提示:以下所给代码均为我提交正确通过的代码,所有题目答案不唯一,我的做法仅供参考。

```
1.2018 我们要赢 (10 point(s))
#include<cstdio>
int main(){printf("2018\nwe gonna win!\n");
   return 0;
}
2. 就不告诉你 (15 point(s))
#include<cstdio>
int main(){int m,n,ans,flag;
   while(scanf("%d%d",&m,&n)!=EOF){
       flag=1;
       ans=m*n;
       if(ans==0) printf("0");
       while(ans){
          if(ans%10==0&&flag==1);
          else {
              printf("%d",ans%10);flag=0;
          ans=ans/10;
       }
       printf("\n");
   }
}
测试点分析:
测试点1(样例换1个数,3分):53(输入)51(输出)
测试点 2(一般情况,4 分): 1234 4567 (输入) 2566007 (输出)
测试点 3 (答案中包含 0, 2 分): 4 27 (输入) 801 (输出)
测试点 4 (最小位数, 1分): 23 (输入) 6 (输出)
测试点 5 (极限值, 答案首尾包含 0, 3 分): 10000 10000 (输入) 1 (输出)
测试点 6 (一个数是 0, 2 分): 0 9999 (输入) 0 (输出)
3. 当你老了 (15 point(s))
#include<cstdio>
int main(){int x,y,m,n,flag,ans1,ans2;
   while(scanf("%d%d%d",&x,&y,&n)!=EOF){
       flag=0;
       if(x\%(n-1)!=0) flag=1;
       else m=x/(n-1);
       if(m*n-y<0||m*n-y>100) flag=1;
       else ans1=m*n-y;
       if(m-y<0||m-y>100) flag=1;
       else ans2=m-y;
```

```
if(flag) printf("Impossible\n");
       else printf("%d %d\n",ans1,ans2);
   }
   return 0;
}
测试点分析:
测试点 1 (样例换 1 个数,答案非整数,4 分): 2265 (输入) Impossible (输出)
测试点 2 (样例换 1 个数,一般情况,5 分): 21 6 4 (输入) 22 1 (输出)
测试点 3 (答案小于 0, 3 分): 28 5 8 (输入) Impossible (输出)
测试点 4 (答案大于 100, 3 分): 100 6 6 (输入) Impossible (输出)
4. 新学期寄语 (20 point(s))
#include<cstdio>
#include<cstring>
struct student{char name[20];
   int number;
   int num[15],flag[15];
}stu[10000];
int main(){int i,j,k,count1,count2,m,n;
   int forbid[10],flagstu[10000];
   while(scanf("%d%d",&m,&n)!=EOF){
       count1=count2=0;
       memset(flagstu,0,sizeof(flagstu));
       for(i=0;i<n;i++)
           scanf("%d",&forbid[i]);
       for(i=0;i<m;i++){
           scanf("%s %d",stu[i].name,&stu[i].number);
           for(j=0;j<stu[i].number;j++){
               scanf("%d",&stu[i].num[j]);
               for(k=0;k<n;k++){
                   if(stu[i].num[j]==forbid[k]){
                       if(!flagstu[i]) count1++;
                       flagstu[i]=1;
                       stu[i].flag[j]=1;
                       count2++;
                       break;
                   }
                   if(k==n-1){
                       stu[i].flag[j]=0;
                   }
               }
           }
       }
       for(i=0;i<m;i++){
           if(flagstu[i]){
```

```
printf("%s:",stu[i].name);
             for(j=0;j<stu[i].number;j++){</pre>
                 if(stu[i].flag[j])
                    printf(" %05d",stu[i].num[j]);
             }
             printf("\n");
          }
      }
       printf("%d %d\n",count1,count2);
   }
   return 0;
测试点分析:
测试点1(样例换1个数,一般情况,9分):
4 3
23333 66666 88888
CYLL 3 12345 23456 34567
U 4 99669 66666 88888 66666
GG 2 23333 77777
JJ 3 00012 66666 23333 (输入)
