser().parseText(jobconfig)
job('solution') {
 description("This is my Job")
 configure { node ->
   node / builders
     / 'hudson.tasks.Shell' {
      command 'echo "hello world"'
  ... // omitted configure-block
```

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Refactor

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```
def jobconfig = """
project>
</project>
```

```
def jobconfignode =
 new XmlParser().parseText(jobconfig)
job('solution') {
 description("This is my Job")
 configure { node ->
   node / builders
     / 'hudson.tasks.Shell' {
       command 'echo "hello world"'
   shell 'echo "hello world"'
  ... // omitted configure-block
```

Iteration 2, result

```
def jobconfig = """
project>
  <builders>
   <hudson.tasks.Shell>
    <command>echo &quot;hello world&quot;</command>
    </hudson.tasks.Shell>
  </builders>
</project>
```

```
def jobconfignode =
 new XmlParser().parseText(jobconfig)
job('solution') {
 description("This is my Job")
   shell 'echo "hello world"'
  ... // omitted configure-block
```

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Identify..

```
def jobconfig = """
project>
</project>
```

```
def jobconfignode =
 new XmlParser().parseText(jobconfig)
job('solution') {
 description("This is my Job")
  steps {
   shell 'echo "hello world"'
 configure { node ->
   // node represents <project>
   jobconfignode.each { child ->
     def name = child.name()
      def existingChild = node.get(name)
     if(existingChild){
       node.remove(existingChild)
     node << child
```





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JobDSL specification?

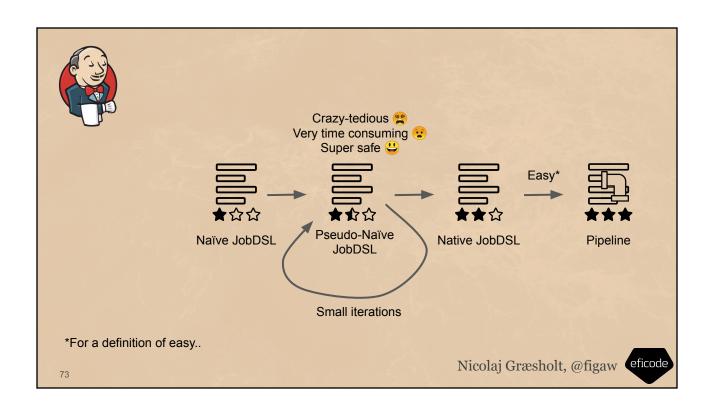
What can JobDSL do?

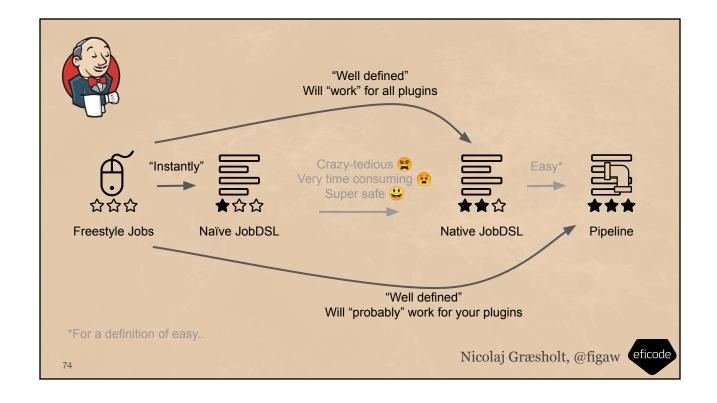
https://jenkinsci.github.io/job-dsl-plugin/#

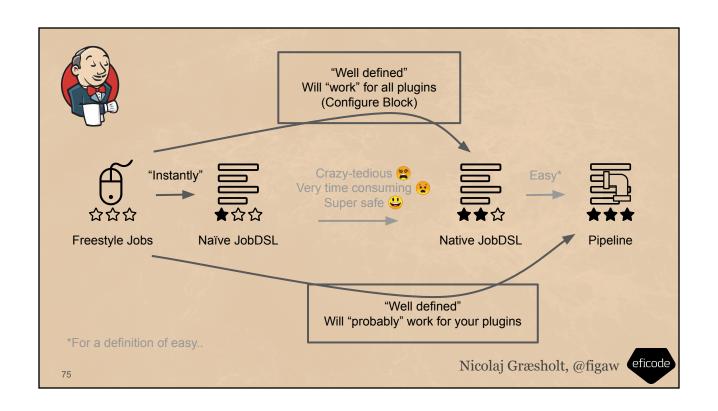
(What can JobDSL do on MY Jenkins?)

