

MODULE DAY 2

SIMPLE PAST TENSE
(Kalimat Lampau / Masa Lalu)

Basic Survival English for Everyday Conversation

Apa itu Simple Past Tense?

Simple Past Tense adalah bentuk kalimat yang digunakan untuk **menceritakan kejadian yang sudah selesai di masa lalu.**

Biasanya dipakai untuk:

- cerita pengalaman
- kegiatan kemarin
- kejadian minggu lalu
- aktivitas yang sudah selesai

📌 Ciri utama:

→ Kejadiannya **sudah lewat**, tidak sedang berlangsung sekarang.

Contoh umum:

- yesterday (kemarin)
 - last night (tadi malam)
 - last week (minggu lalu)
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Pola Kalimat Simple Past Tense

★ Kalimat Positif

Subject + Verb 2 + Object

Contoh:

- I **played** football yesterday.
 - She **went** to school last week.
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REGULAR VERBS

(Kata Kerja Beraturan)

Regular verbs adalah kata kerja yang berubah dengan menambahkan **-ed** atau **-d**.

Verb 1 (Sekarang)	Verb 2 (Lampau)	Arti
play	played	bermain
study	studied	belajar
work	worked	bekerja
clean	cleaned	membersihkan
watch	watched	menonton

Catatan penting:

- study → **studied** (y → ied)
 - work → **worked**
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Contoh Kalimat Regular Verbs

Played

- I played football yesterday.
- She played music last night.

Studied

- I studied English last week.
- He studied at home yesterday.

Worked

- I worked all day yesterday.
 - My father worked last night.
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IRREGULAR VERBS

(Kata Kerja Tidak Beraturan)

Irregular verbs **tidak menggunakan -ed**, bentuknya harus **dihafal**.

Verb 1 Verb 2 Arti

go	went	pergi
eat	ate	makan
see	saw	melihat
come	came	datang
take	took	mengambil

Contoh Kalimat Irregular Verbs

Went

- I went to school yesterday.
- We went to Bandung last week.

Ate

- I ate rice last night.
- She ate noodles yesterday.

Saw

- I saw my teacher yesterday.
 - They saw a movie last night.
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TIME EXPRESSIONS

(Keterangan Waktu Lampau)

Time expressions membantu kita tahu **kapan kejadian terjadi**.

Time Expression Arti

yesterday	kemarin
last night	tadi malam
last week	minggu lalu
last month	bulan lalu
last year	tahun lalu

❖ Biasanya diletakkan di akhir kalimat.

Contoh:

- I studied English **last night**.
 - She worked **yesterday**.
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Contoh Kalimat Sederhana (Gabungan)

- I played football yesterday.
 - She studied English last night.
 - We went to Jakarta last week.
 - He ate breakfast yesterday morning.
 - They saw their friend last night.
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Mini Dialogue

A: What did you do yesterday?

B: I studied English at home.

A: Did you go out?

B: Yes, I went to the market last night.

A: What did you buy?

B: I bought some food and ate noodles.

Latihan A — Ubah ke Simple Past Tense

1. I play football → _____
 2. She studies English → _____
 3. They work at night → _____
 4. I go to school → _____
 5. We eat rice → _____
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Latihan B — Lengkapi Kalimat

1. I _____ English last night. (study)
2. She _____ to school yesterday. (go)
3. We _____ noodles last night. (eat)
4. They _____ a movie yesterday. (see)
5. He _____ all day yesterday. (work)

Latihan Speaking

Ceritakan kegiatan kemarin (tidak perlu panjang):

“Hello everyone.
Yesterday, I studied English at home.
I ate dinner with my family last night.
After that, I watched a movie and slept.
Thank you.”

Biar Kamu Semangat!

Kalau masih bingung bedain **verb 2**, itu wajar banget.
Belajar bahasa itu **proses**, bukan lomba.

Yang penting:

- berani ngomong
- berani salah
- terus latihan