

https://ninacarducci.github.io./







70



Performance

Accessibility

Best Practices

SEO

PWA



Performance

Values are estimated and may vary. The <u>performance score</u> <u>is calculated</u> directly from these metrics. <u>See calculator.</u>

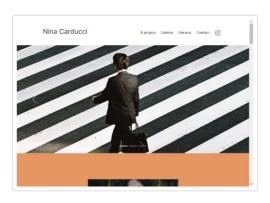
 \blacktriangle

METRICS

0-49

50-89

90-100



Expand view

First Contentful Paint

 $0.7 \, s$

▲ Total Blocking Time

570 ms

Speed Index

1.2 s

▲ Largest Contentful Paint

 $9.7 \, s$

▲ Cumulative Layout Shift

0.406

View Treemap

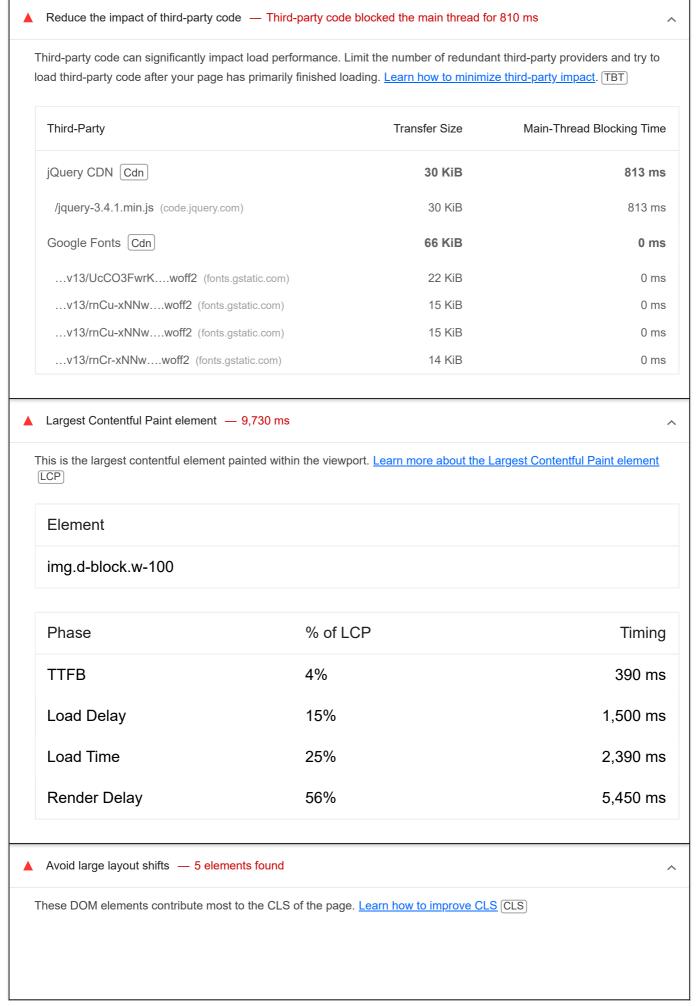




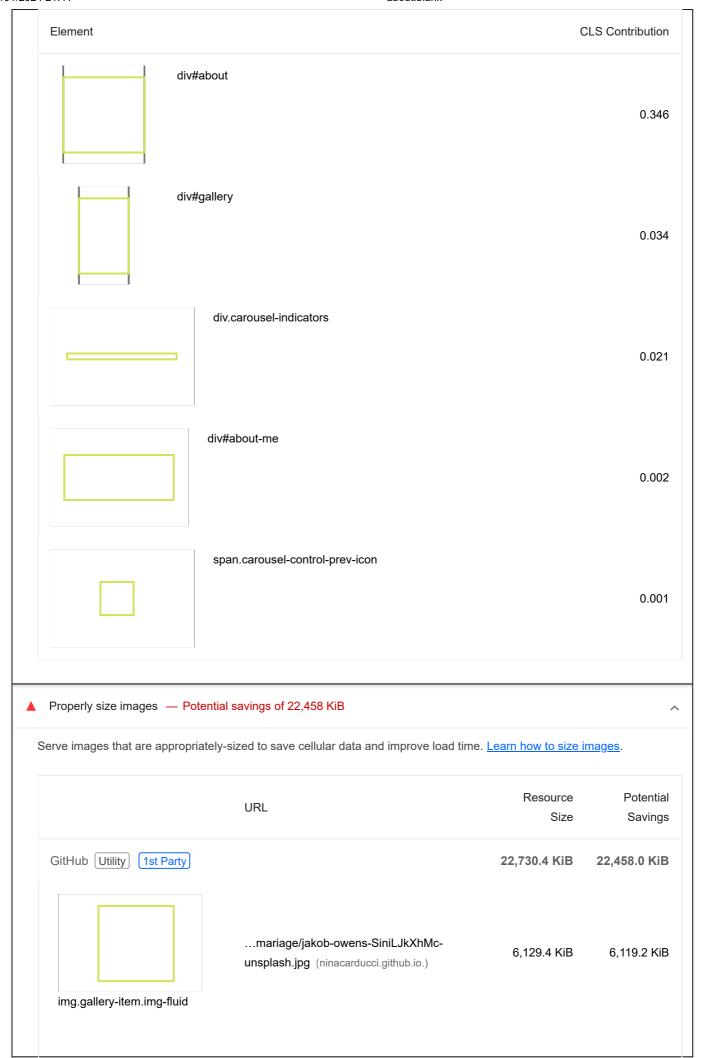
Show audits relevant to: All FCP LCP TBT CLS

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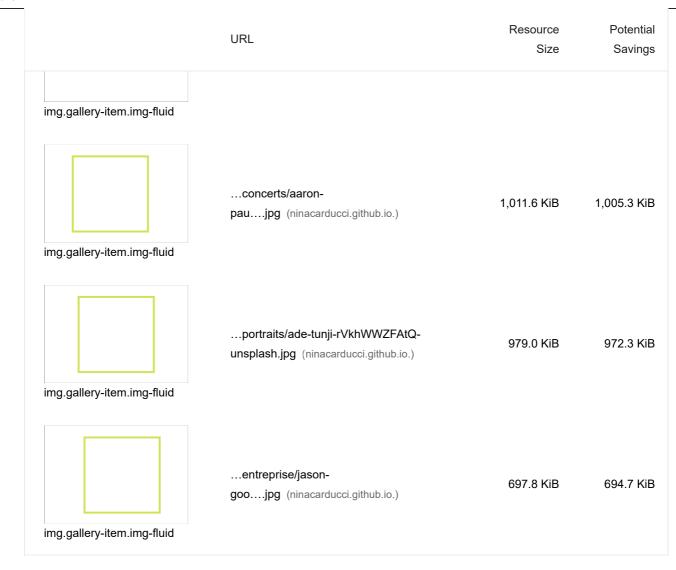
DIAGNOSTICS



