

Executive Documents**TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS**

Functions of Bureau of Dairy Industry transferred to Secretary of Agriculture by 1947 Reorg. Plan No. 1, § 301, eff. July 1, 1947, 12 F.R. 4534, 61 Stat. 952. See note set out under section 391 of this title.

Bureau of Dairy Industry consolidated with other agencies into Agricultural Research Administration for duration of World War II by Ex. Ord. No. 9069, Feb. 23, 1942, 7 F.R. 1409.

CHAPTER 17—MISCELLANEOUS MATTERS

Sec.

411 to 450/. Repealed, Omitted, or Transferred.

§ 411. Omitted**Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Section, act May 11, 1922, ch. 185, 42 Stat. 532, which provided that powers conferred prior to May 11, 1922, and the duties imposed by law on the Bureau of Markets, Bureau of Markets and Crop Estimates, and the Office of Farm Management and Farms Economics of the Department of Agriculture shall be exercised and performed by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, was omitted from the Code as executed and obsolete.

All functions of all officers, agencies and employees of the Department of Agriculture were transferred, with certain exceptions, to the Secretary of Agriculture by 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 2, § 1, eff. June 4, 1953, 18 F.R. 3219, 67 Stat. 633, set out as a note under section 2201 of this title.

Functions of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics were transferred to other units of the Department of Agriculture by Secretary's memorandum of November 2, 1953.

Agricultural Statistics Division of the Agricultural Marketing Service and its functions, personnel, property, etc., transferred to Bureau of Agricultural Economics for duration of World War II, see Ex. Ord. No. 9069.

The functions, personnel and property of the Division of Farm Management and Costs of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics concerned primarily with the planning of current agricultural production were consolidated with other agencies into the Food Production Administration, which was consolidated into the War Food Administration, which was terminated and its functions transferred to the Secretary of Agriculture by Ex. Ord. No. 9577.

§ 411a. Repealed. Pub. L. 101-624, title XXV, § 2514(d), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4075

Section, acts Mar. 4, 1909, ch. 301, 35 Stat. 1053; Mar. 4, 1917, ch. 179, 39 Stat. 1157, related to contents, issuance, and approval by Secretary of Agriculture of monthly crop report.

§ 411b. Transferred**Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Section 411b was editorially reclassified as section 590a of this title.

§ 412. Transferred**Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Section 412 was transferred to section 476 of this title.

§ 413. Transferred**Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Section 413 was transferred to section 475 of this title and subsequently repealed.

§ 414. Repealed. Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 632, § 2, 69 Stat. 553

Section, act July 28, 1953, ch. 251, title I, 67 Stat. 217, related to investigation and certification of any agricultural commodity or food product offered for interstate shipment. See section 1622(h) of this title. Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

July 5, 1952, ch. 574, title I, 66 Stat. 348.
Aug. 31, 1951, ch. 374, title I, 65 Stat. 238.
Sept. 6, 1950, ch. 896, Ch. VI, 64 Stat. 672.
June 29, 1949, ch. 280, title I, 63 Stat. 343.
June 19, 1948, ch. 543, title I, 62 Stat. 527.
July 30, 1947, ch. 356, title I, 61 Stat. 543.
June 22, 1946, ch. 445, 60 Stat. 290.
May 5, 1945, ch. 109, 59 Stat. 158.
June 28, 1944, ch. 296, 58 Stat. 453.
July 12, 1943, ch. 215, 57 Stat. 421.
July 22, 1942, ch. 516, 56 Stat. 687.
July 1, 1941, ch. 267, 55 Stat. 431.
June 25, 1940, ch. 421, 54 Stat. 555.
June 30, 1939, ch. 253, title I, 53 Stat. 968.
June 16, 1938, ch. 464, title I, 52 Stat. 740.
June 29, 1937, ch. 404, title I, 50 Stat. 425.
June 4, 1936, ch. 489, title I, 49 Stat. 1450.
May 17, 1935, ch. 131, title I, 49 Stat. 275.
Mar. 26, 1934, ch. 89, 48 Stat. 493.
Mar. 3, 1933, ch. 203, 47 Stat. 1459.
July 7, 1932, ch. 443, 47 Stat. 637.
Feb. 23, 1931, ch. 278, 46 Stat. 1268.
May 27, 1930, ch. 341, 46 Stat. 418.
Feb. 16, 1929, ch. 227, 45 Stat. 1212.
May 16, 1928, ch. 572, 45 Stat. 561.
Jan. 18, 1927, ch. 39, 44 Stat. 998.
May 11, 1926, ch. 286, 44 Stat. 523.
Feb. 10, 1925, ch. 200, 43 Stat. 844.