U: 66666 88888 66666
GG: 23333
JJ: 66666 23333
36(输出)
测试点2(全部为待查找项,4分):
4 2
23333 66666
Yangyan 2 23333 66666
Xiaohong 4 66666 66666 23333 66666
Yuxuan 1 23333
Jiaxiang 3 23333 66666 23333 (输入)
Yangyan: 23333 66666
Xiaohong: 66666 66666 23333 66666
Yuxuan: 23333
Jiaxiang: 23333 66666 23333
410 (输出)
测试点3(最小样例,0前置,4分):
11
00000
CJLU 1 00001 (输入)
00(输出)
测试点4(最大样例,极限值,3分): 略(输入)略(输出)
5. 输出 CJLU (20 point(s))
#include <cstdio>
```

```
int n[4];
char c[10005];
int main()
   int i;
{
   while(scanf("%s",c)!=EOF){
       for(i=0;c[i]!='\0';i++){
          if(c[i]=67||c[i]=99) n[0]++;
          if(c[i]=74||c[i]=106) n[1]++;
          if(c[i]=76||c[i]=108) n[2]++;
          if(c[i]==85||c[i]==117) n[3]++;
       }
       for(;n[0]!=0||n[1]!=0||n[2]!=0||n[3]!=0;){
          if(n[0]!=0) {printf("C");n[0]--;}
           if(n[1]!=0) {printf("J");n[1]--;}
          if(n[2]!=0) {printf("L");n[2]--;}
          if(n[3]!=0) {printf("U");n[3]--;}
       }
       printf("\n");
   }
   return 0;
测试点分析:
测试点1(样例稍作调整,一般情况,8分):
pCTcInGloRgLrtLhgljkLhGJFaUPewSKgtju (输入)
CJLUCJLUJLLLL (输出)
测试点 2 (遍历输出一轮后仅剩下一种字符待输出, 3 分):
pcTlnGloRgLrtLhgljkLhGFauPewSKgt (输入)
CJLULLLLL (输出)
测试点3(仅剩下一种字符待输出,3分):
pTInGloRqLrtLhqlkLhGFaPewSKqt (输入)
LLLLLL (输出)
测试点 4 (遍历输出整轮后结束, 3 分):
pCTcInGJoRqLrthUqjkhGFauPewSKqt (输入)
CJLUCJLU (输出)
测试点5(最大样例,极限值,3分): 略(输入)略(输出)
6. 交换苹果 (15 point(s))
#include<cstdio>
#include<algorithm>
using namespace std;
int apple[100000];
int main()
   int i,t,n,sum,idea;
   while(scanf("%d",&t)!=EOF){
       while(t--){
```

```
scanf("%d",&n);
          for(i=0,sum=0;i<n;i++){
              scanf("%d%d",&apple[i],&idea);
              sum=sum+idea;
          }
          for(i=0;i<n;i++){
              if(i==0) printf("%d %d\n",apple[n-1],sum);
              else printf("%d %d\n",apple[i-1],sum);
          }
       }
   }
   return 0;
}
测试点分析:
测试点1(样例稍作调整,一般情况,8分):
2
00
5 30
2
20 25
200
3
20 25
20 15
20 10
3
20 25
25 30
30 35 (输入)
5 30
0 30
20 25
20 25
20 50
20 50
20 50
30 90
20 90
25 90 (输出)
测试点 2 (特殊情况, 仅有 1 人参与, 无人或部分人有数据存在, 4 分):
3
5
00
```

```
00
00
00
00
1
10 10
4
10
00
01
11(输入)
00
00
00
00
00
10 10
12
12
02
02(输出)
测试点3(最大样例,极限值,3分):略(输入)略(输出)
7. 正餐时间 (15 point(s))
#include<cstdio>
#include<algorithm>
using namespace std;
struct list{
    char c[1100];
    int n;
}s[1100],w[1100],d[1100];
int comp(const list &a,const list &b){
    return a.n<b.n;
}
int main()
    int t,appetizer,course,dessert,i,j,k,sum;
    while(scanf("%d",&t)!=EOF){
       while(t--){
            scanf("%d%d%d",&appetizer,&course,&dessert);
            for(i=0;i<appetizer;i++)</pre>
                scanf("%s %d",s[i].c,&s[i].n);
            for(j=0;j<course;j++)</pre>
               scanf("%s %d",w[j].c,&w[j].n);
            for(k=0;k<dessert;k++)
               scanf("%s %d",d[k].c,&d[k].n);
```

```