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1.41	about blank		
	URL	Resource Size	Potenti Savinç
img.gallery-item.img-fluid	portraits/nino- vanjpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	2,468.4 KiB	2,463.3 Ki
img	images/nina.png (ninacarducci.github.io.)	2,105.8 KiB	1,986.9 Ki
img.gallery-item.img-fluid	entreprise/mateus- cajpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	1,878.9 KiB	1,874.7 Ki
img.gallery-item.img-fluid	mariage/hannah- bujpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	1,737.0 KiB	1,731.5 Ki
ima	images/camera.png (ninacarducci.github.io.)	1,625.1 KiB	1,580.6 Ki
img.d-block.w-100	slider/ryoji- iwajpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	1,586.2 KiB	1,524.6 Ki
	concerts/austin- nejpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	1,437.7 KiB	1,433.7 Ki
img.gallery-item.img-fluid	entreprise/ali- morshjpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	1,073.6 KiB	1,071.4 Ki



▲ Serve images in next-gen formats — Potential savings of 9,039 KiB

Image formats like WebP and AVIF often provide better compression than PNG or JPEG, which means faster downloads and less data consumption. <u>Learn more about modern image formats</u>.

	URL	Resource Size	Potential Savings
GitHub Utility 1st Party		20,746.8 KiB	9,039.5 KiB
img.d-block.w-100	slider/edward- cijpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	5,561.6 KiB	3,157.4 KiB
img	images/nina.png (ninacarducci.github.io.)	2,105.8 KiB	1,759.8 KiB

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21.41	about.blank		
	URL	Resource Size	Potentia Saving
img.gallery-item.img-	mariage/jakob-owens-SiniLJkXhMc- unsplash.jpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	6,129.4 KiB	1,229.4 Kil
	img.d- block. w-100slider/nicholasjpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	1,859.8 KiB	970.8 Kil
img	images/camera.png (ninacarducci.github.io.)	1,625.1 KiB	959.6 Kil
img.gallery-item.img-	entreprise/mateus- cajpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	1,878.9 KiB	928.0 Kil
img.d-block.w-100	slider/ryoji-iwajpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	1,586.2 KiB	34.5 Kil
Resources are blocking t	ing resources — Potential savings of 280 ms the first paint of your page. Consider delivering critical JS/CSS diminate render-blocking resources. FCP LCP	inline and deferring al ✓ Show 3rd-par	
URL		Transfer Size	Potentia Saving
			200 m
GitHub Utility 1st P	arty	70.6 KiB	200 111
	o.css (ninacarducci.github.io.)	70.6 KiB 26.7 KiB	
bootstrap/bootstrap			80 m 120 m

URL		Transfer Size	Potentia Saving
/css2?family= (fonts.googl	leapis.com)	1.2 KiB	230 m
jQuery CDN Cdn		30.0 KiB	270 m
/jquery-3.4.1.min.js (code.jq	uery.com)	30.0 KiB	270 m
Efficiently encode images —	- Potential savings of 1,955 KiB		
ptimized images load faster al	nd consume less cellular data. <u>Learn how to efficiently el</u>	ncode images.	
	URL	Resource Size	Potentia Saving
GitHub Utility 1st Party		5,561.6 KiB	1,955.4 Kil
-	slider/edward-cijpg (ninacarducci.github.io.) tential savings of 26 KiB esheets and defer CSS not used for above-the-fold conte	5,561.6 KiB	
Reduce unused CSS — Pot	tential savings of 26 KiB esheets and defer CSS not used for above-the-fold conte	ent to decrease bytes Transfer	consumed b
Reduce unused CSS — Pote deduce unused rules from style etwork activity. Learn how to reduce URL	tential savings of 26 KiB esheets and defer CSS not used for above-the-fold conte	ent to decrease bytes	consumed b Potentia Saving
Reduce unused CSS — Pote deduce unused rules from style etwork activity. Learn how to reduce URL	tential savings of 26 KiB esheets and defer CSS not used for above-the-fold conte	ent to decrease bytes Transfer Size	Potentia Saving
Reduce unused CSS — Pote deduce unused rules from style etwork activity. Learn how to reduce URL GitHub Utility 1st Party	tential savings of 26 KiB esheets and defer CSS not used for above-the-fold conte	ent to decrease bytes Transfer Size 26.7 KiB	Potentia Saving
Reduce unused CSS — Potential Savi	tential savings of 26 KiB esheets and defer CSS not used for above-the-fold conte	Transfer Size 26.7 KiB	Potentia Saving
Reduce unused CSS — Potential Savi	tential savings of 26 KiB esheets and defer CSS not used for above-the-fold conte	Transfer Size 26.7 KiB	Potentia Saving 25.7 Kil 25.7 Ki
Reduce unused CSS — Potential Savi	tential savings of 26 KiB esheets and defer CSS not used for above-the-fold conte	Transfer Size 26.7 KiB 26.7 KiB	1,955.4 Kill consumed be Potentia Saving 25.7 Kill 25.7 Kill Saving

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Minifying JavaScript files can reduce payload sizes and script parse time. Learn how to I	minify JavaScript. FC	CP LCP
URL	Transfer Size	Potentia Saving
GitHub Utility 1st Party	43.8 KiB	16.3 KiE
bootstrap/bootstrap.bundle.js (ninacarducci.github.io.)	43.8 KiB	16.3 KiE
Serve static assets with an efficient cache policy — 20 resources found		
A long cache lifetime can speed up repeat visits to your page. <u>Learn more about efficient</u>	t cache policies.	
URL	Cache TTL	Transfe Size
GitHub Utility 1st Party		30,248 KiE
mariage/jakob-owens-SiniLJkXhMc-unsplash.jpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	10m	6,133 Kil
slider/edward-cijpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	10m	5,565 Kil
portraits/nino-vanjpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	10m	2,470 KiE
images/nina.png (ninacarducci.github.io.)	10m	2,107 KiE
entreprise/mateus-cajpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	10m	1,880 KiE
slider/nicholasjpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	10m	1,861 KiE
mariage/hannah-bujpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	10m	1,738 KiE
images/camera.png (ninacarducci.github.io.)	10m	1,626 KiE
slider/ryoji-iwajpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	10m	1,587 Kil
concerts/austin-nejpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	10m	1,439 Kil
entreprise/ali-morshjpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	10m	1,075 Kil
concerts/aaron-paujpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	10m	1,012 Kil
portraits/ade-tunji-rVkhWWZFAtQ-unsplash.jpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	10m	980 KiE

