

# MODULE DAY 2

## SIMPLE PAST TENSE

(Kalimat Lampau / Masa Lalu)

### Basic Survival English for Everyday Conversation

---

#### Apa itu Simple Past Tense?

Simple Past Tense adalah bentuk kalimat yang digunakan untuk **menceritakan kejadian yang sudah selesai di masa lalu**.

Biasanya dipakai untuk:

- cerita pengalaman
- kegiatan kemarin
- kejadian minggu lalu
- aktivitas yang sudah selesai



#### Ciri utama:



Kejadiannya **sudah lewat**, tidak sedang berlangsung sekarang.

Contoh umum:

- yesterday (kemarin)
- last night (tadi malam)
- last week (minggu lalu)

---

## Pola Kalimat Simple Past Tense



#### Kalimat Positif

**Subject + Verb 2 + Object**

Contoh:

- I **played** football yesterday.
  - She **went** to school last week.
-

# REGULAR VERBS

(Kata Kerja Beraturan)

Regular verbs adalah kata kerja yang **berubah dengan menambahkan -ed atau -d**.

Verb 1 (Sekarang)	Verb 2 (Lampau)	Arti
play	played	bermain
study	studied	belajar
work	worked	bekerja
clean	cleaned	membersihkan
watch	watched	menonton

## ✦ Catatan penting:

- study → **studied** (y → ied)
- work → **worked**

---

## Contoh Kalimat Regular Verbs

### Played

- I played football yesterday.
- She played music last night.

### Studied

- I studied English last week.
- He studied at home yesterday.

### Worked

- I worked all day yesterday.
- My father worked last night.

---

# IRREGULAR VERBS

(Kata Kerja Tidak Beraturan)

Irregular verbs **tidak menggunakan -ed**, bentuknya harus **dihafal**.

Verb 1	Verb 2	Arti
go	went	pergi
eat	ate	makan
see	saw	melihat
come	came	datang
take	took	mengambil

---

## Contoh Kalimat Irregular Verbs

### Went

- I went to school yesterday.
- We went to Bandung last week.

### Ate

- I ate rice last night.
- She ate noodles yesterday.

### Saw

- I saw my teacher yesterday.
  - They saw a movie last night.
- 

## TIME EXPRESSIONS

(Keterangan Waktu Lampau)

Time expressions membantu kita tahu **kapan kejadian terjadi**.

Time Expression	Arti
yesterday	kemarin
last night	tadi malam
last week	minggu lalu
last month	bulan lalu
last year	tahun lalu

✦ Biasanya diletakkan di akhir kalimat.

Contoh:

- I studied English **last night**.
  - She worked **yesterday**.
- 

## Contoh Kalimat Sederhana (Gabungan)

- I played football yesterday.
  - She studied English last night.
  - We went to Jakarta last week.
  - He ate breakfast yesterday morning.
  - They saw their friend last night.
- 

## Mini Dialogue

A: What did you do yesterday?

B: I studied English at home.

A: Did you go out?

B: Yes, I went to the market last night.

A: What did you buy?

B: I bought some food and ate noodles.

---

## Latihan A — Ubah ke Simple Past Tense

1. I play football → \_\_\_\_\_
  2. She studies English → \_\_\_\_\_
  3. They work at night → \_\_\_\_\_
  4. I go to school → \_\_\_\_\_
  5. We eat rice → \_\_\_\_\_
- 

## Latihan B — Lengkapi Kalimat

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ English last night. (study)
2. She \_\_\_\_\_ to school yesterday. (go)
3. We \_\_\_\_\_ noodles last night. (eat)
4. They \_\_\_\_\_ a movie yesterday. (see)
5. He \_\_\_\_\_ all day yesterday. (work)

---

## Latihan Speaking

Ceritakan kegiatan kemarin (tidak perlu panjang):

“Hello everyone.

Yesterday, I studied English at home.

I ate dinner with my family last night.

After that, I watched a movie and slept.

Thank you.”

---

## Biar Kamu Semangat!

Kalau masih bingung bedain **verb 2**, itu wajar banget.

Belajar bahasa itu **proses**, bukan lomba.

Yang penting:

- berani ngomong
- berani salah
- terus latihan