Predicting Rocket League Match Outcomes

Using Logistic Regression to Predict Match Results

Brandon Bailey ITCS 3156 – Summer 2025

Project Overview

- What is Rocket League?
 - Rocket League is essentially soccer with flying cars, played in a fast-paced, competitive arena.
- What are we doing?
 - Using machine learning to predict the outcome of Rocket League Championship Series matches.
- Why?
 - Rocket League has simple rules but complex mechanics. This makes it perfect for modeling, because the environment remains the same. We can track the team behavior over time and use that to predict the winner
- How?
 - We extract match data (team stats, goals, assists) using tools like Ballchasing.com, then train a classification model and evaluate the prediction accuracy.

Motivation and Inspiration

Personal Interest

RLCS 2025 – Raleigh Major | 6/28 - 6/29 | Prize Pool: \$351,000

Why Predict Rocket League Match Outcomes?

• Increase in Machine Learning in Esports

Ballchasing.com Replay Database

- Millions of data samples
- Various data formats

SaltieRL / carball

- Open-source replay decompiling
- Requirements
 - Python 3.6.7+ (3.7 and 3.8 included)

Related Works & Baseline Models

- Ballchasing.com and Carball Python package
 - Used in various projects to extract Rocket League replay data for ML
- <u>Predicting Rocket League Match Outcome With Machine Learning by:</u> Walker Payne
 - · Walker's article shows how data scraping can give a competitive edge using ML
 - He built a model using 1v1 replays from Ballchasing.com and player ranking from Rocketleague.tracker
 - His goal was to predict match outcomes for use in Esports betting
 - This inspired me to build a similar model
 - Even though his model only had 57% accuracy, it was a proof of concept more than anything

Dataset Challenges

What Didn't Work

IPIA COLISEUM ONLINE

- Attempt to adapt Walker's open-source 1v1 .replay scraper
- When trying to extend the scraper to suit 3v3 RLCS data, in ran into formatting issues and was unable to successfully generate .XLSX files
 - Carball Python package support
 - Unfortunately, Carball does not support Python 3.12, requiring Python 3.6.7 to 3.8.
- Unable to downgrade python and continued to run into environment conflicts
- 2V2 UTOPIA COLISEUM ONLINE 14m.5
- Without Carball working, there is no way to efficiently extract/parse .replay files



MATCH INFO

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GDALS

SAVES

SHOTS

SCORE



More Dataset Challenges

What Also Didn't Work

- Kaggle Data Format Issues
 - The original Kaggle data was split into two files:
 - Frames.parquet: frame-by-frame player data (positions, boost, etc)
 - Games.parquet: match-level data (teams, player names, game_id)

Problem: No reliable key to join the two files (no game_id in frames file)

- Merging frames.parquet and games.parquet:
 - Frames: (48957517, 105)
 - Games: (17256, 15)
 - Caused Memory Allocation Error
- Merging small portion of frames.parquet and games.parquet
 - Trained a logistic regression model that performed poorly 50% accuracy

☑ Data spli ☑ Model tra:	t complete ined								
Accuracy: 0.5027173913043478									
	precision	recall	f1-score	support					
9 1	0.50 0.50	0.52 0.49	0.51 0.49	369 367					
accuracy			0.50	736					
macro avg	0.50	0.50	0.50	736					
weighted avg	0.50	0.50	0.50	736					

Working Dataset

Source: Ballchasing.com

Search Filters

Pro: true (at least one pro player)

Playlist: ranked-standard (3v3)

Each match includes a downloadable —teams.csv file with stats for both teams.

Downloaded 252 –teams.csv files

Each file has 2 rows (one per team)

Usefulness:

No need to parse .replay files

Each file includes goals, shots, assists, saves, possessions, and many more features

Data is clean and consistent

Top Down Rocket League -Lethamyr

Approach / Methods

Model Choice: Logistic Regression

- Chosen for its simplicity and interpretability
- Well-suited for binary classification (winner vs loser)

Other Model Options: Naïve Bayes

Not chosen due to its assumption data is independent

Preprocessing Steps

Dropped Columns that could cause multicollinearity:

winner, replay_id

blue_color, orange_color

blue_team name, orange_team name

blue_score, orange_score

blue_goals, orange_goals

blue_goals conceded, orange_goals conceded

blue_shots conceded, orange_shots conceded

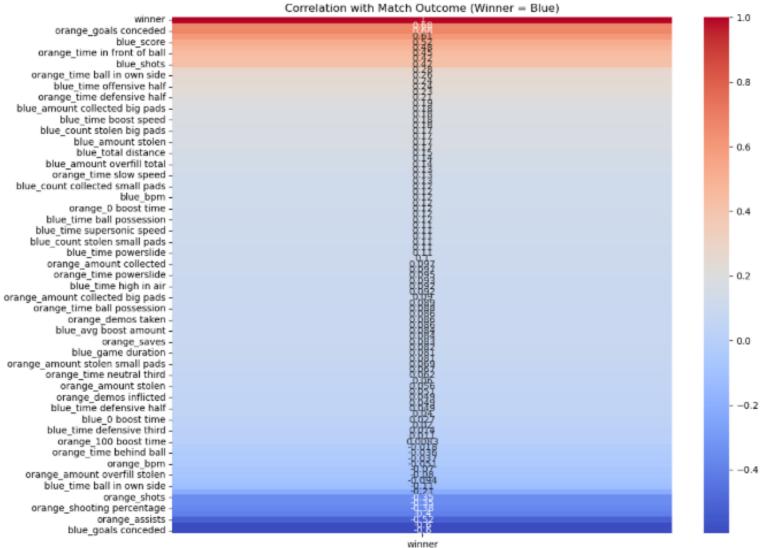
blue_assists, orange_assists

blue_saves, orange_saves

Experiments

Correlation with Match Outcome:

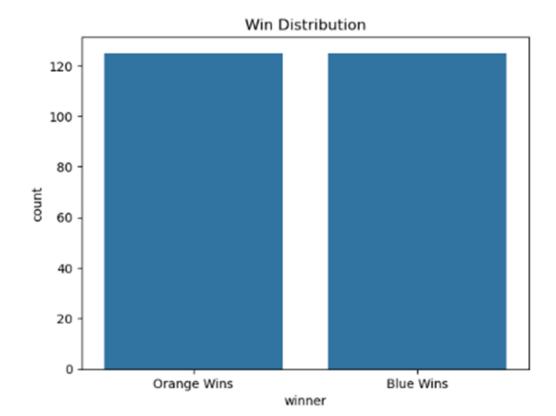
- Red = Positive correlation (blue more likely to win)
- Blue = Negative correlation (blue more likely to lose)



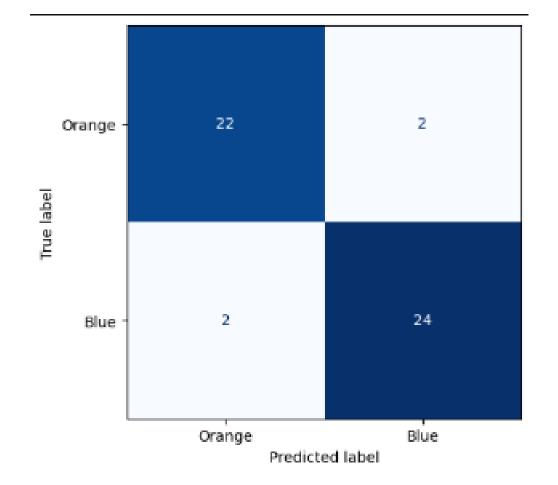
Experiments

Training Data Win Distribution

• Represents balance in training data



Confusion Matrix shows balanced prediction

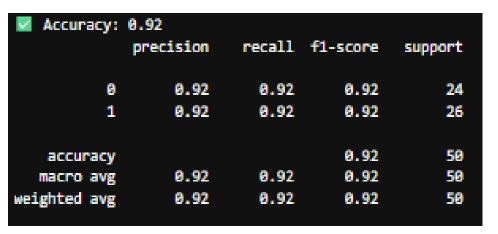


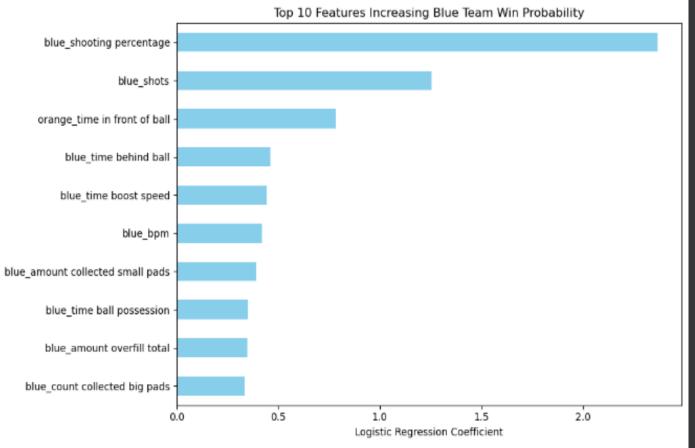
Key Results

• Final Model: Logistic Regression

• Test Accuracy: 92%

- Top Predictive Features
 - Blue shooting percentage
 - Blue shots
 - Orange time in front of ball





