

3 FedNTD**: 联合非真实蒸馏**

FedNTD 的核心思想是只为非真实类保留全局视图。

进行局部蒸馏，通过交叉熵损失函数

$$\mathcal{L} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{CE}}(q^l, \mathbf{1}_y) + \beta \cdot \mathcal{L}_{\text{NTD}}(\tilde{q}_\tau^l, \tilde{q}_\tau^g).$$

Algorithm 1 Federated Not-True Distillation (FedNTD)

Input: total rounds T , local epochs E , dataset \mathcal{D} , sampled clients sets $K^{(t)} \subset K$ in round t , learning rate γ

Initialize $w^{(0)}$ for global server weight

for each communication round $t = 1, \dots, T$ **do**

 Server samples clients $K^{(t)}$ and broadcasts $\tilde{w}^{(t)} \leftarrow w^{(t)}$

for each client $k \in K^{(t)}$ **in parallel do**

for Local Steps $e = 1 \dots E$ **do**

for Batches $j = 1 \dots B$ **do**

$\tilde{w}_k^{(t)} \leftarrow \tilde{w}_k^{(t)} - \gamma \nabla_w \mathcal{L}(\tilde{w}_k^{(t)}; [\mathcal{D}^k]_j)$ Using [Equation 10]

end for

end for

end for

 Upload \tilde{w}_k^t to server

Server Aggregation : $w^{(t+1)} \leftarrow \frac{1}{|K^{(t)}|} \sum_{k \in K^{(t)}} \tilde{w}_k^{(t)}$

end for

Server output : w_T

与普通的联邦学习的唯一不同就是

在每个batches更新全局模型时，所采用的目标损失函数不同。