

$$Z(\vec{x}) = 23x_1 + 17x_2 + 17x_3$$

arg max $Z(\vec{x})$

p.o.

$$15x_1 + 19x_2 + 18x_3 \leq 53324$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + 5x_3 \leq 9600$$

$$15x_1 + 19x_2 + 18x_3 + x_4 \leq 53324$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_5 \leq 9600$$

MAX PRIRAST:

	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	b_i
x_4	15	19	18	1	0	53324
x_5	1	1	5	0	1	9600
Z	23	17	17	6	0	0

$$x_1: \frac{b_1}{x_{4,1}} = \frac{53324}{15} \approx 3554 = \Delta x_4$$

$$\frac{b_2}{x_{5,1}} = 9600 = -\Delta x_5$$

DANTZIG

	x_1	x_2	x_3	x_4	x_5	b_i
x_1	1	$\frac{19}{15}$	$\frac{18}{15}$	$\frac{1}{15}$	0	$53324 \frac{1}{15}$
x_5	0	$-\frac{1}{15}$	$\frac{5}{15}$	$-\frac{1}{15}$	1	$9600 - \frac{53324}{15}$
Z	0	negative	negative	1	1	$81763,46$

$$\Delta x_1 = 3554$$

$$\Delta Z_1 = 23 \cdot 3554 = 81792$$

$$\Delta x_2 = \frac{53324}{19}$$

$$\Delta Z_2 = 17 \cdot \frac{53324}{19} = 47710$$

RJESENJE: $x = [3554, 93, 0, 0]$
 $Z = 81763,46$

MAXIMAČNI PRIRAST
 BI UBACIO x_1 I IZBACIO x_5 .

$$x_5 = 6055$$

REZERVA ZA ZAPREMINU JE $6055 m^3$.

OVO ZNACI DA JE UZKO GRLO PROVO OGRANICENJE,
 TJ BUDZET DO 53324 KM.

ISTROŠEN JE BUDZET DO KRAJA ($x_4=0$), A OSTACO
 JE MNOGO NEISKORISTENE ZAPREMINE

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PRIMJER: Standardni LP problem

max Z = $23x_1 + 17x_2 + 17x_3$
p.o. $15x_1 + 19x_2 + 18x_3 \leq 53324$
 $x_1 + x_2 + 5x_3 \leq 9600$
 $x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$

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POČETNA SIMPLEX TABELA

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Bazna var | x1 | x2 | x3 | s1 | s2 | RHS

s1	15.0000	19.0000	18.0000	1.0000	0.0	53324.0000
s2	1.0000	1.0000	5.0000	0.0	1.0000	9600.0000
Z	-23.0000	-17.0000	-17.0000	0.0	0.0	0.0

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ITERACIJA 1

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Ulagana varijabla: x1

Izlagana varijabla: x1

Bazna var | x1 | x2 | x3 | s1 | s2 | RHS

x1	1.0000	1.2667	1.2000	0.0667	0.0	3554.9333
s2	0.0	-0.2667	3.8000	-0.0667	1.0000	6045.0667
Z	0.0	12.1333	10.6000	1.5333	0.0	81763.4667

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OPTIMALNO RJEŠENJE PRONAĐENO nakon 2 iteracija

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Rezultat:

x = [3554.933333333334, 0.0, 0.0]

Z = 81763.4666666667