§ 414a. Transferred**Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Section 414a was editorially reclassified as section 1436a of this title.

§ 415. Transferred**Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Section 415 was editorially reclassified as section 2241b of this title.

§ 415-1. Repealed. Pub. L. 113-79, title VII, § 7514, Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 903

Section, Pub. L. 110-234, title VII, § 7523, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1272; Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title VII, § 7523, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 2034, related to seed distribution.

§ 415a. Omitted**Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Section, from act June 16, 1938, ch. 464, title I, 52 Stat. 739, known as the Department of Agriculture Appropriation Act, 1939, related to sale of practical forms

of grades of wool and mohair. See section 2247a of this title. Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

June 29, 1937, ch. 404, title I, 50 Stat. 424.
 June 4, 1936, ch. 489, title I, 49 Stat. 1450.
 May 17, 1935, ch. 131, title I, 49 Stat. 275.
 Mar. 26, 1934, ch. 89, 48 Stat. 493.
 Mar. 3, 1933, ch. 203, 47 Stat. 1458.
 July 7, 1932, ch. 443, 47 Stat. 636.
 Feb. 23, 1931, ch. 278, 46 Stat. 1268.
 May 27, 1930, ch. 341, 46 Stat. 418.
 Feb. 16, 1929, ch. 227, 45 Stat. 1212.
 May 16, 1928, ch. 572, 45 Stat. 561.
 Jan. 18, 1927, ch. 39, 44 Stat. 997.

§ 415b. Omitted

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section, act May 17, 1928, ch. 602, §1, 45 Stat. 593, authorized appropriations of funds for purposes of former section 415c of this title, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

§ 415c. Omitted

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section, act May 17, 1928, ch. 602, §2, 45 Stat. 593, related to dissemination of information relating to wool and to the grading of wool, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

§ 415d. Omitted

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section, act May 17, 1928, ch. 602, §3, 45 Stat. 594, related to rules and regulations for and deposit of receipts under former sections 415b to 415d of this title, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

§ 415e. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 415e was editorially reclassified as section 2247a of this title.

§ 416. Omitted

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section, from act May 11, 1922, ch. 185, 42 Stat. 517, known as the Agriculture Department Appropriation Act, 1923, authorized awarding a contract for up to five years for distribution of plants, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

§ 417. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 417 was editorially reclassified as section 7643 of this title.

§ 418. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 418 was editorially reclassified as section 2207c of this title.

§ 419. Repealed. Oct. 31, 1951, ch. 654, §1(12), 65 Stat. 701

Section, act May 5, 1945, ch. 109, 59 Stat. 143, related to sale by Secretary of Agriculture of products of agricultural experiment station in Puerto Rico, and disposition of moneys derived therefrom. Similar provisions had been carried in prior Department of Agriculture appropriation acts back to and including that for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1919 (40 Stat. 1000). Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

June 28, 1944, ch. 296, 58 Stat. 432.
 July 12, 1943, ch. 215, 57 Stat. 400.
 July 22, 1942, ch. 516, 56 Stat. 670.
 July 1, 1941, ch. 267, 55 Stat. 413.
 June 25, 1940, ch. 421, 54 Stat. 536.
 June 30, 1939, ch. 253, title I, 53 Stat. 944.
 June 16, 1938, ch. 464, title I, 52 Stat. 715.
 June 29, 1937, ch. 404, 50 Stat. 399.
 June 4, 1936, ch. 489, 49 Stat. 1425.
 May 17, 1935, ch. 131, title I, 49 Stat. 251.
 Mar. 26, 1934, ch. 89, 48 Stat. 471.
 Mar. 3, 1933, ch. 203, 47 Stat. 1436.
 July 7, 1932, ch. 443, 47 Stat. 614.
 May 17, 1932, ch. 190, 47 Stat. 158.
 Feb. 23, 1931, ch. 278, 46 Stat. 1246.
 May 27, 1930, ch. 341, 46 Stat. 396.
 Feb. 16, 1929, ch. 227, 45 Stat. 1192.
 May 16, 1928, ch. 572, 45 Stat. 542.
 Jan. 18, 1927, ch. 39, 44 Stat. 979.
 May 11, 1926, ch. 286, 44 Stat. 502.
 Feb. 10, 1925, ch. 200, 43 Stat. 824.

