狂神说SpringBoot06:自定义starter

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狂神说SpringBoot系列连载课程,通俗易懂,基于SpringBoot2.2.5版本,欢迎各位狂粉转发关注学习。+经作者授权,禁止转载



自定义Starter

我们分析完毕了源码以及自动装配的过程,我们可以尝试自定义一个启动器来玩玩!

说明

启动器模块是一个空 jar 文件,仅提供辅助性依赖管理,这些依赖可能用于自动装配或者其他类库;

命名归约:

官方命名:

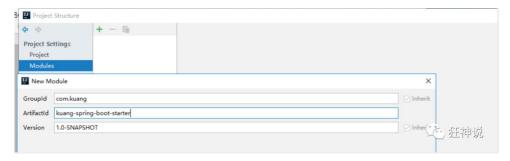
- 前缀: spring-boot-starter-xxx
- 比如: spring-boot-starter-web....

自定义命名:

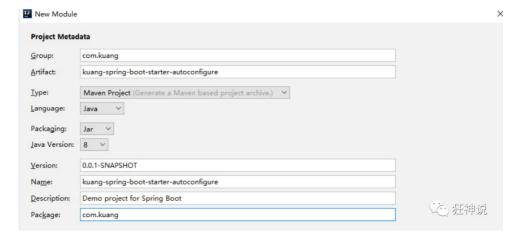
- · xxx-spring-boot-starter
- 比如: mybatis-spring-boot-starter

编写启动器

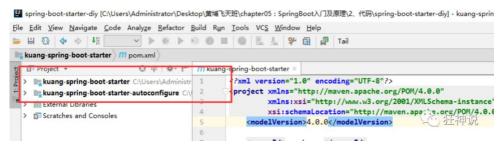
- 1、在IDEA中新建一个空项目 spring-boot-starter-diy
- 2、新建一个普通Maven模块: kuang-spring-boot-starter



3、新建一个Springboot模块: kuang-spring-boot-starter-autoconfigure



4、点击apply即可,基本结构



5、在我们的 starter 中 导入 autoconfigure 的依赖!

```
<!-- 启动器 --><dependencies><!-- 引入自动配置模块 --> <dependency><groupId>com.kuang</groupId><artifactId>kuang-spring-boot-starter-autoconfigure</artifactId><version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>dependency></dependencies>
```

6、将 autoconfigure 项目下多余的文件都删掉,Pom中只留下一个 starter,这是所有的启动器基本配置!

```
🕎 spring-boot-starter-diy [C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\甄编飞天班\chapter05 : SpringBoot\门及原理\2、代码\spring-boot-starter-diy] - kuang-spring-boot-starter-autoconfigure - IntelliJ IDEA
Eile Edit View Navigate Code Analyze Refactor Build Run Tools VCS Window Help
□ H Ø Φ ⇒ H
                         kuang-spring-boot-starter-autoconfigure m pom.xml
                          ⊕ + | - | + | m kuang-spring-boot-starter-autoconfigure
                                                       <groupId>org.springframework.boot
  > kuang-spring-boot-starter C:\Users\Admini
                                                       <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
   kuang-spring-boot-starter-autoconfigure
                                                       <version>2.2.5.RELEASE
      src src
                                                       <relativePath/> <!-- Lookup parent from repository -->
       ∨ I main
                                                   </parent>
         ∨ ijava
                                                   <groupId>com.kuang
            ∨ E com
                                                   <artifactId>kuang-spring-boot-starter-autoconfigure</artifactId>
                kuang
                                                   <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
            m resources
                                                   <name>kuang-spring-boot-starter-autoconfigure</name>
                                                   <description>Demo project for Spring Boot</description>
       a kuang-spring-boot-starter-autoconfig
       m pom.xml
                                                   properties>
     IIII External Librarie
                                                       <java.version>1.8</java.version>
  > Scratches and Consoles
                                                   </properties>
                                                   <dependencies>
                                       22 3
                                                       <dependency?
                                                           <groupId>org.springframework.boot
                                       24
                                                           <artifactId>spring-boot-starter</artifactId>
                                                       </dependency>
                                                   </dependencies>
                                                                                                                         (合) 狂神说
                                               </project>
```

7、我们编写一个自己的服务

```
package com.kuang;
public class HelloService {
    HelloProperties helloProperties;
    public HelloProperties getHelloProperties() {         return helloProperties;
    }
    public void setHelloProperties(HelloProperties helloProperties) {
    this.helloProperties = helloProperties;
     }
    public String sayHello(String name) {         return helloProperties.getP
    refix() + name + helloProperties.getSuffix();
    }
}
```

8、编写HelloProperties 配置类

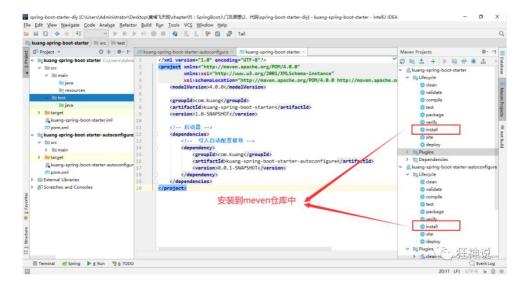
9、编写我们的自动配置类并注入bean,测试!

```
package com.kuang;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;import org.sp
ringframework.boot.autoconfigure.condition.ConditionalOnWebApplication;impo
rt org.springframework.boot.context.properties.EnableConfigurationPropertie
s;import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;import org.springframe
work.context.annotation.Configuration;
@Configuration@ConditionalOnWebApplication //web应用生效@EnableConfigurationP
roperties(HelloProperties.class)public class HelloServiceAutoConfiguration
{
    @Autowired HelloProperties helloProperties;
    @Bean public HelloService helloService() { HelloService service
e = new HelloService(); service.setHelloProperties(helloProperties);
    return service; }
}
10、在resources編写一个自己的 META-INF\spring.factories
```

Auto Configureorg.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.EnableAutoConfigurat

11、编写完成后,可以安装到maven仓库中!

ion=\com.kuang.HelloServiceAutoConfiguration



新建项目测试我们自己写的启动器

- 1、新建一个SpringBoot 项目
- 2、导入我们自己写的启动器

<dependency> <groupId>com.kuang</groupId> <artifactId>kuang-spring-bo
ot-starter</artifactId> <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version></dependency>

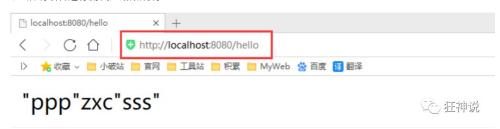
3、编写一个 HelloController 进行测试我们自己的写的接口!

```
package com.kuang.controller;
@RestControllerpublic class HelloController {
    @Autowired HelloService helloService;
    @RequestMapping("/hello") public String hello() { return hello
Service.sayHello("zxc"); }
}
```

4、编写配置文件 application.properties

kuang.hello.prefix="ppp"kuang.hello.suffix="sss"

5、启动项目进行测试,结果成功!



小狂神温馨提示: 学完的东西一定要多下去实践!





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