sort(s,s+appetizer,comp);
           sort(w,w+course,comp);
           sort(d,d+dessert,comp);
           sum=s[appetizer/2].n+w[course/2].n+d[dessert/2].n;
       printf("%d %s %s %s\n",sum,s[appetizer/2].c,w[course/2].c,d[dessert/2].c);
   }
   return 0;
}
测试点分析:
测试点1(样例稍作调整,一般情况,6分):
2
132
Fresh_Cucumber 4
Chow_Mein 5
Rice_Served_with_Chicken_Leg 12
Fried Vermicelli 17
Steamed Dumpling 3
Steamed_Stuffed_Bun 4
231
Stir-fried_Loofah_with_Dried_Bamboo_Shoot 33
West_Lake_Water_Shield_Soup 36
DongPo's Braised Pork 54
West_Lake_Fish_in_Vinegar 48
Longjing_Shrimp 188
DongPo's_Crisp 18 (输入)
20 Fresh_Cucumber Rice_Served_with_Chicken_Leg Steamed_Stuffed_Bun
108 West Lake Water Shield Soup DongPo's Braised Pork DongPo's Crisp (输出)
测试点 2 (特殊情况,均只有一组数据,全为偶数或全为奇数,4分):
3
111
Fresh Cucumber 4
Chow Mein 5
Steamed_Dumpling 3
242
Fresh_Cucumber 14
Stir-fried Loofah with Dried Bamboo Shoot 33
West_Lake_Water_Shield_Soup 36
DongPo's Braised Pork 54
West_Lake_Fish_in_Vinegar 48
Longjing_Shrimp 188
DongPo's_Crisp 18
Steamed_Stuffed_Bun 24
353
```

```
Fresh_Cucumber 34
Stir-fried_Loofah_with_Dried_Bamboo_Shoot 33
West_Lake_Water_Shield_Soup 36
Chow_Mein 15
Rice_Served_with_Chicken_Leg 12
Fried_Vermicelli 47
DongPo's_Braised_Pork 54
West_Lake_Fish_in_Vinegar 38
Steamed_Dumpling 13
Steamed_Stuffed_Bun 14
DongPo's_Crisp 18 (输入)
12 Fresh_Cucumber Chow_Mein Steamed_Dumpling
       Stir-fried_Loofah_with_Dried_Bamboo_Shoot
                                                        DongPo's_Braised_Pork
Steamed_Stuffed_Bun
86 Fresh_Cucumber West_Lake_Fish_in_Vinegar Steamed_Stuffed_Bun (输出)
测试点3,4(最大样例,极限值,5分):略(输入)略(输出)
8. 照花前后镜 (15 point(s))
#include<cstdio>
#include<cstring>
char c[1000][1000];
int a[1000][1000],b[1000][1000];
int main()
{
   int i,j,n,flag;
   char p;
   while(scanf("%c %d",&p,&n)!=EOF){
   getchar();
   flag=1;
   memset(a,0,sizeof(a));
   memset(b,0,sizeof(b));
   memset(c,' ',sizeof(c));
   for(i=0;i<n;i++){
       for(j=0;j<n;j++){
           c[i][j]=getchar();
           if(c[i][j]!=' ') a[i][j]=1;
           else a[i][j]=0;
       }
       getchar();
   }
   for(i=0;i<n;i++)
       for(j=0;j<n;j++){
           b[i][n-j-1]=a[i][j];
       }
   for(i=0;i<n;i++)
       for(j=0;j<n;j++)
```

```
if(a[i][j]!=b[i][j]){
              flag=0;break;
   if(flag) printf("bu yao zhao le\n");
   for(i=0;i<n;i++){
       for(j=0;j<n;j++){
           if(b[i][j]) printf("%c",p);
           else printf(" ");
       }
       printf("\n");
   }
   }
   return 0;
测试点分析:
测试点1(样例稍作调整,一般情况,6分):
& 9
   @@@@@
 @
@@@
   @@@
 @
    @ @
@@@ @@@
@@@ @@@@@
@@@ @ @ @
@@@ @@@@@
 @ @ @ @
@ @@@@@(输入)
&&&&& &
 &&& &&&
& &
      &
&&& &&&
&&&& &&&&
& & & & &&&
&&&&& &&&
8 8 8 8
&&&& & (输出)
测试点 2,3 (特殊情况,镜面对称,每个 2分,共 4分):
% 3
@@@
@@@(输入)
bu yao zhao le
%%%
%%(输出)
```

```
! 4
 @@
 @@
bu yao zhao le
 !!