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URL	Cache TTL	Transfer Size
entreprise/jason-goojpg (ninacarducci	.github.io.) 10m	698 KiB
bootstrap/bootstrap.bundle.js (ninacardu	acci.github.io.) 10m	44 KiB
bootstrap/bootstrap.css (ninacarducci.gith	hub.io.) 10m	27 KiB
/assets/maugallery.js (ninacarducci.github.io	D.) 10m	2 KiB
/assets/style.css (ninacarducci.github.io.)	10m	2 KiB
images/instagram.png (ninacarducci.githu	ub.io.) 10m	1 KiB
/assets/scripts.js (ninacarducci.github.io.)	10m	0 KiB
Set an explicit width and height on image elem	nents to reduce layout shifts and improve CLS. <u>Learn how to s</u> URL	et image
		et image
dimensions (CLS) GitHub Utility (1st Party)	URL	et image
GitHub Utility 1st Party img.d-block.w-100	URLslider/ryoji-iwajpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	et image

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Reduce unused JavaScript — Potential savings of 31 KiB

Reduce unused JavaScript and defer loading scripts until they are required to decrease bytes consumed by network activity. <u>Learn how to reduce unused JavaScript</u>. (LCP)

URL	Transfer Size	Potential Savings
GitHub Utility 1st Party	43.8 KiB	30.7 KiB
bootstrap/bootstrap.bundle.js (ninacarducci.github.io.)	43.8 KiB	30.7 KiB
js/src/tooltip.js	3.9 KiB	3.2 KiB
js/src/dropdown.js	2.9 KiB	2.1 KiB
js/src/modal.js	2.3 KiB	1.7 KiB
js/src/carousel.js	3.4 KiB	1.7 KiB
js/src/collapse.js	1.8 KiB	1.4 KiB

Avoid enormous network payloads — Total size was 30,347 KiB

Large network payloads cost users real money and are highly correlated with long load times. <u>Learn how to reduce payload sizes</u>. <u>LCP</u>

URL	Transfer Size
GitHub Utility 1st Party	26,407.3 KiB
mariage/jakob-owens-SiniLJkXhMc-unsplash.jpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	6,133.0 KiB
slider/edward-cijpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	5,565.1 KiB
portraits/nino-vanjpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	2,470.1 KiB
images/nina.png (ninacarducci.github.io.)	2,107.1 KiB
entreprise/mateus-cajpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	1,880.3 KiB
slider/nicholasjpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	1,861.1 KiB
mariage/hannah-bujpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	1,738.1 KiB
images/camera.png (ninacarducci.github.io.)	1,626.3 KiB
slider/ryoji-iwajpg (ninacarducci.github.io.)	1,587.4 KiB

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URL Transfer Size
...concerts/austin-ne....jpg (ninacarducci.github.io.) 1,438.8 KiB

Minimizes main-thread work — 1.6 s

Consider reducing the time spent parsing, compiling and executing JS. You may find delivering smaller JS payloads helps with this. Learn how to minimize main-thread work [TBT]

Category	Time Spent
Other	1,357 ms
Style & Layout	126 ms
Script Evaluation	83 ms
Rendering	26 ms
Parse HTML & CSS	22 ms
Script Parsing & Compilation	8 ms

Avoid long main-thread tasks — 2 long tasks found

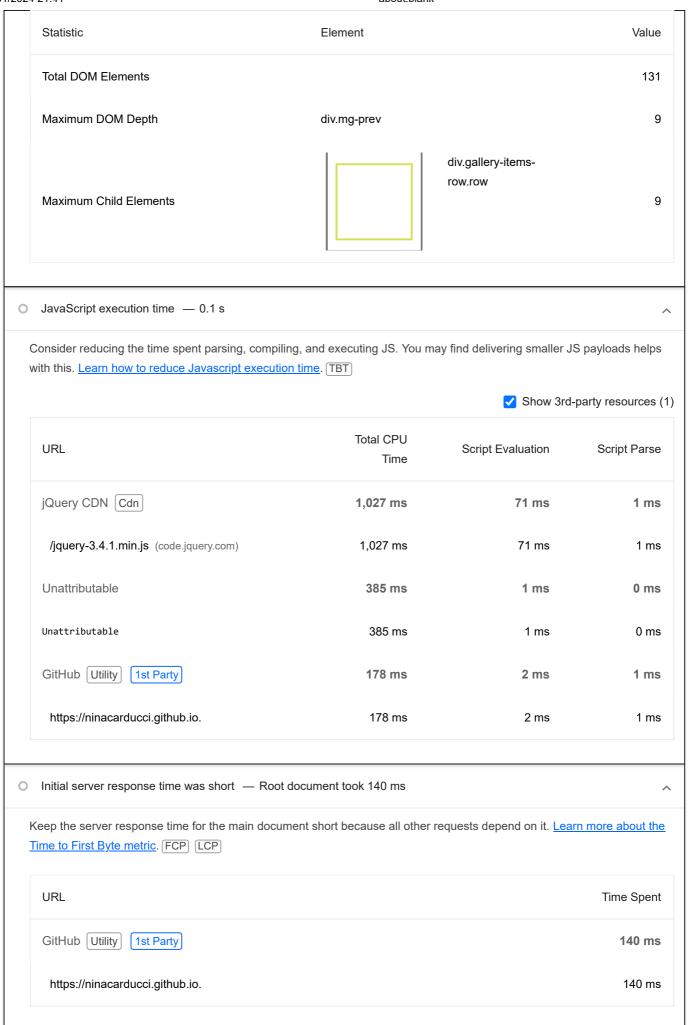
Lists the longest tasks on the main thread, useful for identifying worst contributors to input delay. <u>Learn how to avoid long main-thread tasks</u> (TBT)

URL	Start Time	Duration
jQuery CDN Cdn		703 ms
/jquery-3.4.1.min.js (code.jquery.com)	823 ms	470 ms
/jquery-3.4.1.min.js (code.jquery.com)	1,293 ms	233 ms

O Avoids an excessive DOM size — 131 elements

A large DOM will increase memory usage, cause longer <u>style calculations</u>, and produce costly <u>layout reflows</u>. <u>Learn how to avoid an excessive DOM size</u>. <u>(TBT)</u>