Key Results

• Match Predictions

Predicted Winner: BLU	igh Major - Team Faicons VS NRG Game 6 - 2025-06-29 -teams.csv	1 - TEAM FALCONS			SCORE	GOALS	ASSISTS	SAVES	SHOTS
Confidence - Blue: 0.68,	Orange: 0.32		⊗ Kiileerrz	角 Fennec	500	1	0	4	3
Top BLUE features: orange_shooting percentage	3.104425		€ Trk511 PRO	角 Fennec	309	0	0	2	4
blue_time in front of ball blue_shots	1.340346 0.568478			⋒ Fennec	258	0	0	2	2
dtype: float64		0 - NRG ESPORTS			SCORE	GOALS	ASSISTS	SAVES	SHOTS
Top ORANGE features: blue_shooting percentage	-2.373322			🛱 Fennec	296	0	0	2	6
	-2.211584 -0.363508			角 Octane	284	0	0	2	2
			Atomic PRO	角 Octane	256	0	0	2	4
Analysisa Match TD: Dale	to be with a second window we have some 2 about on the second								
Analyzing match ID: Kale	ign Major - Wisted Minds Vs NRG Game / - 2025-06-29 -teams.csv								1
Predicted Winner: ORA		1 - TWISTED MINDS			SCORE	GOALS	ASSISTS	SAVES	SHOTS
	WGE	1 - TWISTED MINDS	Ø rise. PRO	⋒ Octane		GOALS	ASSISTS	SAVES 3	SHOTS 2
	NGE Orange: 0.59 1.141540	1 - TWISTED MINDS		A Octane		GOALS 1 0			
	NGE Orange: 0.59 1.141540 1.069095	1 - TWISTED MINDS			455 377	1	0	3	2
Predicted Winner: ORA Confidence - Blue: 0.41, Top BLUE features: orange_shooting percentage blue_amount overfill total blue_count collected big pad dtype: float64	NGE Orange: 0.59 1.141540 1.069095	1 - TWISTED MINDS 2 - NRG ESPORTS	● LTK_AtomiK PRO	⋒ Fennec	455 377	0	0	3	2 0 3
	NGE Orange: 0.59 1.141540 1.069095 is 0.419012		● LTK_AtomiK PRO	⋒ Fennec	455 377 357	1 0 0	0 0	3 3 2	2 0 3
Predicted Winner: ORA Confidence - Blue: 0.41, Top BLUE features: orange_shooting percentage blue_amount overfill total blue_count collected big pad dtype: float64 Top ORANGE features: blue_shooting percentage - orange_shots - blue_shots -	NGE Orange: 0.59 1.141540 1.069095 is 0.419012		S LTK_Atomik PRO Nwpo. PRO	A Fennec	455 377 357 SCORE 480	1 0 0	0 0	3 3 2	2 0 3 SHOTS
Predicted Winner: ORA Confidence - Blue: 0.41, Top BLUE features: orange_shooting percentage blue_amount overfill total blue_count collected big pad dtype: float64 Top ORANGE features: blue_shooting percentage - orange_shots	NGE Orange: 0.59 1.141540 1.069095 is 0.419012		S LTK_Atomik PRO Nwpo. PRO Atomic ★ PRO	♠ Fennec ♠ Fennec ♠ Octane	455 377 357 SCORE 480 353	1 0 0	0 0 0 ASSISTS	3 3 2	2 0 3 SHOTS 4

Future Work

Expand dataset

- Automate .replay scraping to include more matches
- Include frame series data for deeper context

Early Game Predictions

Produce predictions given only half duration of a match

Hyperparameter Tuning

• Improve model generalization

Conclusion

Built a machine learning pipeline using real Rocket League match data

Learned:

- · How to clean and structure esports data
- Why data and model compatibility is critical
- Train and evaluate a classification model using logistic regression

Success Criteria Met

- · Model achieves greater than 70% accuracy on test set
- Model identifies reasonable features
- Results are visually clear

Failed Criteria

· Model can predict outcomes using only half a game's duration of data

Overall, this project proves that match outcome prediction is possible. With future improvements, there is a possibility for real-time predictions.

Sources

What is Rocket League:

• https://assets.nfhs.org/umbraco/media/1020429/what-is-rocket-league_.pdf

Walker Payne Medium Article

• <u>Predicting Rocket League Match Outcome With Machine Learning by:</u> Walker Payne

Images

Title -

https://image.api.playstation.com/vulcan/img/rnd/202009/2919/KpFO3I0iQCym2X58b43Avg8L.jpg

 $\frac{Conclusion - \underline{https://wolfsgamingblog.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/07/2015-07-25 \ 00005.jpg}{25 \ 00005.jpg}$