!!
!!
 !! (输出)
测试点4(最小样例,极限值,2分):
#1
@ (输入)
bu yao zhao le
#(输出)
测试点 5 (最大样例,极限值,3分): 略 (输入)略 (输出)
9. 无需调试的游戏程序 (25 point(s))
#include<cstdio>
#include<cstring>
int red[5],blue[5],red_count[5],blue_count[5];
char Red[5][10]={"iceman","lion","wolf","ninja","dragon"};
char Blue[5][10]={"lion","dragon","ninja","iceman","wolf"};
int initial, red_init, blue_init, dragon, ninja, iceman, lion, wolf;
void init(){scanf("%d",&initial);
    red_init=blue_init=initial;
    scanf("%d%d%d%d%d",&dragon,&ninja,&iceman,&lion,&wolf);
    red[4]=blue[1]=dragon;
    red[3]=blue[2]=ninja;
    red[0]=blue[3]=iceman;
    red[1]=blue[0]=lion;
    red[2]=blue[4]=wolf;
    memset(red count,0,sizeof(red count));
    memset(blue_count,0,sizeof(blue_count));
}
void print(){
    int i1,i2,flag,flag0,flag1,flag2,flaginit1,flaginit2,count1,count2,time1,time2;
    flag1=flag2=count1=count2=time1=time2=0;
    for(i1=0,i2=0,flaginit1=1,flaginit2=0;flag1<5||flag2<5;){
        if(i1==5) i1=0;
        if(i2==5) i2=0;
        if(flag1<5) flag=0;
        if(flag0||flaginit1){
            if(flaginit1) flaginit1=0;
            if(red_init>=red[i1]){
```

```
flag1=0;
                red_init=red_init-red[i1];
                printf("%03d red %s %d born with strength %d,%d %s in red
headquarter\n",time1++,Red[i1],++count1,red[i1],++red_count[i1],Red[i1]);
                flag=1;i1++;
            }
            else {flag1++;i1++;flaginit1=1;}
            if(flag1==5){
                printf("%03d red headquarter stops making warriors\n",time1++);
                flag=1;
            }
        if(flag2<5) flag0=0;
        if(flag||flaginit2){
            if(flaginit2) flaginit2=0;
            if(blue_init>=blue[i2]){
                flag2=0;
                blue_init=blue_init-blue[i2];
                printf("%03d blue %s %d born with strength %d,%d %s in blue
headquarter\n",time2++,Blue[i2],++count2,blue[i2],++blue_count[i2],Blue[i2]);
                flag0=1;i2++;
            }
            else {flag2++;i2++;flaginit2=1;}
            if(flag2==5){
                printf("%03d blue headquarter stops making warriors\n",time2++);
                flag0=1;
            }
        }
   }
}
int main(){int count,t;
    while(scanf("%d",&t)!=EOF){count=0;
        while(t--){init();
            printf("Case:%d\n",++count);
            print();
        }
    }
    return 0;
测试点分析:
测试点1(样例稍作调整,红方先于蓝方结束,7分):
2
20
34667
```

```
40
314567(输入)
Case:1
000 red iceman 1 born with strength 6,1 iceman in red headquarter
000 blue lion 1 born with strength 6,1 lion in blue headquarter
001 red lion 2 born with strength 6,1 lion in red headquarter
001 blue dragon 2 born with strength 3,1 dragon in blue headquarter
002 red wolf 3 born with strength 7,1 wolf in red headquarter
002 blue ninja 3 born with strength 4,1 ninja in blue headquarter
003 red headquarter stops making warriors
003 blue iceman 4 born with strength 6,1 iceman in blue headquarter
004 blue headquarter stops making warriors
Case:2
000 red iceman 1 born with strength 5,1 iceman in red headquarter
000 blue lion 1 born with strength 6,1 lion in blue headquarter
001 red lion 2 born with strength 6,1 lion in red headquarter
001 blue dragon 2 born with strength 3,1 dragon in blue headquarter
002 red wolf 3 born with strength 7,1 wolf in red headquarter
002 blue ninja 3 born with strength 14,1 ninja in blue headquarter