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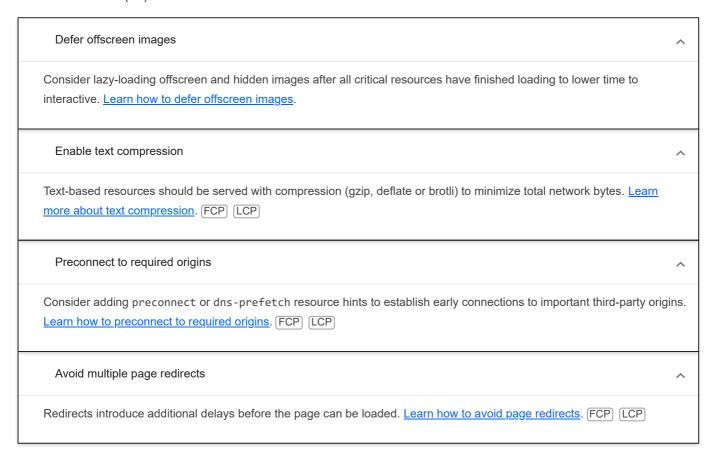


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Avoid chaining critical requests — 10 chains found The Critical Request Chains below show you what resources are loaded with a high priority. Consider reducing the length of chains, reducing the download size of resources, or deferring the download of unnecessary resources to improve page load. Learn how to avoid chaining critical requests. [FCP] [LCP] Maximum critical path latency: 684.064 ms Initial Navigation https://ninacarducci.github.io. ...bootstrap/bootstrap.css (ninacarducci.github.io.) - 164.505 ms, 26.75 KiB /assets/style.css (ninacarducci.github.io.) - 169.451 ms, 1.63 KiB /css2?family=... (fonts.googleapis.com) ...v13/UcCO3FwrK....woff2 (fonts.gstatic.com) - 155.391 ms, 21.65 KiB ...v13/rnCu-xNNw....woff2 (fonts.gstatic.com) - 180.348 ms, 15.38 KiB ...v13/rnCr-xNNw....woff2 (fonts.gstatic.com) - 181.444 ms, 13.57 KiB ...v13/rnCu-xNNw....woff2 (fonts.gstatic.com) - 181.474 ms, 14.58 KiB ...bootstrap/bootstrap.bundle.js (ninacarducci.github.io.) - 146.029 ms, 43.83 KiB /jquery-3.4.1.min.js (code.jquery.com) - 42.535 ms, 30.03 KiB /assets/maugallery.js (ninacarducci.github.io.) - 169.657 ms, 2.11 KiB /assets/scripts.js (ninacarducci.github.io.) - 146.004 ms, 0.32 KiB

More information about the performance of your application. These numbers don't directly affect the Performance score.

PASSED AUDITS (19)



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O Preload key requests
Consider using <link rel="preload"/> to prioritize fetching resources that are currently requested later in page load. Learn how to preload key requests. FCP LCP
Use HTTP/2
HTTP/2 offers many benefits over HTTP/1.1, including binary headers and multiplexing. Learn more about HTTP/2.
Use video formats for animated content
Large GIFs are inefficient for delivering animated content. Consider using MPEG4/WebM videos for animations and PNG/WebP for static images instead of GIF to save network bytes. Learn more about efficient video formats (LCP)
Remove duplicate modules in JavaScript bundles
Remove large, duplicate JavaScript modules from bundles to reduce unnecessary bytes consumed by network activity. [TBT]
Avoid serving legacy JavaScript to modern browsers
Polyfills and transforms enable legacy browsers to use new JavaScript features. However, many aren't necessary for modern browsers. For your bundled JavaScript, adopt a modern script deployment strategy using module/nomodule feature detection to reduce the amount of code shipped to modern browsers, while retaining support for legacy browsers. Learn how to use modern JavaScript TBT
Preload Largest Contentful Paint image
If the LCP element is dynamically added to the page, you should preload the image in order to improve LCP. <u>Learn more about preloading LCP elements</u> . <u>LCP</u>
O User Timing marks and measures
Consider instrumenting your app with the User Timing API to measure your app's real-world performance during key user experiences. <u>Learn more about User Timing marks</u> .
All text remains visible during webfont loads
Leverage the font-display CSS feature to ensure text is user-visible while webfonts are loading. Learn more about font-display. FCP [LCP]
O Lazy load third-party resources with facades
Some third-party embeds can be lazy loaded. Consider replacing them with a facade until they are required. <u>Learn how to defer third-parties with a facade</u> . <u>TBT</u>

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Largest Contentful Paint image was not lazily loaded Above-the-fold images that are lazily loaded render later in the page lifecycle, which can delay the largest contentful paint. Learn more about optimal lazy loading. [LCP] Element img.d-block.w-100 Uses passive listeners to improve scrolling performance Consider marking your touch and wheel event listeners as passive to improve your page's scroll performance. Learn more about adopting passive event listeners. Avoids document.write() For users on slow connections, external scripts dynamically injected via document.write() can delay page load by tens of seconds. Learn how to avoid document.write(). Avoid non-composited animations Animations which are not composited can be janky and increase CLS. Learn how to avoid non-composited animations [CLS] Has a <meta name="viewport"> tag with width or initial-scale A <meta name="viewport"> not only optimizes your app for mobile screen sizes, but also prevents a 300 millisecond delay to user input. Learn more about using the viewport meta tag. TBT Page didn't prevent back/forward cache restoration Many navigations are performed by going back to a previous page, or forwards again. The back/forward cache (bfcache) can speed up these return navigations. Learn more about the bfcache



Accessibility

These checks highlight opportunities to improve the accessibility of your web app. Automatic detection can only detect a subset of issues and does not guarantee the accessibility of your web app, so manual testing is also encouraged.