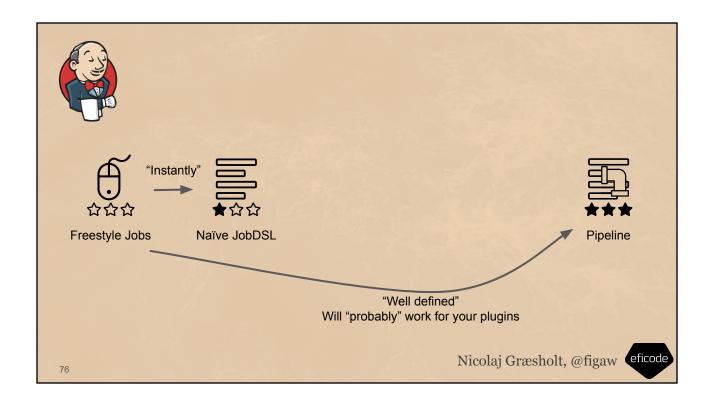
https://github.com/jenkinsci/job-dsl-plugin#documentation

https://your.jenkins.installation/plugin/job-dsl/api-viewer/index.html













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Why not stop at JobDSL?

Code

Durable

Pausable

Versatile

Extensible

https://www.jenkins.io/doc/book/pipeline/#why

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Why not stop at JobDSL?

Code

Durable

Pausable

Versatile

Extensible

https://www.jenkins.io/doc/book/pipeline/#why

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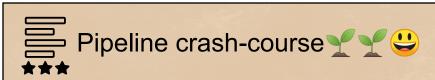




Pipeline crash-course 🍸 🋫 😃



```
pipeline {
  agent any
  stages {
    stage('Hello, World!') {
      steps {
        sh 'echo "Hello, World!"'
```



hello world pipeline

```
pipeline {
  agent any
  stages {
    stage('Hello, World!') {
      steps {
        sh 'echo "Hello, World!"'
    }
```

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Pipeline crash-course 🍸 🖞 😃



```
pipeline {
  agent any
  stages {
    stage('Hello, World!') {
      steps {
        sh 'echo "Hello, World!"'
    }
```



hello world pipeline

```
pipeline {
  agent any
  stages {
    stage('Hello, World!') {
      steps {
        sh 'echo "Hello, World!"'
 }
```

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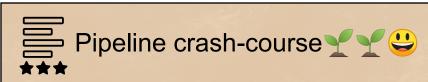


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Pipeline crash-course 🍸 🖞 😃



```
pipeline {
  agent any
  stages {
    stage('Hello, World!') {
      steps {
        sh 'echo "Hello, World!"'
    }
```



hello world pipeline

```
pipeline {
  agent any
  stages {
    stage('Hello, World!') {
      steps {
        sh 'echo "Hello, World!"'
```

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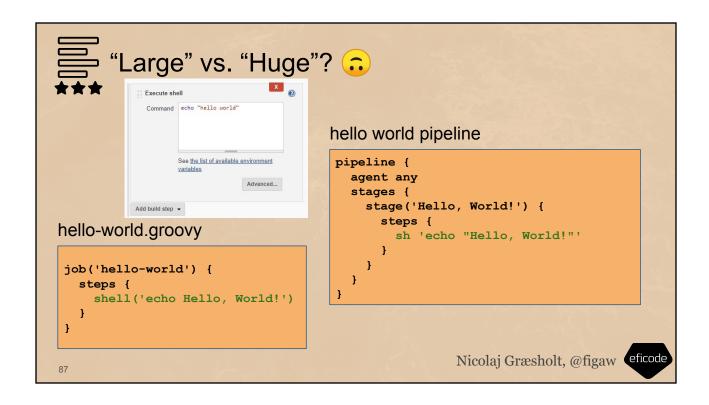


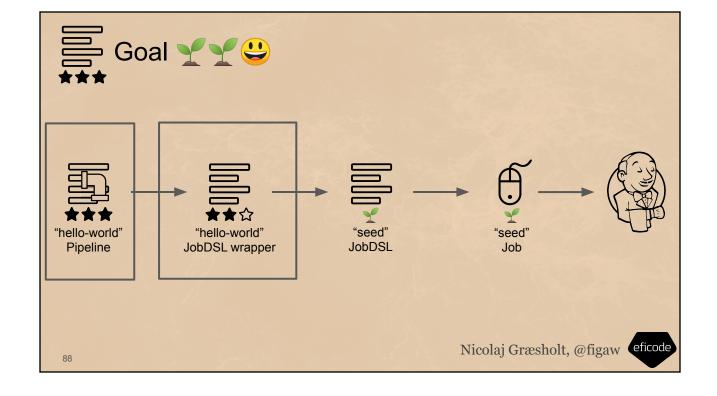
85

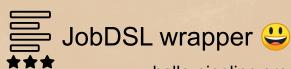
Pipeline crash-course 🍸 🖞 😃



```
pipeline {
  agent any
  stages {
    stage('Hello, World!') {
      steps {
        sh 'echo "Hello, World!"'
    }
```







hello-pipeline.groovy

```
pipelineJob('hello-pipeline-inline') {
  definition { cps { script("""
  """) } }
```

https://jenkinsci.github.io/job-dsl-plugin/#path/pipelineJob-definition-cps-script

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JobDSL wrapper 😃



hello-pipeline.groovy

```
pipelineJob('hello-pipeline-inline') {
 definition { cps { script("""
   pipeline {
      agent any
      stages {
        stage('Hello, World!') {
          steps {
            sh 'echo "Hello, World!"'
  """) } }
```

https://jenkinsci.github.io/job-dsl-plugin/#path/pipelineJob-definition-cps-script