003 red ninja 4 born with strength 14,1 ninja in red headquarter
003 blue iceman 4 born with strength 5,1 iceman in blue headquarter
004 red dragon 5 born with strength 3,1 dragon in red headquarter
004 blue wolf 5 born with strength 7,1 wolf in blue headquarter
005 red iceman 6 born with strength 5,2 iceman in red headquarter
005 blue dragon 6 born with strength 3,2 dragon in blue headquarter
006 red headquarter stops making warriors
006 blue headquarter stops making warriors (输出)
测试点 2 (红方蓝方同时结束, 6分):
2
100
10 20 30 40 50
400
200 10 30 100 90 (输入)
000 red iceman 1 born with strength 30,1 iceman in red headquarter
000 blue lion 1 born with strength 40,1 lion in blue headquarter
001 red lion 2 born with strength 40,1 lion in red headquarter
001 blue dragon 2 born with strength 10,1 dragon in blue headquarter
002 red ninja 3 born with strength 20,1 ninja in red headquarter
002 blue ninja 3 born with strength 20,1 ninja in blue headquarter
003 red dragon 4 born with strength 10,1 dragon in red headquarter
003 blue iceman 4 born with strength 30,1 iceman in blue headquarter
004 red headquarter stops making warriors
```

004 blue headquarter stops making warriors

Case:2 000 red iceman 1 born with strength 30,1 iceman in red headquarter 000 blue lion 1 born with strength 100,1 lion in blue headquarter 001 red lion 2 born with strength 100,1 lion in red headquarter 001 blue dragon 2 born with strength 200,1 dragon in blue headquarter 002 red wolf 3 born with strength 90,1 wolf in red headquarter 002 blue ninja 3 born with strength 10,1 ninja in blue headquarter 003 red ninja 4 born with strength 10,1 ninja in red headquarter 003 blue iceman 4 born with strength 30,1 iceman in blue headquarter 004 red iceman 5 born with strength 30,2 iceman in red headquarter 004 blue ninja 5 born with strength 10,2 ninja in blue headquarter 005 red lion 6 born with strength 100,2 lion in red headquarter 005 blue iceman 6 born with strength 30,2 iceman in blue headquarter 006 red ninja 7 born with strength 10,2 ninja in red headquarter 006 blue ninja 7 born with strength 10,3 ninja in blue headquarter 007 red iceman 8 born with strength 30,3 iceman in red headquarter 007 blue ninja 8 born with strength 10,4 ninja in blue headquarter 008 red headquarter stops making warriors 008 blue headquarter stops making warriors (输出) 测试点3(蓝方先于红方结束,数据中出现极大值或极小值,7分): 400 20 3 300 60 98 1000 332 90 47 8989 83 (输入) Case:1 000 red iceman 1 born with strength 300,1 iceman in red headquarter 000 blue lion 1 born with strength 60,1 lion in blue headquarter 001 red lion 2 born with strength 60,1 lion in red headquarter 001 blue dragon 2 born with strength 20,1 dragon in blue headquarter 002 red ninja 3 born with strength 3,1 ninja in red headquarter 002 blue ninja 3 born with strength 3,1 ninja in blue headquarter 003 red dragon 4 born with strength 20,1 dragon in red headquarter 003 blue iceman 4 born with strength 300,1 iceman in blue headquarter 004 red ninja 5 born with strength 3,2 ninja in red headquarter 004 blue ninja 5 born with strength 3,2 ninja in blue headquarter 005 red ninja 6 born with strength 3,3 ninja in red headquarter 005 blue ninja 6 born with strength 3,3 ninja in blue headquarter 006 red ninja 7 born with strength 3,4 ninja in red headquarter 006 blue ninja 7 born with strength 3,4 ninja in blue headquarter 007 red ninja 8 born with strength 3,5 ninja in red headquarter 007 blue ninja 8 born with strength 3,5 ninja in blue headquarter 008 red ninja 9 born with strength 3,6 ninja in red headquarter