§ 420. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 420 was editorially reclassified as section 2217a of this title.

§ 421. Omitted

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section, act July 3, 1926, ch. 769, §1, 44 Stat. 840, directed Secretary of Agriculture to establish a dairying and livestock experiment station in Mandan, North Dakota, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

§ 421a. Omitted

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section, act July 3, 1926, ch. 769, §2, 44 Stat. 840, appropriated \$25,000 to effectuate the purposes of former section 421 of this title, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

§ 422. Omitted

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section, act May 29, 1928, ch. 892, §1, 45 Stat. 981, directed Secretary of Agriculture to establish a dairying station in Lewisburg, Tennessee, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

§ 422a. Omitted

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section, act May 29, 1928, ch. 892, §2, 45 Stat. 981, appropriated \$50,000 for the purposes of former section 422

of this title, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

§ 423. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 423 was editorially reclassified as section 2120 of this title.

§ 424. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 424 was editorially reclassified as section 2121 of this title.

§ 425. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 425 was editorially reclassified as section 2122 of this title.

§ 426. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 426 was editorially reclassified as section 8351 of this title.

§ 426a. Omitted

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section, act Mar. 2, 1931, ch. 370, § 2, 46 Stat. 1469, authorized \$1,000,000 per year for fiscal years 1932 to 1941, inclusive.

§ 426b. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 426b was editorially reclassified as section 8352 of this title.

§ 426c. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 426c was editorially reclassified as section 8353 of this title.

§ 426d. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 426d was editorially reclassified as section 8354 of this title.

§ 427. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 427 was editorially reclassified as section 3104 of this title.

§ 427a. Repealed. Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 790, § 2, 69 Stat. 674

Section, act June 29, 1935, ch. 338, title I, § 2, 49 Stat. 437, authorized research by experiment stations. See section 361a of this title.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EXISTING RIGHTS AND LIABILITIES

Any rights or liabilities existing under this section unaffected by repeal, see section 2 of act Aug. 11, 1955, set out as a note under former section 361 of this title.

§ 427b. Repealed. Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 790, § 2, 69 Stat. 674

Section, act June 29, 1935, ch. 338, title I, § 3, 49 Stat. 437, authorized appropriations. See section 361b of this title.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EXISTING RIGHTS AND LIABILITIES

Any rights or liabilities existing under this section unaffected by repeal, see section 2 of act Aug. 11, 1955, set out as a note under former section 361 of this title.

§ 427c. Repealed. Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 790, § 2, 69 Stat. 674

Section, act June 29, 1935, ch. 338, title I, § 4, 49 Stat. 437, authorized allocation of appropriations. See section 361c of this title.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EXISTING RIGHTS AND LIABILITIES

Any rights or liabilities existing under this section unaffected by repeal, see section 2 of act Aug. 11, 1955, set out as a note under former section 361 of this title.

§ 427d. Repealed. Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 790, § 2, 69 Stat. 674

Section, acts June 29, 1935, ch. 338, title I, § 5, 49 Stat. 437; Sept. 21, 1944, ch. 412, title I, § 105, 58 Stat. 735, related to allocation of appropriations. See section 361c of this title.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EXISTING RIGHTS AND LIABILITIES

Any rights or liabilities existing under this section unaffected by repeal, see section 2 of act Aug. 11, 1955, set out as a note under former section 361 of this title.

§ 427e. Repealed. Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 790, § 2, 69 Stat. 674

Section, act June 29, 1935, ch. 338, title I, § 6, 49 Stat. 438, defined “Territory”. See section 361a of this title.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EXISTING RIGHTS AND LIABILITIES

Any rights or liabilities existing under this section unaffected by repeal, see section 2 of act Aug. 11, 1955, set out as a note under former section 361 of this title.

