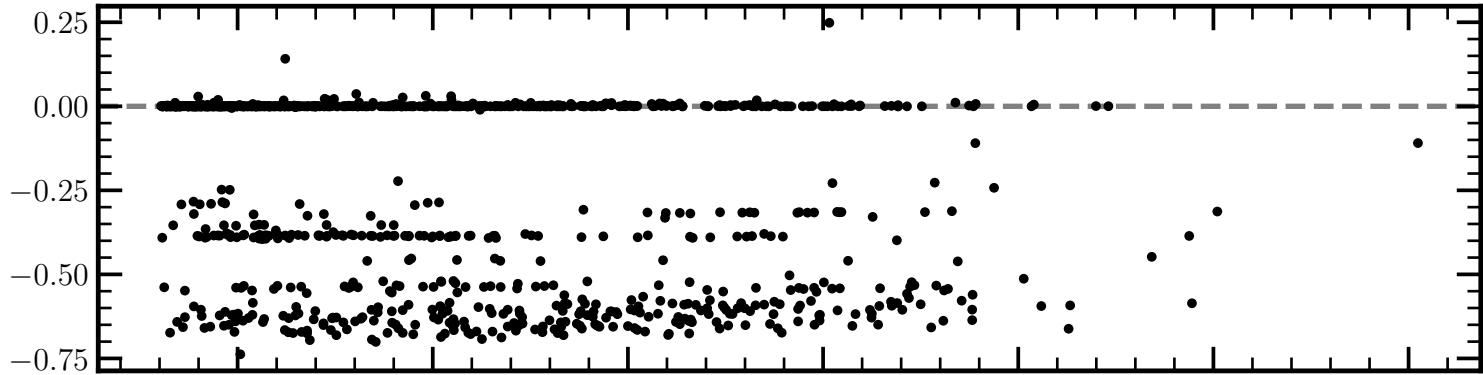


$$\frac{z - z_{\text{true}}}{1 + z_{\text{true}}}$$



$$\Delta\text{Phase}$$