008 blue ninja 9 born with strength 3,6 ninja in blue headquarter

```
009 red headquarter stops making warriors
009 blue headquarter stops making warriors
Case:2
000 red iceman 1 born with strength 47,1 iceman in red headquarter
000 blue dragon 1 born with strength 332,1 dragon in blue headquarter
001 red wolf 2 born with strength 83,1 wolf in red headquarter
001 blue ninja 2 born with strength 90,1 ninja in blue headquarter
002 red ninja 3 born with strength 90,1 ninja in red headquarter
002 blue iceman 3 born with strength 47,1 iceman in blue headquarter
003 red dragon 4 born with strength 332,1 dragon in red headquarter
003 blue wolf 4 born with strength 83,1 wolf in blue headquarter
004 red iceman 5 born with strength 47,2 iceman in red headquarter
004 blue dragon 5 born with strength 332,2 dragon in blue headquarter
005 red wolf 6 born with strength 83,2 wolf in red headquarter
005 blue ninja 6 born with strength 90,2 ninja in blue headquarter
006 red ninja 7 born with strength 90,2 ninja in red headquarter
006 blue headquarter stops making warriors
007 red iceman 8 born with strength 47,3 iceman in red headquarter
008 red wolf 9 born with strength 83,3 wolf in red headquarter
009 red ninja 10 born with strength 90,3 ninja in red headquarter
010 red headquarter stops making warriors (输出)
测试点 4(红方蓝方均不制造兵力或仅制造一轮,2 分):
3
0
100 200 300 400 300
30
40 50 60 70 80
100
100 100 100 100 200
 (输入)
Case:1
000 red headquarter stops making warriors
000 blue headquarter stops making warriors
Case:2
000 red headquarter stops making warriors
000 blue headquarter stops making warriors
Case:3
000 red iceman 1 born with strength 100,1 iceman in red headquarter
000 blue lion 1 born with strength 100,1 lion in blue headquarter
001 red headquarter stops making warriors
001 blue headquarter stops making warriors (输出)
测试点 5 (最大样例,极限值,包括所有情况,3分):略(输入)略(输出)
10. Peak (20 point(s))
#include<cstdio>
```

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
int num[100001];
int main(){int i,m,n,flag;
    while(cin>>m){
        while(m--){
            flag=1;
            cin>>n;
            for(i=0;i<n;i++)
                cin>>num[i];
            for(i=0;i<n;i++){
                if(num[i]>=num[i+1])
                    if(i==0||i==n-1) {flag=0;break;}
                    else break;
            }
            for(;i<n-2;i++){
                if(num[i]<=num[i+1]) {flag=0;break;}</pre>
            if(flag) printf("Yes\n");
            else printf("No\n");
            for(i=0;i<n;i++)
                num[i]=0;
        }
   }
    return 0;
测试点分析:
测试点1(样例稍作调整,一般情况,8分):
9
5
15732
5
12121
1234
4
4321
3
121
3
212
5
12312
5
```

```
01877
9876543 (输入)
Yes
No
No
No
Yes
No
Yes
Yes
No (输出)
测试点 2 (最小样例,数组长度很小的情况,3分):
1
20
2
10 20
2
20 10
3
10 20 10
3
10 10 10
20 10 20 (输入)
No
No
No
Yes
No
No (输出)
测试点3(数列全部元素基本单调的情况,3分):
6
123456
5
54321
213456
5
45321
123465
```

```
5
54312
123455
5
54322
112345
55432(输入)
No
No
No
Yes
Yes
No
Yes
No
No
No (输出)
测试点 4(中间出现峰值,数组头尾中间做小改动,3分):
7
7
1234321
12343211
12343212
2234321
7
3234321
12334321
12434321(输入)
Yes
Yes
Yes
No
No
No
No (输出)
测试点5(最大样例,极限值,3分):略(输入)略(输出)
```