§ 427f. Repealed. Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 790, § 2, 69 Stat. 674

Section, act June 29, 1935, ch. 338, title I, § 7, 49 Stat. 438, authorized Secretary of Agriculture to prescribe rules and regulations. See section 361g of this title.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EXISTING RIGHTS AND LIABILITIES

Any rights or liabilities existing under this section unaffected by repeal, see section 2 of act Aug. 11, 1955, set out as a note under former section 361 of this title.

§ 427g. Repealed. Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 790, § 2, 69 Stat. 674

Section, act June 29, 1935, ch. 338, title I, § 8, 49 Stat. 438, reserved the right to Congress to amend, suspend, or repeal act June 29, 1935. See section 361i of this title.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EXISTING RIGHTS AND LIABILITIES

Any rights or liabilities existing under this section unaffected by repeal, see section 2 of act Aug. 11, 1955, set out as a note under former section 361 of this title.

§ 427h. Repealed. Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 790, § 2, 69 Stat. 674

Section, act June 29, 1935, ch. 338, title I, § 9, as added Aug. 14, 1946, ch. 966, title I, § 101(2), 60 Stat. 1083, authorized appropriations for agricultural experiment stations, provided for availability of funds and unexpended balances, and prescribed allotments for the experiment stations. See sections 361c, 361d, and 361g of this title.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EXISTING RIGHTS AND LIABILITIES

Any rights or liabilities existing under this section unaffected by repeal, see section 2 of act Aug. 11, 1955, set out as a note under former section 361 of this title.

§ 427i. Transferred**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section 427i was editorially reclassified as section 3105 of this title.

§ 427j. Repealed. Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 790, § 2, 69 Stat. 674

Section, act June 29, 1935, ch. 338, title I, § 11, as added Aug. 14, 1946, ch. 966, title I, § 101(2), 60 Stat. 1086; amended July 31, 1947, ch. 412, 61 Stat. 694; Aug. 30, 1954, ch. 1076, § 1(7), 68 Stat. 966, authorized use of funds appropriated for agricultural research program for market research projects and required an annual report to Congress. See sections 361a to 361h of this title.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EXISTING RIGHTS AND LIABILITIES

Any rights or liabilities existing under this section as unaffected by repeal, see section 2 of act Aug. 11, 1955, set out as a note under section 361 of this title.

§ 428. Omitted**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section, act June 4, 1956, ch. 355, title V, § 503, 70 Stat. 240, related to options to purchase lands and was superseded by section 2268a of this title. Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

May 23, 1955, ch. 43, title V, § 503, 69 Stat. 63.
June 29, 1954, ch. 409, title V, § 503, 68 Stat. 318.

July 28, 1953, ch. 251, title IV, § 403, 67 Stat. 224.
July 5, 1952, ch. 574, title IV, § 403, 66 Stat. 355.
Aug. 31, 1951, ch. 374, title IV, § 403, 65 Stat. 246.
Sept. 6, 1950, ch. 896, Ch. VI, title IV, § 407, 64 Stat. 657.
June 29, 1949, ch. 280, title I, 63 Stat. 325.
June 19, 1948, ch. 543, title I, 62 Stat. 508.
July 30, 1947, ch. 356, title I, 61 Stat. 523.
June 22, 1946, ch. 445, 60 Stat. 271.
May 5, 1945, ch. 109, 59 Stat. 136.
June 28, 1944, ch. 296, 58 Stat. 426.
July 12, 1943, ch. 215, 57 Stat. 393.
July 22, 1942, ch. 516, 56 Stat. 665.
July 1, 1941, ch. 267, 55 Stat. 408.
June 25, 1940, ch. 421, 54 Stat. 532.

§ 428a. Transferred**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section 428a was editorially reclassified as section 2268a of this title.

§ 428b. Transferred**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section 428b was editorially reclassified as section 5942 of this title.

§ 428c. Transferred**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section 428c was editorially reclassified as section 5943 of this title.

§ 429. Repealed. Pub. L. 107-171, title X, § 10418(a)(2), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 507

Section, act Sept. 21, 1944, ch. 412, title I, § 101(b), 58 Stat. 734; Aug. 4, 1950, ch. 579, 64 Stat. 413, related to improvement of poultry, poultry products, and hatcheries.

§ 430. Transferred**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section 430 was editorially reclassified as section 398 of this title.

