

PROJEKTARBEIT: RASPBERREY PI

Modul: Grundlagen der technischen Informatik

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INHALT



AUFGABENSTELLUNG



VORGEHEN



REFLEXION



DISKUSSION



DEMO

AUFGABENSTELLUNG

- Minimale Anforderungen
 - Sub-Routinen
 - LED on/off mittels Timer
 - Andere Signale als SOS möglich

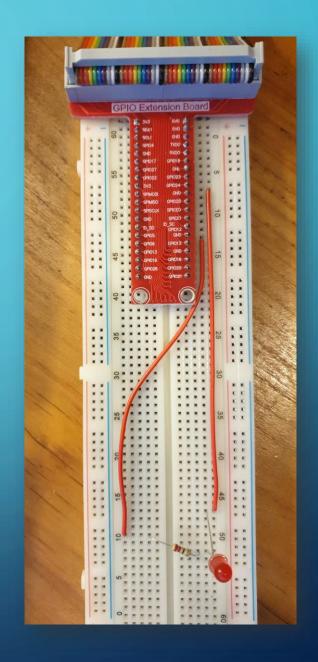
- Zusätzliche Anforderung
 - Ausgabe eines beliebigen Text in Morsecode
 - Morsesequenz im RAM abgespeichert

UMSETZUNG









```
fror_mod = modifier_ob
mirror object to mirror object
           ration == "MIRROR_X":
      rpor_mod.use_x = True
     irror_mod.use_y = False
     __mod.use_z = False
         operation == "MIRROR Y"
      rror_mod.use_x = False
      rror_mod.use_y = True
  Pror_mod.use_z = False
       operation == "MIRROR_Z";
       rror_mod.use_x = False
       rror_mod.use_y = False
        rror_mod.use_z = True
        election at the end -add
             ob.select= 1
           er ob.select=1
           ntext.scene.objects.action
         "Selected" + str(modified
              rror ob.select = 0
    bpy.context.selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].selected_objects[one.name].sele
    int("please select exactle
     OPERATOR CLASSES ----
                         mirror to the selected
                       ct.mirror_mirror_x"
          ontext):
oxt.active_object is not
```

VORGEHEN

- Vorbereitung
 - Verkabelung GPIO Extension Board
 - Funktionstest mit Python Script
 - GPIO Basis Adresse ausfindig machen (Userspace)
- Vorgehen
 - LED leuchten mit Assambler
 - LED Blinken mit HW Timer
 - Stackpointer, Function-Call, variablen Text implementeiren
 - Code optimieren

```
//ror_mod = modifier_ob.
                irror object to mirror object
                   ration == "MIRROR_X":
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                 urror_mod.use_y = False
                  rror_mod.use_z = False
                  Operation == "MIRROR_Y"
                  rror_mod.use_x = False
                  ror_mod.use_y = True
                 ror_mod.use_z = False
                  operation == "MIRROR Z"
O
                  lrror_mod.use_x = False
                 irror_mod.use_y = False
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                  melection at the end -add
                   ob.select= 1
                   er ob.select=1
                   ntext.scene.objects.active
                   "Selected" + str(modifier
                    irror ob.select = 0
                  bpy.context.selected_obje
                  lata.objects[one.name].se
                 int("please select exaction
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```

RAM Adresse definieren

- RAM Adresse definieren
- Start an Adresse 0x80000
- Wächst gegen 0x0

```
mirror object to mirror object
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```

- Stackpointer initialisieren
 - SP init mit 0x80000
 - SP wächst gegen 0x0, PC zwischen 0x80000 / 0x90000
 - SP: Spezialregister
 - R29: Framepointer
 - R30: Procedure link
 - XZR/WZR: Zero register
 - PC: Programcounter

```
26
27 v.L_START: /* We're on the main core! */
28 mov sp, #0x80000 ** /* init stack pointer */
```

```
fror_mod = modifier_ob.
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            ration == "MIRROR_X":
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     rror_mod.use_y = False
      \rror_mod.use_z = False
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      rror_mod.use_y = True
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Funktionsaufruf

- 419: Funktionsargument in RO speichern
- 420: Aufruf von "blink" mit "bl" (branch and link)
- Stackpointer nach Aufruf wieder gleich wie vorher
- 421: Register aus dem Stack laden (Context wiederherstellen)

```
L43: /* continue loop */

ldr x0, [sp, 24] /* load into register: load back sp + 24bit into x0 (text pointer)*/

ldrb w0, [x0] /* load into register (byte): get char from x0 address (w0 will be argument for blink(char c) */

bl blink /* branch and link: call blink(w0) */

ldr x0, [sp, 24] /* and again load back text address pointer */

add x0, x0, 1 /* increment text address pointer by one */
```

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 For mod.use z = False
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Funktion

- 149: x29 (Framepointer) und x30 (Procedure link) im Stack speichern
- 154: x29 (Framepointer) bekommt neue Stackpointer
 Adresse

```
blink:
      .LFB7:
148
                 x29, x30, [sp, -32]! /* store pair (x29 und x30) into sp -32, sp = sp -32
149
          stp
150
                                           https://stackoverflow.com/questions/64638627/expla
                                           1. suptract 32 from address stored at sp (stack po
151
152
                                           2. store x29 and x30 into memory at address stored
153
154
                                        /* store stack pointer into register 29 */
                 x29, sp
                 w0, [sp, 31] · · · · · · /* store argument (char) into stack at 31 */
155
          strb
                 w0, [sp, 31] · · · · · · /* · . · load back into register w0 (why?) */
          ldrb
156
                                        /* is it 97 ('a') ? */
157
                 w0, 97
                                        /* else try next at .L11 */
158
          bne
                 .L11
```

```
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    mint("please select exaction
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         ontext):
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```

Return

- 403: Vorheriger Stackframe und Procedure link laden
- 404: Springern auf vorherige Adresse

```
400 v.L12: /* end of function (everithing meets here) */
401 mov w0, 2
402 bl space
403 ldp x29, x30, [sp], 32 v/* free stack and restore registers...*/
404 ret v/* ... and return to old pc */
405
```

REFLEXION

Einfaches Setup der Toolchain unter Linux

Assembler verstehen eher schwierig

Headless Setup und schwieriges debugging

Zeitdruck neben dem Job und anderen Studien-Arbeiten



DISKUSSION

FRAGEN UND ANREGUNGEN?