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NAMES AND LABELS

formative elements should aim for short, descriptive alternate text. Decorative elements can be ignored with an empty alternate. Learn more about the alt attribute.		
Failing Elements	Failing Elements	
	img	
	img.gallery-item.img-fluid	

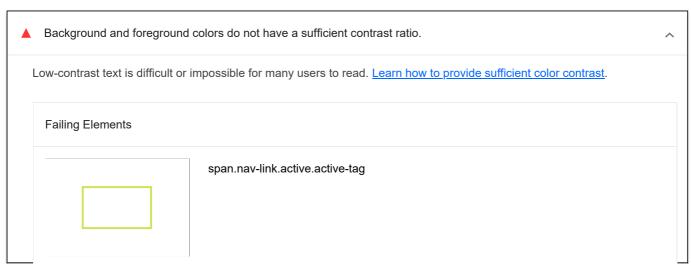
Failing Elements	
	img.gallery-item.img-fluid
	img.gallery-item.img-fluid
	img.gallery-item.img-fluid
	img
Document doesn't have a <t< td=""><td>itle> element</td></t<>	itle> element
The title gives screen reader u	sers an overview of the page, and search engine users rely on it heavily to determine if a n. Learn more about document titles.
The title gives screen reader u	sers an overview of the page, and search engine users rely on it heavily to determine if a
The title gives screen reader u page is relevant to their search	sers an overview of the page, and search engine users rely on it heavily to determine if a n. Learn more about document titles.
The title gives screen reader u page is relevant to their search	sers an overview of the page, and search engine users rely on it heavily to determine if a n. Learn more about document titles.
The title gives screen reader u page is relevant to their search Failing Elements htm	sers an overview of the page, and search engine users rely on it heavily to determine if a n. Learn more about document titles.
The title gives screen reader upage is relevant to their search Failing Elements htm Form elements do not have Labels ensure that form control	sers an overview of the page, and search engine users rely on it heavily to determine if a n. Learn more about document titles.

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Failing Elements	
input#email	
textarea#message	
▲ Links do not have a discernible name	^
Link text (and alternate text for images, when used as links) that is discernible, unique, and focusable improves the navigation experience for screen reader users. <u>Learn how to make links accessible</u> .	
Failing Elements	
a.social-link	

These are opportunities to improve the semantics of the controls in your application. This may enhance the experience for users of assistive technology, like a screen reader.

CONTRAST



Failing Elements

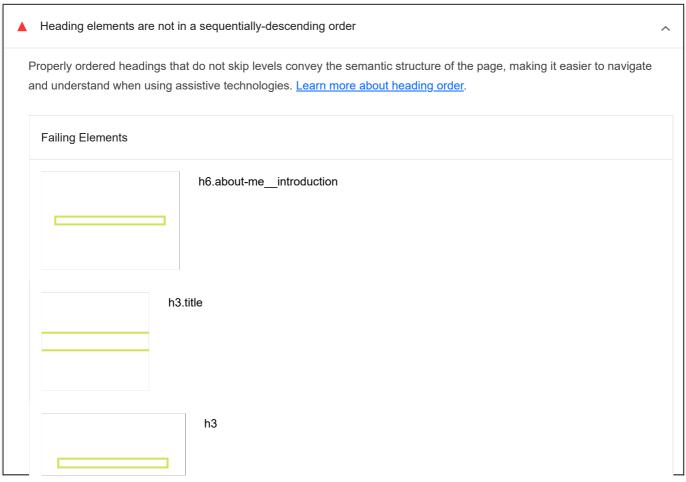
These are opportunities to improve the legibility of your content.

INTERNATIONALIZATION AND LOCALIZATION



These are opportunities to improve the interpretation of your content by users in different locales.

NAVIGATION



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Failing Elements		

These are opportunities to improve keyboard navigation in your application.

ADDITIONAL ITEMS TO MANUALLY CHECK (10)	Hide
Interactive controls are keyboard focusable	^
Custom interactive controls are keyboard focusable and display a focus indicator. <u>Learn how to make custom controls focusable</u> .	
Interactive elements indicate their purpose and state	^
Interactive elements, such as links and buttons, should indicate their state and be distinguishable from non-interactive elements. Learn how to decorate interactive elements with affordance hints.	
The page has a logical tab order	^
Tabbing through the page follows the visual layout. Users cannot focus elements that are offscreen. Learn more about logical tab ordering.	
O Visual order on the page follows DOM order	^
DOM order matches the visual order, improving navigation for assistive technology. <u>Learn more about DOM and visual ordering.</u>	
User focus is not accidentally trapped in a region	^
A user can tab into and out of any control or region without accidentally trapping their focus. Learn how to avoid focus	<u>traps</u> .
The user's focus is directed to new content added to the page	^
If new content, such as a dialog, is added to the page, the user's focus is directed to it. <u>Learn how to direct focus to new content.</u>	<u>w</u>
HTML5 landmark elements are used to improve navigation	^
Landmark elements (<main>, <nav>, etc.) are used to improve the keyboard navigation of the page for assistive technologies. Learn more about landmark elements.</nav></main>	ology.
Offscreen content is hidden from assistive technology	^
Offscreen content is hidden with display: none or aria-hidden=true. Learn how to properly hide offscreen content.	

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Custom controls have associated labels	^
Custom interactive controls have associated labels, provided by aria-label or aria-labelledby. Learn more about custom controls and labels.	
Custom controls have ARIA roles	^
Custom interactive controls have appropriate ARIA roles. <u>Learn how to add roles to custom controls</u> .	

These items address areas which an automated testing tool cannot cover. Learn more in our guide on conducting an accessibility review.

PASSED AUDITS (13) Hide

[aria-*] attributes match their roles Each ARIA role supports a specific subset of aria-* attributes. Mismatching these invalidates the aria-* attributes. Learn how to match ARIA attributes to their roles. [aria-hidden="true"] is not present on the document <body> Assistive technologies, like screen readers, work inconsistently when aria-hidden="true" is set on the document <body>. Learn how aria-hidden affects the document body. [aria-*] attributes have valid values Assistive technologies, like screen readers, can't interpret ARIA attributes with invalid values. Learn more about valid values for ARIA attributes. [aria-*] attributes are valid and not misspelled Assistive technologies, like screen readers, can't interpret ARIA attributes with invalid names. Learn more about valid ARIA attributes. Buttons have an accessible name When a button doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it as "button", making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. Learn how to make buttons more accessible. Input buttons have discernible text. Adding discernable and accessible text to input buttons may help screen reader users understand the purpose of the input button. Learn more about input buttons.