§ 431. Transferred**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section 431 was editorially reclassified as section 626 of Title 21, Food and Drugs.

§ 432. Transferred**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section 432 was editorially reclassified as section 5941 of this title.

§ 433. Transferred**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section 433 was editorially reclassified as section 399 of this title.

§ 434. Transferred**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section 434 was editorially reclassified as a note under section 399 of this title.

§ 435. Omitted**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 93-135, title V, § 502, Oct. 24, 1973, 87 Stat. 489, which made inapplicable provisions of law prohibiting or restricting employment of aliens to employment under the appropriations for the Foreign Agricultural Service, was from the Department of Agriculture Appropriation Act, 1974, Pub. L. 93-135. Section was not repeated in the Department of Agriculture Appropriation Act, 1975, and accordingly, section was omitted from the Code. For provisions covering employment of aliens generally, see Citizenship Requirement for Employees Compensated From Appropriated Funds note under section 3101 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriations acts:

Pub. L. 92-399, title V, § 502, Aug. 22, 1972, 86 Stat. 611.
 Pub. L. 92-73, title V, § 502, Aug. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 201.
 Pub. L. 91-566, title V, § 502, Dec. 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 1496.
 Pub. L. 91-127, title V, § 502, Nov. 26, 1969, 83 Stat. 260.
 Pub. L. 90-463, title V, § 502, Aug. 8, 1968, 82 Stat. 653.
 Pub. L. 90-113, title V, § 502, Oct. 24, 1967, 81 Stat. 334.
 Pub. L. 89-556, title V, § 502, Sept. 7, 1966, 80 Stat. 703.
 Pub. L. 89-316, title V, § 502, Nov. 2, 1965, 79 Stat. 1179.
 Pub. L. 88-573, title V, § 502, Sept. 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 876.
 Pub. L. 88-250, title VI, § 602, Dec. 30, 1963, 77 Stat. 833.
 Pub. L. 87-879, title VI, § 602, Oct. 24, 1962, 76 Stat. 1215.
 Pub. L. 87-112, title V, § 502, July 26, 1961, 75 Stat. 240.
 Pub. L. 86-532, title IV, § 402, June 29, 1960, 74 Stat. 244.
 Pub. L. 86-80, title IV, § 402, July 8, 1959, 73 Stat. 179.
 Pub. L. 85-459, title IV, § 402, June 13, 1958, 72 Stat. 199.
 Pub. L. 85-118, title V, § 502, Aug. 2, 1957, 71 Stat. 340.
 June 4, 1956, ch. 355, title V, § 502, 70 Stat. 240.
 May 23, 1955, ch. 43, title V, § 502, 69 Stat. 63.
 June 29, 1954, ch. 409, title V, § 502, 68 Stat. 318.
 July 28, 1953, ch. 251, title IV § 402, 67 Stat. 224.
 July 5, 1952, ch. 574, title IV, § 402, 66 Stat. 355.
 Aug. 31, 1951, ch. 374, title IV, § 402, 65 Stat. 245.
 Sept. 6, 1950, ch. 896, ch. VI, title IV, § 402, 64 Stat. 679.
 June 2, 1949, ch. 280, title III, § 302, 63 Stat. 348.
 June 19, 1948, ch. 543, title I, § 4, 62 Stat. 530.
 July 30, 1947, ch. 356, title I, § 4, 61 Stat. 548.

§ 436. Omitted**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section, act Apr. 21, 1948, ch. 224, § 1, 62 Stat. 197, transferred records, property, and civilian personnel of the Remount Service of the Quartermaster Corps of the Army to the Department of Agriculture effective July 1, 1948, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

§ 437. Omitted**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section, Apr. 21, 1948, ch. 224, § 2, 62 Stat. 197, authorized Secretary of Agriculture to receive the property transferred by former section 436 of this title and directed the Secretary to administer it to best advance the livestock and agricultural interests of the United States, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS; ABOLITION OF ARMY REMOUNT PROGRAM

Act Apr. 21, 1948, ch. 224, § 4, 62 Stat. 198, authorized appropriations to carry out former sections 436 to 438 of this title and abolished authority of Department of the Army to conduct a remount breeding program.

