

# GRASS Tutorials

- Brendan A. Harmon 1, Veronica Andreo 2, Anna Petrasova 3, Vaclav Petras 3, Caitlin Haedrich 3, Corey White 3, and Laura Belica 3
- 1 Louisiana State University, United States ROR 2 Instituto Gulich, Argentina ROR 3 North Carolina
- 5 State University, United States ROR

### DOI: 10.xxxxx/draft

#### **Software**

- Review 🗗
- Repository 🗗
- Archive 🗗

### Editor: Open Journals ♂

### Reviewers:

@openjournals

**Submitted:** 01 January 1970 **Published:** unpublished

#### License

Authors of papers retain copyright and release the work under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License (CC BY 4.0).

# Summary

10

11

13

14

15

25

26

28

29

30

37

Describe the submission and explain its eligibility for JOSE.

- Overview of GRASS
  - GRASS as geoprocessing engine (GRASS Development Team et al., 2025)
    - \* Features (Gebbert & Pebesma, 2017; Haedrich et al., 2023)
    - \* Integrations
    - \* Well documented, but lacking official tutorials
- GRASS Tutorials
  - Tutorials with computational notebooks
    - \* Integrations
    - \* Core features
    - \* Thematic topics
  - Dual licensed GFDL-1.2-or-later & CC-BY-SA-4.0
  - Audience: GRASS and wider FOSS4G community

# Statement of need

Include a Statement of Need section, explaining how the submitted artifacts contribute to computationally enabled teaching and learning, and describing how they might be adopted by others.

- Growing the GRASS ecosystem
  - GRASS has extensive documentation, but lacked official tutorials
    - \* Manual pages, api documentation, programming manual, etc.
    - \* Community developed tutorials
      - · Not maintained by GRASS Dev Team
  - Introduction to GRASS as geospatial engine
    - - · GUI, CLI, Py, R, Cloud, Jupyter, etc.

# Description / Features

Describe the learning objectives, content, instructional design, and experience of use in teaching and learning situations.

### 55 Learning Objectives

- Learn the fundamentals of geoprocessing with GRASS
- Learn disciplinary applications of GRASS



## Instructional Design

Design

41

42

45

46

47

49

52

53

54

56

57

60

61

62

68

71

72

73

76

79

87

- Learning modules for self-study, classes, & workshops
- Modular design for reuse and remixing
  - Scaffolded: getting started > core features > disciplinary topics
  - Interactivity for active learning
  - Worked examples for reduced cognitive load
  - Computational thinking with live coding
  - Scaffolding of explanations and code
- Audience
  - GRASS community of practice
    - \* Academics, professionals, & agencies
    - \* OSGeo Foundation
    - \* Broader FOSS4G community
  - Beginners to advanced
  - Self-learners: getting started tutorial series
- Mode
  - Online tutorials with computational notebooks
  - Implementation, Infrastructure, & Deployment
    - Quarto > GitHub Pages
      - \* HTML pages & Jupyter notebooks

## Contents / Tutorials

- Tutorials
  - Get started
    - \* Get started with GRASS GUI
    - \* Get started with GRASS & Python in Jupyter Notebooks
    - \* Get started with GRASS & R: the rgrass package
    - \* Get started with GRASS in Google Colab
    - \* Get started with GRASS in Jupyter Notebooks on Windows
  - Core features
    - \* Basics of map algebra
    - \* Making plots with GRASS
    - \* Visualizing and Modeling Terrain from DEMs in GRASS (English & Portuguese)
    - \* Modeling Movement in GRASS (English & Portuguese)
    - \* Introduction to remote sensing with GRASS
    - \* Procedural noise
    - \* Quick comparison: R and Python GRASS interfaces
  - Disciplinary topics
    - \* Deep dive into time series analysis with GRASS
      - · Introduction to Time Series in GRASS
      - · Temporal aggregations
      - · Temporal algebra
      - · Temporal accumulation
      - · Temporal gap-filling
      - · Temporal query with vector data
      - · Temporal subset, import and export
    - \* Earthworks
      - · Basic earthworks
      - · Gully modeling
      - · Coastal infrastructure
      - · Terrain synthesis
- External Tutorials



- Physically-based hydrologic modeling using GRASS GIS r.topmodel GRASS for Remote Sensing data processing with Jupyter Notebooks 91 Teledetección, OBIA y series de tiempo 92 - GISMentors - GRASS GIS školení GISMentors - Courses Unleash the power of GRASS GIS - Deforestation study using GRASS GIS - NCSU Geospatial Modeling and Analysis Course - Urban growth modeling with FUTURES - GIS for Designers - Geoprocessamento com GRASS GIS 100 - OpenGeoHub 2019: GRASS GIS for environmental monitoring and disease ecology 101 applications 102 - Processing lidar and UAV point clouds 103 - Tutoriales de GRASS GIS en grasswiki - Spatio-temporal data handling and visualization 105 - Ecodiv.earth tutorials 106 \* Species distribution modeling using Maxent in GRASS 107 \* Mapping the distribution of the White-tailed deer in Minnesota

## Story

109

110

111

114

115

116

117

121

Tell us the story of the project: how did it come to be?

Please add to the story!

\* From suitability to suitable regions

\* Tree species diversity distribution

- Teaching experiences
  - HTML: NCSU Geospatial Modeling (MEAS582/GISXXX) (?)
  - Jupyter: NCSU Geospatial Computing and Simulation (GIS714) (Haedrich et al., 2023)

## Acknowledgements

The initial development of these tutorial was partially supported by the U.S. National Science Foundation under Grant 2303651.

### References

Gebbert, S., & Pebesma, E. (2017). The GRASS GIS temporal framework. *International Journal of Geographical Information Science*, 31(7), 1273–1292. https://doi.org/10.1080/124 13658816.2017.1306862

GRASS Development Team, Landa, M., Neteler, M., Metz, M., Petrášová, A., Petráš, V., Clements, G., Zigo, T., Larsson, N., Kladivová, L., Haedrich, C., Blumentrath, S., Andreo, V., Cho, H., Gebbert, S., Nartišs, M., Kudrnovsky, H., Delucchi, L., Zambelli, P., ... Bowman, H. (2025). GRASS GIS (Version 8.4.0). https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.4621728

Haedrich, C., Petráš, V., Petrášová, A., Blumentrath, S., & Mitášová, H. (2023). Integrating
 GRASS GIS and jupyter notebooks to facilitate advanced geospatial modeling education.
 Transactions in GIS, 27(3), 686–702. https://doi.org/10.1111/tgis.13031