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[user-scalable="no"] is not used in the <meta name="viewport"> element and the [maximum-scale] attribute is not less Disabling zooming is problematic for users with low vision who rely on screen magnification to properly see the contents of a web page. Learn more about the viewport meta tag. [aria-hidden="true"] elements do not contain focusable descendents Focusable descendents within an [aria-hidden="true"] element prevent those interactive elements from being available to users of assistive technologies like screen readers. Learn how aria-hidden affects focusable elements. [id] attributes on active, focusable elements are unique All focusable elements must have a unique id to ensure that they're visible to assistive technologies. Learn how to fix duplicate ids. Lists contain only elements and script supporting elements (<script> and <template>). Screen readers have a specific way of announcing lists. Ensuring proper list structure aids screen reader output. Learn more about proper list structure. List items () are contained within , or <menu> parent elements Screen readers require list items () to be contained within a parent , or <menu> to be announced properly. Learn more about proper list structure. Values assigned to role="" are valid ARIA roles. ARIA roles enable assistive technologies to know the role of each element on the web page. If the role values are misspelled, not existing ARIA role values, or abstract roles, then the purpose of the element will not be communicated to users of assistive technologies. Learn more about ARIA roles. Image elements do not have [alt] attributes that are redundant text. Informative elements should aim for short, descriptive alternative text. Alternative text that is exactly the same as the text

NOT APPLICABLE (40)

adjacent to the link or image is potentially confusing for screen reader users, because the text will be read twice. Learn more

[accesskey] values are unique

about the alt attribute.

Access keys let users quickly focus a part of the page. For proper navigation, each access key must be unique. <u>Learn more about access keys</u>.

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O button, link, and menuitem elements have accessible names	^
When an element doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. <u>Learn how to make command elements more accessible</u> .	ole
Elements with role="dialog" or role="alertdialog" have accessible names.	^
ARIA dialog elements without accessible names may prevent screen readers users from discerning the purpose of thes elements. Learn how to make ARIA dialog elements more accessible.	е
ARIA input fields have accessible names	^
When an input field doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusation for users who rely on screen readers. <u>Learn more about input field labels</u> .	able
ARIA meter elements have accessible names	^
When a meter element doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. <u>Learn how to name meter elements</u> .	
ARIA progressbar elements have accessible names	^
When a progressbar element doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, make it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. <u>Learn how to label progressbar elements</u> .	king
O [role]s have all required [aria-*] attributes	^
Some ARIA roles have required attributes that describe the state of the element to screen readers. <u>Learn more about roand required attributes</u> .	<u>les</u>
Elements with an ARIA [role] that require children to contain a specific [role] have all required children.	^
Some ARIA parent roles must contain specific child roles to perform their intended accessibility functions. <u>Learn more at roles and required children elements</u> .	<u>bout</u>
O [role]s are contained by their required parent element	^
Some ARIA child roles must be contained by specific parent roles to properly perform their intended accessibility functio <u>Learn more about ARIA roles and required parent element.</u>	ns.
O [role] values are valid	^
ARIA roles must have valid values in order to perform their intended accessibility functions. Learn more about valid ARIA roles.	<u>A</u>

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Elements with the role=text attribute do not have focusable descendents.	
Adding role=text around a text node split by markup enables VoiceOver to treat it as one phrase, but the element's focusable descendents will not be announced. Learn more about the role=text attribute.	
ARIA toggle fields have accessible names	\
When a toggle field doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. <u>Learn more about toggle fields</u> .	
ARIA tooltip elements have accessible names	
When a tooltip element doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. <u>Learn how to name tooltip elements</u> .	
ARIA treeitem elements have accessible names	
When a treeitem element doesn't have an accessible name, screen readers announce it with a generic name, making it unusable for users who rely on screen readers. Learn more about labeling treeitem elements.	
The page contains a heading, skip link, or landmark region	`
Adding ways to bypass repetitive content lets keyboard users navigate the page more efficiently. <u>Learn more about bypass blocks</u> .	
O <dl>'s contain only properly-ordered <dt> and <dd> groups, <script>, <template> or <div> elements.</td><td>_</td></tr><tr><td>When definition lists are not properly marked up, screen readers may produce confusing or inaccurate output. <u>Learn how to structure definition lists correctly.</u></td><td><u>!</u></td></tr><tr><td>O Definition list items are wrapped in <dl> elements</td><td>^</td></tr><tr><td>Definition list items (<dt> and <dd>) must be wrapped in a parent <dl> element to ensure that screen readers can properly announce them. Learn how to structure definition lists correctly.</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>O ARIA IDs are unique</td><td>`</td></tr><tr><td>The value of an ARIA ID must be unique to prevent other instances from being overlooked by assistive technologies. <u>Learn how to fix duplicate ARIA IDs</u>.</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>No form fields have multiple labels</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Form fields with multiple labels can be confusingly announced by assistive technologies like screen readers which use either the first, the last, or all of the labels. Learn how to use form labels.</td><td>∍r</td></tr></tbody></table></script></dd></dt></dl>	

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<pre> <frame/> Or <iframe> elements have a title </iframe></pre>	^
Screen reader users rely on frame titles to describe the contents of frames. Learn more about frame titles.	
<html> element has a valid value for its [lang] attribute</html>	^
Specifying a valid <u>BCP 47 language</u> helps screen readers announce text properly. <u>Learn how to use the lang attribute</u> .	
	^
If the webpage does not specify a consistent language, then the screen reader might not announce the page's text correlation to the language attribute.	ectly.
<pre></pre>	^
When an image is being used as an <input/> button, providing alternative text can help screen reader users understand purpose of the button. Learn about input image alt text.	d the
Elements with visible text labels have matching accessible names.	^
Visible text labels that do not match the accessible name can result in a confusing experience for screen reader users. <u>Learn more about accessible names.</u>	
Links are distinguishable without relying on color.	^
Low-contrast text is difficult or impossible for many users to read. Link text that is discernible improves the experience for users with low vision. Learn how to make links distinguishable.	or
The document does not use <meta http-equiv="refresh"/>	^
Users do not expect a page to refresh automatically, and doing so will move focus back to the top of the page. This may create a frustrating or confusing experience. <u>Learn more about the refresh meta tag</u> .	y
O <object> elements have alternate text</object>	^
Screen readers cannot translate non-text content. Adding alternate text to <object> elements helps screen readers commeaning to users. Learn more about alt text for object elements.</object>	nvey
Select elements have associated label elements.	^
	<u>^</u>
Select elements have associated label elements. Form elements without effective labels can create frustrating experiences for screen reader users. Learn more about the	^ <u>e</u>