§ 438. Repealed. Pub. L. 88-448, title IV, § 402(a)(26), Aug. 19, 1964, 78 Stat. 494

Section, act Apr. 21, 1948, ch. 224, § 3, 62 Stat. 197, related to employment of retired Army officers in Remount Service.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective on first day of first month which begins later than ninetieth day following Aug. 19, 1964, see section 403 of Pub. L. 88-448.

§ 439. Omitted**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section, July 2, 1948, ch. 818, § 1, 62 Stat. 1234, related to transfer of certain government-owned alcohol plants, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

§ 439a. Omitted**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section, July 2, 1948, ch. 818, § 2, 62 Stat. 1234, authorized Secretary of Agriculture to operate plants under former sections 439 to 439e of this title, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

§ 439b. Omitted**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section, July 2, 1948, ch. 818, § 3, 62 Stat. 1235, related to disposition of plants under former sections 439 to 439e of this title, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

§ 439c. Omitted**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section, July 2, 1948, ch. 818, § 4, 62 Stat. 1235, related to powers of Secretary of Agriculture under former sections 439 to 439e of this title, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

§ 439d. Omitted**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section, July 2, 1948, ch. 818, § 5, 62 Stat. 1235, related to assumption of obligations of Muscatine, Iowa, plant, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

§ 439e. Omitted**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section, July 2, 1948, ch. 818, § 6, 62 Stat. 1235, authorized appropriations for purposes of former sections 439

to 439e of this title, and was omitted from the Code as obsolete.

§ 440. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 440 was editorially reclassified as section 1436 of this title.

§ 441. Repealed. Pub. L. 85–36, title I, § 111, May 23, 1957, 71 Stat. 35

Section, act Sept. 22, 1951, ch. 409, 65 Stat. 335, related to prevention of entry of mollusks. See chapter 7B of this title.

§ 442. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 442 was editorially reclassified as section 667f of Title 16, Conservation.

§ 443. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 443 was editorially reclassified as section 667f–1 of Title 16, Conservation.

§ 444. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 444 was editorially reclassified as section 667f–2 of Title 16, Conservation.

§ 445. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 445 was editorially reclassified as section 667f–3 of Title 16, Conservation.

§ 446. Repealed. Pub. L. 86–133, Aug. 4, 1959, 73 Stat. 279

Section, act July 3, 1956, ch. 512, § 5, 70 Stat. 492, prescribed three years following July 3, 1956, as expiration date for availability of grain under sections 667f to 667f–3 of Title 16, Conservation.

§ 447. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 447 was editorially reclassified as section 667g of Title 16, Conservation.

§ 448. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 448 was editorially reclassified as section 667g–1 of Title 16, Conservation.

§ 449. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 449 was editorially reclassified as section 667g–2 of Title 16, Conservation.

§ 450. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 450 was editorially reclassified as section 1633 of this title.

§ 450a. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 450a was editorially reclassified as section 3318a of this title.

§ 450b. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 450b was editorially reclassified as section 2279i of this title.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 450b, Pub. L. 89–106, § 2, Aug. 4, 1965, 79 Stat. 431, which related to research grants, duration, records, and audit, was transferred to section 450i of this title, prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as section 3157 of this title.

§ 450c. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 450c was editorially reclassified as section 2204–1 of this title.

§ 450d. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 450d was editorially reclassified as section 2204–2 of this title.

§ 450e. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 450e was editorially reclassified as section 2204–3 of this title.

§ 450f. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 450f was editorially reclassified as section 2204–4 of this title.

§ 450g. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 450g was editorially reclassified as section 2204–5 of this title.

§ 450h. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section, act July 24, 1919, ch. 26, 41 Stat. 270, as amended, was transferred to section 2220 of this title.

Section was formerly classified to sections 67 and 564 of Title 5 prior to the general revision and enactment of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, by Pub. L. 89-554, §1, Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 378.

§ 450i. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 450i was editorially reclassified as section 3157 of this title.

§ 450j. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 450j was editorially reclassified as section 4551 of this title.

§ 450k. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 450k was editorially reclassified as section 4552 of this title.

§ 450l. Transferred

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

Section 450l was editorially reclassified as section 4553 of this title.

