

# A Title to the Report

A Catchy Optional Subtitle that Grabs the Attention

**Bachelor Thesis** 



# A Title to the Report

#### A Catchy Optional Subtitle that Grabs the Attention

by

## Your Full Name

#### Project Advisor

Asst. Prof. XYZ XYZ (Faculty of Science and Letters, ITU)

Jury Members

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Academic Semester: Spring, 202X - 202X,

Faculty of Science and Letters Faculty:

Thesis Submission Date: ..., 202X Defense Date: ..., 202X

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, et quo eripuit oportere Cover:



To the one whose clarity shines like the moon, bright as the moon and lighting my path

#### **Abstract**

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# Summary

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## **Preface**

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Your Full Name Istanbul, September 2024

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# Nomenclature

#### **Abbreviations**

Abbreviation	Definition			
BPM	PM Beam Propagation Method			
DOF	Depth of Focus			
FFT	Fast Fourier Transform			
LD	Laser Diode			

### Symbols

Symbol	Definition	Unit							
B	Magnetic Field	[Tesla]							
c	Speed of Light	[m/s]							
D	Electric Displacement Field	$[C/m^2]$							
E	Electric Field	[V/m]							
I	Intensity	$[V/m^2]$							
J	Current Density	$[A/m^2]$							
$J_m$	Bessel functions of the first kind	,							
P	Power	[W]							
$\overline{\rho}$	Charge Density	${[C/m^3]}$							
$\epsilon_0$	Vacuum Permittivity	[F/m]							
$\mu_0$	Vacuum Permeability	$[mkg/s^2A^2]$							

1

# Chapter 1

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# 2

# Chapter 2

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# 3

# Chapter 3

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# Source Code Example

listings. An example can be found below. Files can be added using
\lstinputlisting[language=<language>]{<filename>}

```
import jax.numpy as jnp
3 import optax
4 from jax import grad, jit, vmap
5 from jax.scipy.special import logsumexp
6 from typing import Callable, Tuple
8 # Generate a random adjacency matrix for a graph
9 def generate random graph(num nodes: int, edge prob: float) -> jnp.ndarray:
        ""Generates a random adjacency matrix for a graph with given probability of edge existence.
10
       rng = jax.random.PRNGKey(0)
11
      adjacency_matrix = jax.random.bernoulli(rng, p=edge_prob, shape=(num_nodes, num_nodes))
12
      adjacency_matrix = jnp.triu(adjacency_matrix, 1) # Upper triangular to avoid self-loops
      adjacency_matrix = adjacency_matrix + adjacency_matrix.T # Symmetrize
14
15
       return adjacency_matrix
16
# Define the graph coloring loss function
18 def graph_coloring_loss(colors: jnp.ndarray, adjacency_matrix: jnp.ndarray) -> jnp.ndarray:
        "Computes the loss function for the graph coloring problem."
19
      num_nodes = adjacency_matrix.shape[0]
20
21
       color_matrix = jnp.expand_dims(colors, 0) == jnp.expand_dims(colors, 1)
      adjacency_loss = jnp.sum(adjacency_matrix * color_matrix)
22
23
       return adjacency_loss
25 # Define the optimization step
26 def update(params: jnp.ndarray, opt_state: optax.OptState, grads: jnp.ndarray, optimizer: optax.
       {\tt GradientTransformation)} \ {\tt ->} \ {\tt Tuple[jnp.ndarray, optax.0ptState]:}
        ""Updates parameters using Optax optimizer.
27
      updates, opt_state = optimizer.update(grads, opt_state, params)
       return optax.apply_updates(params, updates), opt_state
29
31 # Main function to solve the graph coloring problem
def graph_coloring(num_nodes: int, edge_prob: float, num_colors: int, learning_rate: float,
       num_steps: int):
       adjacency matrix = generate random graph(num nodes, edge prob)
33
34
       # Initialize color assignments randomly
      init colors = jax.random.randint(jax.random.PRNGKey(1), shape=(num nodes,), minval=0, maxval=
36
           num_colors)
37
      # Define the optimizer
38
      optimizer = optax.adam(learning_rate)
39
40
      # Define the loss function
41
      loss fn = lambda colors: graph coloring loss(colors, adjacency matrix)
43
      # Initialize optimizer state
44
      opt_state = optimizer.init(init_colors)
45
46
      # Gradient function
47
      grad fn = jit(grad(loss fn))
48
49
      # Optimization loop
50
      colors = init colors
51
52
       for step in range(num_steps):
53
          grads = grad_fn(colors)
          colors, opt_state = update(colors, opt_state, grads, optimizer)
54
55
          # Print progress
56
          if step % 100 == 0:
```

```
current_loss = loss_fn(colors)
58
               print(f"Step_{step},_Loss:_{current_loss:.2f}")
59
60
       return colors
61
62
63 # Parameters
64 num_nodes = 10
65 edge_prob = 0.3
66 num_colors = 3
67 learning_rate = 0.01
68 num_steps = 1000
69
70 # Run the graph coloring optimization
_{71} \  \, \text{optimized\_colors} = \text{graph\_coloring(num\_nodes, edge\_prob, num\_colors, learning\_rate, num\_steps)}
72 print("Optimized_Colors:", optimized_colors)
```

# Task Division Example

If a task division is required, a simple template can be found below for convenience. Feel free to use, adapt or completely remove.

Table 3.1: Distribution of the workload

	Task	Student Name(s)
	Summary	
Chapter 1	Introduction	
Chapter 2		
Chapter 3		
Chapter *		
Chapter *	Conclusion	
	Editors	
	CAD and Figures	
	Document Design and Layout	

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