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No element has a [tabindex] value greater than 0
A value greater than 0 implies an explicit navigation ordering. Although technically valid, this often creates frustrating experiences for users who rely on assistive technologies. <u>Learn more about the tabindex attribute</u> .
 Tables have different content in the summary attribute and <caption>.</caption>
The summary attribute should describe the table structure, while <caption> should have the onscreen title. Accurate table mark-up helps users of screen readers. Learn more about summary and caption.</caption>
Tables use <caption> instead of cells with the [colspan] attribute to indicate a caption.</caption>
Screen readers have features to make navigating tables easier. Ensuring that tables use the actual caption element instead of cells with the [colspan] attribute may improve the experience for screen reader users. Learn more about captions.
O elements in a large have one or more table headers.
Screen readers have features to make navigating tables easier. Ensuring that elements in a large table (3 or more cells in width and height) have an associated table header may improve the experience for screen reader users. Learn more about table headers.
O Cells in a element that use the [headers] attribute refer to table cells within the same table.
Screen readers have features to make navigating tables easier. Ensuring cells using the [headers] attribute only refer to other cells in the same table may improve the experience for screen reader users. Learn more about the headers attribute.
<a captions"]<="" href="https://www.ede.nibe.google.n</td></tr><tr><td>Screen readers have features to make navigating tables easier. Ensuring table headers always refer to some set of cells may improve the experience for screen reader users. Learn more about table headers.</td></tr><tr><td>O [lang] attributes have a valid value</td></tr><tr><td>Specifying a valid <u>BCP 47 language</u> on elements helps ensure that text is pronounced correctly by a screen reader. <u>Learn</u> how to use the <u>lang attribute</u>.</td></tr><tr><td>O <video> elements contain a <track> element with [kind=" td="">
When a video provides a caption it is easier for deaf and hearing impaired users to access its information. Learn more about video captions.
O All heading elements contain content.
A heading with no content or inaccessible text prevent screen reader users from accessing information on the page's structure. <u>Learn more about headings</u> .

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Identical links have the same purpose.
 Links with the same destination should have the same description, to help users understand the link's purpose and decide whether to follow it. <u>Learn more about identical links</u>.
 Touch targets have sufficient size and spacing.
 Touch targets with sufficient size and spacing help users who may have difficulty targeting small controls to activate the targets. <u>Learn more about touch targets</u>.



Best Practices

TRUST AND SAFETY

Description
 Description
 Directive
 Severity

No CSP found in enforcement mode

A strong Content Security Policy (CSP) significantly reduces the risk of cross-site scripting (XSS) attacks. Learn how to use

a CSP to prevent XSS

Directive

Severity

High

GENERAL

O Detected JavaScript libraries	^
All front-end JavaScript libraries dete	ted on the page. <u>Learn more about this JavaScript library detection diagnostic audit</u> .
Name	Version
Bootstrap	5.1.3
jQuery	3.4.1

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PASSED AUDITS (13)

Uses HTTPS All sites should be protected with HTTPS, even ones that don't handle sensitive data. This includes avoiding mixed content, where some resources are loaded over HTTP despite the initial request being served over HTTPS. HTTPS prevents intruders from tampering with or passively listening in on the communications between your app and your users, and is a prerequisite for HTTP/2 and many new web platform APIs. Learn more about HTTPS. Avoids deprecated APIs Deprecated APIs will eventually be removed from the browser. Learn more about deprecated APIs. Allows users to paste into input fields Preventing input pasting is a bad practice for the UX, and weakens security by blocking password managers. Learn more about user-friendly input fields. Avoids requesting the geolocation permission on page load Users are mistrustful of or confused by sites that request their location without context. Consider tying the request to a user action instead. Learn more about the geolocation permission. Avoids requesting the notification permission on page load Users are mistrustful of or confused by sites that request to send notifications without context. Consider tying the request to user gestures instead. Learn more about responsibly getting permission for notifications. Displays images with correct aspect ratio Image display dimensions should match natural aspect ratio. Learn more about image aspect ratio. Serves images with appropriate resolution Image natural dimensions should be proportional to the display size and the pixel ratio to maximize image clarity. Learn how to provide responsive images. Page has the HTML doctype Specifying a doctype prevents the browser from switching to quirks-mode. Learn more about the doctype declaration. Properly defines charset A character encoding declaration is required. It can be done with a <meta> tag in the first 1024 bytes of the HTML or in the Content-Type HTTP response header. Learn more about declaring the character encoding.

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Avoids unload event listeners

The unload event does not fire reliably and listening for it can prevent browser optimizations like the Back-Forward Cache. Use pagehide or visibilitychange events instead. <u>Learn more about unload event listeners</u>

No browser errors logged to the console

Errors logged to the console indicate unresolved problems. They can come from network request failures and other browser concerns. Learn more about this errors in console diagnostic audit

No issues in the Issues panel in Chrome Devtools

Issues logged to the Issues panel in Chrome Devtools indicate unresolved problems. They can come from network request failures, insufficient security controls, and other browser concerns. Open up the Issues panel in Chrome DevTools for more details on each issue.

Page has valid source maps

Source maps translate minified code to the original source code. This helps developers debug in production. In addition, Lighthouse is able to provide further insights. Consider deploying source maps to take advantage of these benefits. <u>Learn more about source maps</u>.

URL Map URL

GitHub [Utility] [1st Party]

...bootstrap/bootstrap.bundle.js (ninacarducci.github.io.) ...bootstrap/bootstrap.bundle.js.map (ninacarducci.github.io.)

NOT APPLICABLE (1) Hide

Fonts with font-display: optional are preloaded

Preload optional fonts so first-time visitors may use them. Learn more about preloading fonts



SEO

These checks ensure that your page is following basic search engine optimization advice. There are many additional factors Lighthouse does not score here that may affect your search ranking, including performance on

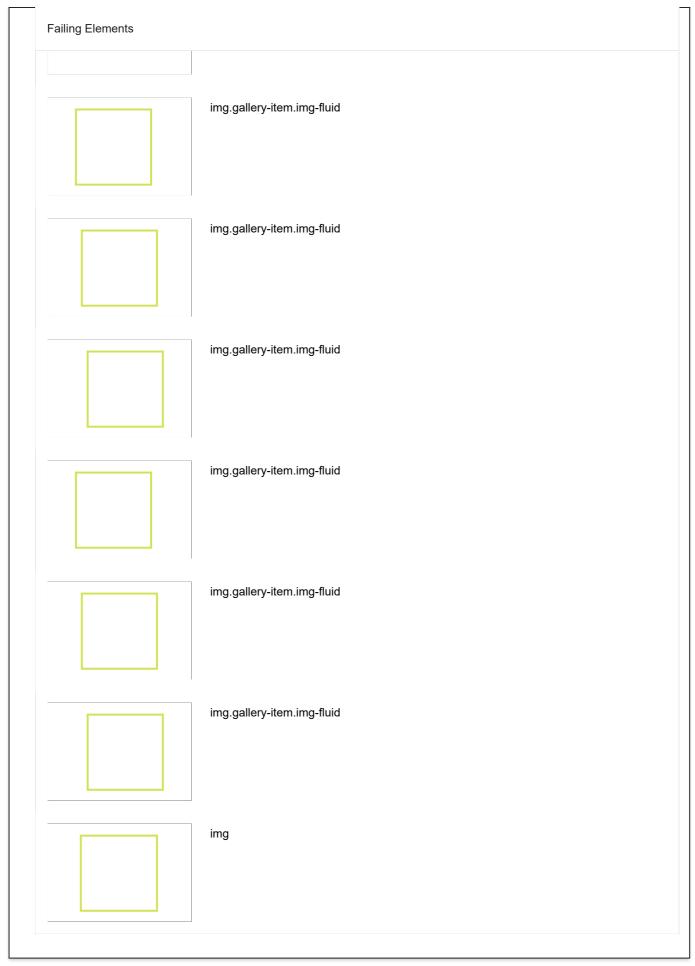
Core Web Vitals. Learn more about Google Search Essentials.