CHAPTER 18—COOPERATIVE MARKETING

- Sec.
451. "Agricultural products" defined.
452. Supervision of division of cooperative marketing.
453. Authority and duties of division.
454. Advisers to counsel with Secretary of Agriculture; expenses and subsistence.
455. Dissemination of crop, market, etc., information by cooperative marketing associations.
456. Rules and regulations; appointment, removal, and compensation of employees; expenditures; authorization of appropriations.
457. Separability.

§ 451. "Agricultural products" defined

When used in this chapter the term "agricultural products" means agricultural, horticultural, viticultural, and dairy products, livestock and the products thereof, the products of poultry and bee raising, the edible products of forestry, and any and all products raised or produced on farms and processed or manufactured products thereof, transported or intended to be transported in interstate and/or foreign commerce.

(July 2, 1926, ch. 725, §1, 44 Stat. 802.)

§ 452. Supervision of division of cooperative marketing

The division of cooperative marketing shall be under the direction and supervision of the Secretary of Agriculture.

(July 2, 1926, ch. 725, §2, 44 Stat. 802.)

Editorial Notes

CODIFICATION

First sentence of section, which provided that "The Secretary of Agriculture is hereby authorized and di-

rected to establish a division of cooperative marketing with suitable personnel in the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the Department of Agriculture or in such bureau in the Department of Agriculture as may hereafter be concerned with the marketing and distribution of farm products" was omitted from the Code as executed.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

TRANSFER TO SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

Act Aug. 6, 1953, ch. 335, §9, 67 Stat. 394, provided: "There is hereby transferred from the Farm Credit Administration to the jurisdiction and control of the Secretary of Agriculture the Division of Cooperative Marketing (by whatever name now called) authorized and created under and by virtue of an Act of Congress of July 2, 1926 (Public, Numbered 450, Sixty-ninth Congress), entitled 'An Act to create a Division of Cooperative Marketing in the Department of Agriculture; to provide for the acquisition and dissemination of information pertaining to cooperation; to promote the knowledge of cooperative principles and practices; to provide for calling advisers to counsel with the Secretary of Agriculture on cooperative activities; to authorize cooperative associations to acquire, interpret, and disseminate crop and market information, and for other purposes [this chapter]', together with all functions pertaining to the work and services of such Division, its personnel, property (including office equipment), assets, funds, contracts, and records used and employed in the execution of its functions, powers, and duties, and so much of the unexpended balances of appropriations, allocations, and other funds available or to be made available for salaries, expenses, and all other administrative expenditures as the Director of the Bureau of the Budget [now Director of the Office of Management and Budget] shall determine, for use in the execution of the functions, powers, and duties of said Division."

Executive Documents

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Farmer Cooperative Service established in Department of Agriculture Dec. 4, 1953, pursuant to Secretary's Memorandum 1320, Supp. 4, 1953, as successor to functions of Cooperative Research and Service Division, Farm Credit Administration.

Ex. Ord. No. 9322, Mar. 26, 1943, 8 F.R. 3807, as amended by Ex. Ord. No. 9334, Apr. 19, 1943, 8 F.R. 5423, removed Farm Credit Administration from Food Production Administration of Department of Agriculture and returned it to its former status as a separate agency of Department.

Ex. Ord. No. 9280, Dec. 5, 1942, 7 F.R. 10179, made Farm Credit Administration a part of Food Production Administration of Department of Agriculture.

Farm Credit Administration transferred to Department of Agriculture by 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §401, 4 F.R. 2727, 53 Stat. 1423, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

Ex. Ord. No. 6084, Mar. 27, 1933, set out as a note preceding section 2241 of Title 12, Banks and Banking, changed name of Federal Farm Board to Farm Credit Administration and name of office of Chairman of Federal Farm Board to Governor of Farm Credit Administration.

Ex. Ord. No. 5200, Oct. 1, 1929, transferred, eff. Oct. 1, 1929, from Department of Agriculture to jurisdiction and control of Federal Farm Board the whole of Division of Cooperative Marketing in Bureau of Agricultural Economics of Department of Agriculture, all functions pertaining to work and services of such division, its records, property, including office equipment, personnel, and unexpended balances of appropriation, pertaining to such work or services.

EXCEPTIONS FROM TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Functions of Corporations of Department of Agriculture, boards of directors and officers of such cor-