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CONTENT BEST PRACTICES

▲ Document doesn't have a <title> element</th></tr><tr><td>The title gives screen reader users an overview of the page, and search engine users rely on it heavily to determine if a page is relevant to their search. <u>Learn more about document titles</u>.</td></tr><tr><td>Failing Elements</td></tr><tr><td>html</td></tr><tr><td>▲ Document does not have a meta description</td></tr><tr><td>Meta descriptions may be included in search results to concisely summarize page content. <u>Learn more about the meta description</u>.</td></tr><tr><td>▲ Image elements do not have [alt] attributes</td></tr><tr><td>Informative elements should aim for short, descriptive alternate text. Decorative elements can be ignored with an empty alt attribute. Learn more about the alt attribute.</td></tr><tr><td>Failing Elements</td></tr><tr><td>img</td></tr><tr><td>img.gallery-item.img-fluid</td></tr><tr><td>img.gallery-item.img-fluid</td></tr><tr><td>img.gallery-item.img-fluid</td></tr></tbody></table></title>
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Format your HTML in a way that enables crawlers to better understand your app's content.

ADDITIONAL ITEMS TO MANUALLY CHECK (1)

Hide

Structured data is valid

Run the <u>Structured Data Testing Tool</u> and the <u>Structured Data Linter</u> to validate structured data. <u>Learn more about Structured Data</u>.

Run these additional validators on your site to check additional SEO best practices.

PASSED AUDITS (7)

Has a <meta name="viewport"> tag with width or initial-scale

A <meta name="viewport"> not only optimizes your app for mobile screen sizes, but also prevents a 300 millisecond delay to user input. Learn more about using the viewport meta tag. TBT

Page has successful HTTP status code

Pages with unsuccessful HTTP status codes may not be indexed properly. Learn more about HTTP status codes.

Links have descriptive text

Descriptive link text helps search engines understand your content. Learn how to make links more accessible.

Links are crawlable

Search engines may use href attributes on links to crawl websites. Ensure that the href attribute of anchor elements links to an appropriate destination, so more pages of the site can be discovered. Learn how to make links crawlable

Page isn't blocked from indexing

Search engines are unable to include your pages in search results if they don't have permission to crawl them. <u>Learn more about crawler directives</u>.

Document has a valid hreflang

hreflang links tell search engines what version of a page they should list in search results for a given language or region. Learn more about hreflang.

Document avoids plugins

Search engines can't index plugin content, and many devices restrict plugins or don't support them. <u>Learn more about avoiding plugins</u>.

NOT APPLICABLE (4)

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o robots.txt is valid	^
If your robots.txt file is malformed, crawlers may not be able to understand how you want your website to be crawled or indexed. Learn more about robots.txt.	
O Document has a valid rel=canonical	^
Canonical links suggest which URL to show in search results. <u>Learn more about canonical links</u> .	
O Document uses legible font sizes	^
Font sizes less than 12px are too small to be legible and require mobile visitors to "pinch to zoom" in order to read. Strive have >60% of page text ≥12px. <u>Learn more about legible font sizes</u> .	: to
Tap targets are sized appropriately	^
Interactive elements like buttons and links should be large enough (48x48px), or have enough space around them, to be easy enough to tap without overlapping onto other elements. <u>Learn more about tap targets</u> .	



PWA

These checks validate the aspects of a Progressive Web App. <u>Learn what</u>

<u>makes a good Progressive Web App</u>.

INSTALLABLE

▲ Web app manifest or service worker do not meet the installability requirements — 1 reason	^
Service worker is the technology that enables your app to use many Progressive Web App features, such as offline homescreen, and push notifications. With proper service worker and manifest implementations, browsers can proaprompt users to add your app to their homescreen, which can lead to higher engagement. Learn more about manifinstallability requirements.	ctively
Failure reason	
Page has no manifest <link/> URL	

PWA OPTIMIZED

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Is not configured for a custom splash screen Failures: No manifest was fetched. A themed splash screen ensures a high-quality experience when users launch your app from their homescreens. Learn more about splash screens. Does not set a theme color for the address bar. Failures: No manifest was fetched, No `<meta name="theme-color">` tag found. The browser address bar can be themed to match your site. Learn more about theming the address bar. Content is sized correctly for the viewport If the width of your app's content doesn't match the width of the viewport, your app might not be optimized for mobile screens. Learn how to size content for the viewport. Has a <meta name="viewport"> tag with width or initial-scale A <meta name="viewport"> not only optimizes your app for mobile screen sizes, but also prevents a 300 millisecond delay to user input. Learn more about using the viewport meta tag. TBT Manifest doesn't have a maskable icon No manifest was fetched A maskable icon ensures that the image fills the entire shape without being letterboxed when installing the app on a device. Learn about maskable manifest icons. ADDITIONAL ITEMS TO MANUALLY CHECK (3) Hide Site works cross-browser To reach the most number of users, sites should work across every major browser. Learn about cross-browser compatibility.

Page transitions don't feel like they block on the network

Transitions should feel snappy as you tap around, even on a slow network. This experience is key to a user's perception of performance. <u>Learn more about page transitions</u>.

Each page has a URL

Ensure individual pages are deep linkable via URL and that URLs are unique for the purpose of shareability on social media. <u>Learn more about providing deep links</u>.

These checks are required by the baseline <u>PWA Checklist</u> but are not automatically checked by Lighthouse. They do not affect your score but it's important that you verify them manually.

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Captured at Jan 6, 2024, 9:40

PM GMT+1

Initial page load

Emulated Desktop with

Lighthouse 11.2.0

Custom throttling

Single page load

Using Chromium 120.0.0.0 with

devtools

Generated by Lighthouse 11.2.0 | File an issue

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